SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.4	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	3.1	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.8	2002		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2002		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.6	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.9	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	64.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.0	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	59	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.3	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	36.4	2018		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.1	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.5	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.3	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.5	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	46.5	2004		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.7	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	69.3	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.1	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.0	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	1948.6	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	18.3	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.7	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	78.5	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.7	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.3	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	35.8	2018		
Palma ratio	1.3	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	14.4	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	14.2	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.8	2018		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.4	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.2	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	3.7	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.8	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.6	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.2	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	2.3	2012		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.1	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.0	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.8	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	7.7	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.7	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.5	2019		

* Imputed data point

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RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

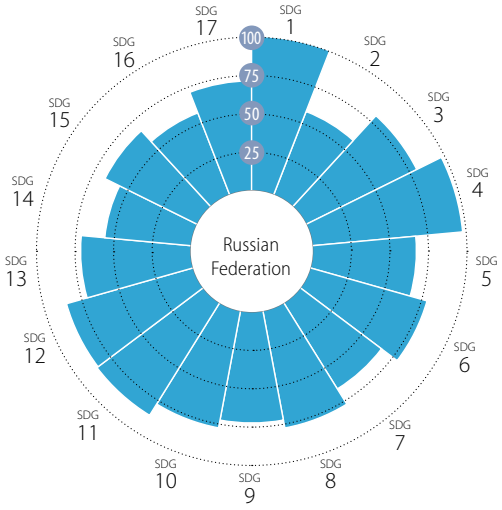
RUSSIAN FEDERATION

45/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

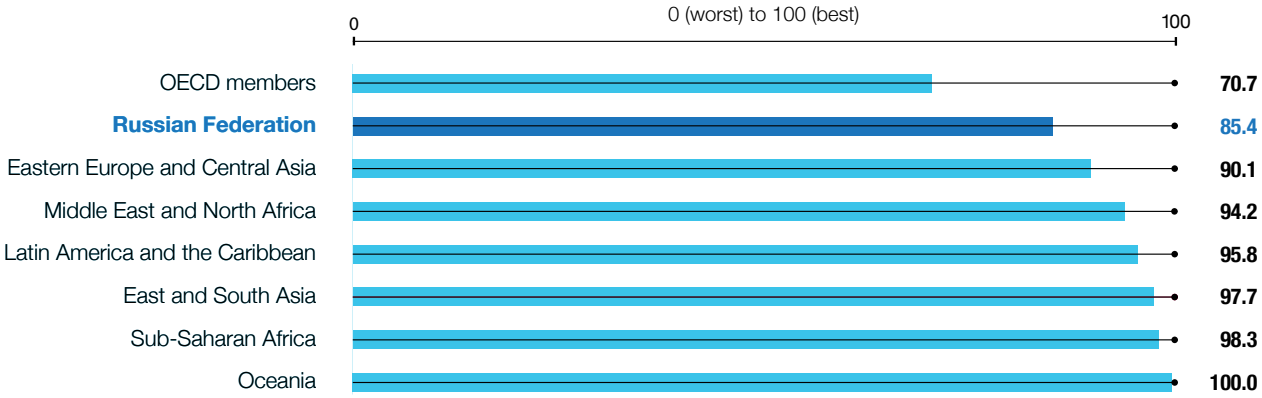
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

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RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.2	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.4	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.2	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	21.5	2016		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2014		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.0	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.0	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	72.4	2011		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.7	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.8	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.4	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.0	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	18.5	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	1384.0	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	90.1	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.7	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	2.6	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.6	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	75.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	85.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	97.4	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	37.5	2018		
Palma ratio	1.2	2017		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	15.6	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.9	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	65.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.3	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.6	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	10.8	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	9224.4	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.6	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	68.1	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.6	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	4.5	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	24.4	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.1	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.2	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.9	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	9.7	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.8	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	48.7	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.6	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	78.2	2019		

* Imputed data point

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RWANDA

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

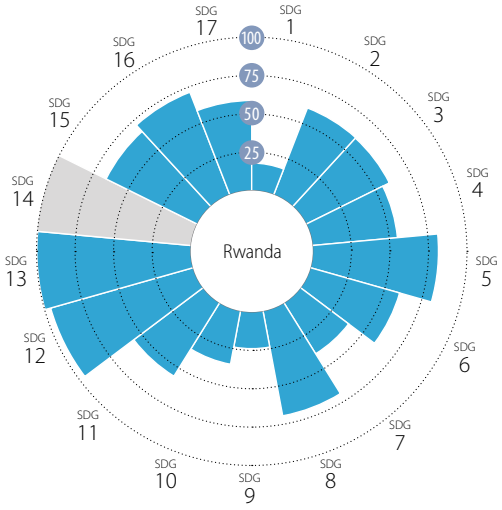
RWANDA

124 /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

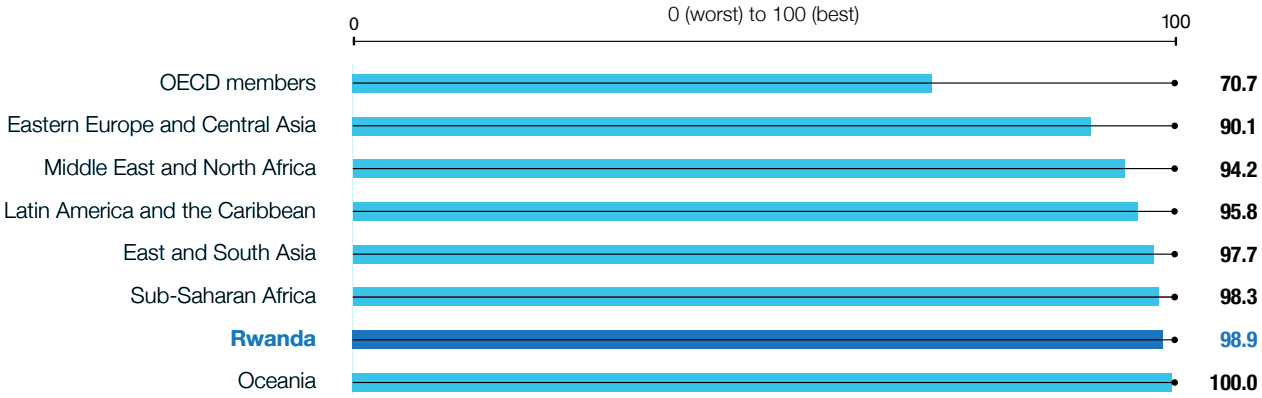
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



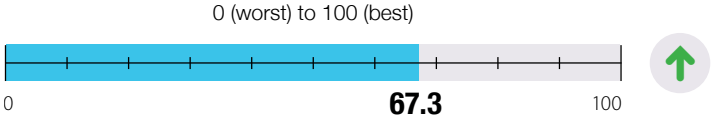
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	47.5	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	74.4	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	35.2	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.1	2020		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2018		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.9	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	40.5	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	58.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.2	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	121	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.5	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.1	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	41.0	2016		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.7	2015		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.3	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	52.7	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.7	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	42.5	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	86.5	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	62.9	2015		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.6	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	100.3	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	61.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.4	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	68.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.1	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	312.8	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	37.8	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.5	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.9	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.1	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.6	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	50.0	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.5	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	26.5	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.3	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2016		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	43.7	2016		
Palma ratio	2.3	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	44.1	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	42.3	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	75.8	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.0	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.7	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.2	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2015		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	19.0	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	50.7	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.0	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.7	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	67.3	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SAMOA

Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

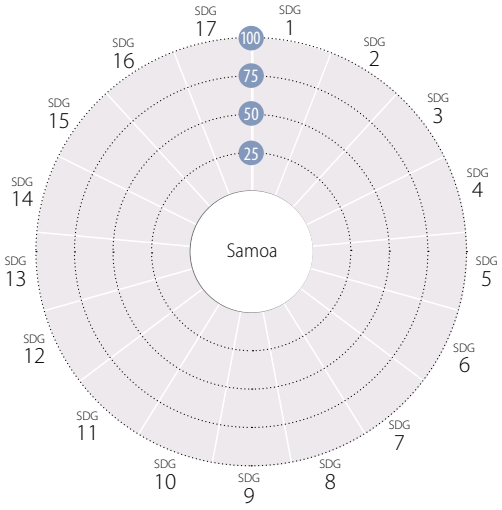
SAMOA

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

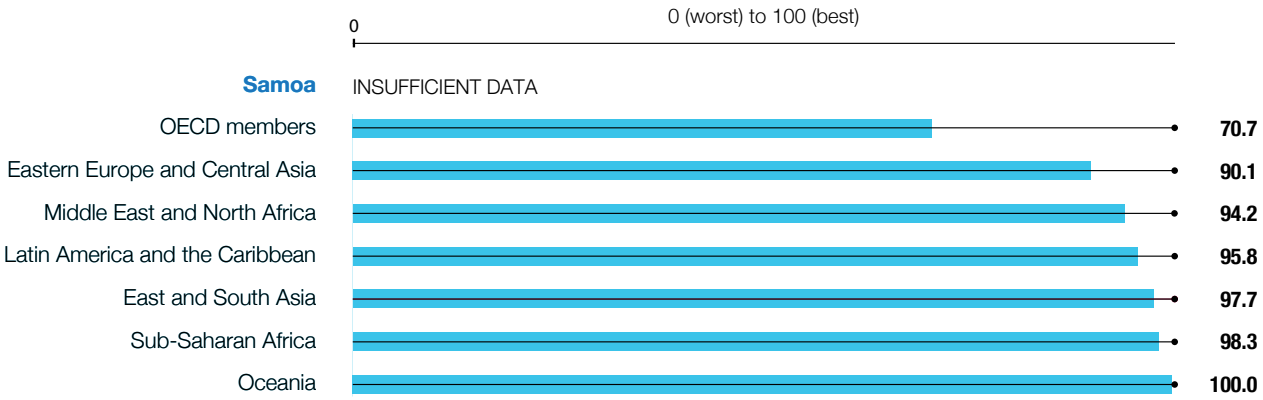
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



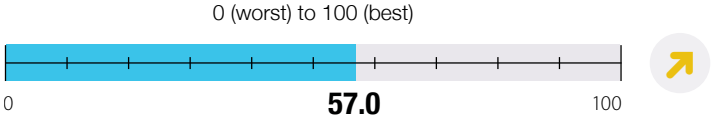
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

28%

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009210058.015 Published online by Cambridge University Press

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.6	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	9.0	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.6	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.3	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	47.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.7	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.0	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	31.2	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	85	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.5	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	39.2	2011		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.5	2014		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	57	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	35.1	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.1	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	39.4	2014		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.7	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.8	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.2	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	35.5	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.6	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.9	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	33.6	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.8	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	38.7	2013		
Palma ratio	1.7	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	10.8	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.8	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2011		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.1	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.3	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.6	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	1.2	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.2	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	92.4	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	49.9	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.4	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.1	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2018		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	6.5	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	66.9	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.2	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	35.6	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SAN MARINO

Western Europe

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

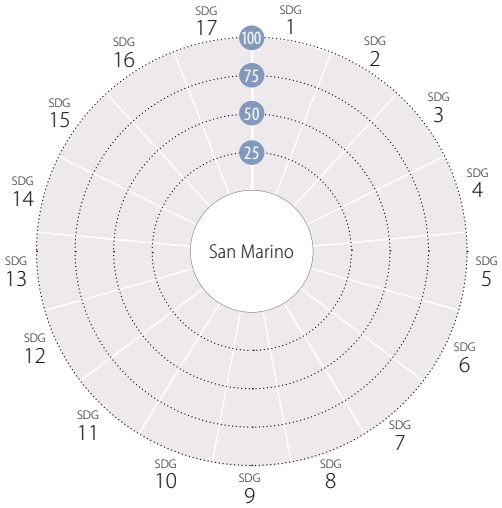
SAN MARINO

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

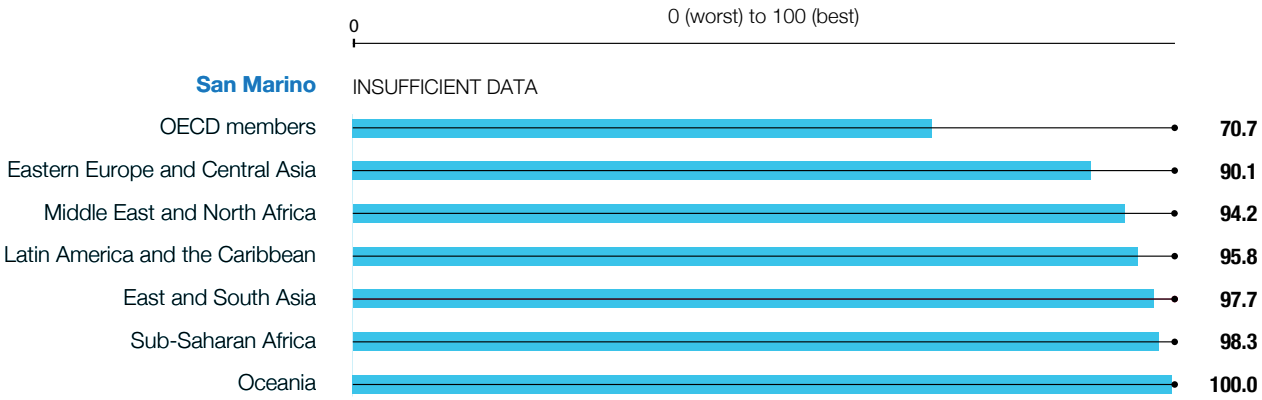
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

61%

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SAN MARINO

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		NA	NA		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		NA	NA		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		NA	NA		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		0.8	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		1.8	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		NA	NA		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		1.4	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	NA		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		89	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		92.0	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		96.3	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		88.8	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		NA	NA		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		33.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		6.2	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		NA	NA		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.7	2019		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		NA	NA		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		11.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		60.2	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		131.4	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		1.5	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		NA	NA		
Palma ratio		NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		13.3	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.4	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		0.0	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		150.5	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		0.0	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		6.5	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		59.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2011		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		NA	NA		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		NA	NA		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		8.6	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		61.5	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		

* Imputed data point

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009210058.015 Published online by Cambridge University Press

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

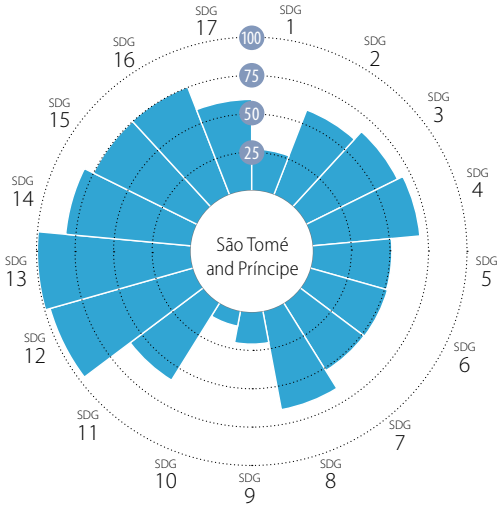
SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

123/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

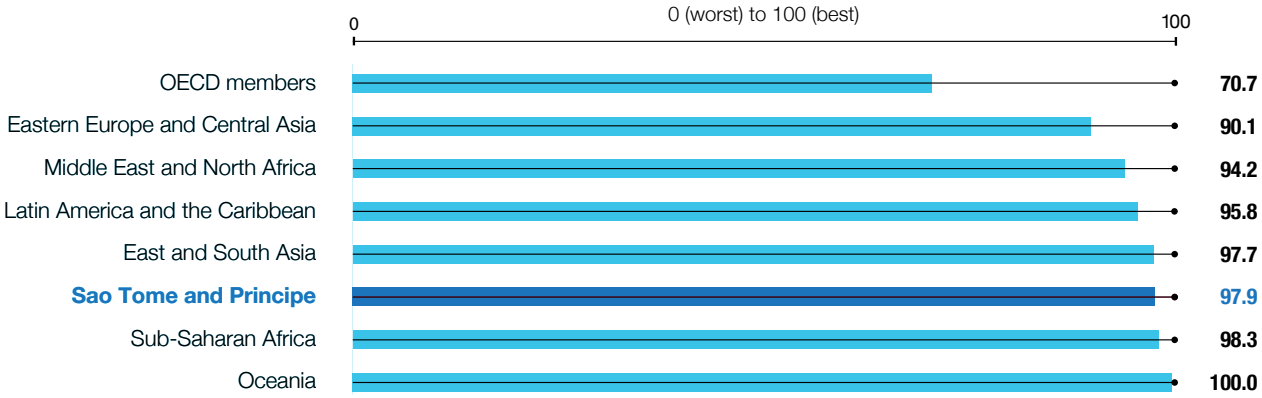
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



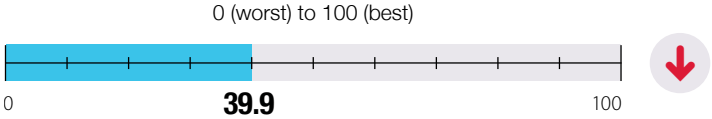
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

19%

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SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	33.8	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	63.4	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	11.9	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.7	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	12.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	130	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.1	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	118.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.0	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	162	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.9	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.4	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	86.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.5	2014		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2019		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	60	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	52.4	2015		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.0	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	73.5	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.8	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	57.7	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.7	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	52.8	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.6	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.2	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	47.6	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.9	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	75.2	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.2	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	15.7	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	33.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	34.3	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	56.3	2017		
Palma ratio	4.3	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	86.6	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	29.0	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2014		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	1.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.0	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2018		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.5	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.9	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	32.4	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	2.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2017		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.5	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.9	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.3	2011		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	32.8	2018		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.6	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	18.2	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.5	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	39.9	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SAUDI ARABIA

Middle East and North Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

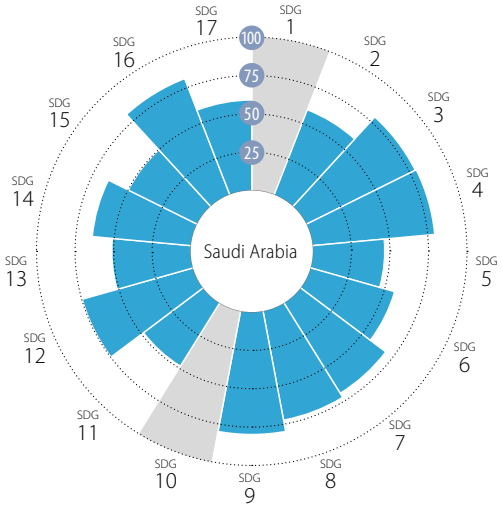
SAUDI ARABIA

96/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

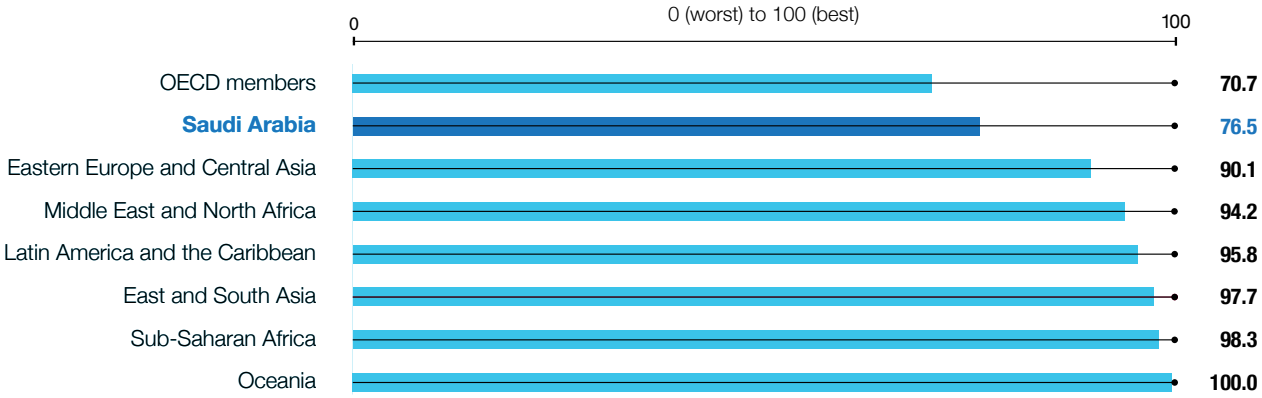
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



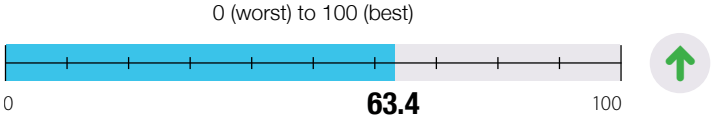
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

12%

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SAUDI ARABIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		3.9	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		9.3	2004		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		11.8	2004		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		35.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		5.6	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.6	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		1.2	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		17	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		3.5	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		7.0	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		8.1	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		20.9	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		84	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		35.9	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		74.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		8.7	2009		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.4	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		95	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		73	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.4	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		53.0	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		94.8	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		104.1	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.5	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	45.5	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		93.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		39.8	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		19.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		992.8	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		11.8	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		3509.3	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.5	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		0.0	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-2.6	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		71.7	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		6.7	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.2	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		97.9	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		116.9	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		50.6	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		1.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.8	2013		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		NA	NA		
Palma ratio		NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		88.3	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		80.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.4	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		17.6	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		89.6	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		4.8	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		5.2	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		10.2	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		1.3	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		18.0	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		1.9	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		25.3	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		62.6	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		15.8	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		13.8	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		6.6	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.5	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		22.0	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		17.7	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.8	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.8	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		20.0	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		91	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.8	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		99.2	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		53	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		62.7	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		9.1	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.3	2021		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		63.4	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SENEGAL

Sub-Saharan Africa

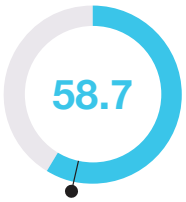
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SENEGAL

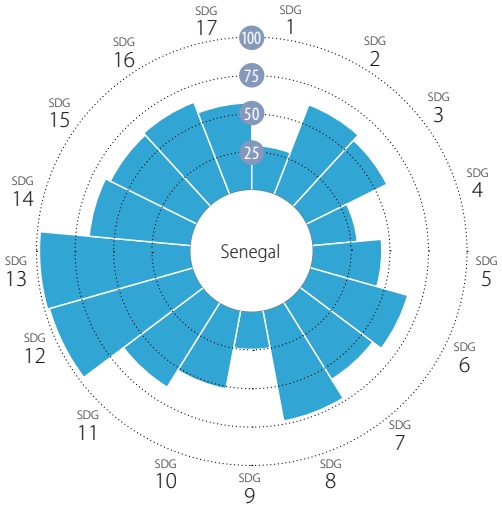
126/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

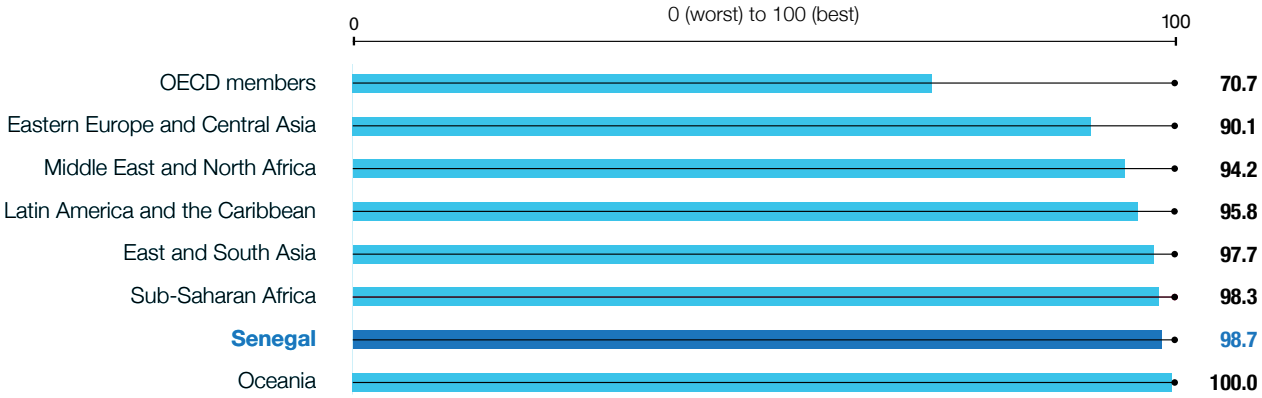
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



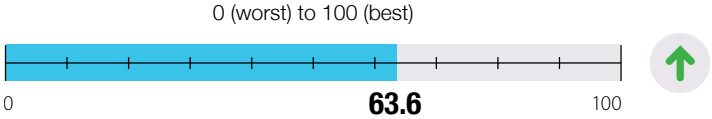
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	30.7	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	57.2	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.5	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.9	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.2	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	315	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.6	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	38.1	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	117.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.5	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	161	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.5	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.6	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	68.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.5	2019		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	49	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	15.9	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	75.4	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	37.1	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	69.5	2017		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	53.2	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	41.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	58.8	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	43.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	84.9	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	56.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.8	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.5	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	418.3	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	70.4	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	24.5	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.7	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	36.9	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.3	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.6	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	42.6	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.2	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2015		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	40.3	2011		
Palma ratio	1.9	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	28.4	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	41.6	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	85.4	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	3.7	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.3	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.6	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.4	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	8.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.3	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.8	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.7	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	42.1	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	78.7	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.8	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.2	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.8	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	63.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SERBIA

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

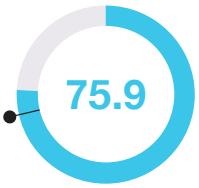
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SERBIA

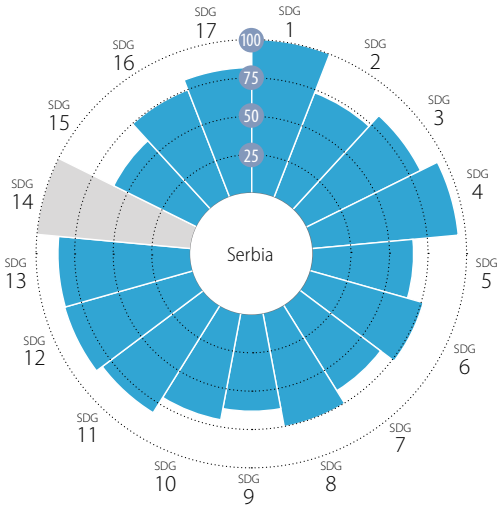
35/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

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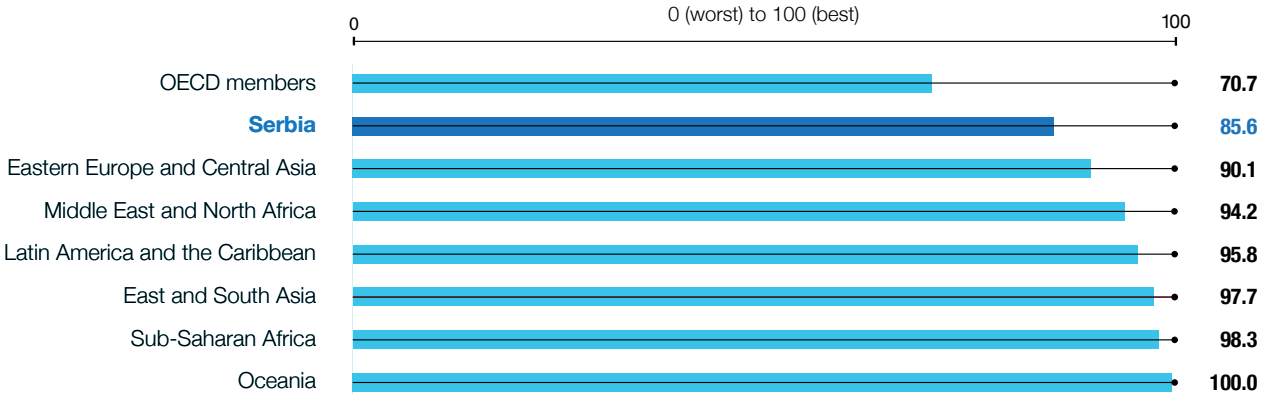
INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.4	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.1	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.9	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.6	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.0	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	62	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	12.0	2019	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2014	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.7	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.1	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.2	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2019	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	38.4	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.1	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.1	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.8	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.3	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.3	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	1693.5	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.8	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	66.1	2019	●	↓
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.7	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.3	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.4	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.6	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	78.4	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	90.3	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2018	●	↗
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	36.2	2017	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.5	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	3.6	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	23.8	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.7	2020	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2019	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	4.0	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.3	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.6	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	4.9	2020	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2018	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.6	2021	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.8	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.2	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.2	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.5	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.0	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.7	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	41.1	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	75.8	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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SEYCHELLES

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

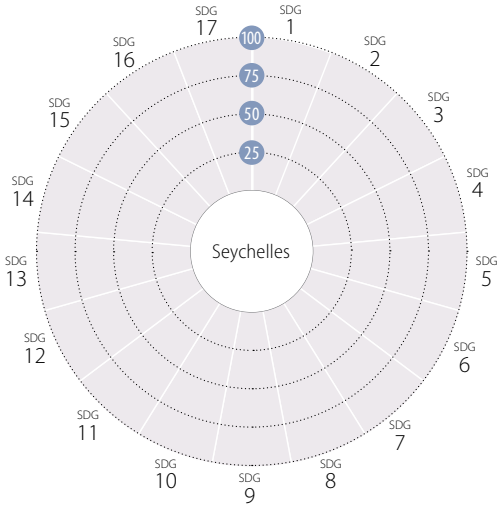
SEYCHELLES

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

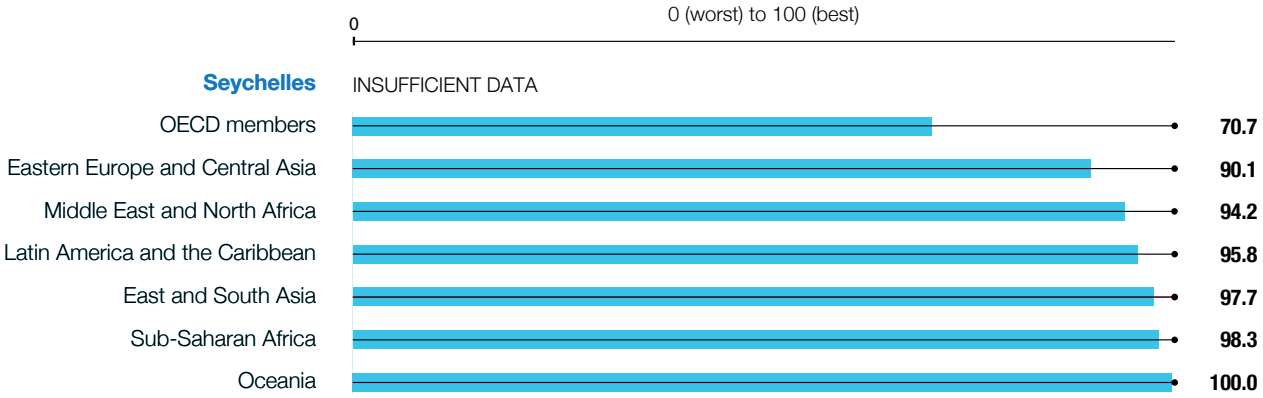
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



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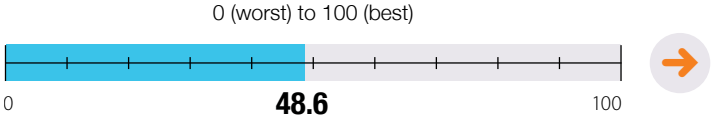

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

32%

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SEYCHELLES

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		7.9	2012		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		4.3	2012		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		14.0	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2007		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.2	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		53	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		8.4	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		13.9	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		11.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		21.1	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		49	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		11.3	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		73.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		68.3	2018		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.0	2012		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		97	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		70	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		97.0	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		98.6	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		101.5	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.1	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		98.0	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		NA	NA		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		24.2	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		96.9	2019		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		1.7	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.8	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-5.0	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		NA	NA		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.6	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		79.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		92.0	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		1.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.2	2016		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		32.1	2018		
Palma ratio		2.6	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		19.8	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.4	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		12.6	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		0.9	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		13.7	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		5.0	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		71.9	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		78.8	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		23.9	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		4.8	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		52.8	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		98.9	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.5	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		10.2	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		13.4	2018		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.7	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		70	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		25.7	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		7.7	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		68.1	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		48.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SIERRA LEONE

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

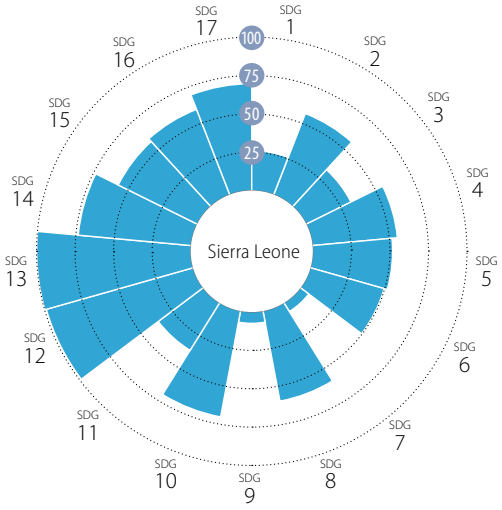
SIERRA LEONE

146/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

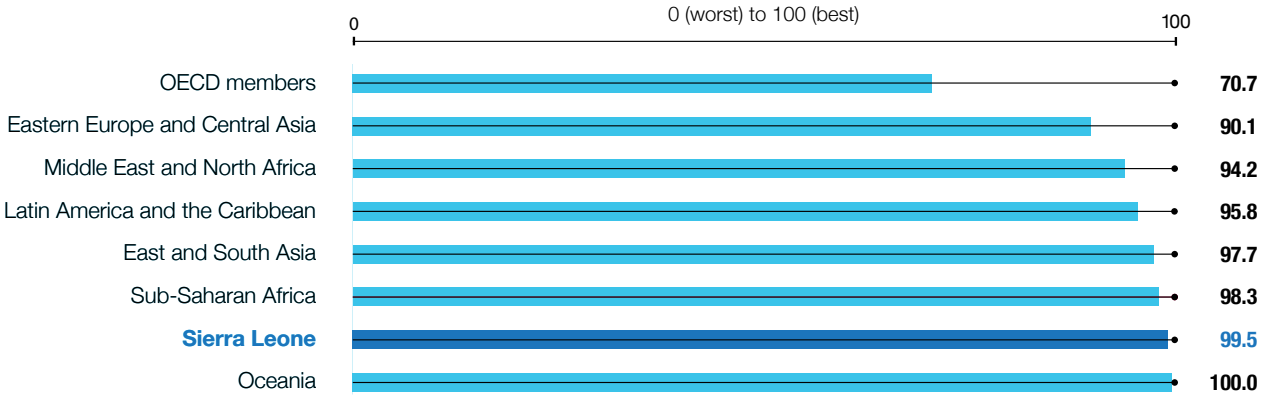
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



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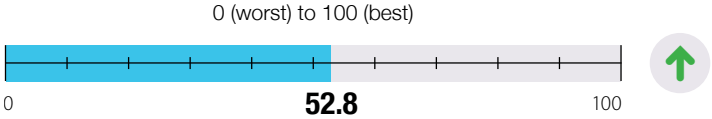

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SIERRA LEONE

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	36.1	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	70.0	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	26.2	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	29.5	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.4	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.7	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1120	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.4	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	107.8	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	298.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.6	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	324	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.8	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	102.0	2018		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.9	2019		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.7	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	41.7	2018		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.4	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.6	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	66.6	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	53.0	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	64.4	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	100.6	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	63.8	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.5	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	285.5	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	22.7	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.7	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	5.7	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.4	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.0	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	19.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.0	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		18.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		14.7	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		1.8	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		35.7	2018		
Palma ratio		1.5	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		59.6	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		22.9	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		33.0	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		22.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.3	2004		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		0.5	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		0.8	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.1	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		5.3	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.4	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		0.0	2017		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		0.1	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		0.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		33.3	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		43.4	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		2.2	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		13.3	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		0.2	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		49.2	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		51.5	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		2.2	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		1.7	2015		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		30.1	2018		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		46	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		3.3	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		90.4	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		34	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		25.2	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		29.6	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		10.5	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		52.8	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SINGAPORE

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

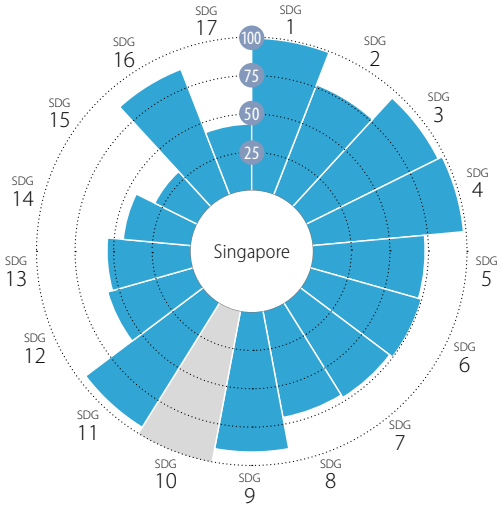
SINGAPORE

60/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

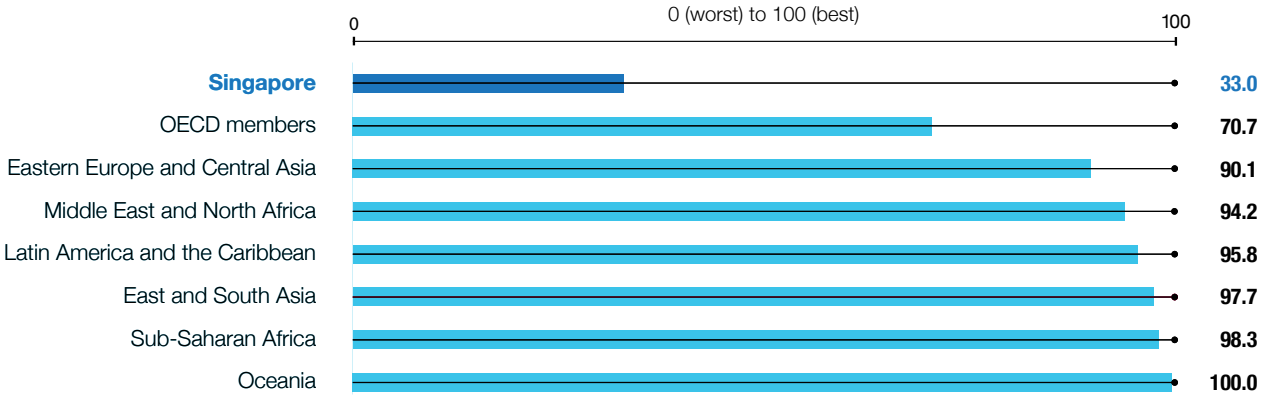
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



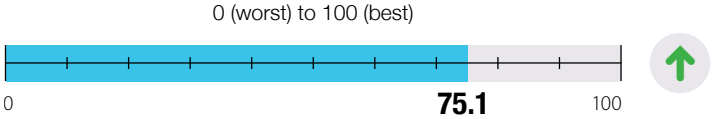
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



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SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.8	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		1.0	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		4.4	2000		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		3.6	2000		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		6.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.1	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		14.6	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		8	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		0.8	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2.2	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		46.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		9.5	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		26	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		2.1	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		83.2	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		2.1	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.5	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		95	2019		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		86	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.6	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		94.2	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		99.9	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		100.2	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.9	2019		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	77.4	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		92.6	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		77.4	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		29.5	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		82.0	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		100.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		5508.5	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.7	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		1.2	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.1	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		3.4	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		97.9	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		3.9	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		6.6	2015		

* Imputed data point

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	92.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	155.6	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	79.1	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.9	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA		
Palma ratio	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	19.0	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	93.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.9	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	34.7	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	20.4	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	0.1	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	32.5	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	5.7	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	7.8	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	7.5	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.3	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	38.8	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.2	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.9	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	12.6	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	10.5	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	95	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.5	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.8	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.2	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	81.4	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	75.1	2019		

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SLOVAK REPUBLIC

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

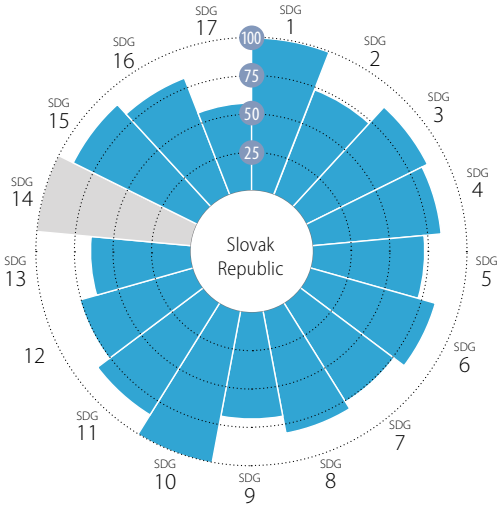
SLOVAK REPUBLIC

24/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

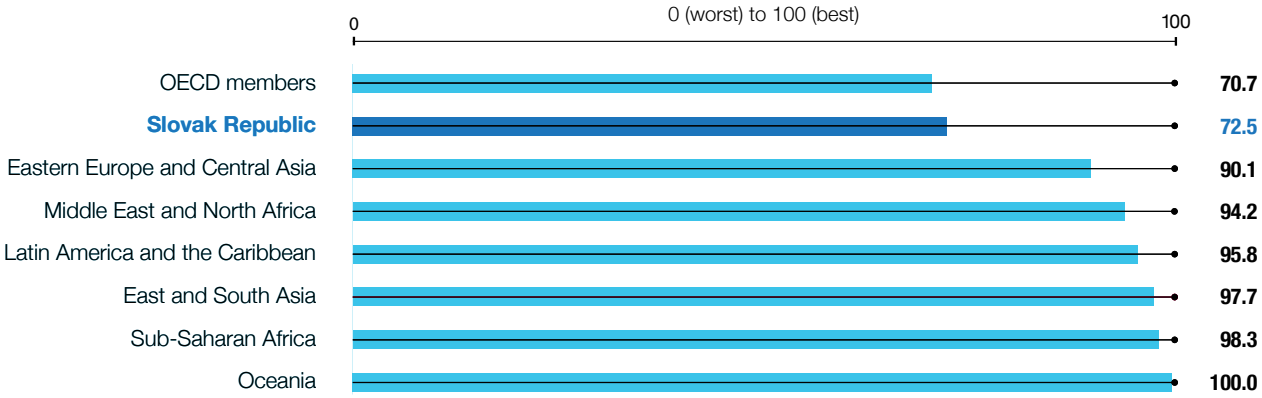
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



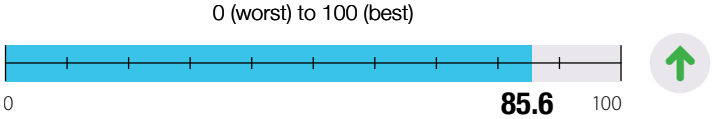
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

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SLOVAK REPUBLIC

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.6	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.8	2022		
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		7.8	2019		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		4.0	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		20.5	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		5.4	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.5	2015		
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		48.7	2018		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		0.4	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		5	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		3.0	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		5.8	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		3.2	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		1.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		15.5	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		34	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		6.1	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.2	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		26.3	2018		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		98.0	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		77	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.4	2021		
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		2.1	2019		
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		20.4	2019		
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		21.0	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		84.9	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		96.7	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		83.2	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA		
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		39.0	2020		
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		469.3	2018		
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		18.5	2018		
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		29.3	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	78.9	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		98.4	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		77.9	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		22.7	2020		
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		11.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		99.8	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		97.5	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		2.4	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		43.7	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		2602.6	2018		
Population using safely managed water services (%)		99.2	2020		
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		81.9	2020		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.1	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		12.7	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-1.5	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		2.9	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		84.2	2017		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.6	2015		
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		69.5	2020		
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		14.2	2020		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		89.9	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		89.1	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.0	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		24.8	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		1.6	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.8	2018		
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		6.9	2019		
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		2.1	2019		
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		10.5	2020		
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)		35.2	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		25.0	2018		
Palma ratio		0.7	2019		
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		6.6	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)		16.9	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		97.2	2018		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		56.0	2021		
Population with rent overburden (%)		3.4	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		12.8	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		14.1	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		6.2	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		13.4	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		9.8	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		3.6	2020		
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.7	2019		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		5.6	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		2.5	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		90.0	2020		
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO_2 (%, worst 0–100 best)		36.0	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		NA	NA		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		85.8	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		86.3	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.4	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		1.2	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		15.5	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		75	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.3	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		52	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.2	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		23.0	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.6	2020		
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		193.4	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		9.5	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.1	2021		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		53.0	2019		
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		50.9	2020		
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		1.1	2018		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		85.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

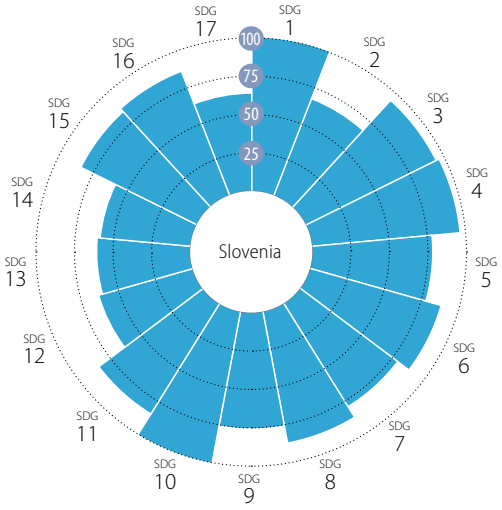
SLOVENIA

15 /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

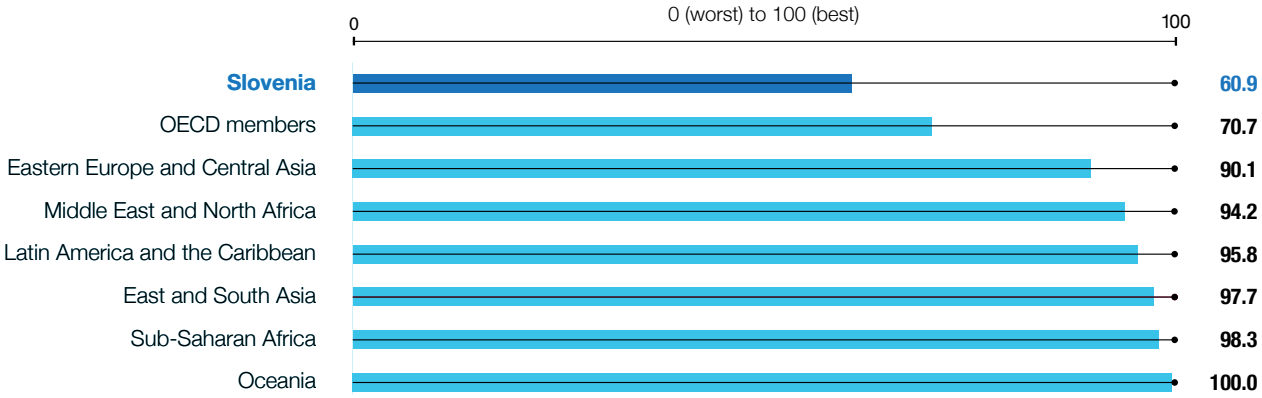
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



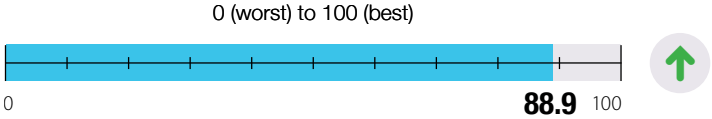
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SLOVENIA

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.1	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.1	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		7.4	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		20.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		6.1	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.7	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		57.5	2018	●	○
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		92.1	2019	●	○
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		1.2	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2.2	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		4.1	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		11.5	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		23	2016	●	○
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		5.1	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.3	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		3.8	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.8	2012	●	○
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		94	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		80	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.8	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		2.1	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		30.3	2019	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		17.4	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		91.6	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		99.9	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		96.2	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.8	2014	●	○
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		45.4	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		503.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		13.0	2018	●	↗
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		14.6	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	78.8	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		99.2	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		85.3	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		27.8	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		8.2	2018	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		99.5	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		98.1	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		6.5	2018	●	○
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		89.1	2018	●	○
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		5416.0	2018	●	○
Population using safely managed water services (%)		98.3	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		71.5	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.8	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		16.2	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		0.2	2020	●	○
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		2.2	2018	●	○
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		97.5	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.9	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		70.1	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		9.1	2020	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		86.6	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		84.1	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.3	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		26.4	2022	●	○
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		3.3	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		2.0	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		10.0	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		4.6	2019	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		25.7	2020	●	↑
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)		33.3	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		24.6	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio		0.8	2019	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		13.0	2019	●	→
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		15.4	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	○	○
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		60.0	2021	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)		3.4	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		15.1	2019	●	○
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		11.6	2018	●	○
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		8.0	2018	●	○
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		10.3	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		9.9	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		65.6	2020	●	○
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.4	2019	●	↑
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		6.0	2020	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		2.8	2018	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		18.6	2020	●	○
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO_2 (%, worst 0–100 best)		57.1	2018	●	↑
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		62.4	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		28.4	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	○	○
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		41.8	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		4.1	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.1	2018	●	○
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		73.5	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		84.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		2.2	2018	●	○
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2020	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		23.8	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		89	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.8	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2020	●	○
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		57	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	○
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.0	2020	●	○
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		23.1	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		67.2	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		11.1	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.2	2021	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	○	○
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		49.6	2019	●	○
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		37.6	2020	●	○
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		0.5	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		88.9	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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SOLOMON ISLANDS

Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

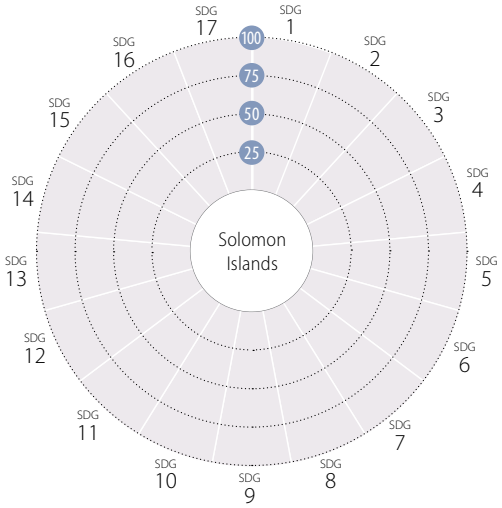
SOLOMON ISLANDS

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

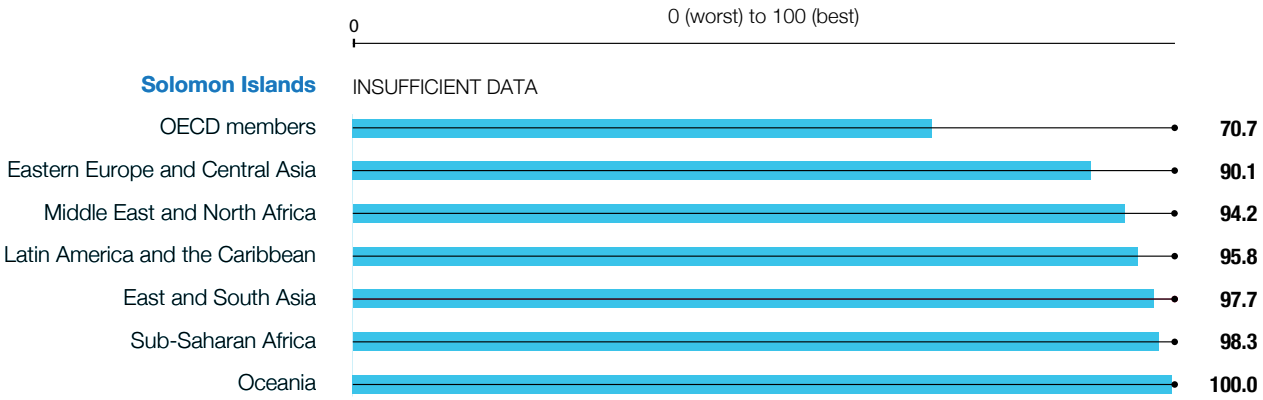
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



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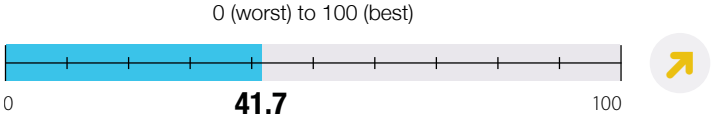

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

30%

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SOLOMON ISLANDS

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	25.2	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	55.6	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.5	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.7	2015		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.5	2015		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	104	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	19.4	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	65.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	39.2	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	137	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.5	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	78.0	2013		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.2	2015		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	50	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	65.6	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.4	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	70.5	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	38.0	2015		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.3	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.3	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	70.3	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	9.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	3.8	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.1	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.9	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	11.9	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	19.3	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	37.1	2012		
Palma ratio	1.6	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	11.2	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	70.5	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2013		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.2	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.9	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	54.1	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.6	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.8	2008		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	48.2	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	17.9	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.7	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.4	2020		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	41.7	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SOMALIA

Sub-Saharan Africa

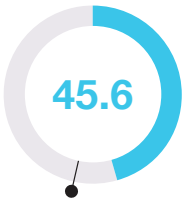
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SOMALIA

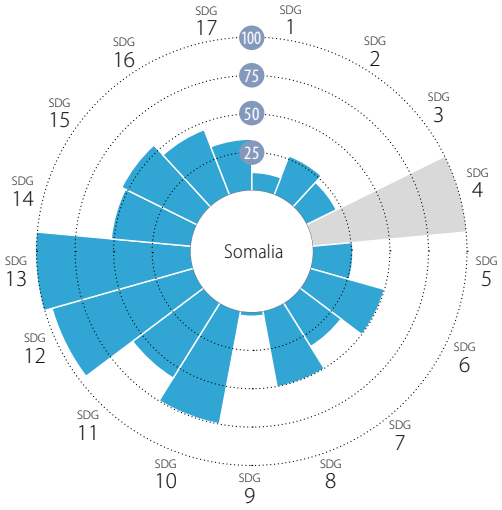
160/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

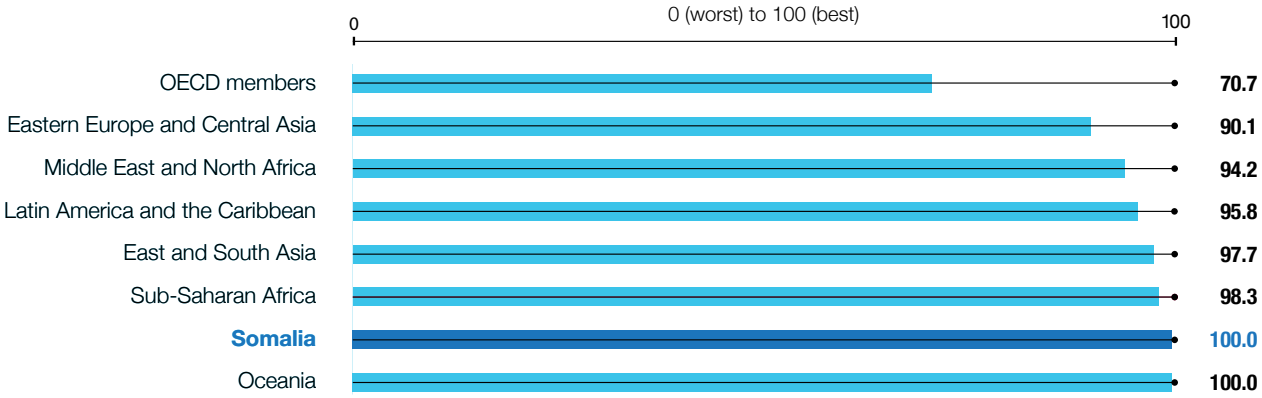
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



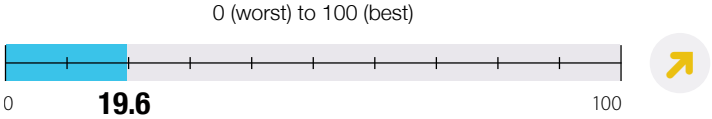
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

20%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	55.5	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	82.3	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	59.5	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.3	2009		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.3	2009		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	829	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36.8	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	114.6	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	259.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.4	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	213	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.4	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.5	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	118.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	9.4	2006		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	42	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	27	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2016		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	2.1	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	44.5	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	56.5	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.3	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.5	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	85.9	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	36.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.0	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	15.5	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	38.7	2014		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	19.6	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		2.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		2.7	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		1.8	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		36.8	2017		
Palma ratio		NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		73.6	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		32.9	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		76.2	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		62.0	2016		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.4	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		0.3	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.0	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		19.7	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.1	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		0.0	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		0.0	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		0.0	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		61.1	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		14.0	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		14.7	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		0.0	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		0.0	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		NA	NA		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		85	2016		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		3.5	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		13	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		55.5	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		0.0	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		19.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SOUTH AFRICA

Sub-Saharan Africa

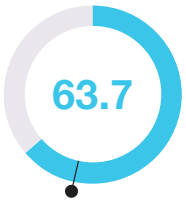
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SOUTH AFRICA

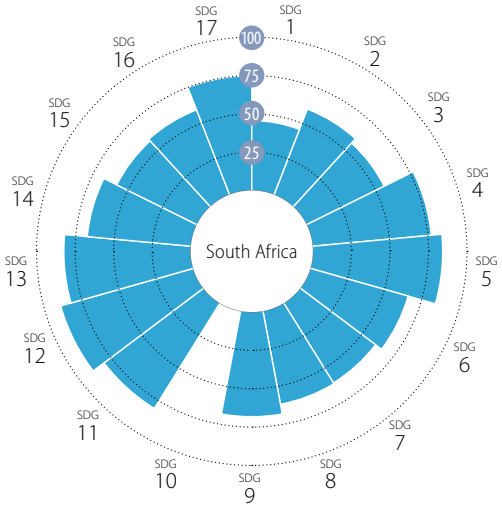
108/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

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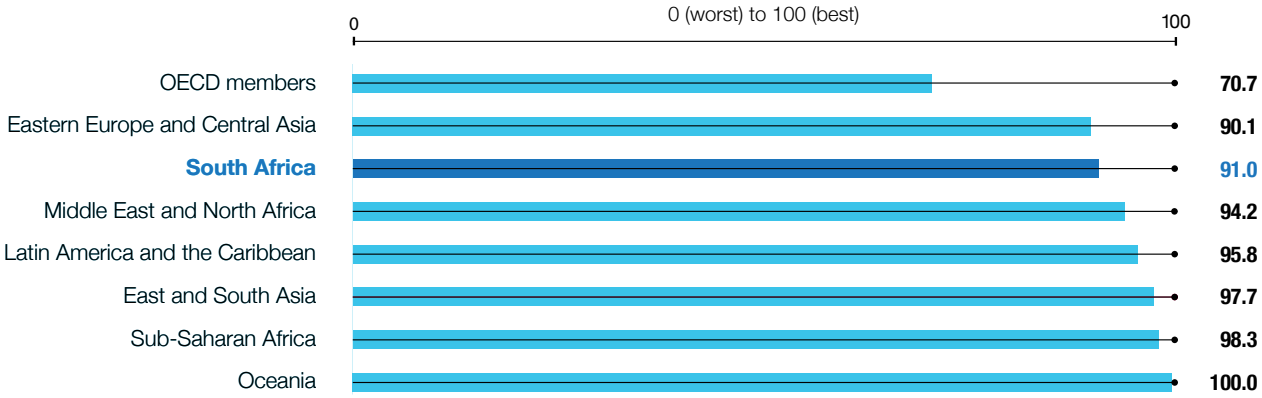
INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	26.7	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	37.1	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.5	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.4	2017		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2017		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	98.8	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	119	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	32.2	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	554.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.6	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.1	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	87	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.2	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	40.9	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	2016		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	72.0	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.2	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.4	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2019		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	79.7	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.1	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.7	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.8	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.9	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	78.5	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	63.6	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	21.7	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	455.1	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	85.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	86.3	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.1	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.6	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.3	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.2	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	33.5	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	70.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	102.2	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.1	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	63.0	2014		
Palma ratio	6.9	2017		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	26.4	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	24.3	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.2	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2011		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	38.7	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.5	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	7.6	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1642.8	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.6	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.7	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.8	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	23.1	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.2	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.1	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.5	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	33.5	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.2	2018		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	32	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.6	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.6	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	21.6	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.2	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.4	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	47.1	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	73.5	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SOUTH SUDAN

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

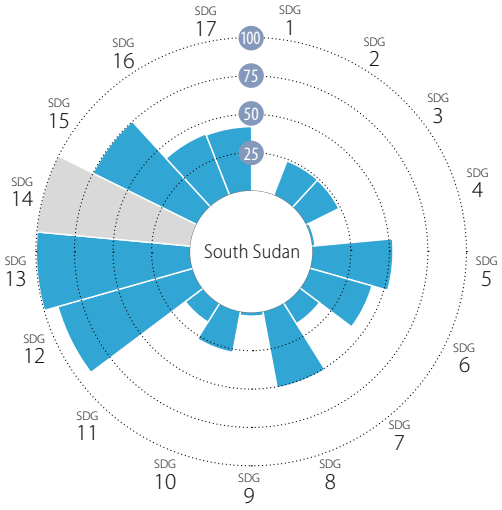
SOUTH SUDAN

163/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

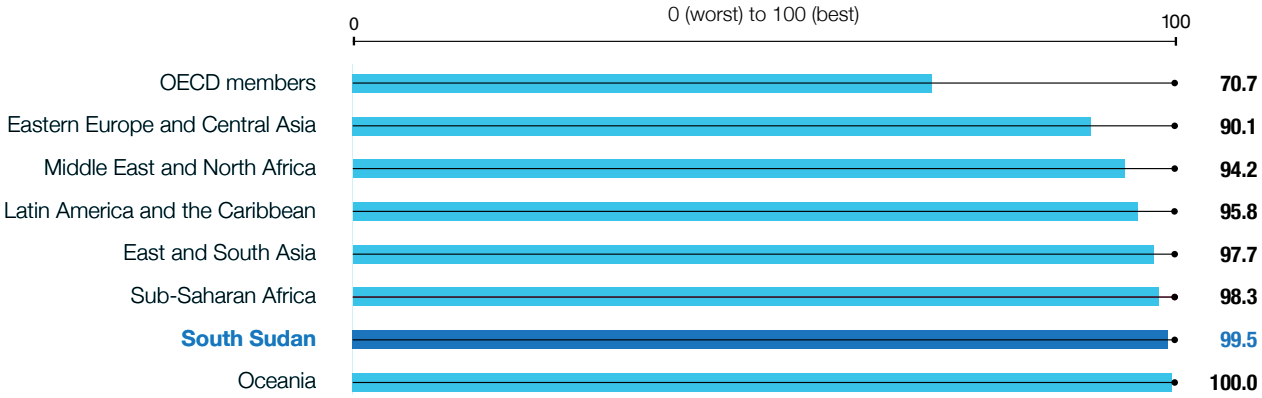
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



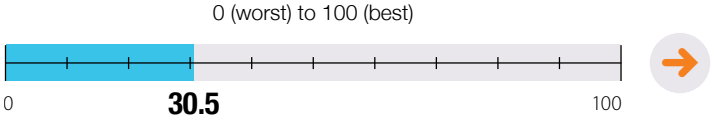
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

19%

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SOUTH SUDAN

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	84.5	2022	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	95.5	2022	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.3	2010	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	2010	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1150	2017	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40.2	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	97.9	2020	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	232.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.8	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	165	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	36.7	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	158.1	2008	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	19.4	2010	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	32	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.8	2017	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	20.5	2015	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	37.6	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	18.0	2011	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	47.9	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	4.0	2010	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	75.0	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	94.6	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.5	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	41.0	2020	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	15.8	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	447.4	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	6.7	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.0	2019	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	3.2	2019	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) *	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	8.6	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.3	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	6.5	2020	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.0	2019	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) *	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	44.1	2016	●	●
Palma ratio	2.7	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	97.3	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	46.1	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	10.5	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	18.0	2017	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.1	2015	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.6	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42	2017	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	35.4	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	11	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.5	2019	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	30.5	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

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OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

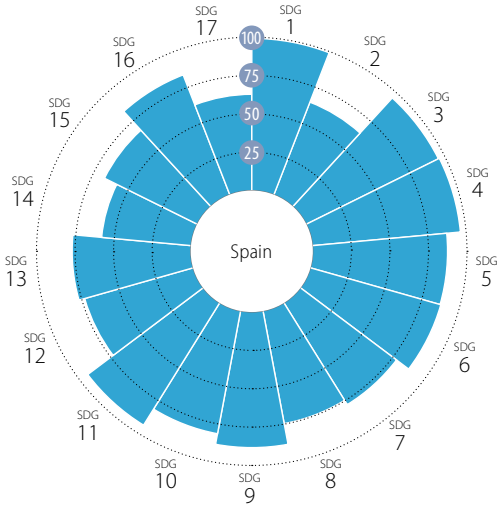
SPAIN

16 /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

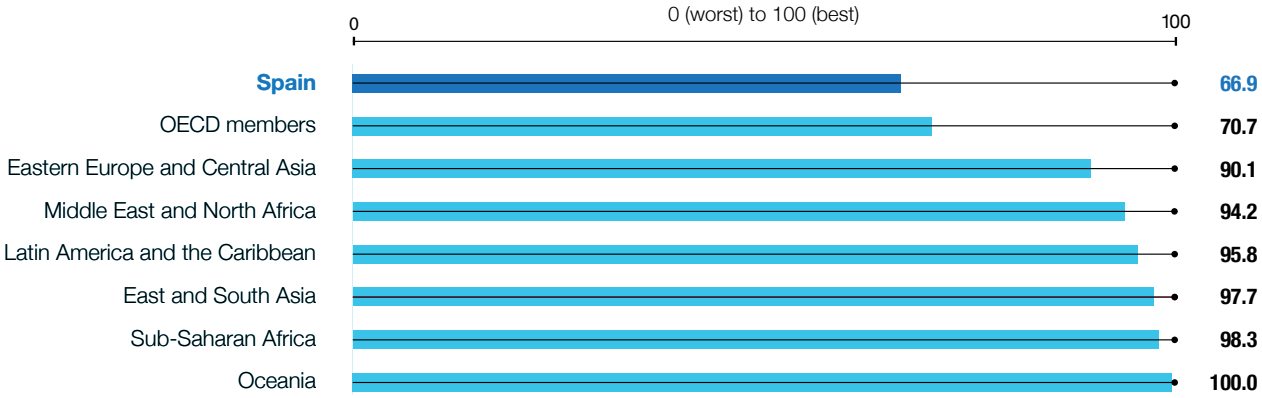
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



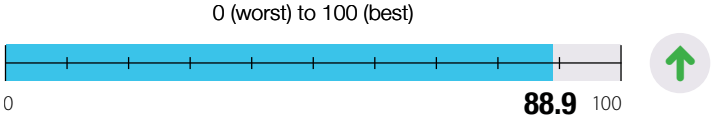
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.7	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	1.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.7	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.1	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.7	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	20.0	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.6	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.2	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	6.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	5.3	2019	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.4	2019	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.8	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.9	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.2	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.4	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	486.7	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.3	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 85.4	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.2	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	44.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	8.6	2018	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	42.6	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	91.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	2384.5	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.7	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	14.8	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	61.0	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.5	2020	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	93.2	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	102.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.8	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	●	→
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.1	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	7.3	2019	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.0	2020	●	↑
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	29.6	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.7	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.2	2019	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.6	2019	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	9.4	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.0	2021	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	11.1	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.0	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	10.1	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.0	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.8	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019	●	↗
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	4.5	2020	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.6	2018	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	105.1	2021	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO_2 (%, worst 0–100 best)	45.9	2018	●	↑
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.7	2020	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.7	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	32.1	2018	●	↗
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	42.8	2018	●	↗
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.8	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.3	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	16.2	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	81	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	61	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	20.4	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	125.2	2019	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	↗
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)	23.1	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.9	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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SRI LANKA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

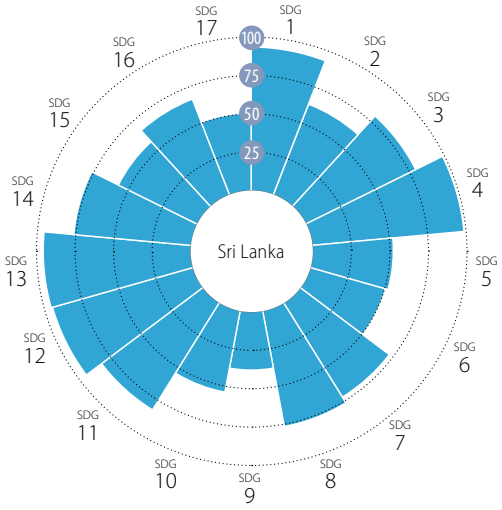
SRI LANKA

76/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

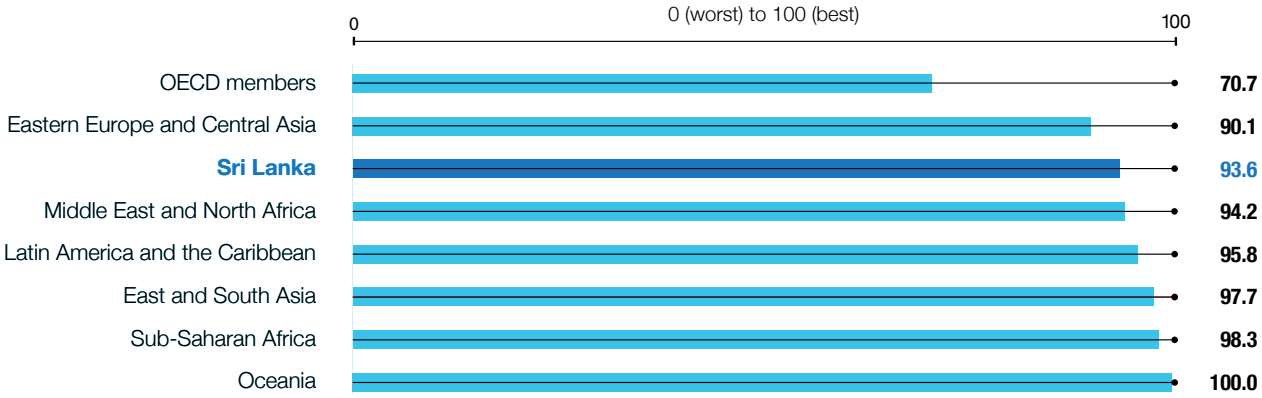
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	7.4	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.8	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.1	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	9.4	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	36	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.9	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	64.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.2	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.7	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.9	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	21.0	2015		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2016		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2019		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	74.3	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	45.1	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.2	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.7	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	90.8	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	4413.6	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	31.2	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.5	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	43.1	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.6	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.9	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	35.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	64.9	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	36.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	39.3	2016		
Palma ratio	1.9	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	7.2	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	79.0	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	6.1	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.1	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	1.0	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.3	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	11.7	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.2	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.9	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.5	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	53.4	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.2	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.8	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.2	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.1	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.6	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

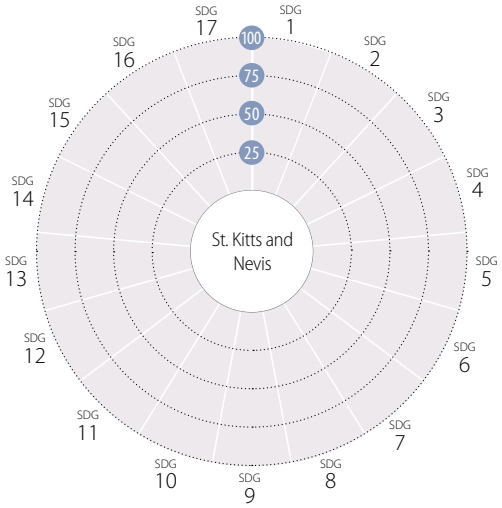
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

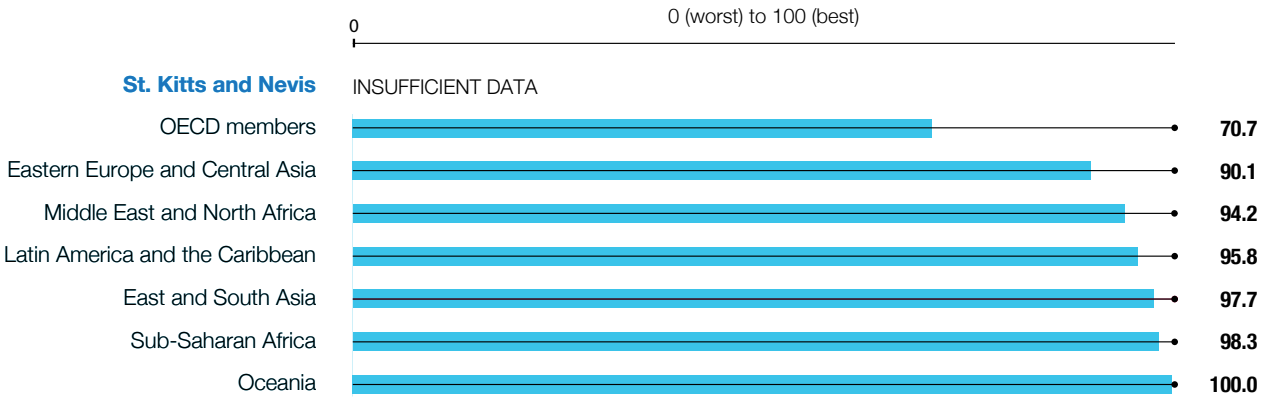
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

50%

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ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		22.9	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.2	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		NA	NA		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		10.0	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		15.0	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		4.3	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		NA	NA		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		46.1	2007		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		100.0	2015		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		89.3	2016		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		98.9	2016		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		111.2	2016		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		NA	NA		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		25.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		98.6	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		95.0	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		50.8	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.6	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.2	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-4.8	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		NA	NA		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		80.7	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		92.5	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		2.3	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		NA	NA		
Palma ratio		NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		11.8	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.8	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		12.4	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		4.0	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		51.7	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		56.7	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		96.7	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		41.2	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		56.8	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		22.7	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		30.5	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		NA	NA		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		5.3	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		

* Imputed data point

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ST. LUCIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

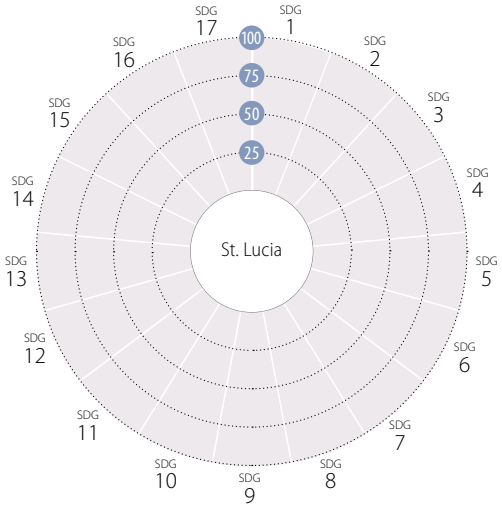
ST. LUCIA

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

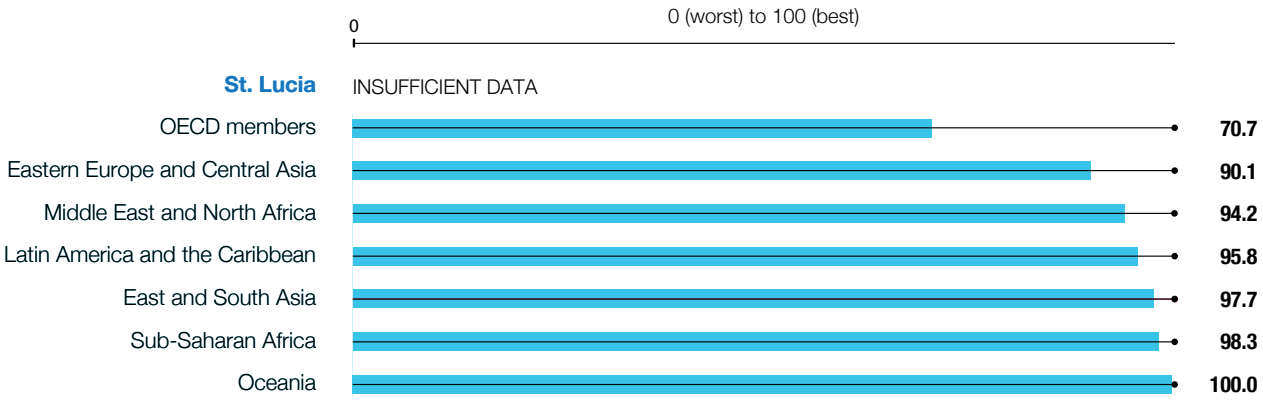
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



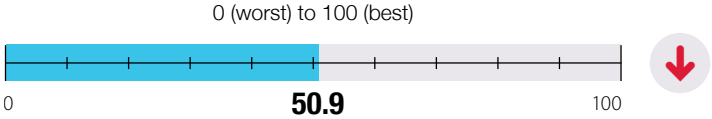
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

27%

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ST. LUCIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	4.8	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	10.4	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2012		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.7	2012		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	5.5	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	117	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.9	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.4	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.7	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.8	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	25.3	2020		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.0	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.8	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	81.3	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	72.0	2012		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.8	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.7	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.9	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.4	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	14.3	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.5	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.6	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.1	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.2	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	15.8	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	53.3	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	48.9	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	51.2	2016		
Palma ratio	3.5	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	11.9	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	21.0	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.5	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.7	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2018		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	2.4	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.2	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.2	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.2	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.6	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.6	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	25.2	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	53.3	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	92.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.3	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.6	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.4	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	50.9	2019		

* Imputed data point

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ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

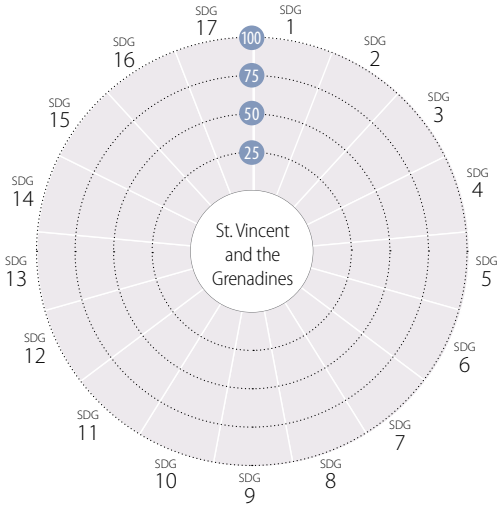
ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

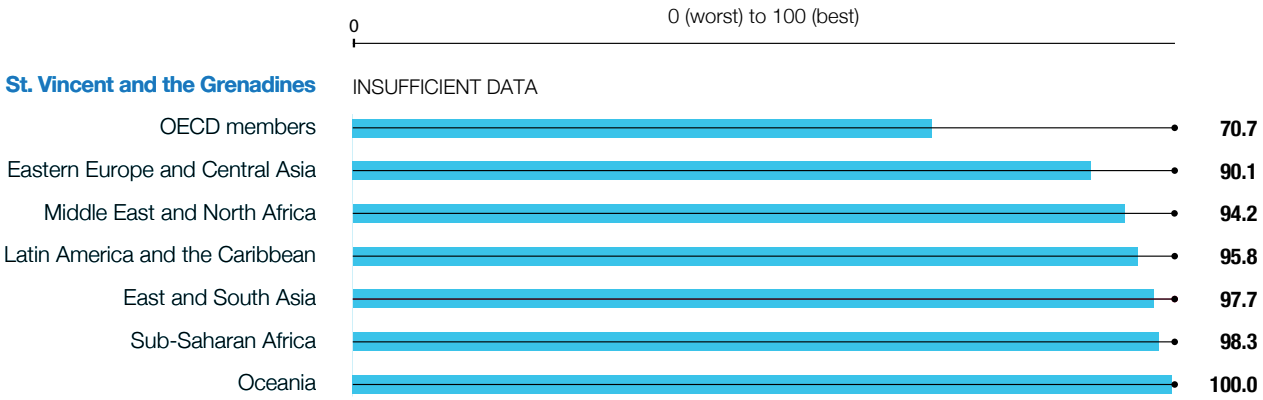
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



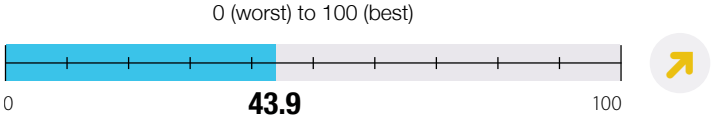
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

35%

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ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		5.6	2019		↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		NA	NA		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		NA	NA		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		23.7	2016		↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017		→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		27.8	2018		↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.9	2015		→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		68	2017		↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		8.8	2020		↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		14.1	2020		↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		6.7	2020		↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		20.7	2019		↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		48	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		7.4	2019		↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		73.2	2019		→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		52.3	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		98.6	2016		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		97	2020		↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		73	2019		↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		99.8	2018		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		97.2	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		92.0	2018		↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	80.0	2022		↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		102.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		71.1	2020		↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		18.2	2020		↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		95.1	2018		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		87.2	2018		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		7.9	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.7	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019		↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		94.2	2019		↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.9	2019		→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-3.0	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		21.0	2022		↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.6	2020		↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		56.0	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		58.2	2019		↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		0.3	2020		↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.1	2002		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		NA	NA		
Palma ratio		NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		21.1	2019		↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.8	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		8.3	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		1.9	2019		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		1.9	2020		↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		26.3	2020		→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		59.2	2020		→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		0.2	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		11.2	2018		↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		45.6	2020		→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2021		↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2020		↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		17.2	2019		↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		57.1	2019		↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		59	2021		↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		NA	NA		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2020		↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		8.8	2019		↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		27.2	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		43.9	2019		↗

* Imputed data point

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SUDAN

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

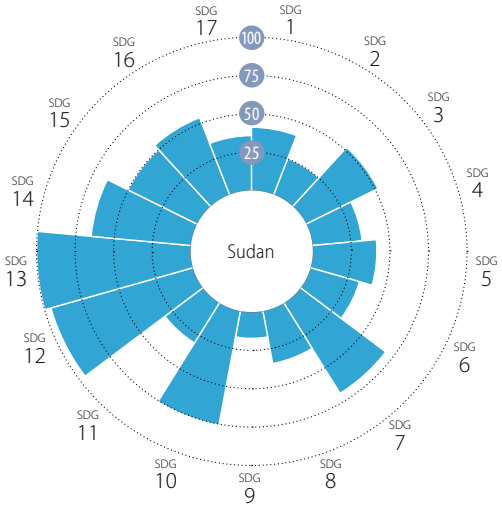
SUDAN

159 /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

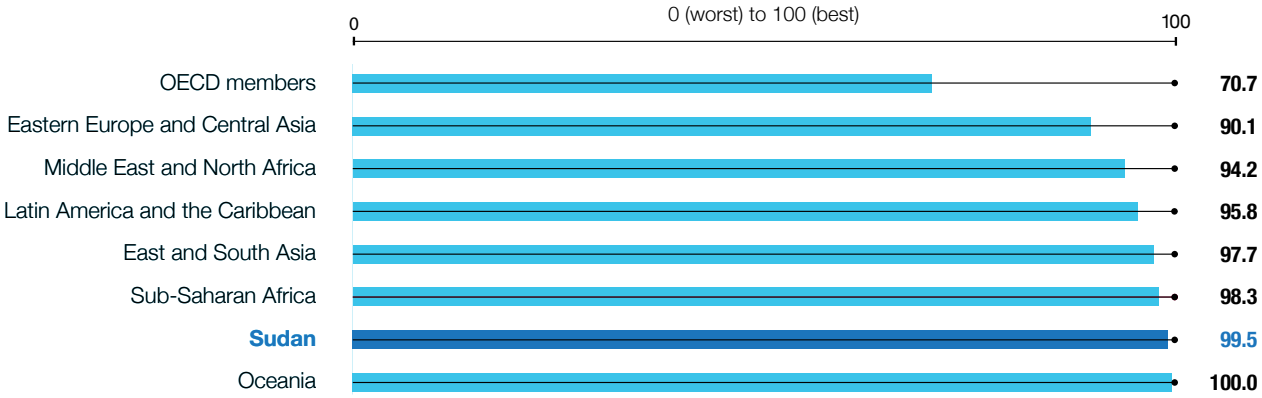
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



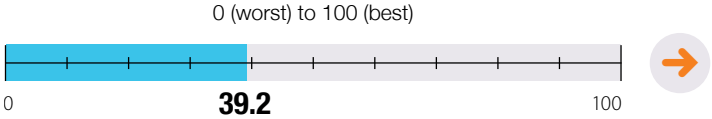
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

9%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	16.3	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	49.4	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.3	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.2	2014		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	2014		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2011		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	295	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.8	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	56.6	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	63.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.8	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.8	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.2	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	86.8	2013		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.7	2014		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2014		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	39.9	2018		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	67.1	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.8	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	73.0	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	30.1	2014		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	78.6	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	41.8	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.5	2018		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.4	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	36.9	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	118.7	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	230.2	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	53.8	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	53.2	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.6	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	65.3	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.2	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.0	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	15.3	2014		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	19.5	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.3	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	28.4	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	37.9	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2005		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.2	2014		
Palma ratio	1.4	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	93.7	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	58.7	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.6	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	33.0	2014		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.2	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.1	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	2.4	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.5	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2018		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	40.1	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.0	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.3	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	38.2	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.6	2009		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.8	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71	2014		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	67.3	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	20	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	18.1	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.9	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.3	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	8.8	2016		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	39.2	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SURINAME

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

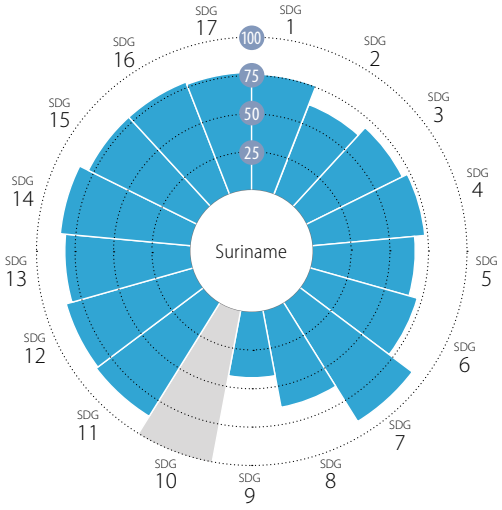
SURINAME

62/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

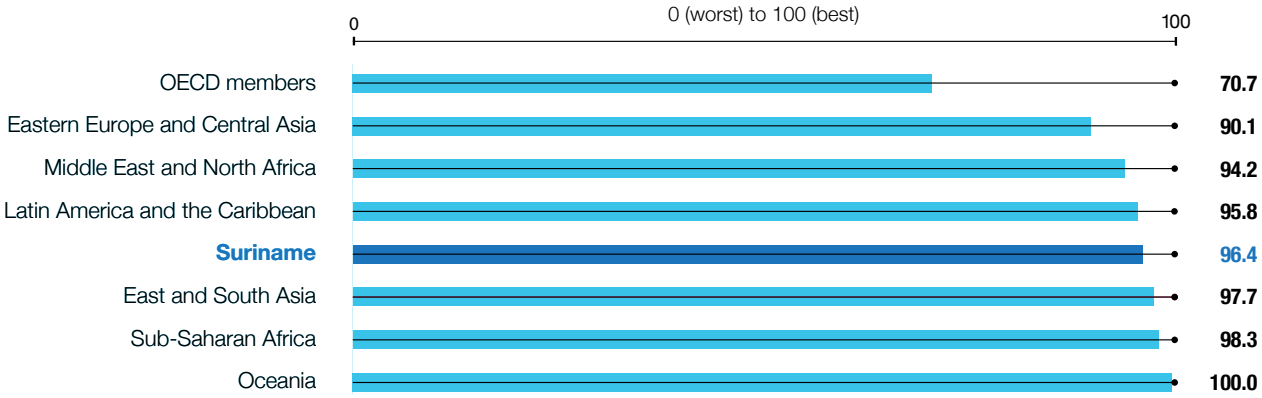
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



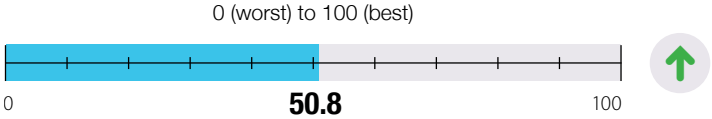
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

16%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	8.6	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	19.3	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.7	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.3	2018		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.5	2018		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	120	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.9	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.6	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.7	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	57	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.3	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.5	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	53.9	2018		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	45	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2012		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	88.9	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.7	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.4	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	57.5	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	66.2	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.0	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.0	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.9	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	94.1	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.6	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.9	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	70.1	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.2	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA		
Palma ratio	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	5.5	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	23.6	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.7	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.0	2012		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2010		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.4	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.5	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.4	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	3.8	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.2	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	7.7	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.8	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.2	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.4	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	3.4	2018		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60	2012		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.3	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.3	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	17.0	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	50.8	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SWEDEN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SWEDEN

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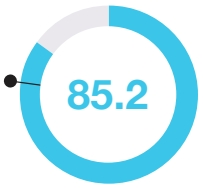
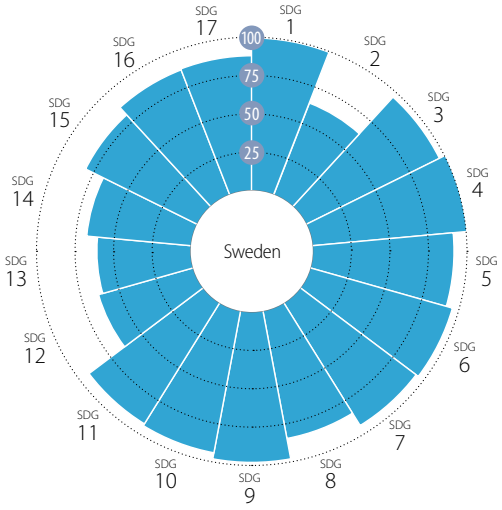
COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

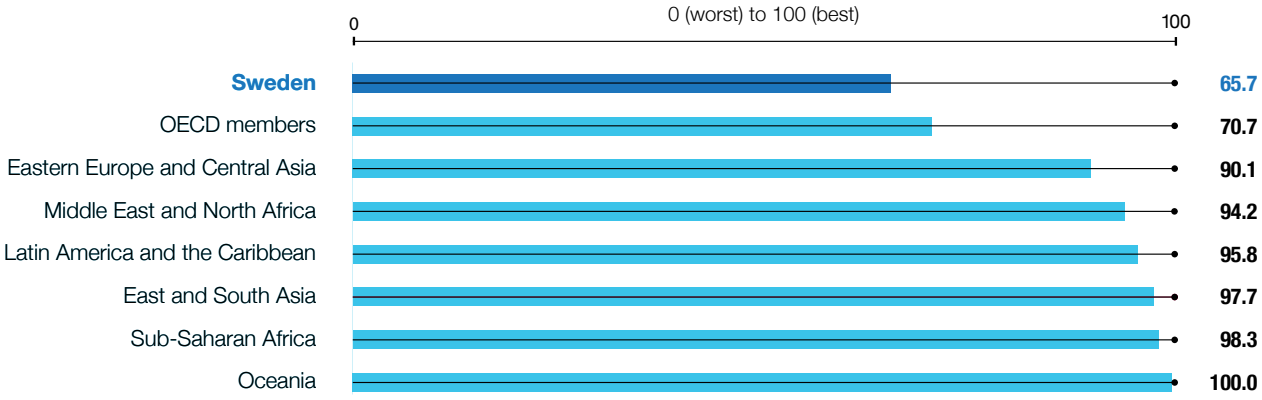
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



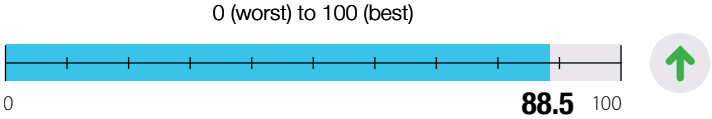
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

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SWEDEN

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.6	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.7	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		9.3	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		20.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		3.5	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		68.0	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		75.8	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		4	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		1.4	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2.6	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		3.6	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		8.4	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		7	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		3.1	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		82.4	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		4.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		97	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		87	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		7.4	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		1.8	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		22.5	2019	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		10.4	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		99.9	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		99.9	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		107.6	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		49.1	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		502.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		12.7	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		19.0	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)		86.7	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		102.4	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		89.0	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		47.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		7.4	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		99.8	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		99.3	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		3.4	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		100.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		2676.0	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)		99.8	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		94.9	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.2	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		40.1	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.2	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		1.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		99.7	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.2	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		74.9	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		7.6	2020	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		94.5	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		128.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		64.7	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		4.3	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		3.3	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		15.1	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		84.9	2019	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		15.1	2020	●	↓
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)		35.5	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		30.0	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio		1.0	2019	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		11.4	2019	●	→
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)		6.0	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		89.2	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		70.0	2021	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)		9.5	2019	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		20.1	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		15.7	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		7.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		12.7	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		11.8	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		9.0	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.7	2019	●	↑
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		3.8	2020	●	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		3.3	2018	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		67.5	2020	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO_2 (%, worst 0–100 best)		29.0	2018	●	→
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		60.2	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		63.5	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		39.2	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		22.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		6.7	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		59.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		59.4	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		1.2	2020	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		28.1	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		81	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.4	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		85	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		1.9	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		7.2	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		66.9	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		16.9	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.9	2021	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		56.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		45.7	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		13.7	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		88.5	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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SWITZERLAND

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SWITZERLAND

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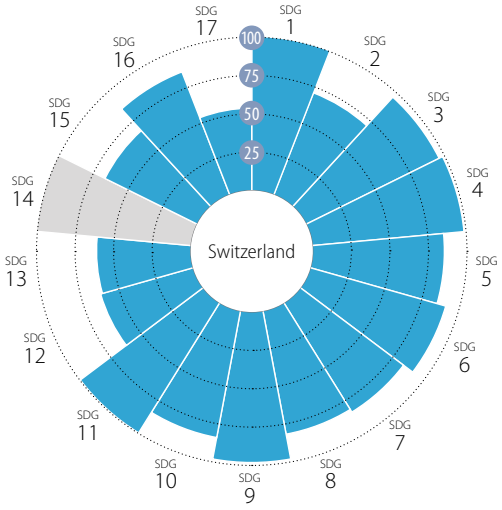
COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

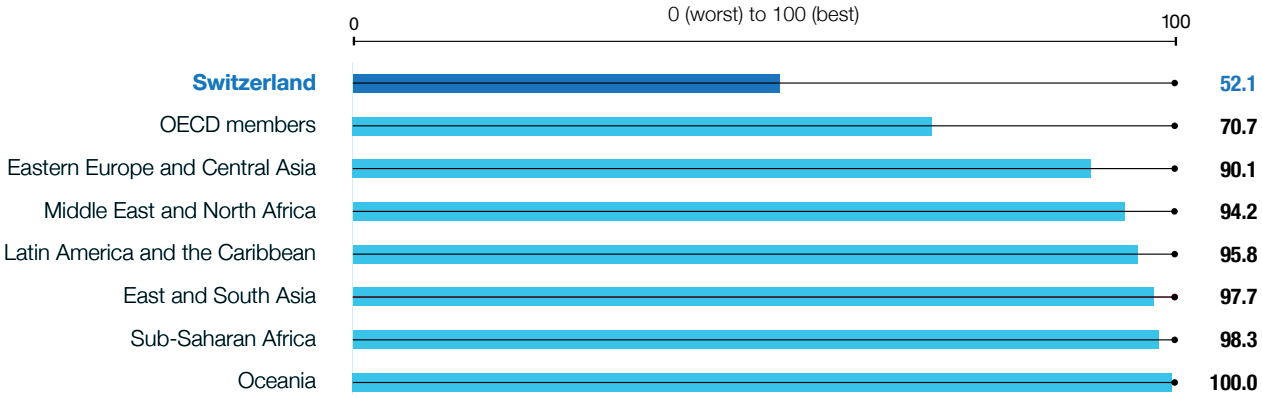
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



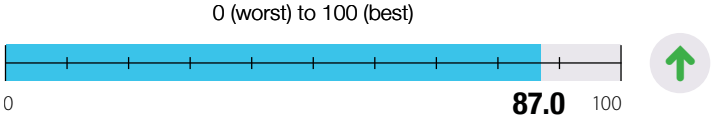
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

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SWITZERLAND

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.2	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.2	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		10.5	2018	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		19.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		6.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.7	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		64.2	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		0.3	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		2.8	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		4.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		4.7	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		1.0	2020	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		7.9	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		10	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		2.3	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		83.5	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		2.3	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		100.0	2006	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		87	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		7.3	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		1.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		18.8	2019	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		19.1	2017	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		99.6	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		99.9	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		95.6	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		53.0	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		498.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		16.3	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		20.2	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	88.9	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		93.4	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		85.2	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		41.5	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		13.8	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		99.9	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		6.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		96.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		4868.1	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)		94.2	2020	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		99.7	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.5	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		22.5	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.4	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		1.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		98.4	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		2.4	2015	●	↗
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		79.9	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		7.0	2020	●	●

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		94.2	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		100.4	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		76.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		5.5	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		3.4	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		9.2	2017	●	●
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		142.6	2019	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		26.7	2014	●	●
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)		22.3	2017	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		33.1	2018	●	↓
Palma ratio		1.2	2018	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		21.4	2018	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		9.3	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		87.0	2021	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)		7.6	2019	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		23.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		17.9	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		11.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		6.7	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		21.9	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		2.6	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.9	2019	●	↗
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		3.7	2020	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		4.4	2018	●	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2021	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO_2 (%, worst 0–100 best)		69.3	2018	●	→
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		37.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		60.2	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		5.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2020	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		44.2	2019	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		89	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		6.4	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		84	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		2.4	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		10.6	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA	●	●
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		76.6	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		8.5	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.5	2021	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		83.3	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		74.1	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		-102.3	2018	●	↓
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		87.0	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Middle East and North Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

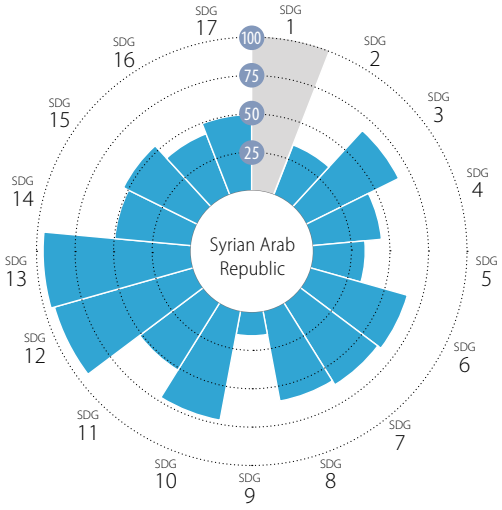
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

129/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

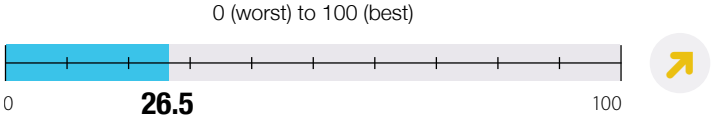


SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

16%

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SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.9	2010		→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2010		→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.8	2016		↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2007		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.2	2018		→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	31	2017		↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	2020		↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.4	2020		↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	19.0	2020		→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020		↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.1	2019		↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	75	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2019		↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.7	2019		↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	21.9	2004		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.2	2009		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2020		→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019		→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2015		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	39.6	2013		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	72.4	2013		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	53.8	2013		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.5	2004		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	53.3	2009		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	82.1	2019		→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	21.9	2020		↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.2	2020		↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.9	2020		→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.7	2020		→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	124.4	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	48.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	412.1	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	89.3	2019		→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.4	2019		↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.2	2019		→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.8	2019		→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) *	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	23.3	2011		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.0	2022		↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	35.8	2020		→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	11.5	2019		↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018		↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	37.5	2003		
Palma ratio	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	13.8	2018		↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	46.2	2019		↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	70.5	2020		↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	15.0	2015		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2009		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.2	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	7.7	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.2	2015		↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015		↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	1.7	2020		↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2018		↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020		→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.3	2020		→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	34.2	2018		↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.8	2018		→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020		→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020		→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021		↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020		↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	19.7	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	50.5	2004		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	32	2015		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	13	2021		↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	70.6	2021		↗
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2012		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	26.5	2019		↗

* Imputed data point

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TAJIKISTAN

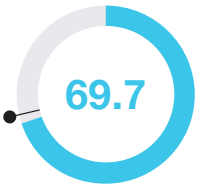
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TAJIKISTAN

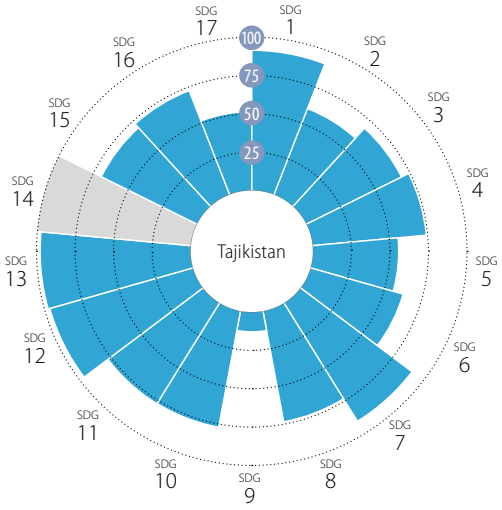
78/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

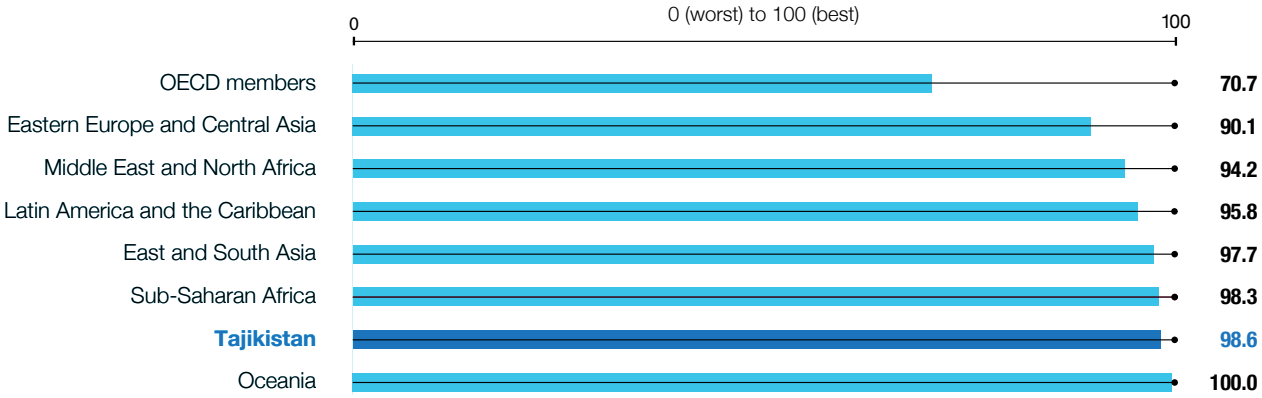
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



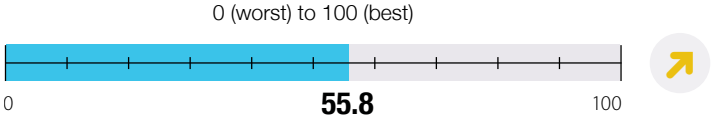
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

8%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.0	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	8.6	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.5	2017		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2017		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.0	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	32.3	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	84.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	28.3	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	129	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.7	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.5	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	54.3	2016		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.8	2017		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	12.5	2017		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.2	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2014		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	52.1	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.0	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.9	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	61.5	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	424.0	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	82.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.2	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	42.7	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	47.0	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.7	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	22.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	24.1	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.0	2015		
Palma ratio	1.4	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	23.6	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	44.6	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.9	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	77.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2013		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.2	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.5	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	1.0	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3.3	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.8	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.5	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	93	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.8	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.5	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.7	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.5	2004		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	55.8	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TANZANIA

Sub-Saharan Africa

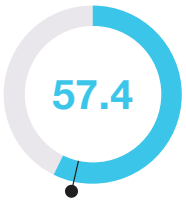
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TANZANIA

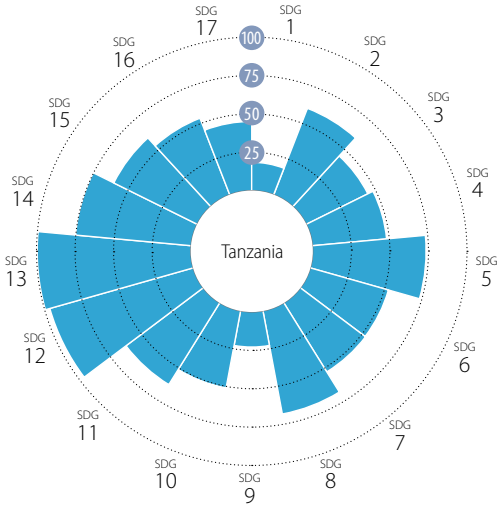
130/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

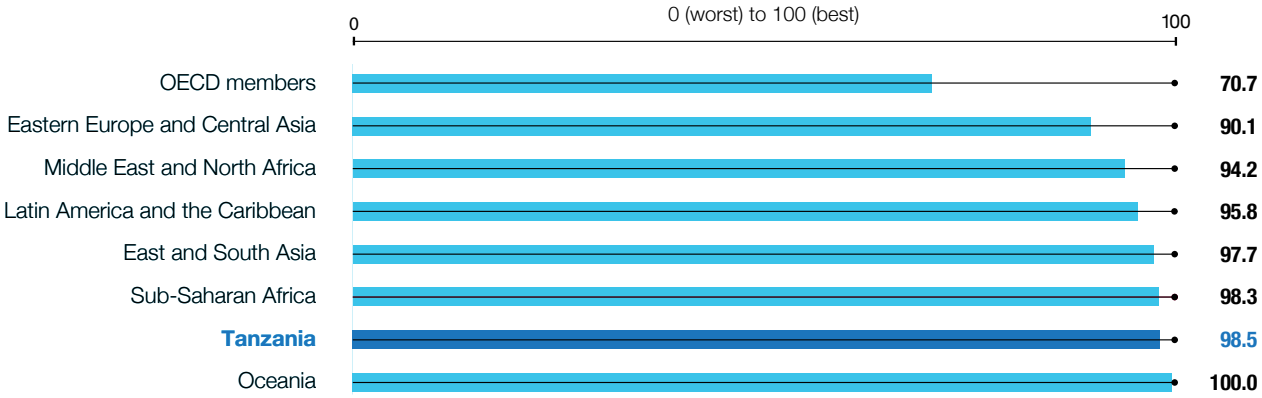
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



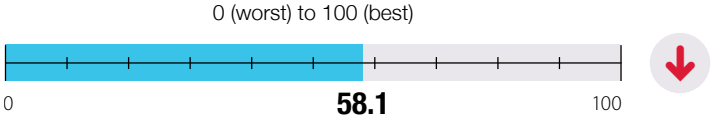
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009210058.015 Published online by Cambridge University Press

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	46.5	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	75.2	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	25.1	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.8	2018		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2018		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.4	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	524	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.1	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	48.9	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	222.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.3	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.4	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	139	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.1	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	138.9	2016		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.5	2016		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	46	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.7	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	56.3	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83.9	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	33.2	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.8	2015		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	55.1	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.6	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	91.4	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	36.7	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.7	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	31.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.0	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	111.5	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	37.7	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.3	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.5	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	83.6	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.5	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.2	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	46.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.6	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	22.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	9.8	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2016		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2013		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	40.5	2017		
Palma ratio	1.9	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	40.2	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	28.5	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.6	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2.6	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.1	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.6	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	23.5	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.9	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	63.0	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.2	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.5	2016		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	50.0	2016		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	26.4	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.8	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	40.7	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.9	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	46.1	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.1	2019		

* Imputed data point

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THAILAND

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

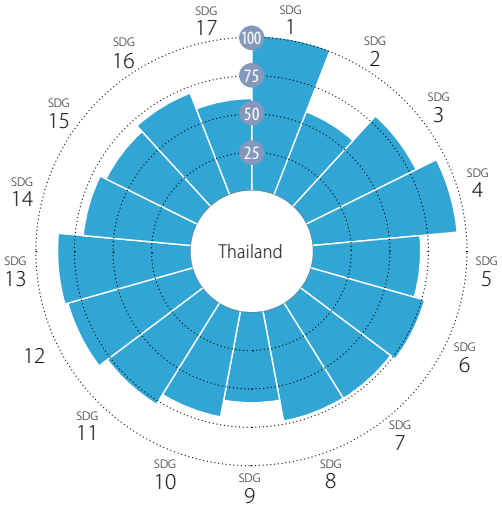
THAILAND

44/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

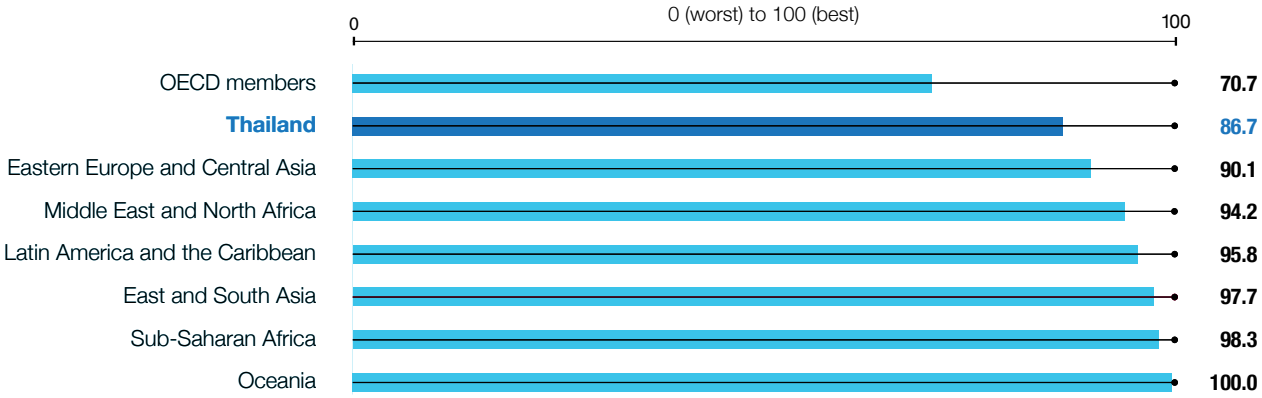
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.0	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.2	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.4	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.7	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.0	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	151.1	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	37	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.9	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.7	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	150.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.7	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	32.2	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.7	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	23.0	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.7	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.3	2009		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.2	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	88.2	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.9	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.5	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.7	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.7	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	23.0	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	810.1	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.9	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	79.5	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.5	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	20.7	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.2	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.9	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.0	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	77.8	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	86.7	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	33.2	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.9	2019		
Palma ratio	1.5	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	24.5	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	24.2	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	90.6	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.2	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	9.9	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.7	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.9	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	3.7	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.8	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	70.8	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.5	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.3	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	46.3	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	16.3	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.8	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.1	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.7	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2011		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	11.9	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	61	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.2	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.7	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.3	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	76.1	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TIMOR-LESTE

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

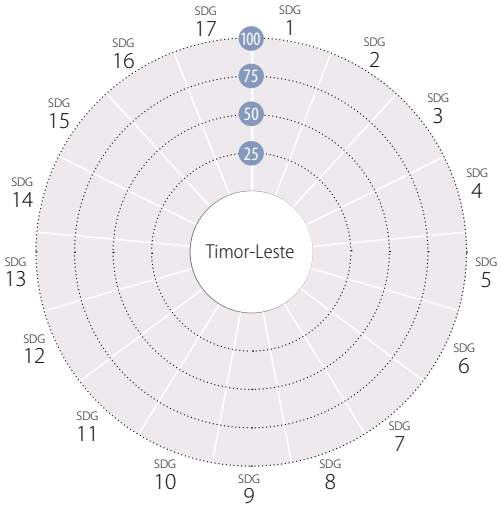
TIMOR-LESTE

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

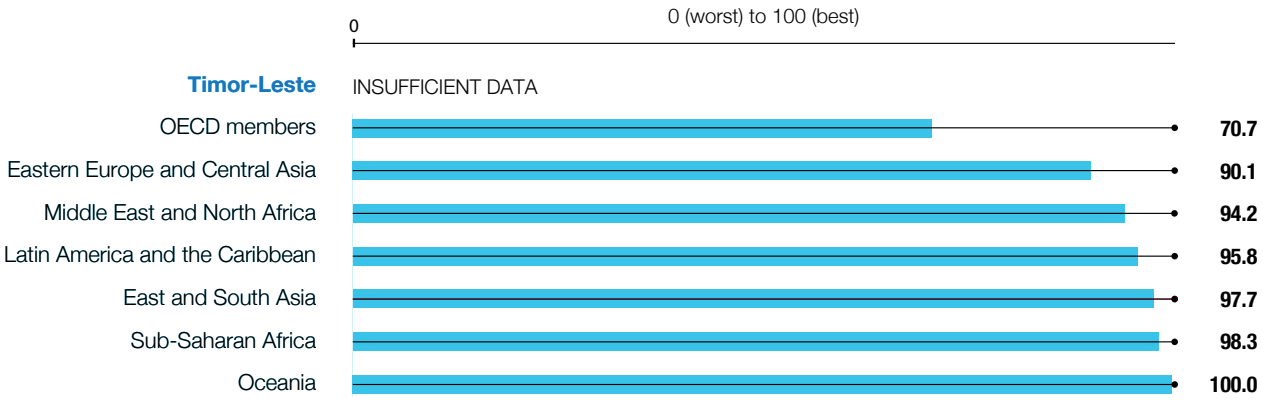
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

27%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	26.6	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	67.6	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	22.6	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	51.7	2013		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.9	2013		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	142	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.4	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.3	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	508.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.0	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	140	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.9	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.6	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	41.9	2015		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	56.7	2016		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	50.2	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.1	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.8	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.5	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	45.9	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.9	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.7	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.5	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.5	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	56.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.3	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	94.7	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	12.6	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.9	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.7	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.8	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	29.1	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	31.0	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	28.7	2014		
Palma ratio	1.1	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	30.1	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	18.5	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.6	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.1	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.9	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.6	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	9.6	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.6	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2015		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.8	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	60.4	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.2	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.1	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.8	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	67.0	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

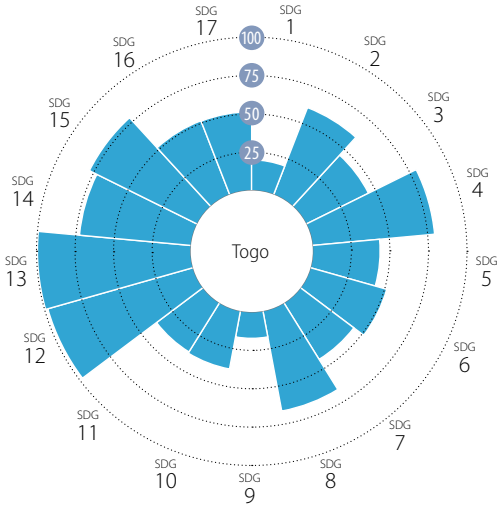
TOGO

133/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

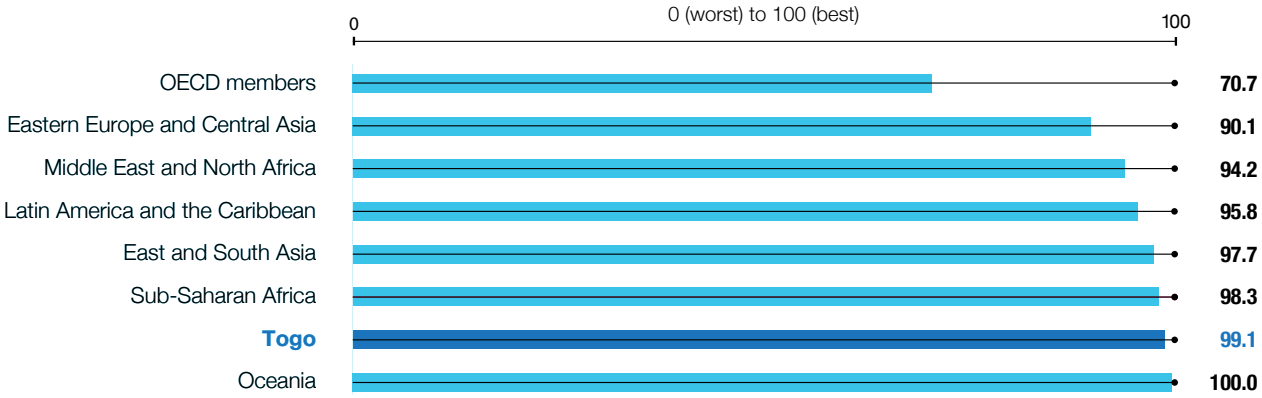
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



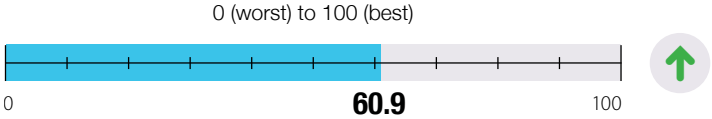
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	44.4	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	69.3	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.4	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.8	2017		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.7	2017		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.5	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	396	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.5	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	64.4	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	36.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.9	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	250	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.7	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	79.0	2016		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.4	2017		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	69	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.0	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.4	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.8	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	51.9	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	87.9	2019		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	39.6	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	52.2	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.7	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.7	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	68.6	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	18.6	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.4	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	430.6	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	52.4	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	9.3	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	4.9	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	83.1	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.6	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.8	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.3	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.9	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	24.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	41.1	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2014		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	43.1	2015		
Palma ratio	2.2	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	53.3	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	41.1	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	41.8	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	29.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2014		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.4	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	21.4	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	11.2	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.5	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	62.7	2012		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	82.9	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	38.5	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.6	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.8	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.9	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TONGA

Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

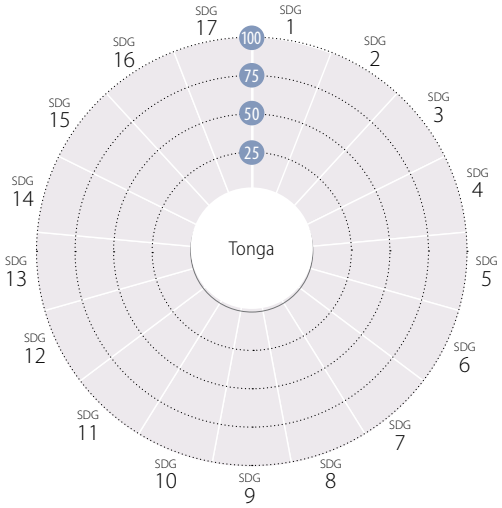
TONGA

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

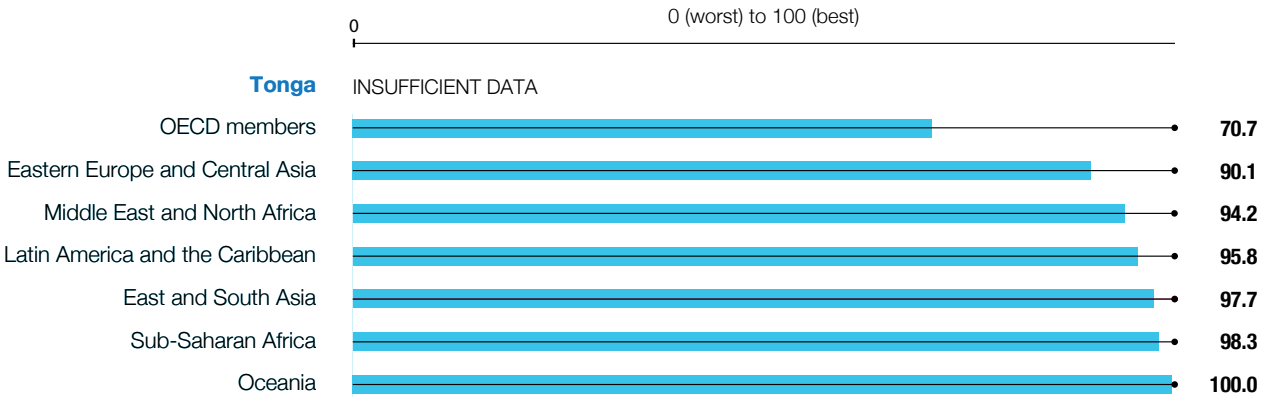
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



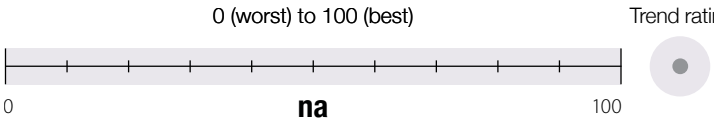
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	5.0	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.1	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	48.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.4	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.8	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	73	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.6	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	30.0	2016		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2012		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.6	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	76.4	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	49.9	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.6	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.7	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.9	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.4	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	76.4	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	3.8	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.1	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.8	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	41.2	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.4	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	37.6	2015		
Palma ratio	1.6	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	10.1	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.8	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.3	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	1.4	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.2	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	67.3	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	0.7	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.1	2009		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.1	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.9	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	7.4	2016		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.7	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.1	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.6	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		

* Imputed data point

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TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO Latin America and the Caribbean

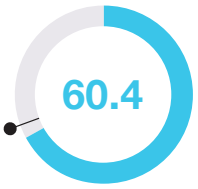
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

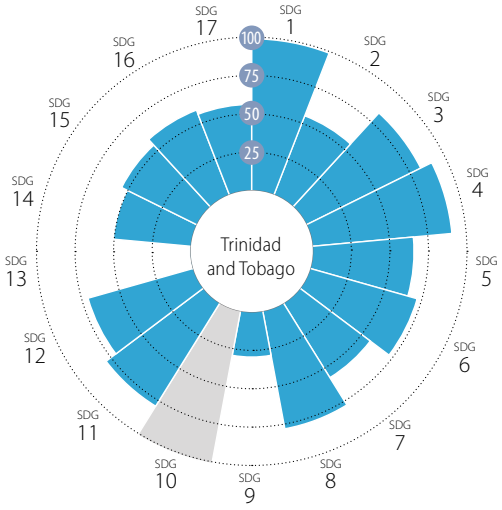
119/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

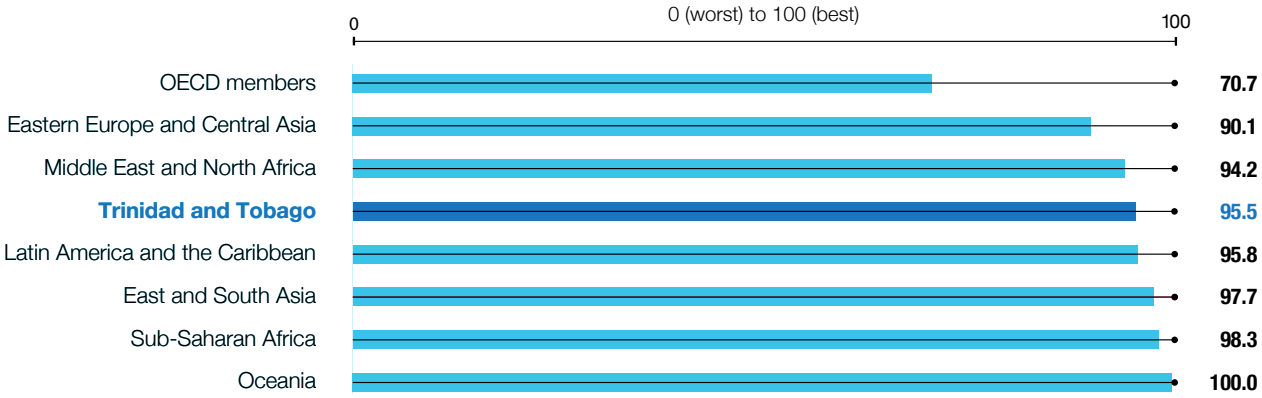
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



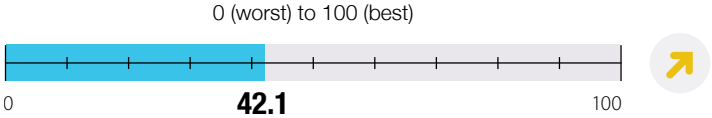
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



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TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	1.4	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.7	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.2	2011		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2011		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	67	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.1	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	39	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.3	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.1	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	32.0	2011		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2019		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2017		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.8	2007		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.8	2010		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.9	2010		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2010		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	58.2	2011		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.8	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.5	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.9	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	20.3	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.2	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	4.4	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.1	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.8	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.0	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.3	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	70.6	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	37.6	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA		
Palma ratio	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	1.9	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	22.9	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.0	2017		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2010		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.7	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.4	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.7	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	25.4	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.5	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.5	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	37.7	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	9.7	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	29.2	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.0	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	38.6	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	59.7	2018		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52	2017		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.5	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.8	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	21.6	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.8	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	42.1	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TUNISIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

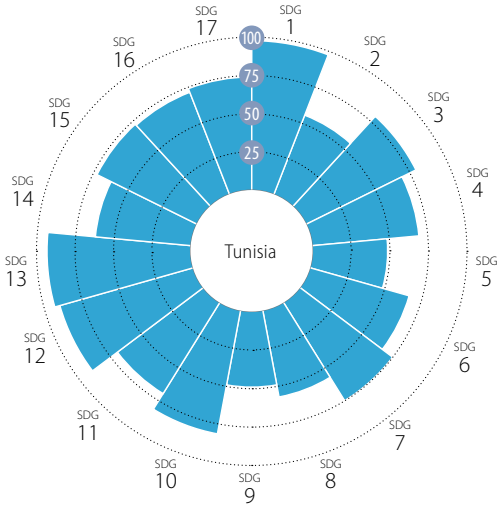
TUNISIA

69/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

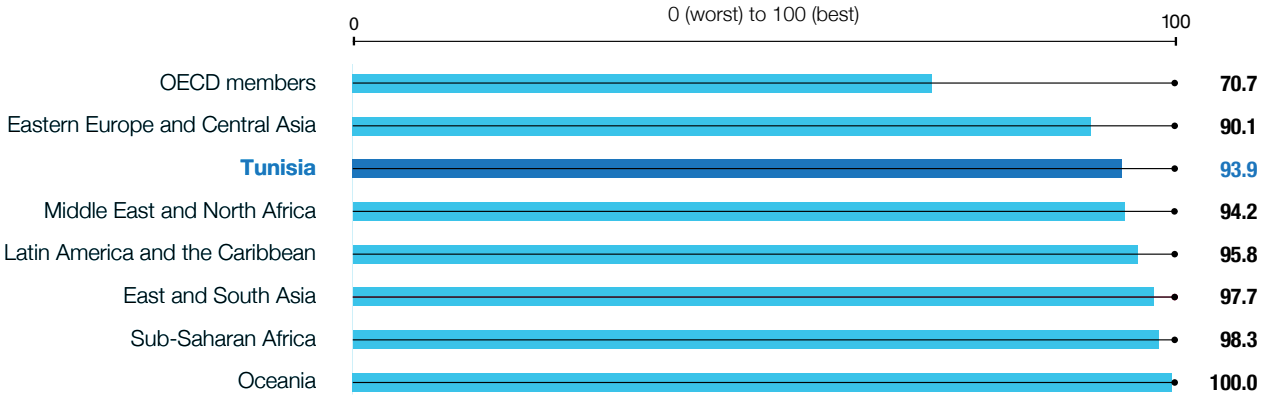
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



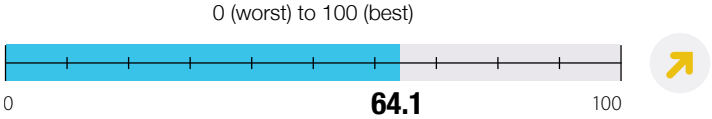
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	2.8	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.0	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.4	2018		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2018		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.9	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.8	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	36.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.7	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.5	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.0	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	7.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	42.1	2002		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.4	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.2	2014		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	62.7	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	37.9	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.5	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.4	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	96.0	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	1292.0	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.8	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.1	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.9	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.2	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	71.9	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.8	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	22.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.7	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	32.8	2015		
Palma ratio	1.3	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	8.0	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	40.3	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.2	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	38.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2014		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.4	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	4.4	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.9	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.2	2019		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	2.4	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	321.3	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.6	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.2	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.3	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	18.8	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	9.6	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.5	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.4	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.8	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	51.6	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.3	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.5	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.3	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.9	2012		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	64.1	2019		

* Imputed data point

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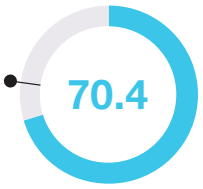
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TURKEY

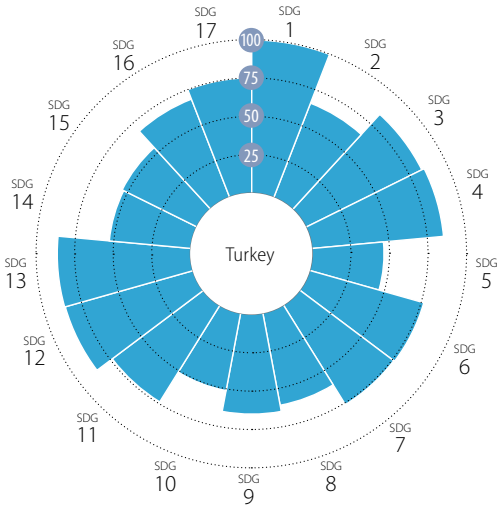
71 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

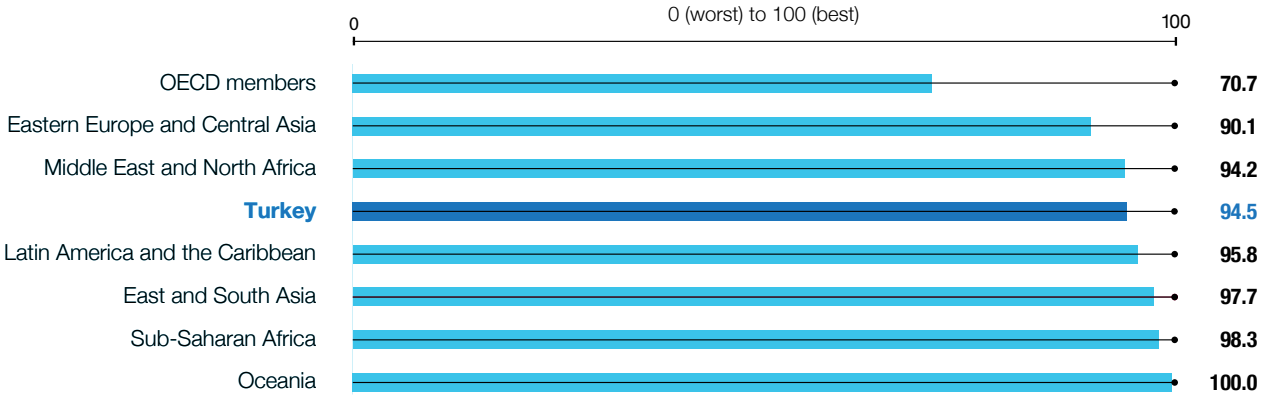
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



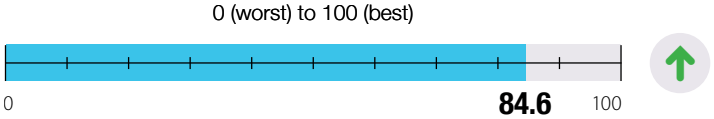
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.4	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.6	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.6	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.6	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	19.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2021	●	↓
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	8.6	2019	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	10.5	2019	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	28.0	2019	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	75.9	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.2	2019	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.8	2019	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2019	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	35.3	2019	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	462.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.0	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.2	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	60.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.1	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	45.2	2020	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.3	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	10.0	2018	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	45.4	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	974.3	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	78.4	2020	●	↗
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.1	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.3	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	15.9	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.9	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.6	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	47.5	2020	●	↓
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	28.8	2019	●	→

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	77.7	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	74.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↗
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	4.9	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.0	2019	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	34.7	2014	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	41.9	2019	●	→
Palma ratio	1.8	2018	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.1	2018	●	↑
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	7.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	45.2	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.0	2021	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.2	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.5	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2020	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2019	●	↑
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	4.7	2020	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2018	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.0	2020	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO_2 (%, worst 0–100 best)	23.6	2018	●	→
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.8	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	57.5	2018	●	→
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	25.5	2018	●	↗
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.5	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.3	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.2	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2019	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.9	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	55	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.4	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.8	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	349.5	2019	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.7	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.4	2020	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.5	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	84.6	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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TURKMENISTAN

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

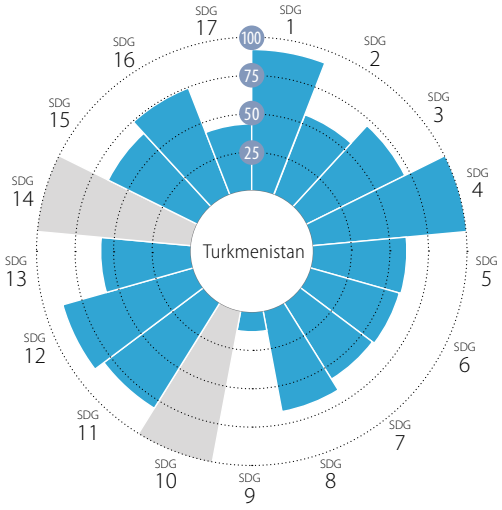
TURKMENISTAN

99/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

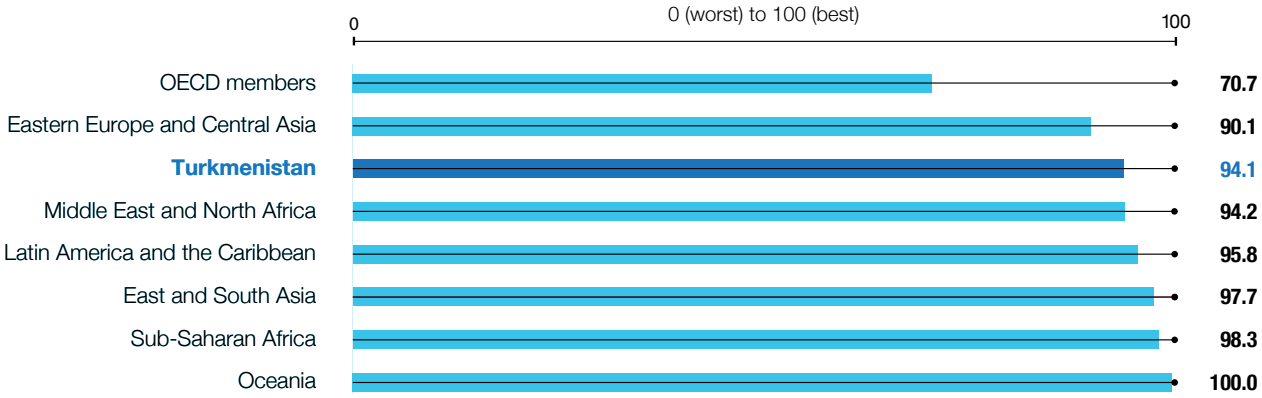
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



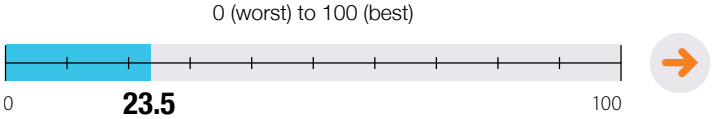
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

17%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.6	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	8.8	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.1	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.5	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	41.8	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	47.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	27.7	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	79	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.5	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	22.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2016		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	79.6	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	66.1	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	143.6	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.8	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	1513.1	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.9	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.9	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	4.0	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.0	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2019		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.2	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.1	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	21.3	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	14.8	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA		
Palma ratio	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	19.9	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	77.4	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.0	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2013		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.5	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	5.7	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	35.7	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	12.5	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.7	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.0	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.7	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2006		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	10.9	2006		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	93	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.3	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	80.0	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	23.5	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TUVALU

Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

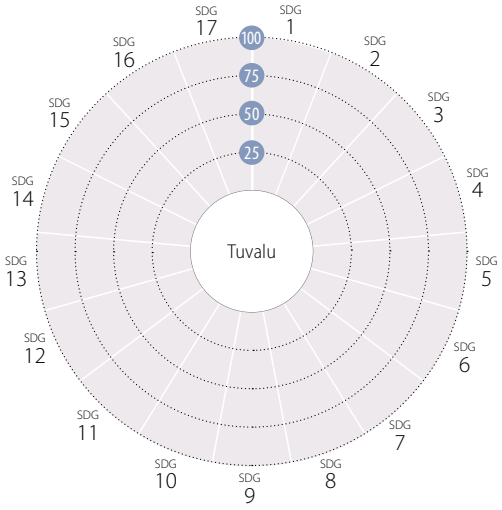
TUVALU

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

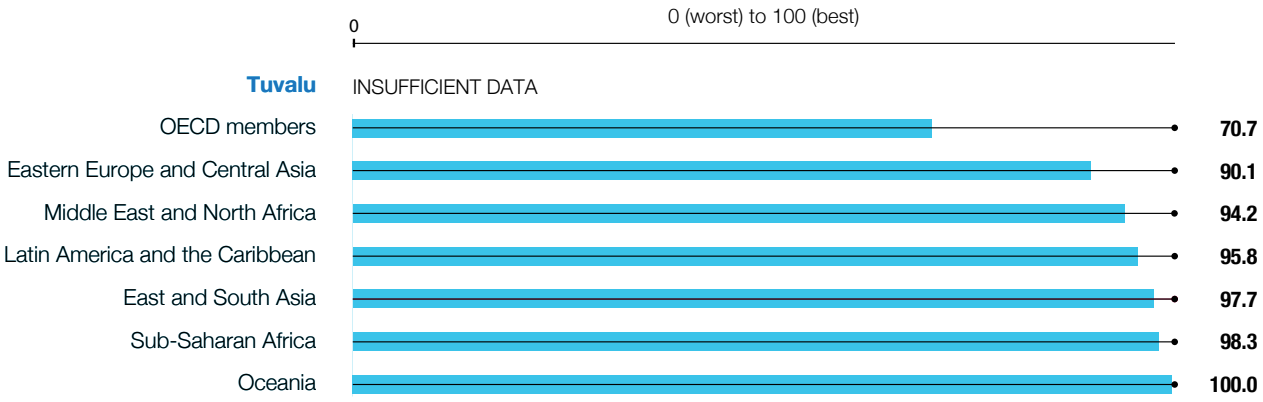
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

54%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.0	2007		→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.3	2007		↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	51.6	2016		↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015		↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.1	2020		↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.0	2020		↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	296.0	2020		↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	26.6	2016		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.1	2007		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020		↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.0	2019		↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82.6	2020		↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	62.7	2020		↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	41.0	2007		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.3	2020		↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020		↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.7	2018		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019		↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	68.9	2019		↗
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.1	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	35.2	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020		↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	39.1	2010		
Palma ratio	1.8	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	10.3	2019		↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020		↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2020		↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.6	2020		→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	0.0	2018		↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.4	2018		↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	49.9	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	21.5	2019		↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		

* Imputed data point

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UGANDA

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

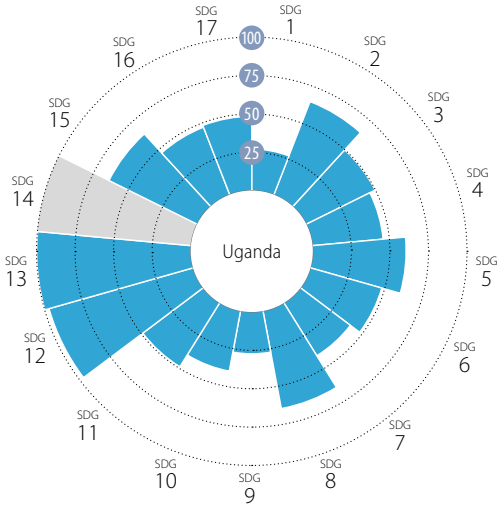
UGANDA

136/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

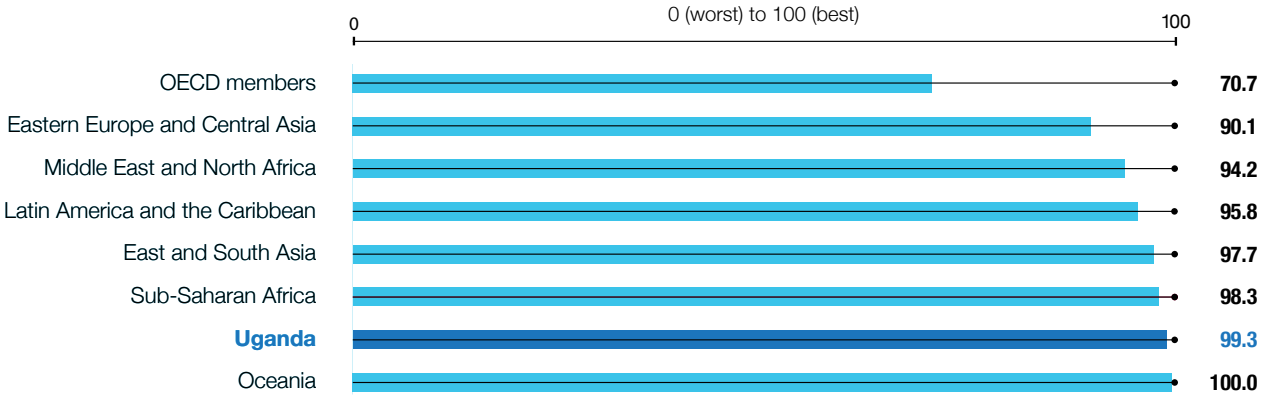
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



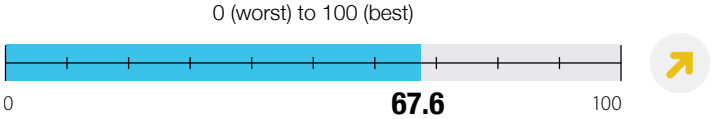
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	34.4	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	61.5	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.1	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	375	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.2	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	43.3	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	196.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.2	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.4	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.7	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	111.4	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.2	2016		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	50	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	34.1	2010		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.6	2013		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	26.4	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.4	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	55.1	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	64.5	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.1	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	34.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	55.9	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	19.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	169.1	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	41.3	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.5	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.9	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.5	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.6	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	59.2	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.9	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	19.9	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	38.3	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	35.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2014		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	42.8	2016		
Palma ratio	2.2	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	46.0	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	52.5	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	53.0	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	53.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2011		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.8	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.2	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.5	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.8	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	51.2	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	32.2	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	27	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	18.1	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	41.2	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.1	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	67.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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UKRAINE

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

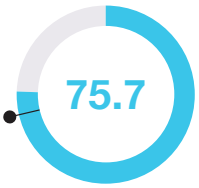
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

UKRAINE

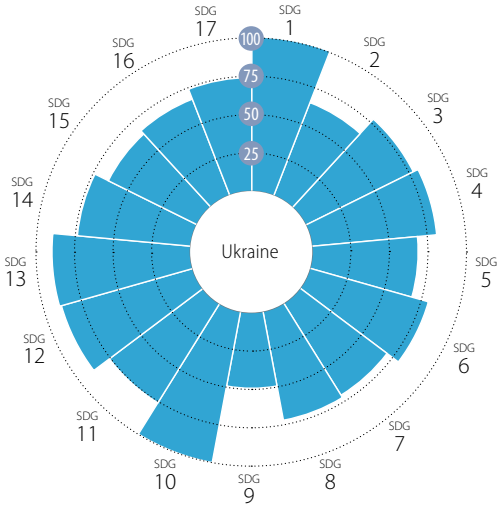
37 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

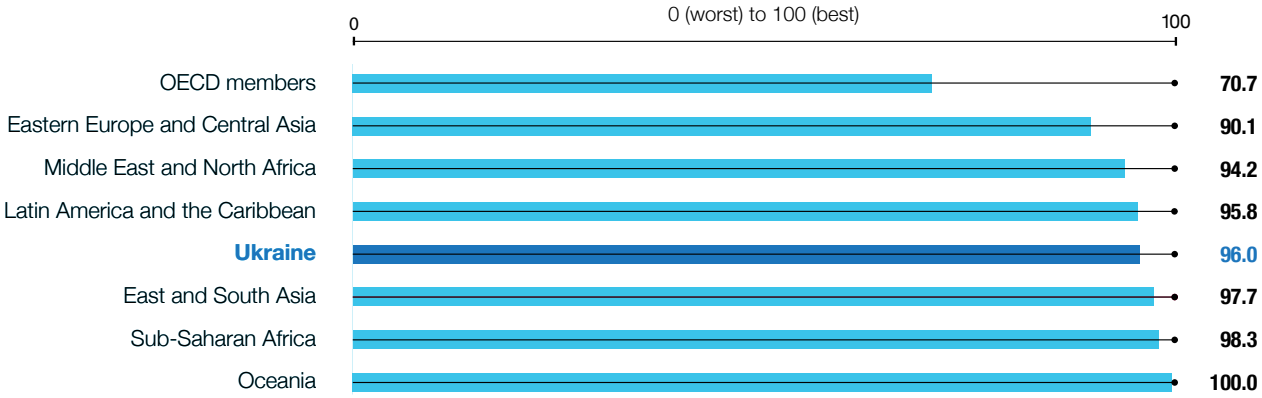
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.9	2000	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2000	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.1	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.8	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.1	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	73.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.5	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	71	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.2	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.0	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	18.0	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	64.2	2017	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.0	2014	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.4	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2012	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	68.0	2012	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.9	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.8	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.9	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.7	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.9	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	14.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	720.9	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.2	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	4.9	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	62.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.5	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	75.0	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.3	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	33.1	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	26.6	2019	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.9	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	18.0	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	19.0	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	79.0	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	2021	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	16.9	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	18.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	4.9	2020	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	13.8	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.7	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.2	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	8.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	15.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.6	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.2	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	33.8	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.2	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	33.0	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.6	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.9	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	72.5	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Middle East and North Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

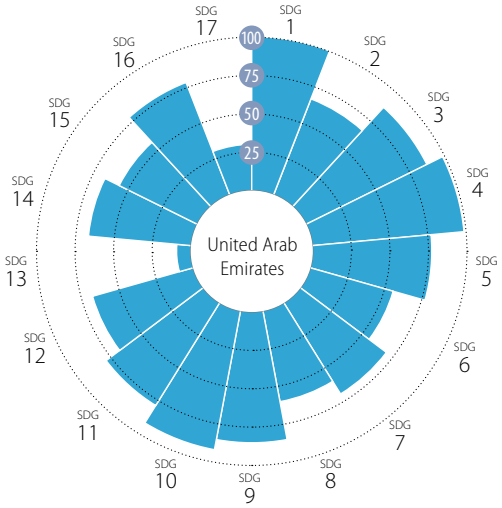
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

85/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

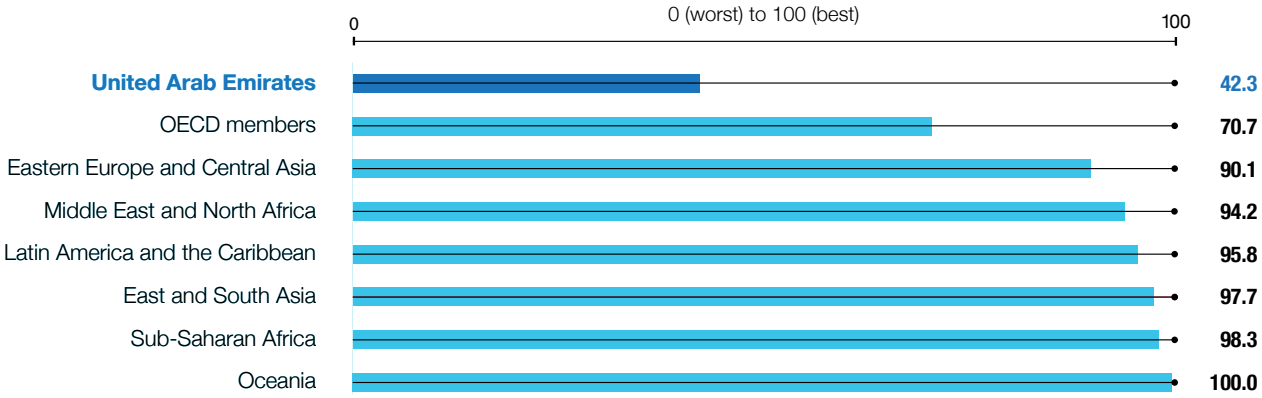
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



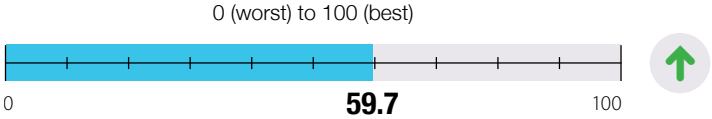
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

7%

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UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.2	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.3	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		3.7	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		31.7	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		27.6	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.2	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		27.8	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		3	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		3.6	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		6.6	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		0.8	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		18.5	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		55	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		8.9	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.1	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		3.8	2018		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.9	2015		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		90	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		78	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.7	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		99.7	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		99.8	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		96.9	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		98.2	2019		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		94.4	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		52.4	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		50.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		99.2	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		1667.3	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		76.8	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		26346.4	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.4	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		0.8	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-1.9	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		88.2	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		3.3	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.4	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		4.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	100.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	239.9	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.2	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	26.0	2018		
Palma ratio	1.2	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	41.7	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	84.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.0	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	42.0	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.1	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	3.7	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.9	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	15.2	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	5.5	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	43151.2	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.6	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	68.3	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	49.5	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.5	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.6	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.6	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	38.2	2016		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.3	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2021		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	98.3	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.7	2019		

* Imputed data point

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UNITED KINGDOM

OECD Countries

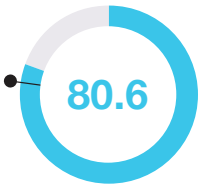
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

UNITED KINGDOM

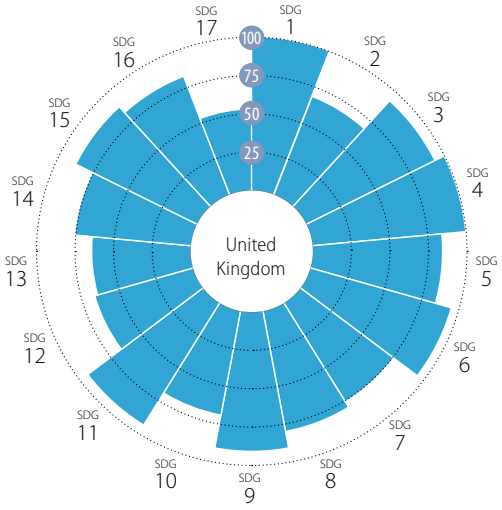
11 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

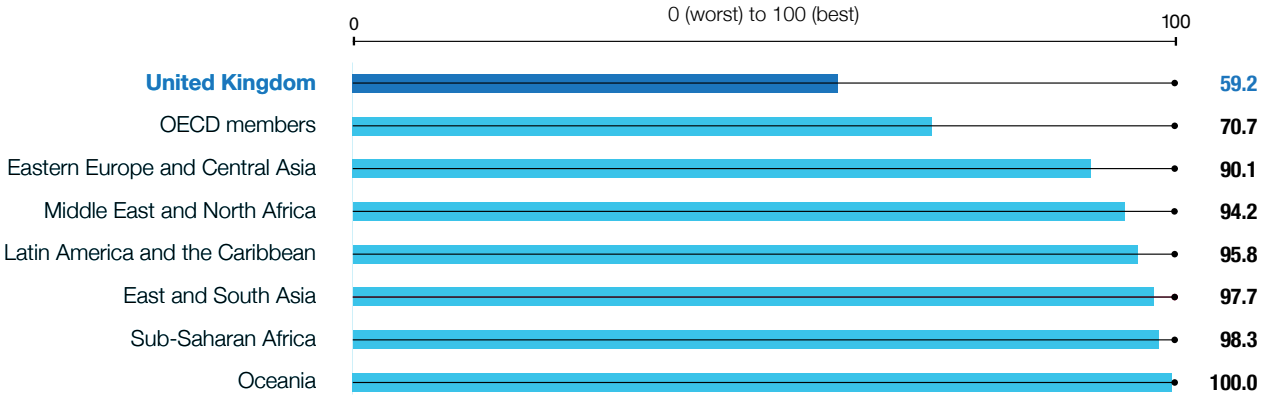
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



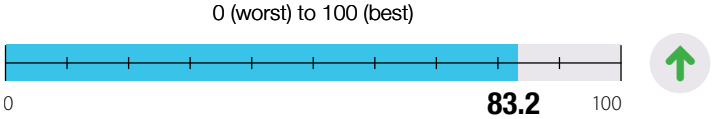
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

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UNITED KINGDOM

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.2	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.3	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		12.4	2019	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		27.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		6.8	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		67.8	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		60.6	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		2.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		4.2	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		6.9	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		10.3	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		14	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		3.2	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.4	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		11.9	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		91	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		88	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.9	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		3.6	2018	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		20.4	2019	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		15.8	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		100.0	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		98.9	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		100.0	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		55.8	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		503.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		10.7	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		17.4	2018	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)		86.5	2012	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		87.3	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		33.8	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		12.3	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		99.1	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		14.4	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		98.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		2688.5	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)		99.8	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		98.1	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.1	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		12.2	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-2.2	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		96.4	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.5	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		75.2	2021	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		11.8	2021	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		94.8	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		103.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		93.2	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		2.9	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		1.7	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		9.7	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		25.0	2019	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		36.5	2008	●	●
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)		38.1	2016	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		35.1	2017	●	↓
Palma ratio		1.6	2019	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		15.5	2019	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)		10.0	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		68.0	2021	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)		12.9	2018	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		23.9	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		8.1	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		7.9	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		12.4	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		13.3	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		4.8	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.7	2018	●	↑
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		4.9	2020	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		2.6	2018	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		1425.2	2021	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO_2 (%, worst 0–100 best)		46.9	2018	●	↗
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		85.3	2020	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		64.1	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		24.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		23.7	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		4.2	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.2	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		86.4	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		91.2	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		3.2	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		1.9	2002	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		9.0	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		68	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.3	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		78	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		1.4	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		21.6	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.5	2020	●	↓
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		137.1	2018	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		13.3	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.5	2021	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		100.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		70.8	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		-41.2	2018	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		83.2	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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UNITED STATES

OECD Countries

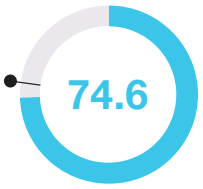
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

UNITED STATES

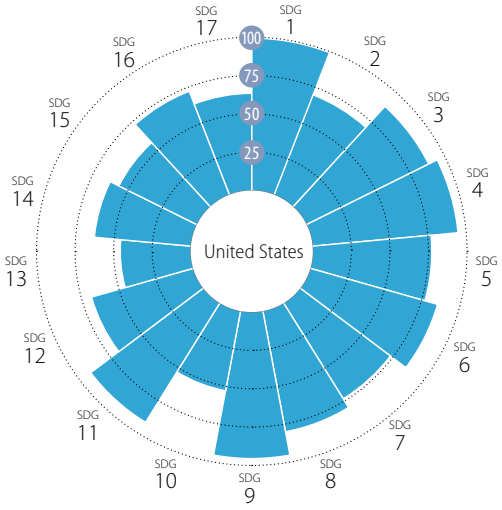
41 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

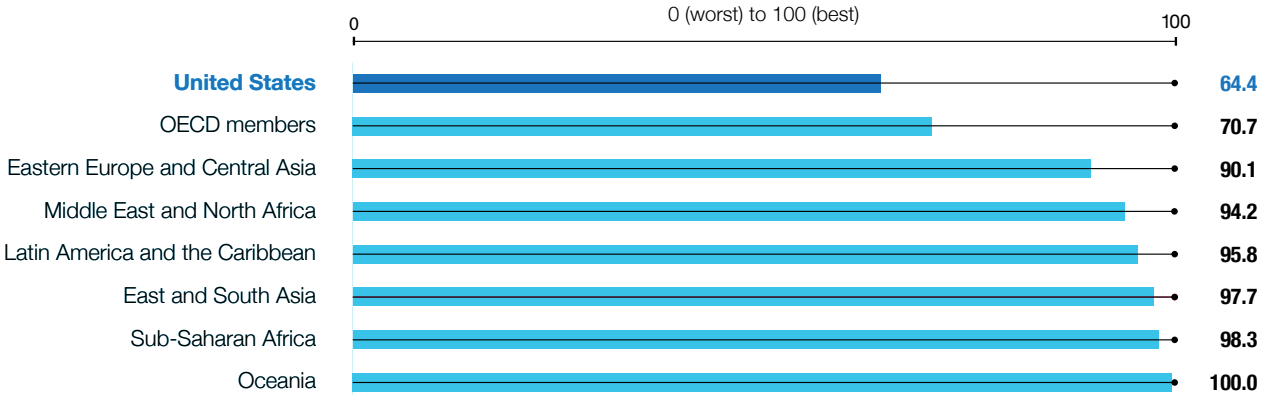
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



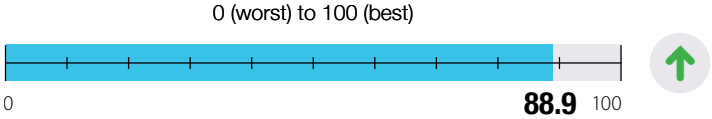
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

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UNITED STATES

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	18.0	2019	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	36.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.7	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	68.0	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	18.6	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.3	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.6	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5	2019	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	17.4	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	6.3	2010	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	24.2	2019	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.9	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	89.8	2019	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	103.4	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	51.9	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.3	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	78.4	2019	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.7	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.2	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.5	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	17.7	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.7	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.2	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	1741.3	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.3	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	98.3	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.9	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.1	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	69.4	2021	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.4	2020	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	90.9	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	149.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	95.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.8	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	39.1	2019	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	26.9	2019	●	↑
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	34.0	2016	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	41.4	2018	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.8	2019	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.0	2019	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	6.8	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.0	2021	●	↗
Population with rent overburden (%)	11.0	2019	●	↗
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.0	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	30.4	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.3	2015	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.5	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2018	●	↓
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	14.2	2020	●	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	2.8	2018	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2409.5	2021	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO_2 (%, worst 0–100 best)	22.1	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.8	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.7	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.1	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	19.0	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.5	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.9	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.6	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.3	2020	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	24.3	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	67	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.1	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.9	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	630.1	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2021	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.2	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.0	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)	186.4	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.9	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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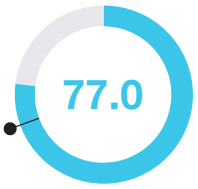
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

URUGUAY

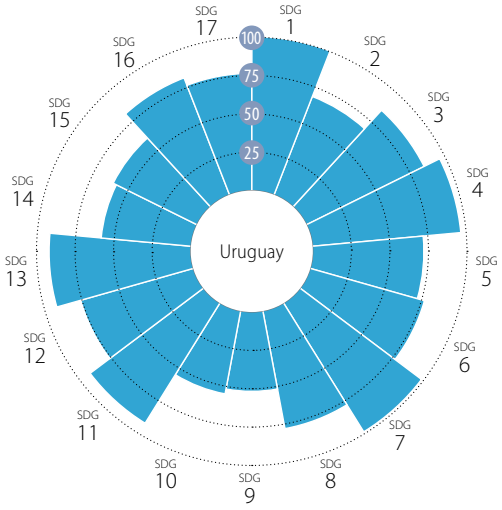
31 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

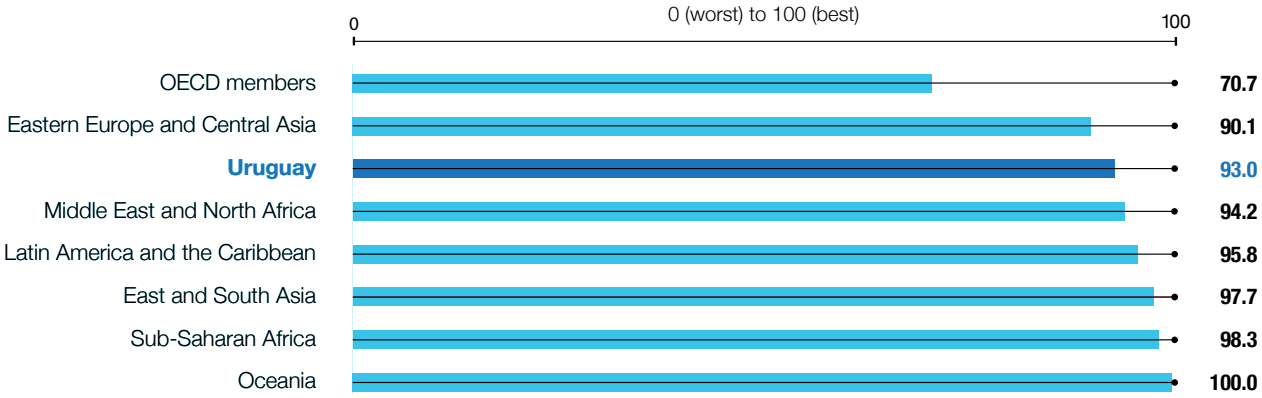
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



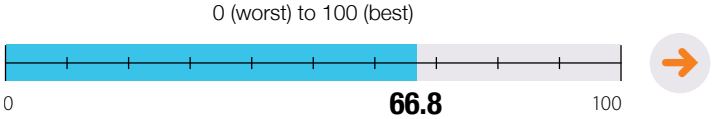
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.6	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.2	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	32.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.5	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.8	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	35.8	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.6	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.6	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2019	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.0	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.2	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.1	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	2066.5	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.5	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	63.4	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	63.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.3	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	86.1	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	101.1	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 12.0	2019	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2018	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	39.7	2019	●	→
Palma ratio	1.8	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	8.7	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	14.4	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	79.2	2015	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.0	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	1.7	2020	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2018	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	53.8	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.5	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	42.5	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	60.5	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.5	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.3	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.3	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.3	2019	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	22.0	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51	2021	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	73	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.2	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.4	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	66.8	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

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UZBEKISTAN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

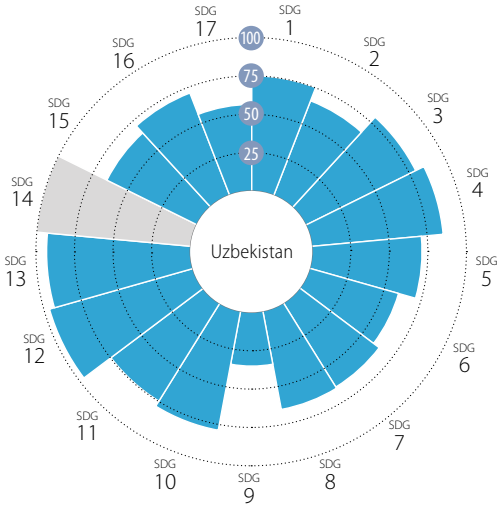
UZBEKISTAN

77 /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

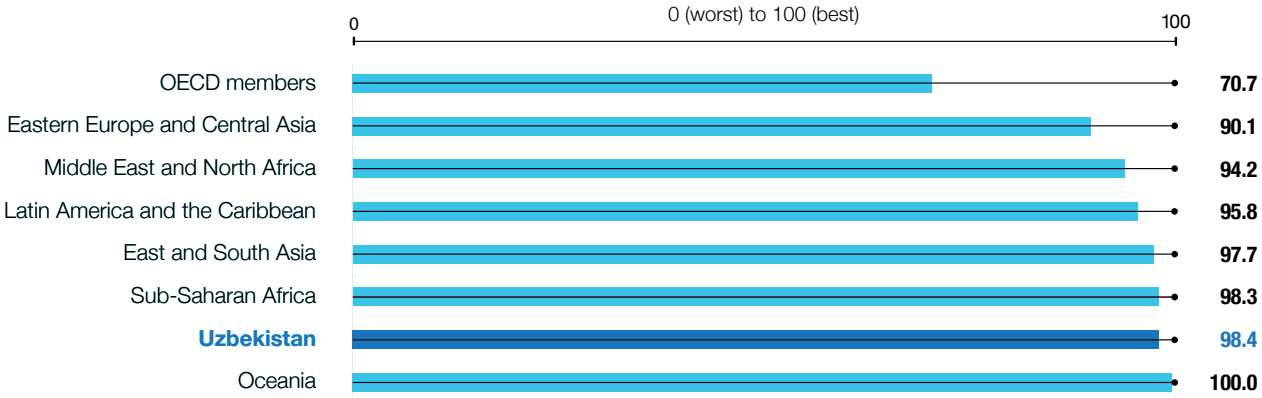
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



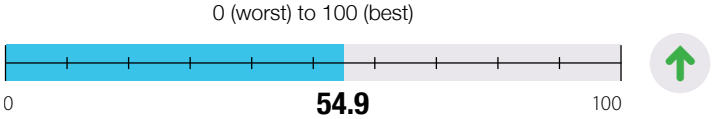
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

8%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	4.6	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	22.9	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.8	2017		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2017		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.1	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.6	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.9	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.3	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	81	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.7	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.0	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	18.9	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	62.8	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.5	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2019		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.7	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.3	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.8	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	168.9	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	356.8	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	84.6	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.8	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	1.2	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.2	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	37.1	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.0	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	71.1	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.4	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	35.3	2003		
Palma ratio	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	58.5	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	26.9	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.1	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	84.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	2.4	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.7	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	3.4	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	441.8	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.7	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.4	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2019		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	81	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	50.7	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.3	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	54.9	2019		

* Imputed data point

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VANUATU

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

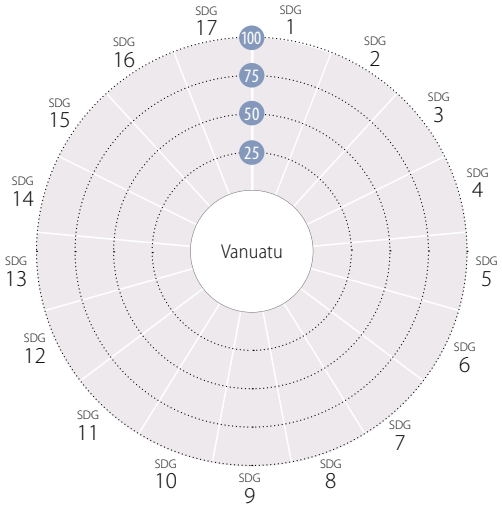
VANUATU

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

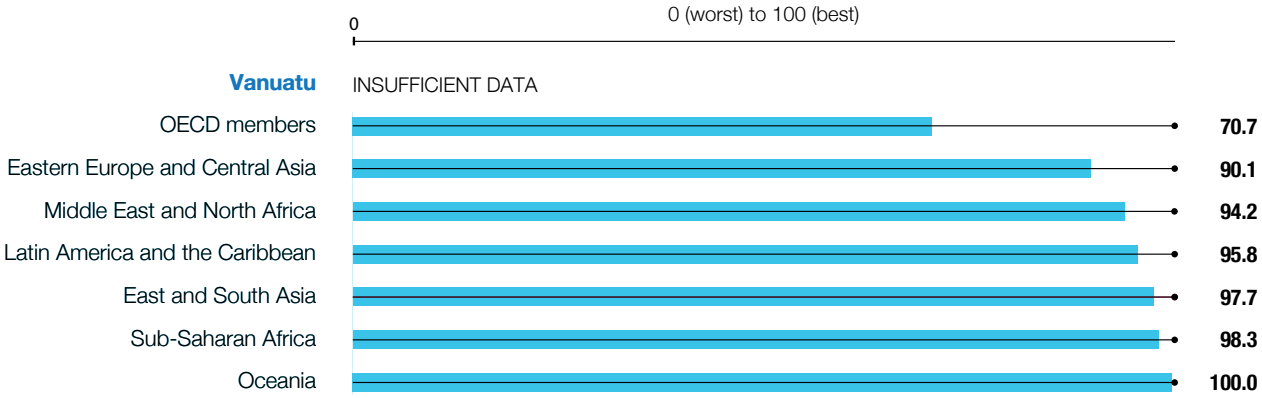
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



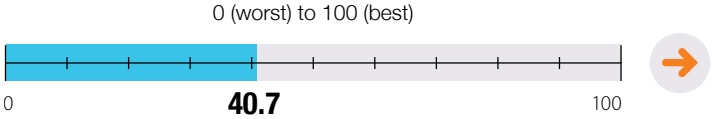
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

24%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	13.8	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	38.7	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.3	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2013		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.7	2013		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	72	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.5	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.9	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	38.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	39.7	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	136	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	51.2	2013		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.4	2013		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	52	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.0	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.6	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	51.1	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.3	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	50.7	2013		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.6	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.2	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	52.7	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	64.7	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	7.8	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	3.0	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.1	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.1	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	25.7	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	237.1	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	37.6	2010		
Palma ratio	1.7	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	11.1	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	78.3	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.1	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.8	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.3	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	34.6	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.3	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	13.9	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.9	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	22.4	2016		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	43.4	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	15.6	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.2	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.3	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	40.7	2019		

* Imputed data point

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VENEZUELA, RB

Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

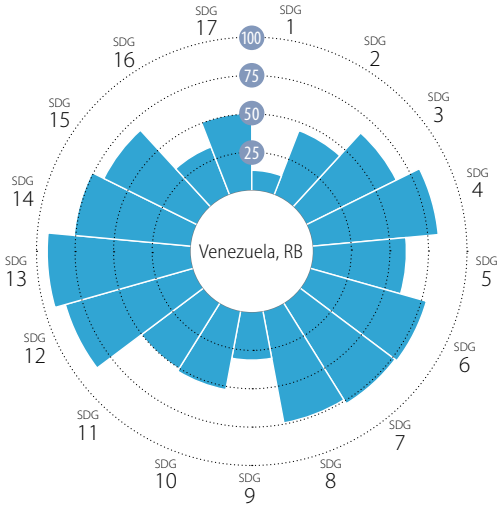
VENEZUELA, RB

120 /163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

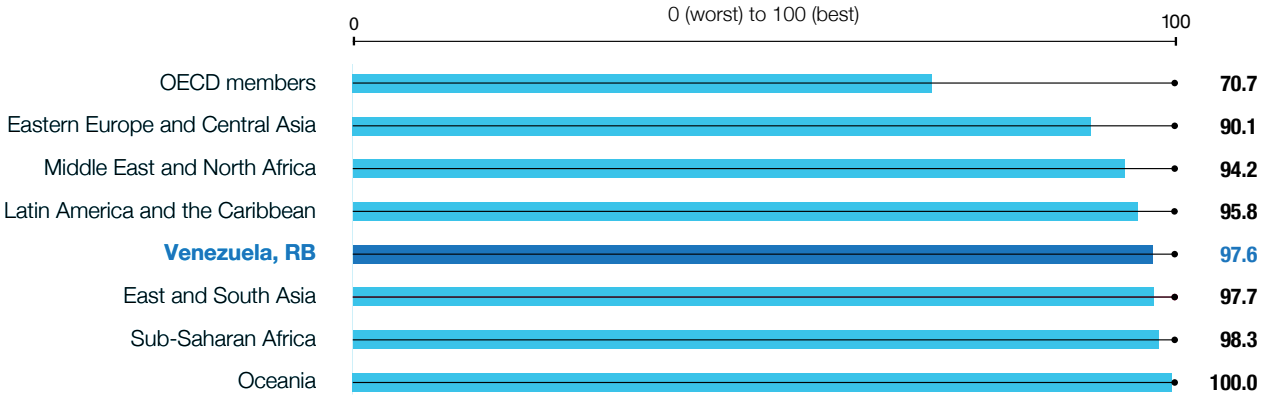
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



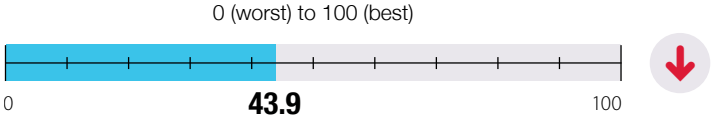
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

10%

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VENEZUELA, RB

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	53.5	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	78.0	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	27.4	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.4	2009		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2009		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.6	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	125	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.6	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.2	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	47.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.8	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	35	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	39.0	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.0	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	94.5	2012		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2017		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	54	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	85.8	2017		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.4	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.2	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.0	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	50.8	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.2	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.7	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.5	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	463.6	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.1	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.9	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.9	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.6	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.5	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.5	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	61.6	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.0	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2014		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	44.8	2006		
Palma ratio	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	35.8	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	15.6	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	19.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.7	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	12.3	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.1	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	3.0	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.6	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.7	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	16.8	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.4	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.8	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	53.6	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.1	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	49.9	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	63.0	2017		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	33	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	1.7	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.3	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	14	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	47.6	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.8	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	43.9	2019		

* Imputed data point

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OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

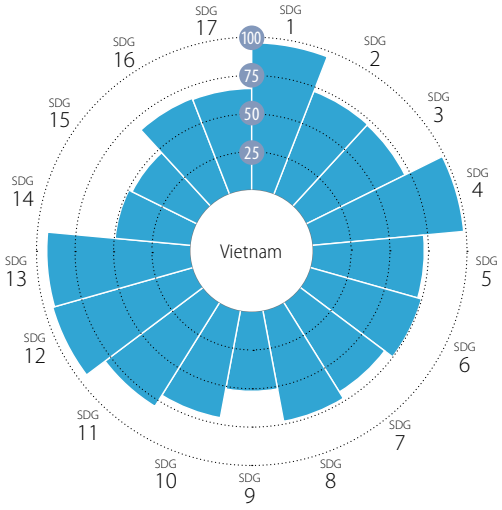
VIETNAM

55/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

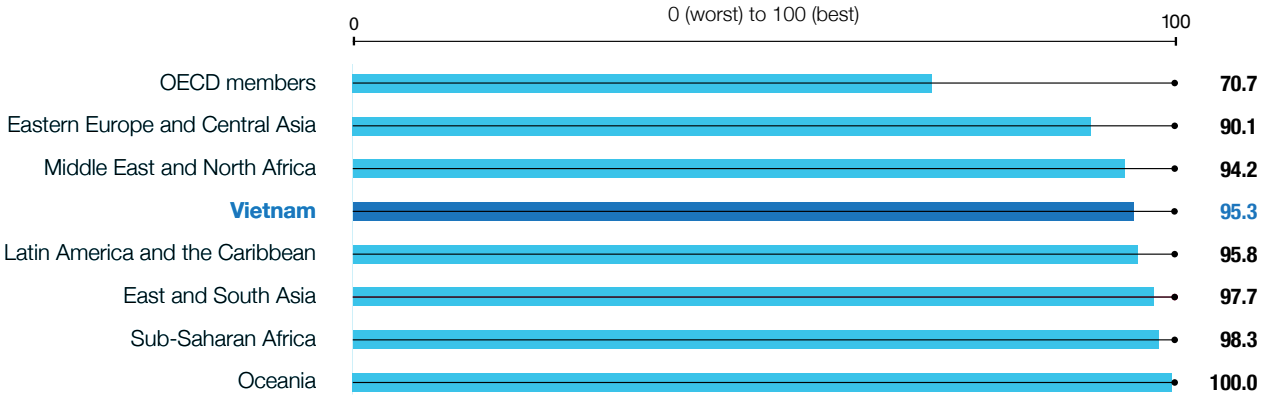
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



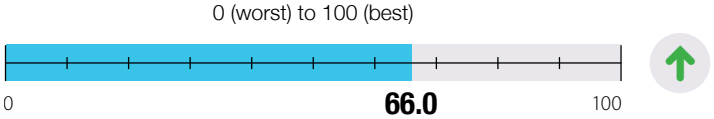
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.8	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	4.0	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.7	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.8	2017		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.8	2017		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	2.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.7	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	43.7	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.9	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	176.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.2	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.6	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.7	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	35.0	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.8	2014		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2018		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.5	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.7	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2019		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	69.6	2014		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.0	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.0	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.7	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.9	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.2	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	18.1	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	665.2	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.4	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	64.7	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.1	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	15.8	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	30.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.3	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	70.3	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	72.5	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	36.6	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	35.7	2018		
Palma ratio	1.5	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	13.5	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	27.9	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	85.4	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2010		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.7	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	10.4	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.1	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	2.6	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	195.8	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.9	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.4	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.5	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	64.8	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	15.4	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.0	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.2	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2011		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	12.4	2018		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.1	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	13.1	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	78.5	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.4	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF

Middle East and North Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

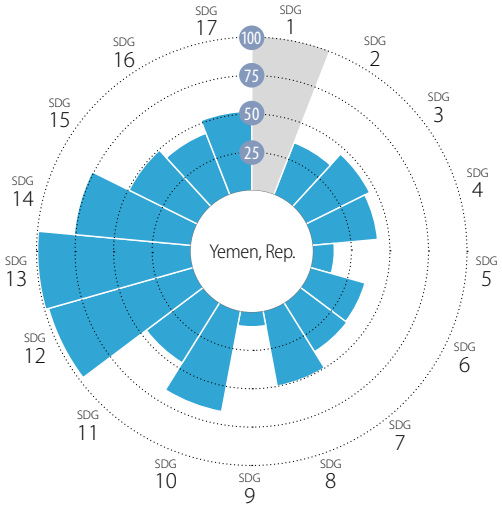
YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF

150/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

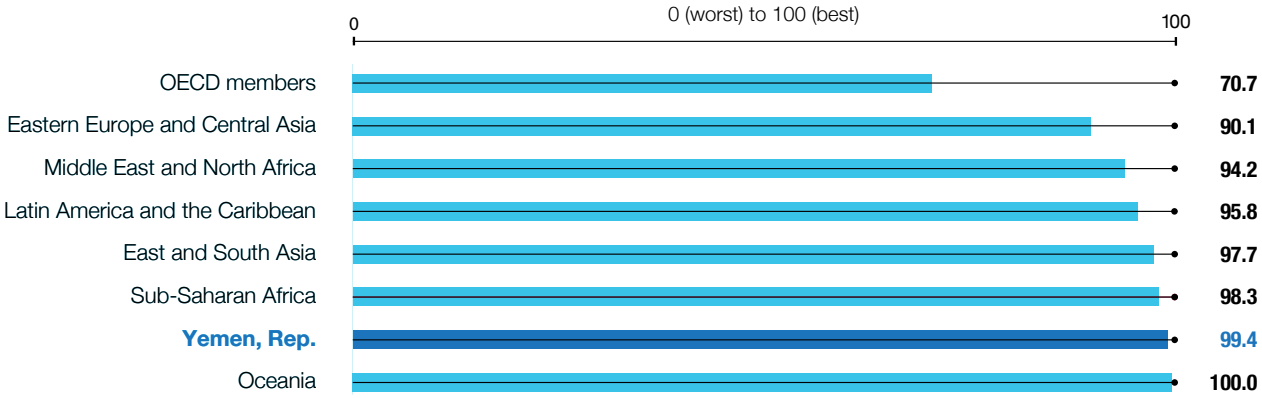
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



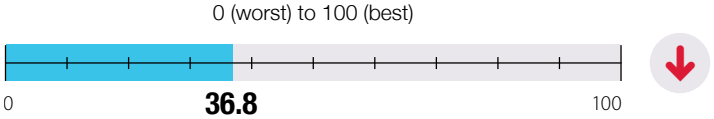
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



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YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		45.4	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		46.4	2013		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		16.4	2013		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		17.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		0.8	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		0.1	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		164	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		28.1	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		59.6	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		49.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		27.6	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		194	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		29.4	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		66.6	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		67.2	2012		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		44.7	2013		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		68	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		44	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		4.2	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		4.1	2016		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		84.4	2016		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		53.1	2016		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		77.0	2004		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)		40.5	2013		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		56.9	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		9.0	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		0.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		60.7	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		54.1	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		169.8	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		369.3	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		72.8	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		60.9	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		5.0	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		4.1	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		NA	NA		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		6.4	2014		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		13.3	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		26.7	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		5.7	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		2.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		36.7	2014		
Palma ratio		1.6	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		56.0	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		51.9	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		76.7	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		37.0	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.5	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		1.5	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		2.0	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.1	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		6.2	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.4	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		0.0	2018		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		0.3	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		0.0	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		30.6	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		53.5	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		6.7	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		2.9	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		0.6	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		27.9	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		8.2	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		6.8	2013		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		40.2	2009		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		52	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		3.2	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		30.7	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		16	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		62.4	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		5.6	2015		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		36.8	2019		

* Imputed data point

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ZAMBIA

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

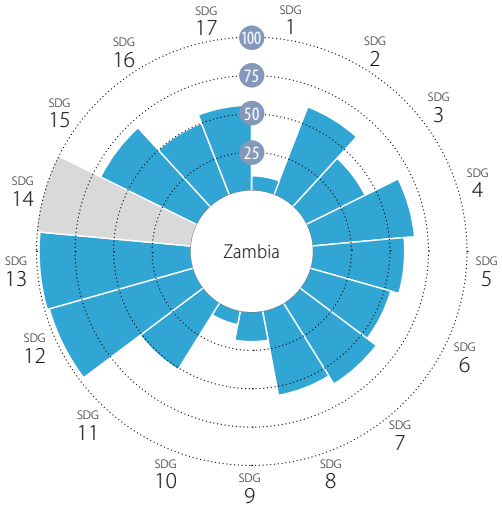
ZAMBIA

140/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

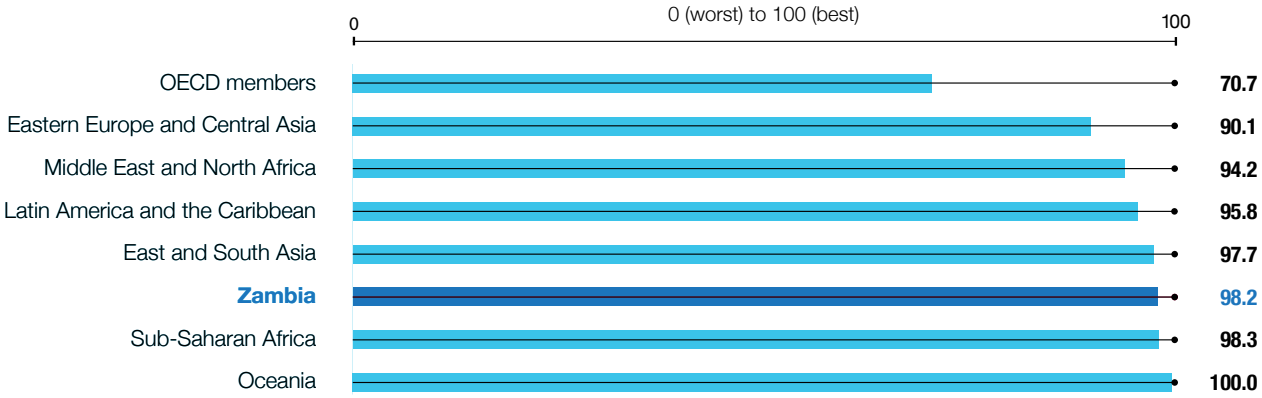
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



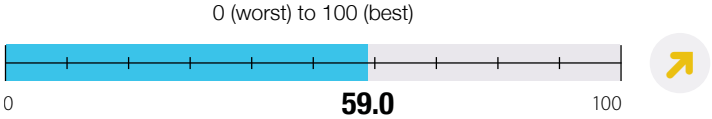
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	58.9	2022	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	76.8	2022	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.6	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.1	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.2	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.3	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	213	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.0	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	61.4	2020	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	319.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	3.6	2020	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.6	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	127	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.5	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.5	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	135.0	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.4	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.1	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.1	2017	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	54.8	2013	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.9	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	76.8	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.1	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.8	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.4	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	31.9	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	350.9	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	43.0	2019	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	15.7	2019	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.4	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	83.4	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.4	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.0	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	19.8	2020	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	51.1	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2008	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	57.1	2015	●	●
Palma ratio	5.0	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	63.3	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	26.3	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	66.1	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	41.0	2021	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	5.3	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2020	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.5	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.8	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.0	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	41	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	14.1	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	33	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	23.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	38.2	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.6	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.6	2019	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

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ZIMBABWE

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

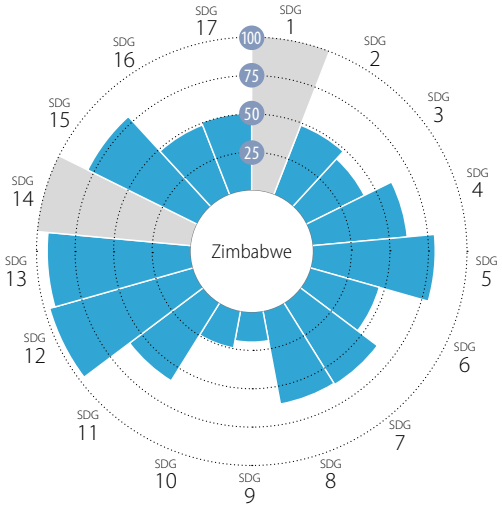
ZIMBABWE

131/163

COUNTRY SCORE

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

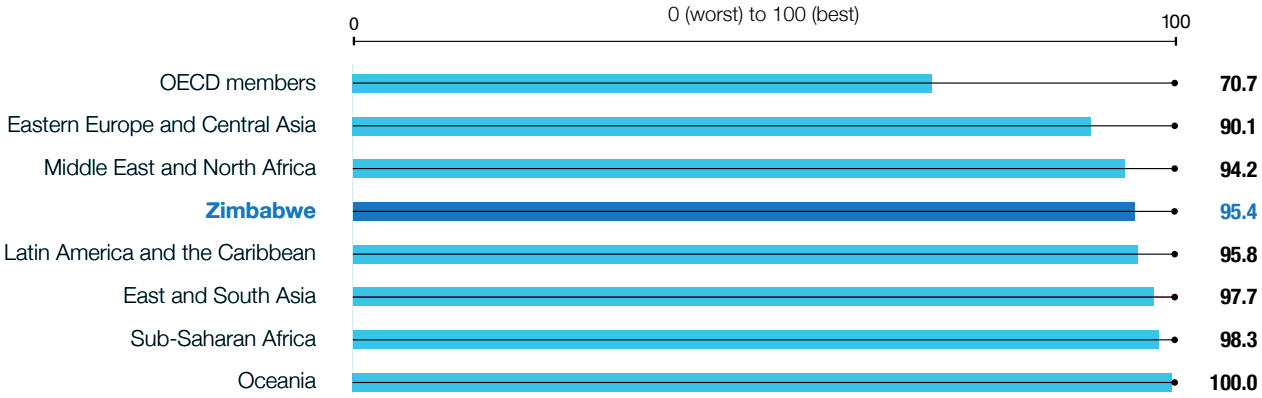
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



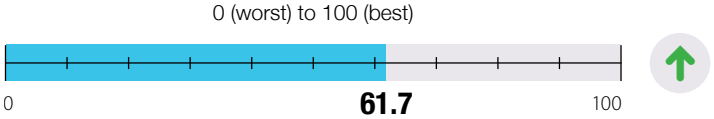
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		23.5	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		2.9	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		15.5	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		0.6	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.0	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		458	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		25.7	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		53.9	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		193.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		1.7	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		28.4	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		133	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		41.2	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		60.7	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		107.9	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		86.0	2019		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		85	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		55	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		3.2	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		54.7	2019		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		86.4	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		68.0	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		90.4	2014		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)		84.8	2015		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		91.0	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		89.0	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		31.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		62.7	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		35.2	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		35.4	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)		1251.5	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		41.1	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		30.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.9	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		71.4	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-8.4	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		6.7	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		55.3	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		5.0	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		29.3	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		51.7	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		1.8	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient		50.3	2019		
Palma ratio		2.3	2018		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		29.0	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		21.3	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		66.8	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		35.0	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.3	2002		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		1.1	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		2.6	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		2.5	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		8.9	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.5	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		0.1	2020		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)		0.7	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		0.6	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		18.6	2020		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		NA	NA		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		81.2	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		82.0	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.2	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		7.5	2012		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		17.1	2015		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		43	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		2.8	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		48.7	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		23	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		27.9	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		43.1	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.4	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		4.9	2019		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		15.3	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		61.7	2019		

* Imputed data point

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EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

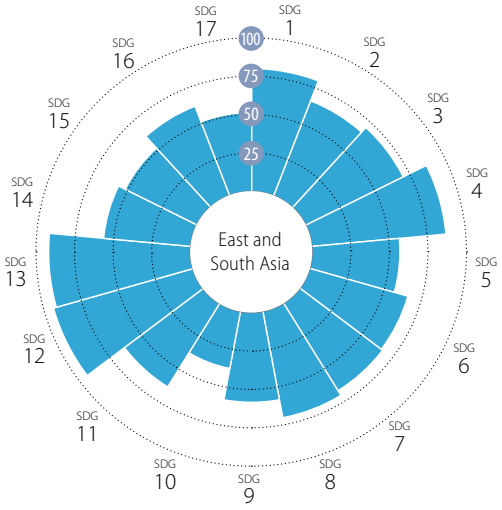
EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

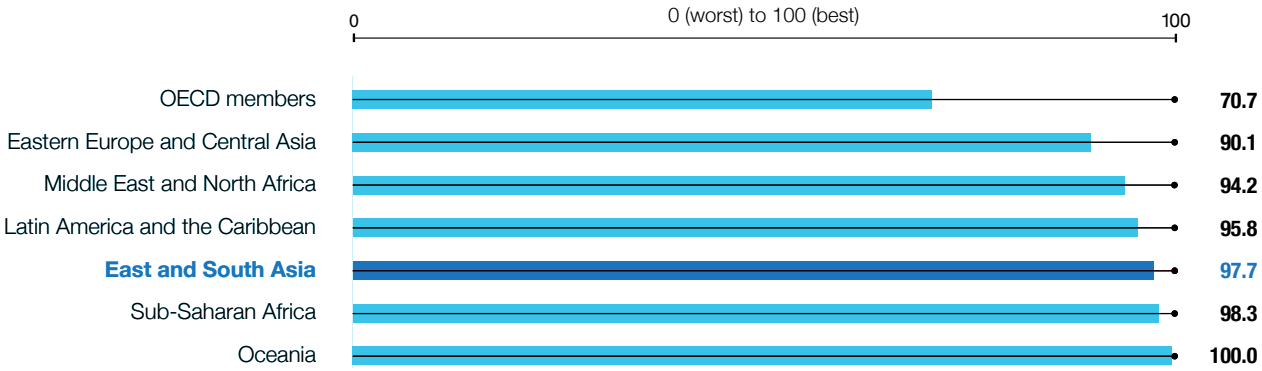
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



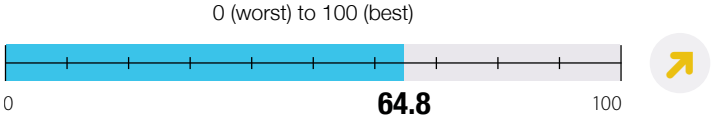
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



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EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	2.9	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	19.2	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.9	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.2	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.1	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.6	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	11.2	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	101	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.5	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	23.2	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	166.3	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.1	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.5	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	19.9	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.8	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	86.2	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.2	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.6	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.9	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	80.1	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	79.5	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.3	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.1	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.6	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	80.9	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.5	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.5	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	329.2	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.3	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	61.6	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.5	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	19.3	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.5	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.6	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	53.3	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	70.9	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	36.7	2019		
Palma ratio	3.0	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	35.4	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	59.5	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	73.0	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	74.6	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.6	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	11.0	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.2	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	3.8	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	316.1	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.8	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.2	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.3	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	44.9	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.3	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.4	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.5	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	59.5	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	76.3	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.4	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	58.5	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.8	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	21.2	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	64.8	2019		

* Imputed data point

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EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

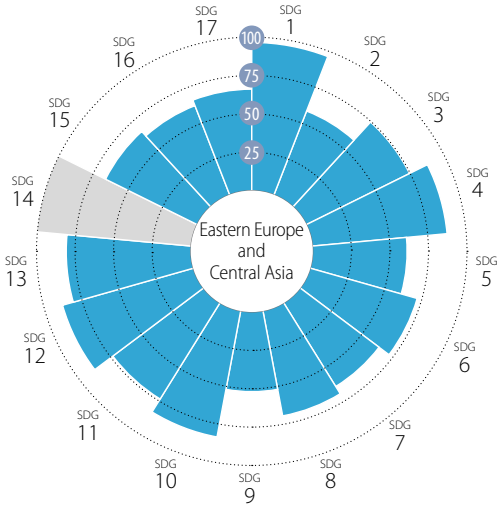
EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

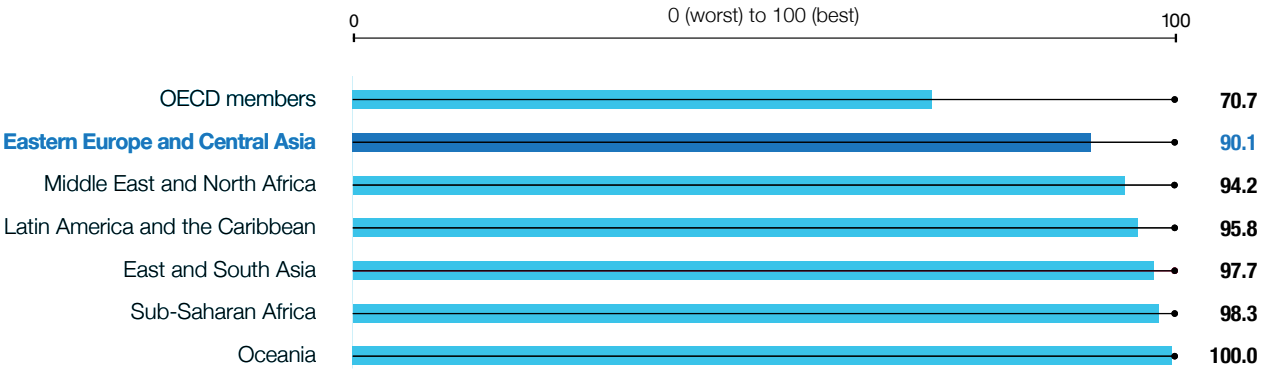
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



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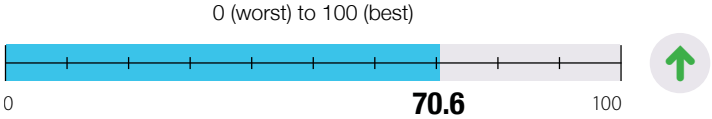

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.7	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	3.5	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.2	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.0	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	82	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.9	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	67.8	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.1	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.8	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.5	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	27.2	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.2	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	80.6	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.6	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.7	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.2	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	61.9	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.1	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.2	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.0	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	33.7	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.9	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	1284.8	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.7	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	84.7	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.3	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.0	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.3	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.7	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.6	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	71.3	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.0	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.3	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	33.9	2019		
Palma ratio	1.2	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	35.5	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	22.6	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	87.6	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.4	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.8	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	13.8	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.4	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	6.9	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4781.4	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.6	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.9	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.1	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.8	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.6	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.6	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.9	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.9	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	4.7	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	70.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

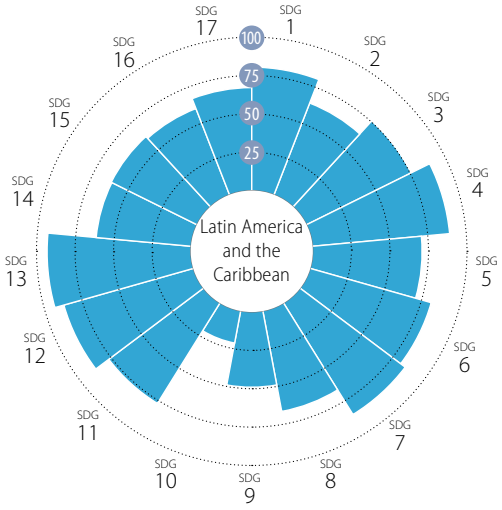
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

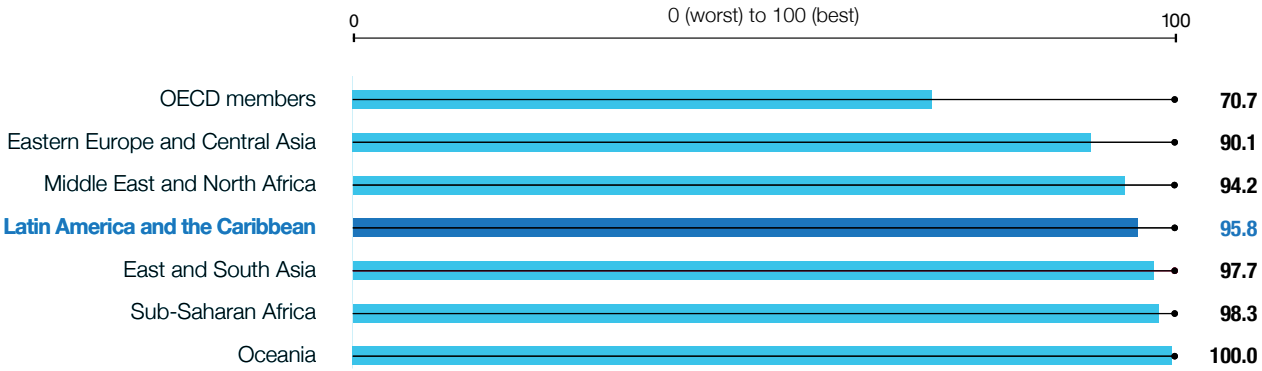
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



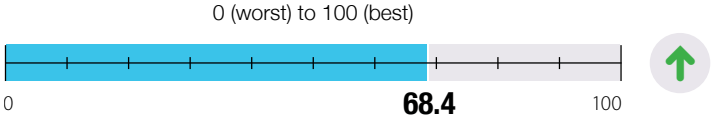
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	7.3	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	15.2	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.0	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.9	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.1	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	26.9	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	81	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.3	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	51.2	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.5	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	42	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.9	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	56.8	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.9	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.3	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.9	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.8	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	81.2	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.9	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.1	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.5	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	86.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.9	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.9	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	585.1	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.7	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	88.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.0	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	36.6	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.4	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	60.0	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.2	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	73.0	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	71.4	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	27.1	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	48.6	2019		
Palma ratio	2.6	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	22.3	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	14.4	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.0	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.2	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.8	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	9.2	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	25.0	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	2.2	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	631.7	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.1	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.5	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	19.0	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	13.1	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	19.6	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.0	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.4	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	18.6	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	39.4	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	94.0	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.1	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.9	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.1	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.7	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.8	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	68.4	2019		

* Imputed data point

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MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

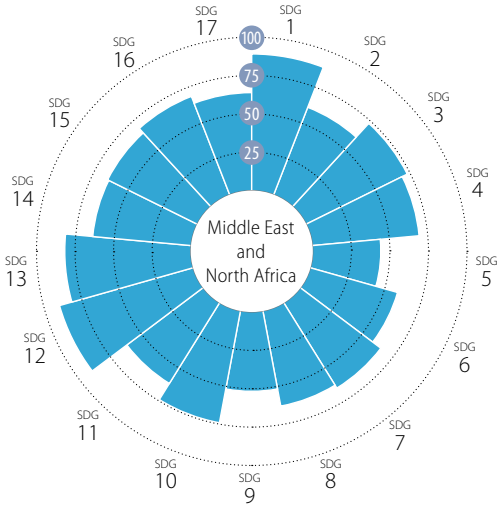
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

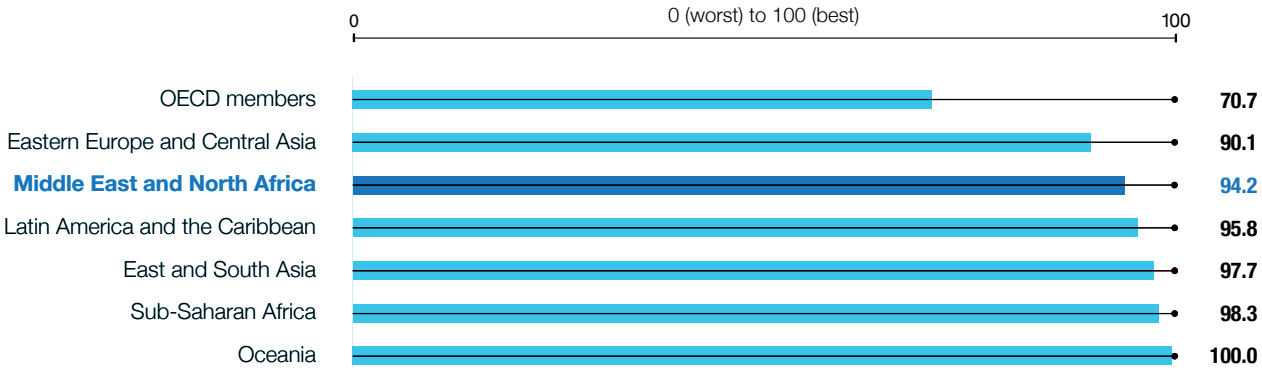
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



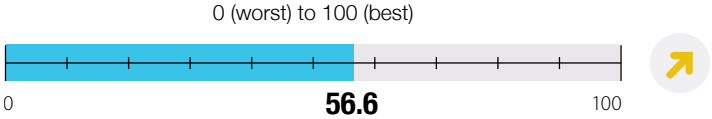
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.1	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	11.4	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.8	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.1	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.6	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.9	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.2	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	19.8	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	28.5	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.2	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.4	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	34.1	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.1	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	48.0	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.9	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.9	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.8	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.1	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	86.2	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	25.5	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.8	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.4	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	252.5	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	23.8	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	1707.3	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.2	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.2	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.0	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	3.0	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.3	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.7	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	71.4	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	70.0	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.5	2019		
Palma ratio	1.4	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	58.6	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.3	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.6	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.9	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	19.4	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.1	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	5.8	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4252.6	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.5	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.6	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	21.9	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	9.0	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.3	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.9	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	24.1	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	94.2	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	56.8	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.1	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	3.3	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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OCEANIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

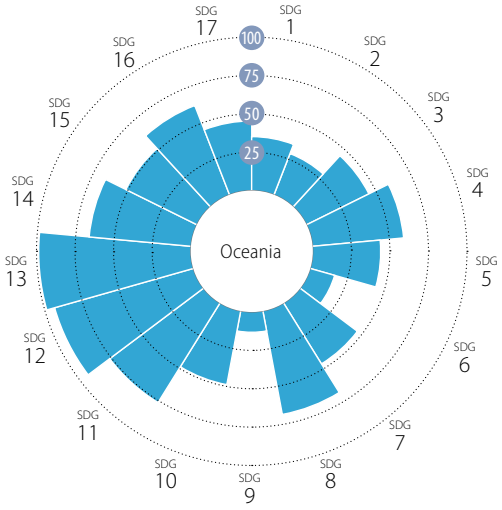
OCEANIA

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

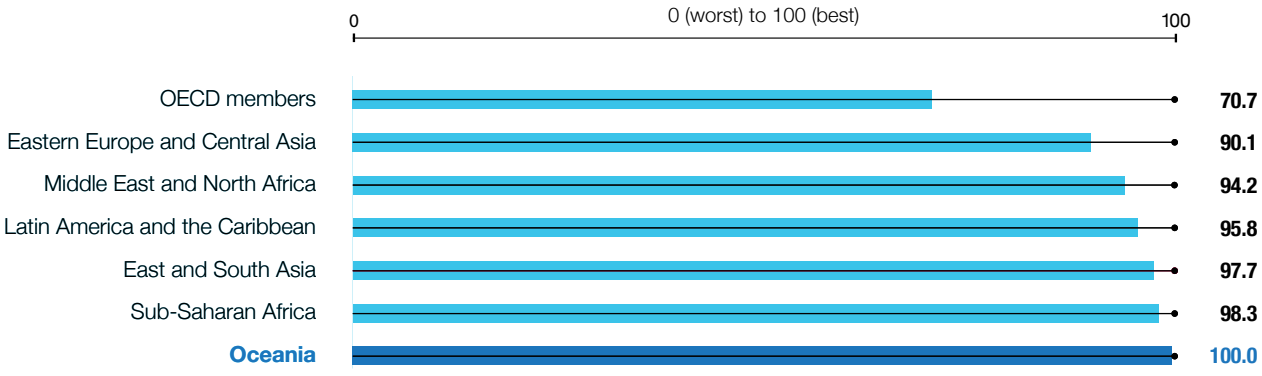
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



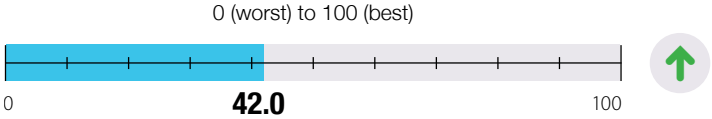
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

34%

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	25.9	2022	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	48.4	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	21.5	2019	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	42.8	2019	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.4	2019	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	128	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.1	2020	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	39.6	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	362.6	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	36.5	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	145	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.9	2019	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.6	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	63.4	2019	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	64.4	2018	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	73.8	2020	●	↗
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.1	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.7	2020	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	70.0	2020	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	49.8	2022	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	91.3	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.3	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	54.1	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	30.8	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	68.5	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	14.0	2019	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.4	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.8	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	17.5	2020	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	23.6	2019	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	1.9	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	40.9	2019	●	●
Palma ratio	2.0	2019	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	11.0	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.0	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2019	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.8	2020	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.7	2020	●	↓
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.5	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	10.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.5	2020	●	↓
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.3	2020	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	36.3	2019	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	22.5	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2020	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.9	2019	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	42.0	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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OECD MEMBERS

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

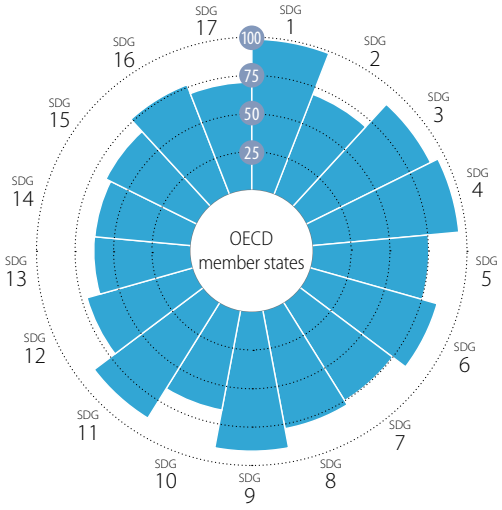
OECD MEMBERS

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

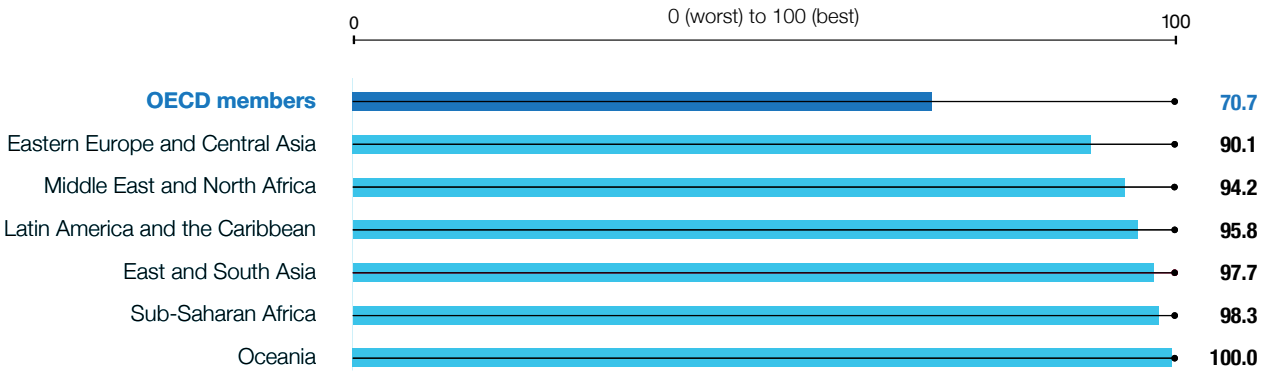
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

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OECD MEMBERS

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.6	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	1.7	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.2	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.8	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	18.1	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	15	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.0	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.2	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.9	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.4	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	17.5	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.8	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.3	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.6	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	79.1	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.1	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.1	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.6	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	29.6	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	65.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	2229.7	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	12.1	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.6	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.5	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.8	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	86.3	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	118.6	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	65.5	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.1	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	37.5	2019		
Palma ratio	1.6	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2.9	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	13.8	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.8	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.5	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.0	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.2	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	3.8	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	8.1	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	2.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2529.0	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.0	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.2	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	34.8	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	21.3	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.1	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.0	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.3	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.9	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.3	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.7	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.5	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.0	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	32.2	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	86.7	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SMALL ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

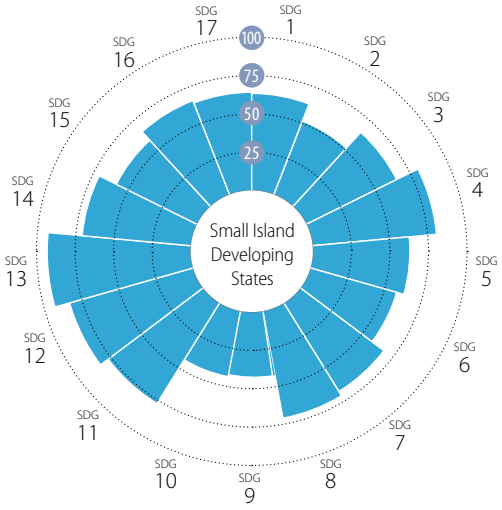
Small Island Developing States

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

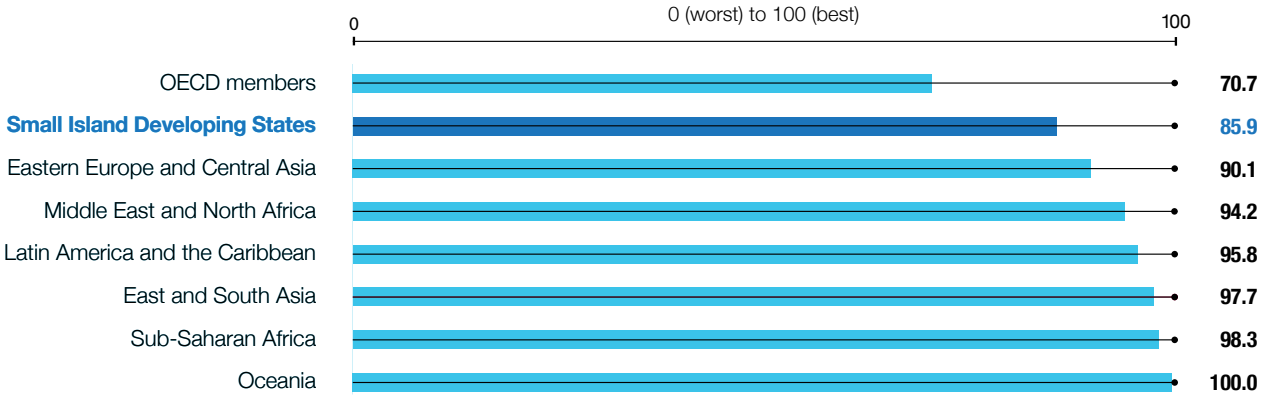
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



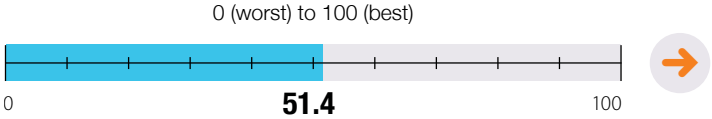
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

21%

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009210058.015 Published online by Cambridge University Press

SMALL ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	14.4	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	28.2	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	15.9	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.9	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.1	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	165	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.2	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.2	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	128.0	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.1	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	94	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.5	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.6	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	49.0	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.8	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	76	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.5	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.0	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.0	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.8	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.3	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	88.9	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.6	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	82.9	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	68.0	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.8	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.1	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	82.5	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	56.3	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.0	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.2	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.9	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	55.5	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	52.1	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	12.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	41.6	2019		
Palma ratio	2.1	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	17.6	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.9	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.4	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.3	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.7	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	3.0	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	66.8	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.9	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	11.3	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	1.8	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	2.7	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.9	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.4	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.8	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	45.9	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	79.2	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.4	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.3	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	9.5	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	51.4	2019		

* Imputed data point

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009210058.015 Published online by Cambridge University Press

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

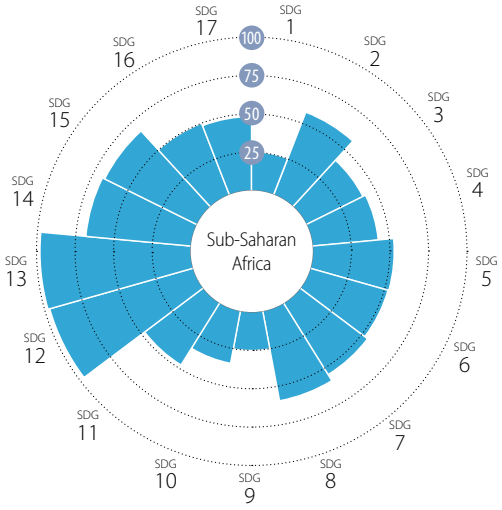
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

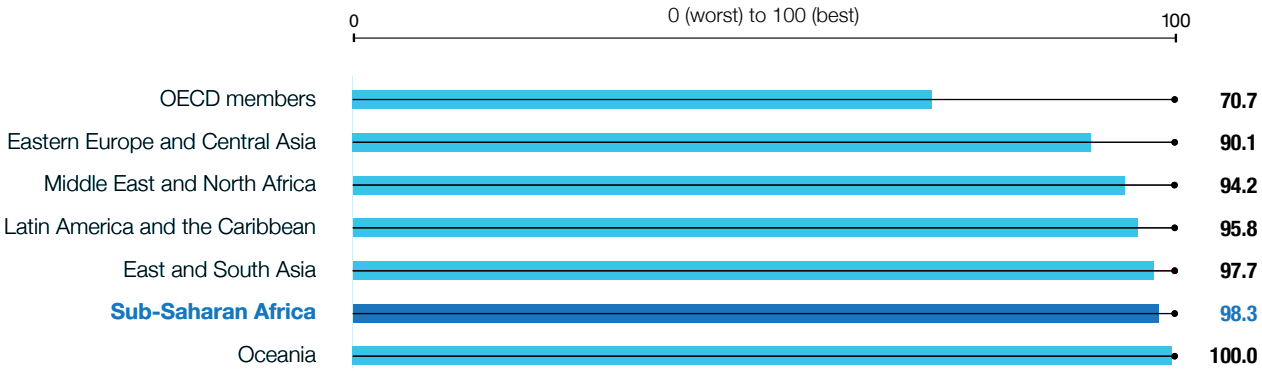
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



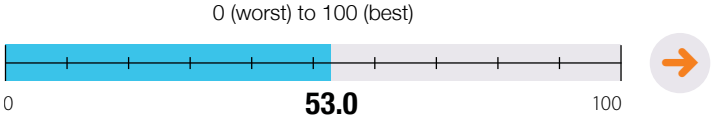
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009210058.015 Published online by Cambridge University Press

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	36.6	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	57.2	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.4	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.4	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.6	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	8.7	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	514	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.5	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	70.6	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	220.1	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.8	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.3	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	187	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.4	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	109.1	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	60.7	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	69	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	47.8	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.8	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.7	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	77.3	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	47.9	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	69.7	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.9	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	64.4	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	32.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	18.4	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	292.4	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	46.6	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	17.0	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.4	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	71.3	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.3	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	39.9	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.1	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	28.4	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	33.9	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.0	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	41.4	2019		
Palma ratio	2.4	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	56.7	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	47.8	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	58.8	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.8	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.7	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	3.0	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.3	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.7	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	365.5	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.7	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.4	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	18.7	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	7.2	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.0	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.4	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.8	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.3	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	48.9	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	47.3	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.4	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	37.2	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.6	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	9.1	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

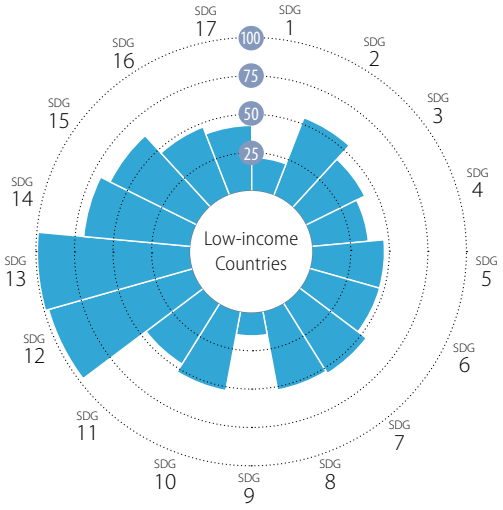
LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

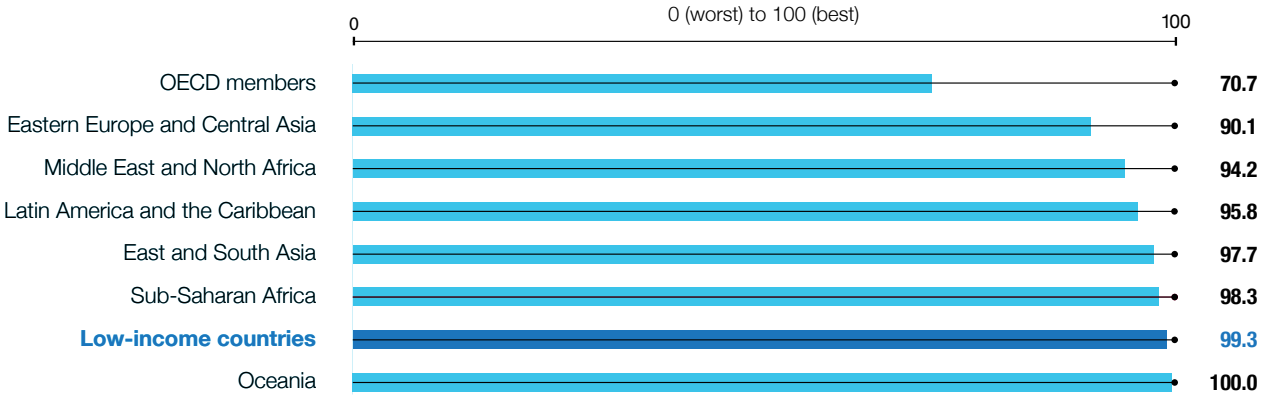
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

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LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	41.7	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	65.5	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	28.7	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	36.3	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.2	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	440	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.9	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	63.0	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	187.2	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.5	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	175	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.7	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.1	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	102.5	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	60.5	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	69	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	37.9	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83.4	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	38.1	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.7	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	47.7	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	60.1	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.3	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.8	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	58.6	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.2	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	32.0	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	218.7	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.8	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	14.3	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.1	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	75.2	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	14.7	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.0	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	18.6	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	20.6	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	9.7	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	39.4	2019		
Palma ratio	1.9	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	66.9	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	44.3	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	69.5	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.6	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.4	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	24.7	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.6	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.4	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	6.4	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	3.9	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.6	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.2	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.2	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	44.6	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	44.5	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.6	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.8	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.3	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.5	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	47.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

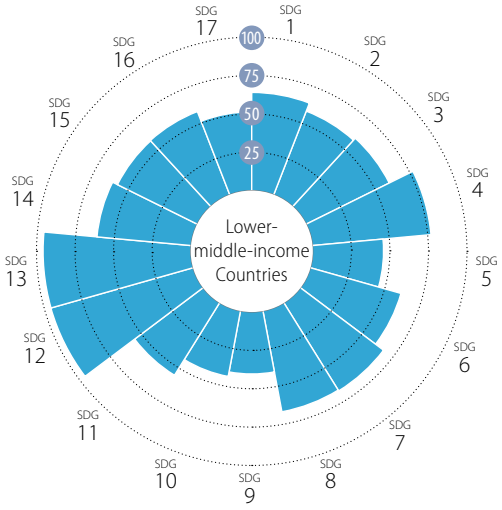
LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

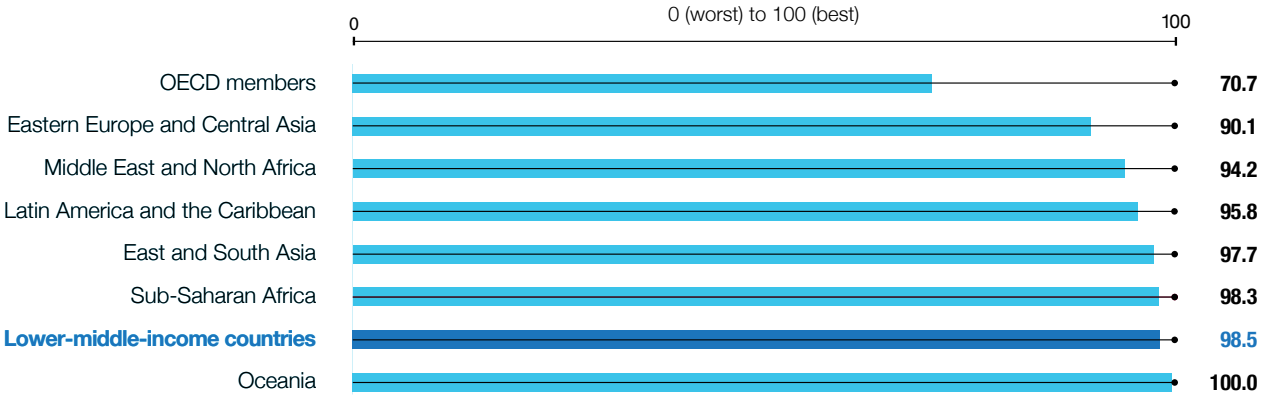
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



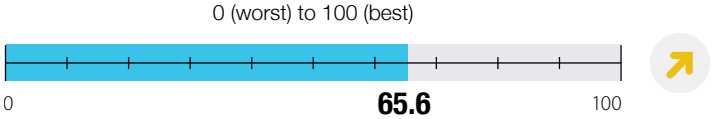
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



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https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009210058.015 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	8.7	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	31.5	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.3	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	30.2	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.3	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.8	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	208	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.1	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	38.7	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	204.4	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.2	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	162	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.0	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.0	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	41.2	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	78.1	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	58	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	78.7	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.5	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.5	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	90.4	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	66.5	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	74.3	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.3	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.1	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.5	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	69.8	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	52.9	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	358.5	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	88.9	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	56.8	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.9	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	30.4	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.1	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.1	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.2	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.8	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	44.5	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.8	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	34.3	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	36.3	2019		
Palma ratio	2.3	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	35.9	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	63.1	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	61.5	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.9	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.1	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	6.1	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.4	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	1.7	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	604.1	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.9	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	40.1	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	13.4	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	35.1	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.0	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.6	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	56.4	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	73.8	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	15.8	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.2	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	2.1	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	65.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

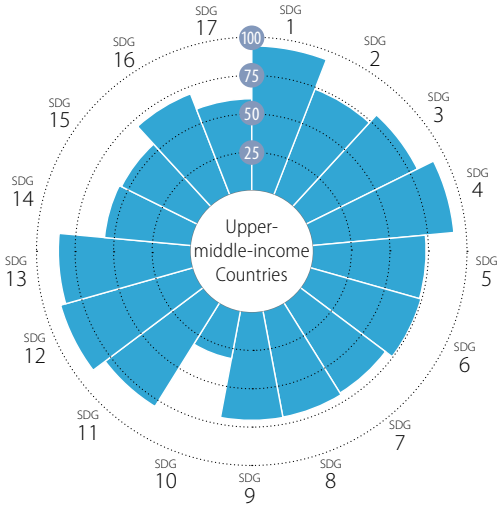
UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

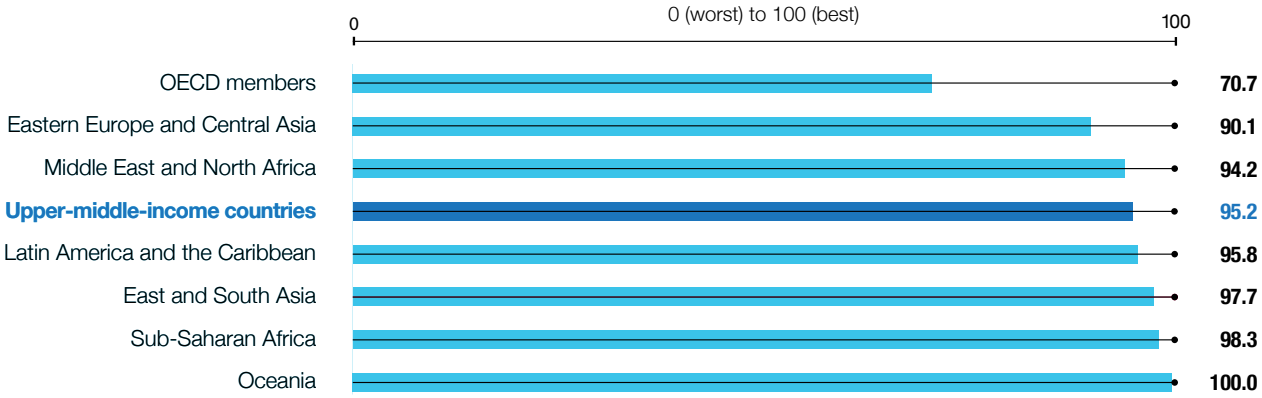
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



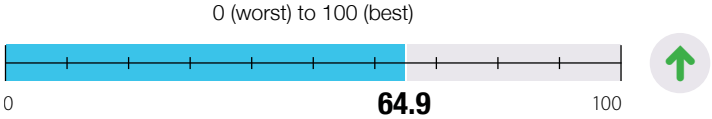
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



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UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	2.1	2022		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	5.1	2022		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.4	2019		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2019		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2019		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.0	2018		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	19.1	2019		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	39	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.2	2020		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.2	2020		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.8	2020		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.8	2020		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.6	2019		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	84	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.2	2019		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2019		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	24.0	2019		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2018		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2021		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	88.6	2020		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.7	2020		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.0	2020		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2020		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	87.1	2022		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.1	2019		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.3	2020		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.7	2020		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.0	2020		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	35.2	2018		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	16.2	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	613.5	2018		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.4	2019		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	75.8	2019		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.3	2019		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.7	2019		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2020		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.0	2022		
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	72.7	2020		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.9	2019		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	60.4	2022		
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.5	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	40.9	2019		
Palma ratio	3.2	2019		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	20.2	2018		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	36.4	2019		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.6	2020		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.6	2021		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.1	2019		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	16.3	2018		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2018		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.6	2015		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2015		
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	6.2	2020		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2018		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1147.8	2021		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.1	2020		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.9	2020		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	26.7	2018		
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	35.2	2018		
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	8.5	2018		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.3	2020		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2020		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2020		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.1	2019		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76	2021		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2020		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.2	2020		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2021		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.4	2019		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2020		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	62.1	2021		
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.3	2020		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.3	2019		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	34.5	2019		
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	64.9	2019		

* Imputed data point

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HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

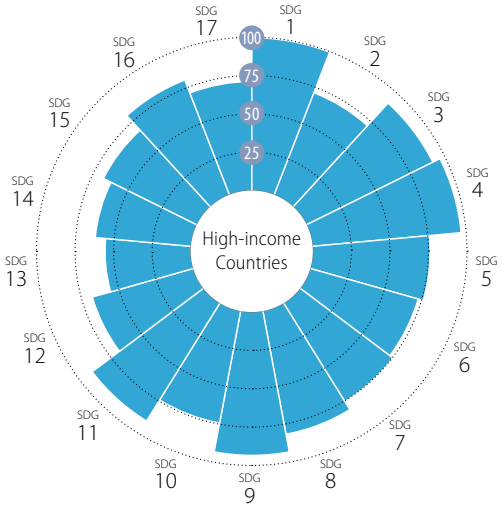
HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES

NA

AVERAGE

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

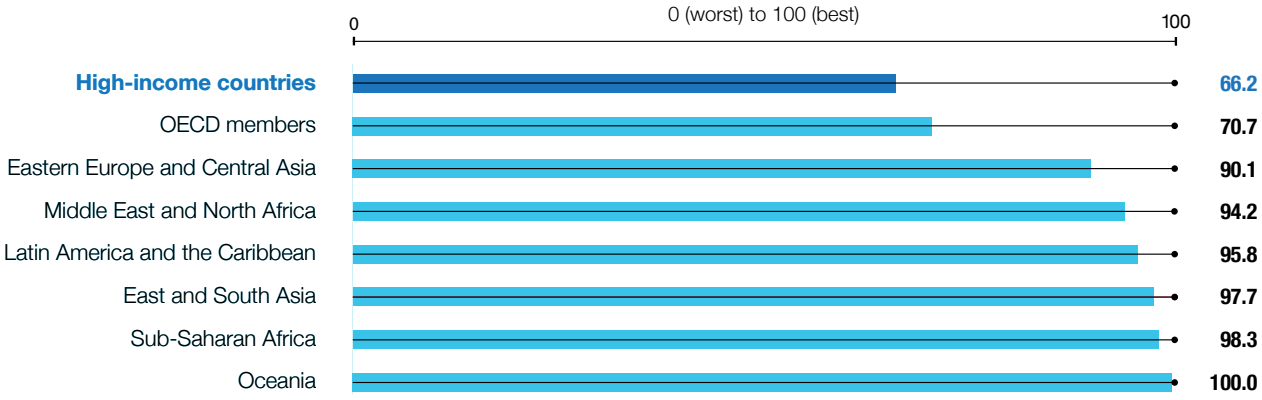
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

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HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.5	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.1	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.7	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	20.3	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.5	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.7	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.8	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	10.1	2019	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.2	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.7	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.2	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.5	2020	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	78.7	2022	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.2	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.2	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.1	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	87.7	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	71.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H_2O eq/capita)	2812.1	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.1	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.3	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.1	2022	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	89.8	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	130.0	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	71.2	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.4	2018	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	35.4	2019	●	→
Palma ratio	1.4	2019	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	14.0	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.2	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.9	2021	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2019	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	21.8	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.1	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.6	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.9	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	4.5	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	9.8	2020	●	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	2.5	2018	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3297.9	2021	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.4	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.7	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	33.8	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	22.1	2018	●	→
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	9.9	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.2	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.1	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2020	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	22.5	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	68	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.1	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.7	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.0	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.6	2020	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.2	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.8	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

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