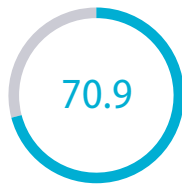
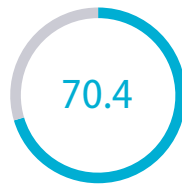
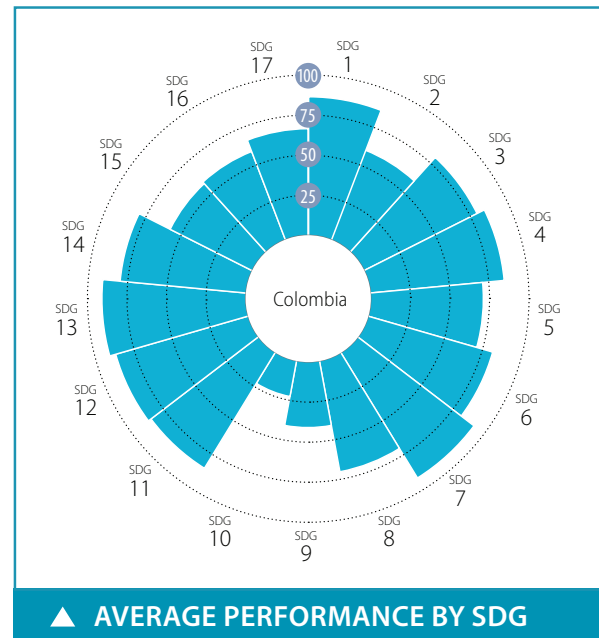


## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

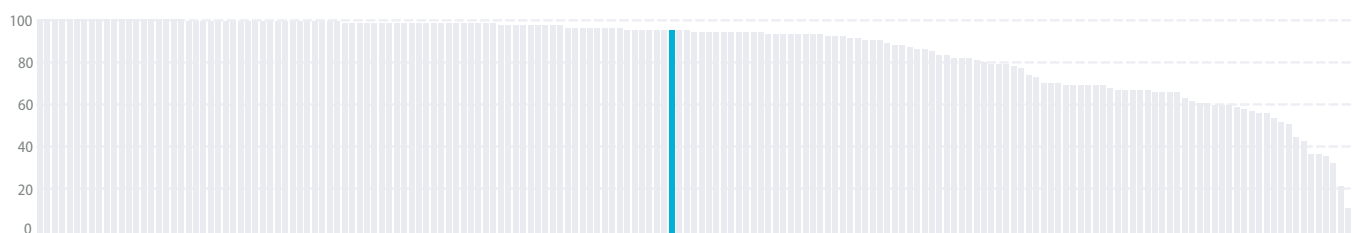


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **67** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	64.1	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.3	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	52.3	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.8	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.7	2010	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2010	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.2	2017	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.5	2017	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.2	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	83	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.3	2019	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2011	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.8	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.8	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.6	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.5	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	66.7	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2016	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4223.2	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.2	2018	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.5	2019	● ↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.9	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	11.8	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.7	2018	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.0	2014	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.6	2016	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.4	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.7	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.3	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.5	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.3	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.3	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.6	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.9	2017	● ↗	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2010	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.0	2018	● ↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	25.6	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.5	2019	● →	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	3.8	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.8	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	● →	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	91.8	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.8	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.8	2019	● →	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.2	2016	● ↓	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.8	2017	● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.7	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.9	2017	● ↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

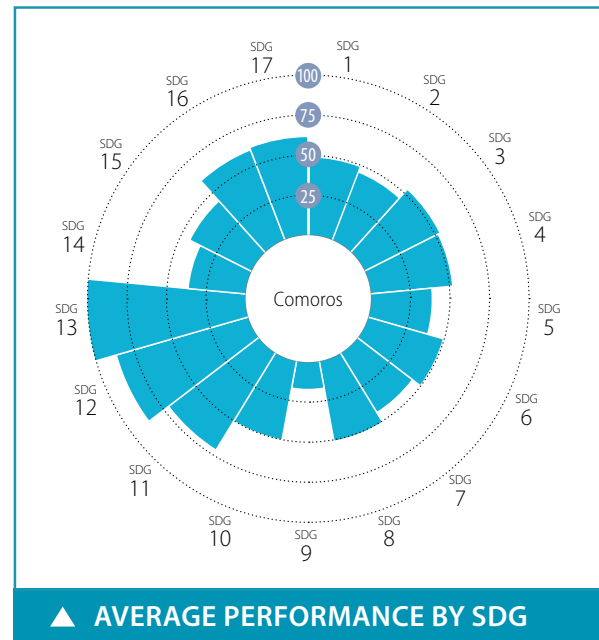
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 146 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

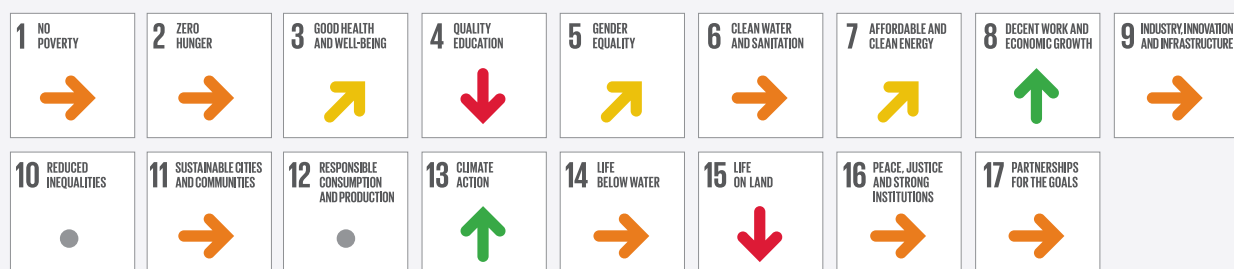


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	20.0	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	8.5	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	37.6	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	60.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.1	2012	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.1	2012	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017 ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.8	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2007	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.6	2013	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	20.5	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	76.1	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	273	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.0	2019	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.6	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	67.5	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	35.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.9	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	172	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.5	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	65.4	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.2	2012	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.6	2019	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	38.6	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.8	2018	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.6	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	48.3	2014	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	78.3	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	28.8	2012	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.0	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	66.1	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.1	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.7	2020	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	80.2	2017	● ↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	35.9	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	7.7	2015 ● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.2	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	60.4	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.0	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	87.3	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	79.9	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	9.3	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.0	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.9	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.5	2015	● →
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.7	2011	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.3	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

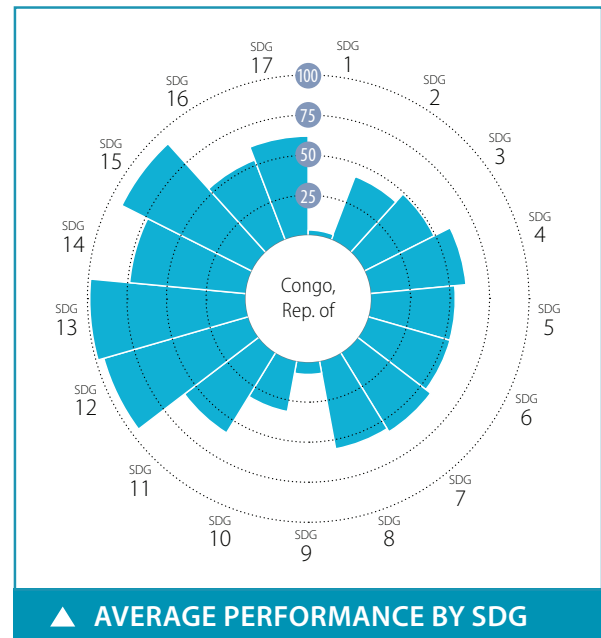
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **135** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

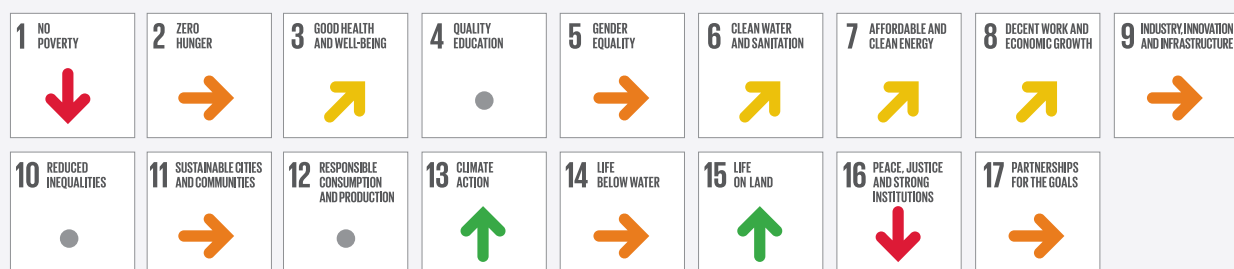


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	67.0	2020	● ↓	Population using the internet (%)	8.7	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	85.8	2020	● ↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.0	2017	● ●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	● →
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	40.3	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.2	2015	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2015	● ↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.6	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.0	2011	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	46.6	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	72.8	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	378	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	53.2	2019	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.3	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	50.1	2018	● →	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	375.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	● →	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	23.7	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.7	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	131	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.8	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.4	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	112.2	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.4	2015	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.9	2012	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.1	2012	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	8.0	2014	● →
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	82.1	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	43.2	2015	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.3	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.3	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.5	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.3	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	73.2	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	20.2	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 9.3	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.0	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	60.0	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.8	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.9	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	66.2	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	24.1	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	23.3	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.0	2019	● ↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.1	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.0	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.1	2015	● ↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	26.1	2017	● →	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.5	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.3	2016	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

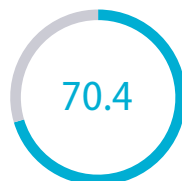
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

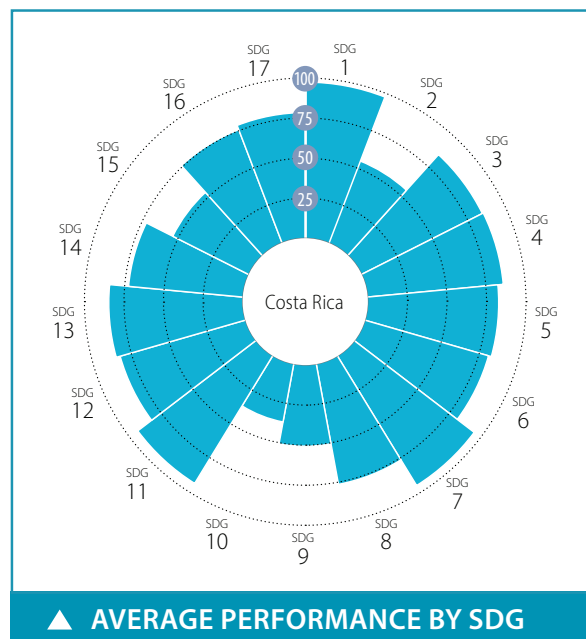
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 35 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

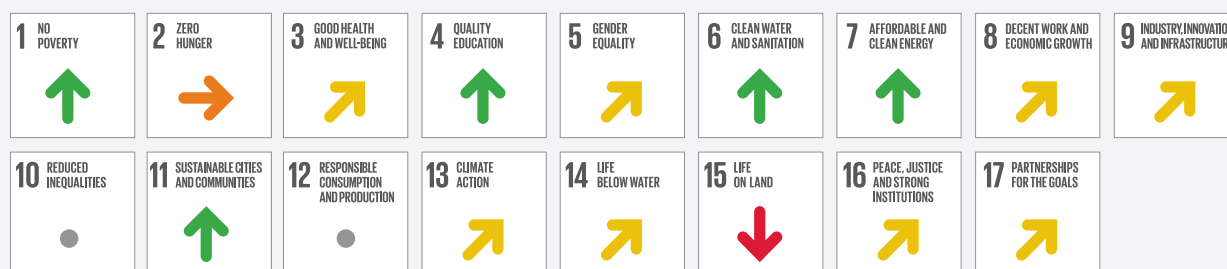


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

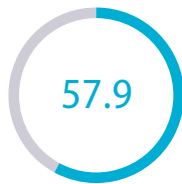
SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	74.1	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.4	2017	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.9	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	97.2	2018	● ↑						
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.8	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.7	2017	● ↑		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2008	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2008	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2016	● ↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	76.2	2019	● ↑		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.7	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2014	● ●		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● →					Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.7	2016	● ●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	● ↑					Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	31.7	2012	● ●		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ↓					SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.9	2012	● ●		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being								Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.7	2010	● ●		
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	27	2017	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.8	2010	● ●		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2018	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2015	● →	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.9	2018	● ↑		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	● ↑		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.1	2014	● ↓		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.5	2016	● ↑					Fish caught by trawling (%)	16.3	2014	● →		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	23	2016	● ●					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.7	2016	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land				Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.7	2018	● →		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.6	2016	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	53.5	2017	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.0	2015	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	● ●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	● ●		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2019	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2017	● ↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2017	● ↓		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.6	2018	● ↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.6	2018	● ↑		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.3	2018	● ↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.8	2019	● ↓	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.8	2019	● ↓		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	70.3	2018	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	● ●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	● ●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	● ↗		
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.1	2011	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.1	2016	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.1	2016	● ●		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.5	2018	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.6	2019	● ↓	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.2	2019	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.2	2019	● ↑		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	45.6	2020	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.7	2016	● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.7	2016	● ↑		
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.2	2018	● ↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.2	2018	● ↗		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.7	2015	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.7	2018	● ●										
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	4.8	2013	● ↑										
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy													
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2017	● ↑										
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.5	2016	● ↑										
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.7	2017	● ↑										
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth													
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	● ●										
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	● ●										
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	67.8	2017	● ↑										
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.9	2019	● ↓										
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	● ↑										

\* Imputed data point



## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

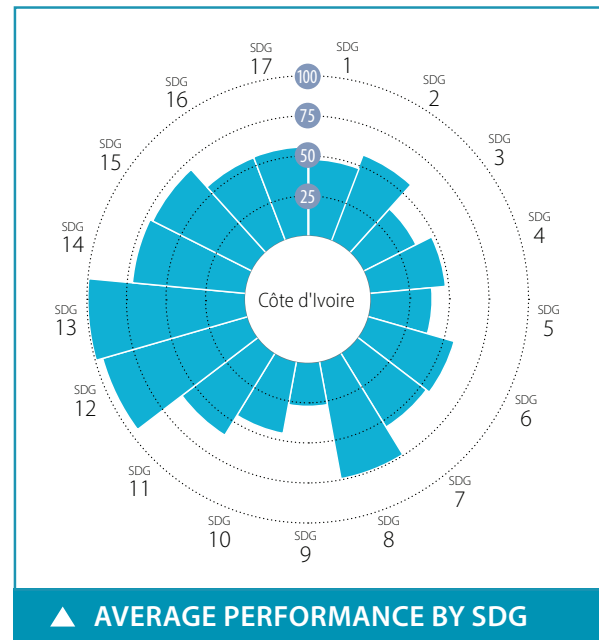
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 128 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

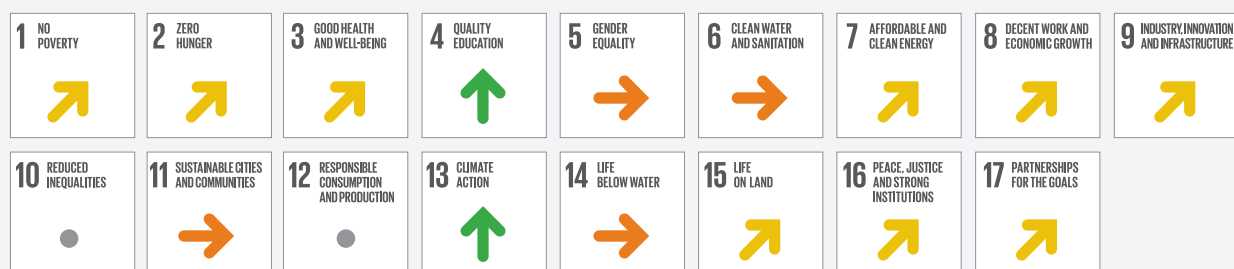


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	18.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	46.8	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	40.8	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.6	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	19.0	2017	● ↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.6	2016	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2016	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.3	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.0	2015	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	25.9	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	62.4	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	617	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.6	2019	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.5	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	80.9	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2010	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	142.0	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.7	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.1	2016	● ↓	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	269	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.2	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.6	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.6	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	117.6	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2016	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	71	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	40.7	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.3	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.8	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	49.4	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.3	2014	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	58.4	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	39.4	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.2	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.1	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.6	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.4	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.4	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	72.9	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	32.1	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 11.6	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.1	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	34.7	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.6	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45.5	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.4	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	71.7	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	65.6	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	18.2	2016	● ↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.4	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.5	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.7	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.9	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.5	2016	● ↗
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	41.3	2017	● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.3	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.5	2017	● ↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

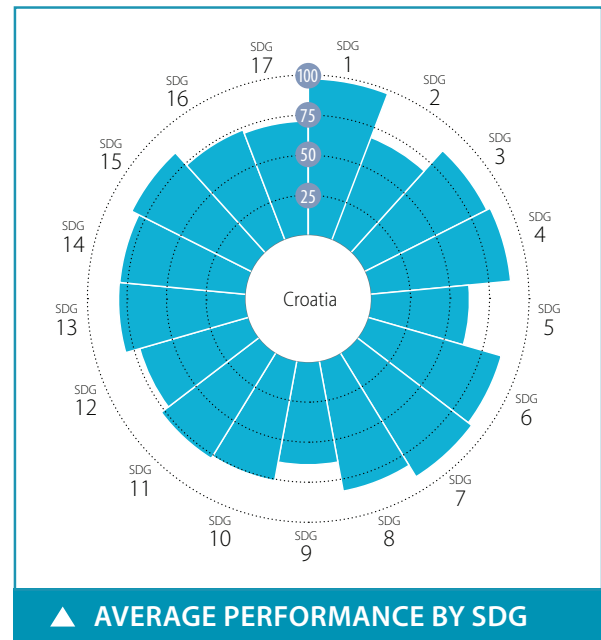
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **19** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	75.3	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.5	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	24.1	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	● ↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.4	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	36.6	2015	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.7	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	17.9	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.8	2018	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.7	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.6	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	57.6	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.7	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	35	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.5	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.1	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.7	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.3	2016	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.7	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.2	2017	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2015	● →
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	115.8	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.2	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.6	2019	● ↗
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88.0	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	7.0	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.1	2016	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.9	2014	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2011	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	61.5	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.1	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.8	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.8	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.8	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.2	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.4	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.5	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.5	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	27.6	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	51.7	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75.1	2018	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	13.2	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.8	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	47	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.7	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.5	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.1	2013	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	86.1	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.9	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	● ●

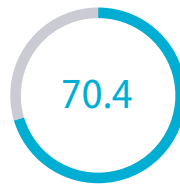
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

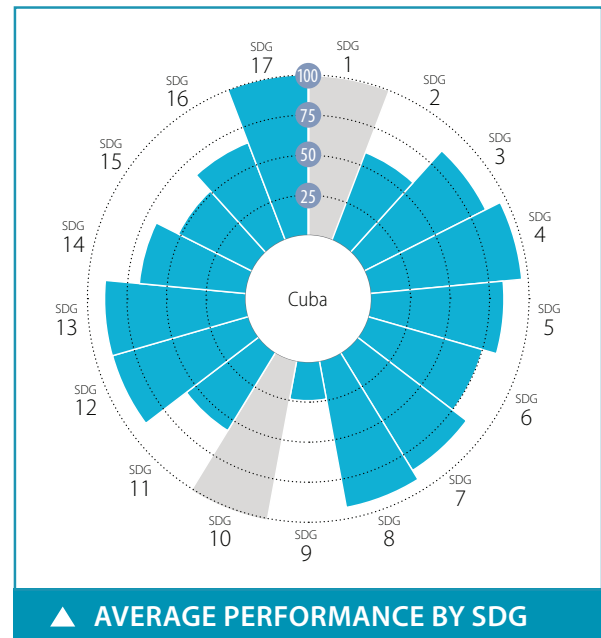
Index score



Regional average score

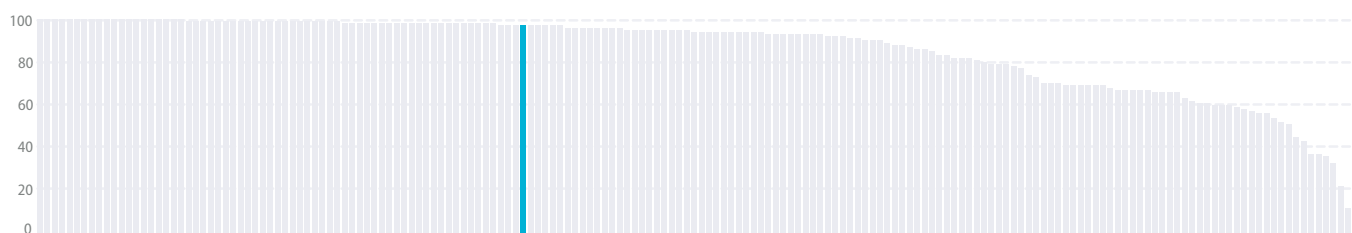


SDG Global rank 55 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

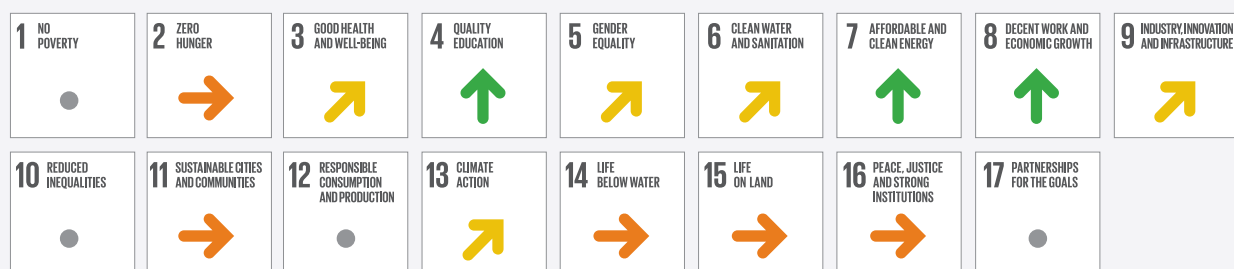


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		7.0	2000	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		2.4	2000	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		24.6	2016	●	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.2	2017	●	●	→	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		2.9	2017	●	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.1	2015	●	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		36	2017	●	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		2.1	2018	●	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		5.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		7.2	2018	●	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.2	2018	●	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		16.4	2016	●	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		50	2016	●	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		8.5	2016	●	●	↓	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		79.0	2016	●	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		51.6	2017	●	●	→	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.9	2016	●	●	↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2018	●	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		83.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		5.4	2006	●	●	●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		97.7	2018	●	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		93.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.9	2012	●	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		88.8	2014	●	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		100.9	2018	●	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		59.3	2019	●	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		53.2	2020	●	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		95.3	2017	●	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		92.8	2017	●	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		23.9	2015	●	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		3.6	2018	●	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		2.3	2013	●	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		79.4	2016	●	●	↑	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.4	2017	●	●	↑	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		3.8	2018	●	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		1.6	2019	●	●	↑	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.2	2010	●	●	↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		57.1	2017	●	●	↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		14.3	2018	●	●	→	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		2.0	2018	●	●	→	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		16.4	2020	●	●	●	
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.1	2018	●	●	↓	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.3	2016	●	●	↓	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )		19.7	2017	●	●	→	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		86.1	2017	●	●	→	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		7.9	2006	●	●	●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.8	2007	●	●	●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		55.8	2012	●	●	●	
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		1.9	2012	●	●	●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		20.6	2010	●	●	●	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		1.2	2010	●	●	●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		3.3	2017	●	●	→	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		0.3	2015	●	●	↑	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		60.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		58.1	2019	●	●	↓	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		58.0	2014	●	●	→	
Fish caught by trawling (%)		2.9	2014	●	●	↑	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●	●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		55.9	2018	●	●	↑	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		15.9	2018	●	●	→	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2019	●	●	↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.3	2018	●	●	●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.2	2018	●	●	●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		5.0	2016	●	●	→	
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		50.8	2006	●	●	●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		48	2019	●	●	→	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●	●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		63.8	2019	●	●	→	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		22.5	2010	●	●	●	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●	●	

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

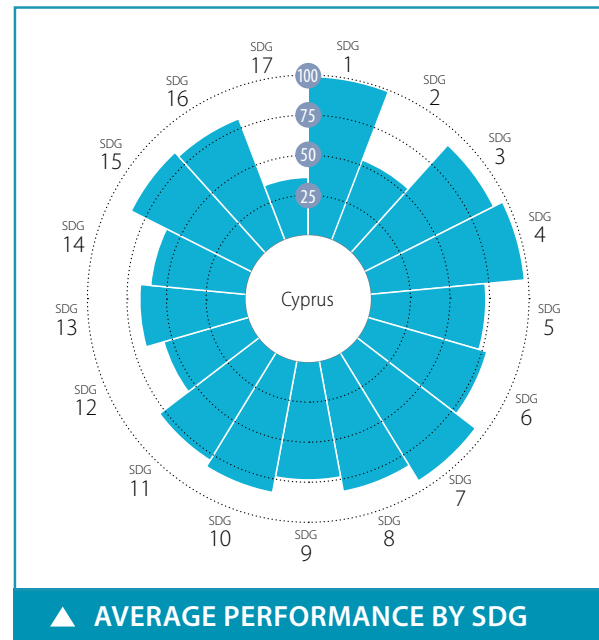
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 34 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

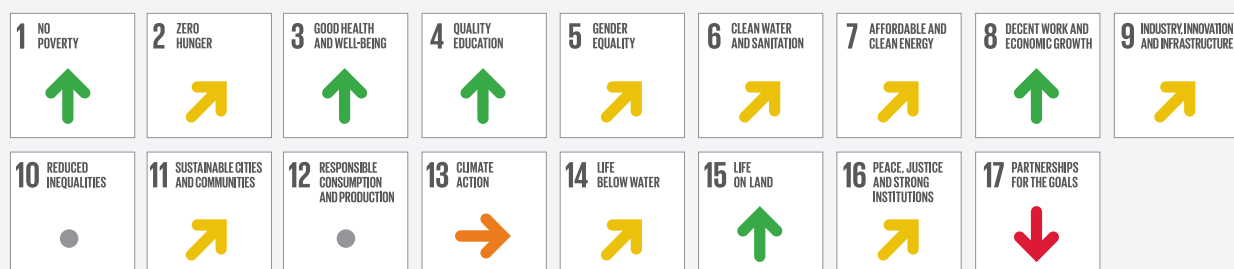


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

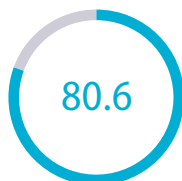
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.4	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	111.2	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	43.1	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	● →
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.8	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.0	2015	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	17.3	2017	● ↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.8	2018	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.1	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	193.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.3	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.6	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.3	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.1	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2016	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.6	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.5	2017	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.5	2015	● →
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.2	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.6	2019	● ↗
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.5	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.1	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2015	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2011	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.1	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.6	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.3	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	29.8	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	26.3	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	50.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.6	2018	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	42.1	2013	● →	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	● ↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	21.7	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.2	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2016	● ↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	88.7	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2015	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.3	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.1	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

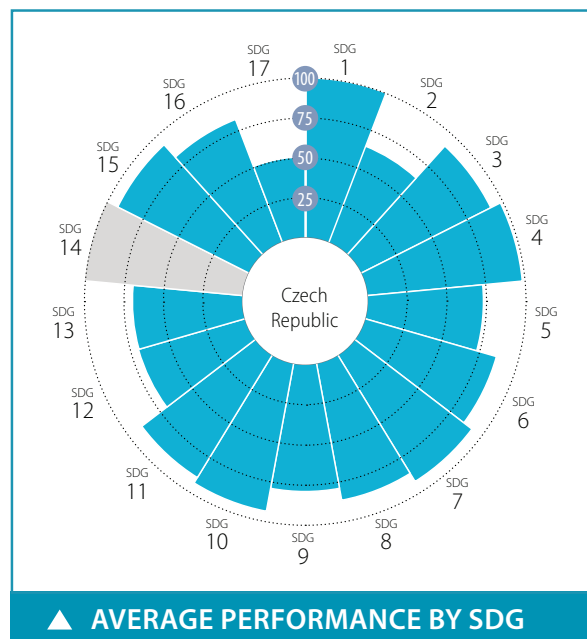
Index score



Regional average score

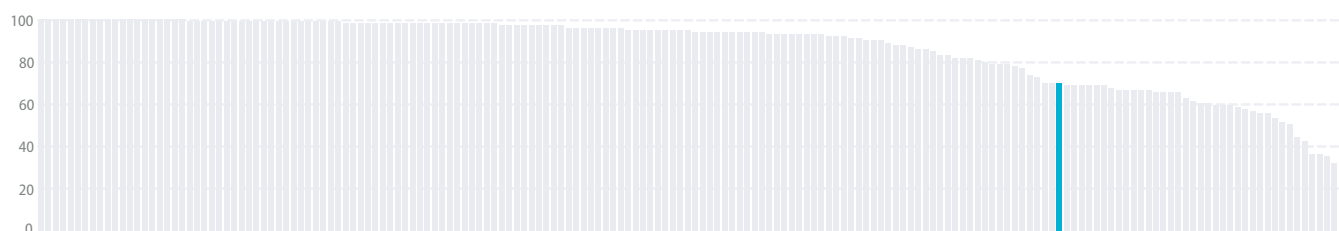


SDG Global rank 8 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

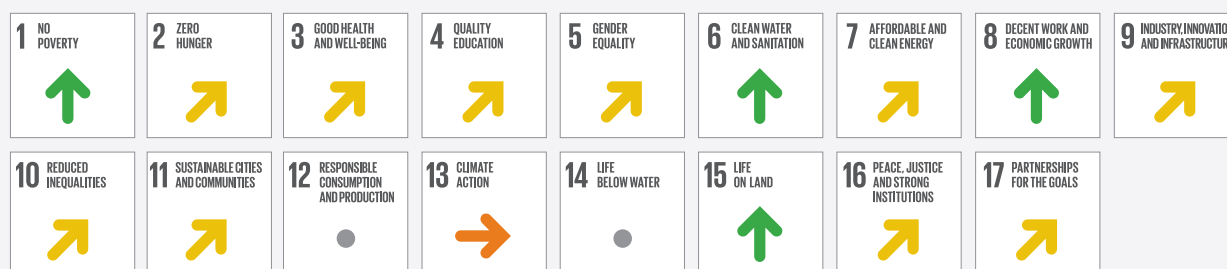


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

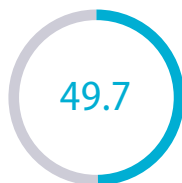
SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	80.7	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.4	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.0	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.6	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.5	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	34.7	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2001	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.8	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.6	2001	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.6	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.0	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	4.2	2017	● →
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	35.5	2019	● ↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	32.2	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.8	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	30.0	2015	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	0.9	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	7.4	2017	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.8	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.1	2017	● →
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.5	2018	● →
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.0	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	2.5	2017	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.9	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.9	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.2	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	51.8	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	12.0	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.1	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2013	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	31.7	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.5	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2018	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.4	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	9.1	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	41.8	2018	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	● →
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.4	2017	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	671.4	2019	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	7.6	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.1	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.1	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	89.4	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.3	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.3	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.9	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.8	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.3	2018	● ↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	30.5	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.1	2018	● ↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	85.7	2008	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.2	2018	● ↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.9	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5	2020	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	15.1	2018	● →	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	8.4	2018	● ↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	72.4	2018	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.0	2019	● →
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.9	2015	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	60.8	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.9	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	17.7	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.9	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	208.7	2017	● ↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	94.5	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.4	2016	● ↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.1	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	● →	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.9	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.3	2018	● →	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.4	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	2.2	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.5	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.0	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.1	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.0	2018	● ↑				

\* Imputed data point



OVERALL PERFORMANCE

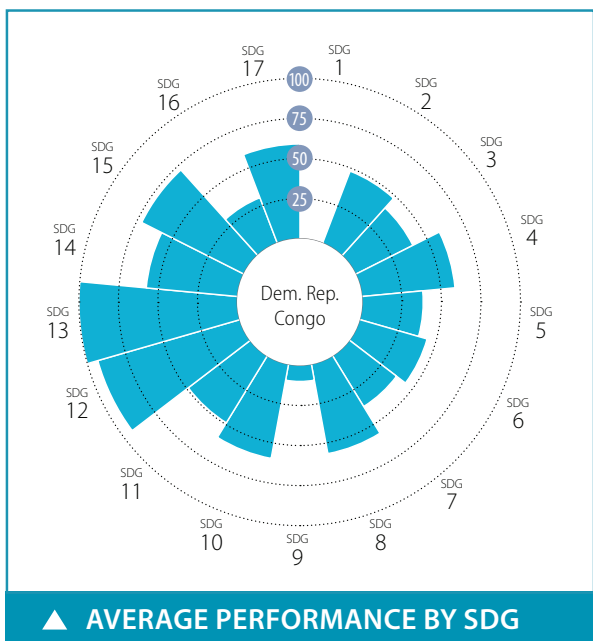
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 158 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	74.2	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	8.6	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	91.3	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.9	2018	● ↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	42.6	2013	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2013	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2015	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.7	2016	● ↗	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.0	2007	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.1	2012	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	44.9	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	62.9	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	473	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	40.8	2017	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.3	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	88.1	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	321.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ↗	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	4.0	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.4	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	164	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.9	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.7	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.5	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	124.2	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2017	● ↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.1	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↗
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2018	● →	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	41.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2017	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	39.5	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.4	2014	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.0	2016	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	18.9	2014	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.7	2018	● ↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	63.1	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.3	2018	● ↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	91.4	2019	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.8	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	43.2	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	20.5	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 13.5	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.2	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	73.0	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45.2	2017	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.2	2013	● ↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.1	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	24.6	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	19.1	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	18	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.0	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	38.4	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.2	2017	● ↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2019	● ↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.2	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	13.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.6	2016	● →
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	25.8	2017	● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2019	● ↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

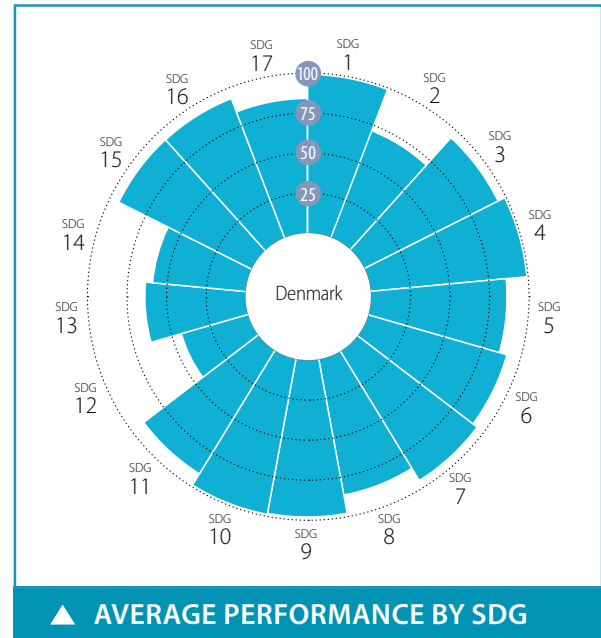
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **2** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

## 5. Country Profiles

195

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

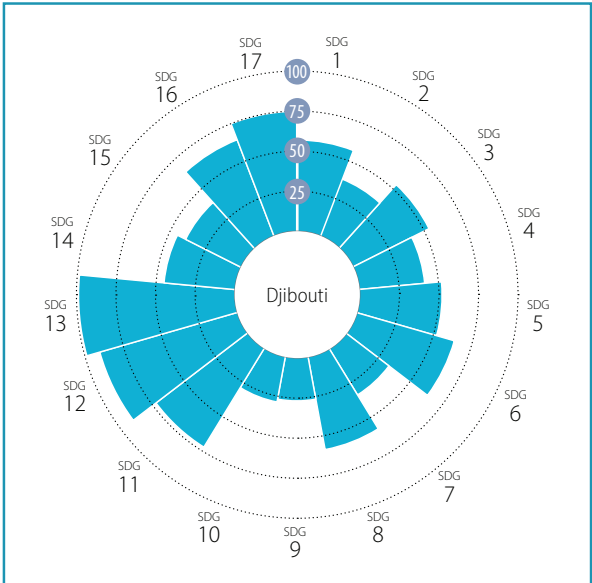
Index score



Regional average score



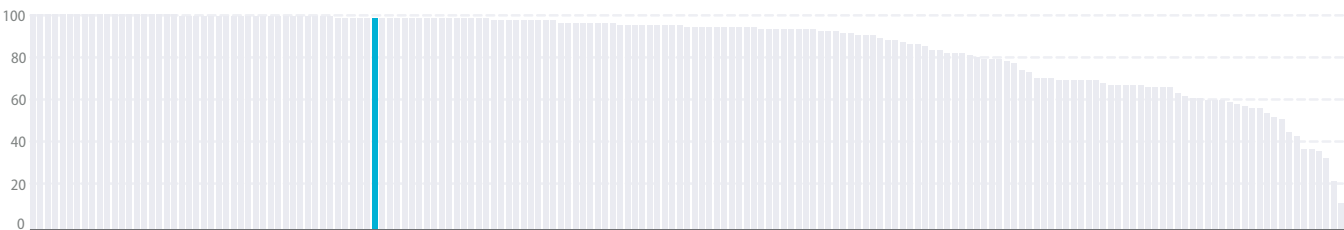
SDG Global rank 138 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	13.9	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	55.7	2017	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	34.4	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	20.6	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	18.9	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.5	2012	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.5	2012	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	13.5	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	53.2	2017	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.9	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	45.6	2017	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.9	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.8	2011	● ●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.7	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	59.3	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2002	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	260.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2018	● →	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	147.2	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.6	2016	● ↓	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	159	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.6	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.7	2013	● ●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	18.8	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.4	2012	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2011	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	51.6	2019	● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66.5	2019	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	49.9	2019	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	44.9	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.2	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	75.6	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	63.6	2017	● ↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	6.5	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.3	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	38.0	2018	● ↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.6	2011	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.0	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.7	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	60.2	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	11.5	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.7	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	71.4	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.1	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2016	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	12.3	2011	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.3	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

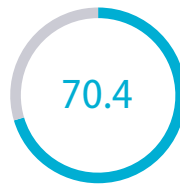
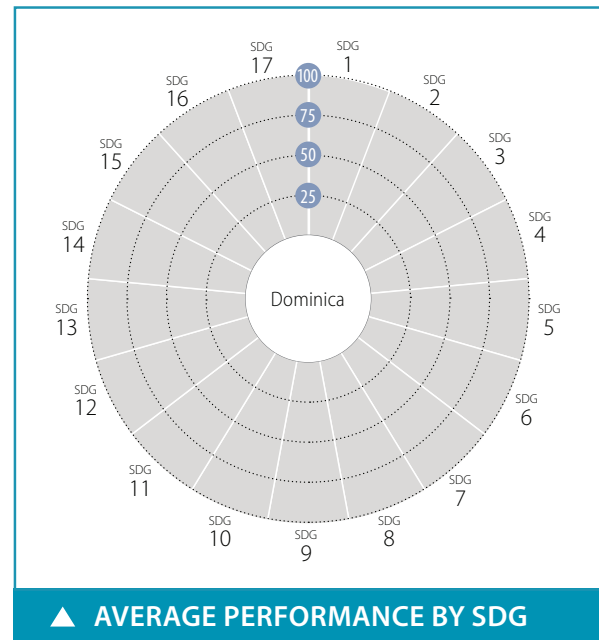
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

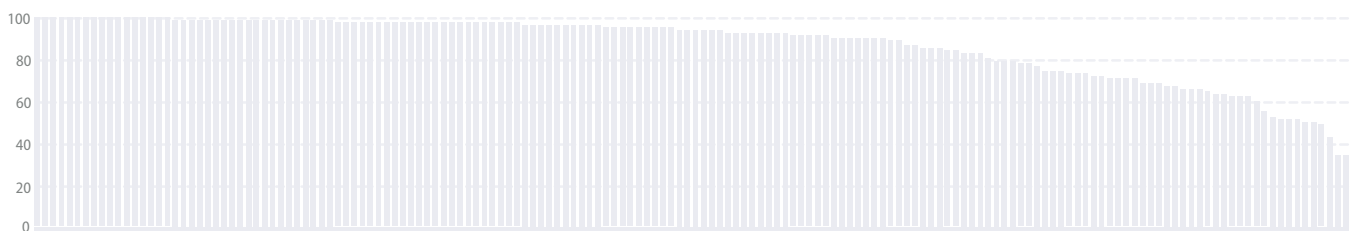


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

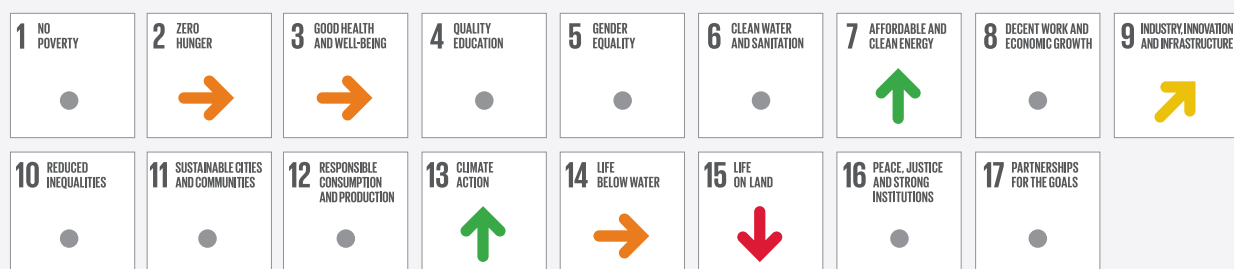


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				6.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				27.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				1.7	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.1	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				28.3	2018	●	↓
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				35.7	2018	●	↓
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				6.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.3	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				10.9	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)				NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				96.0	2016	●	↓
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				84	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				95.4	2016	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				90.7	2015	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				34.4	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				96.5	2015	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				77.9	2015	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				10.0	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				1.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				90.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-5.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)				69.6	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				93.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )				19.5	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				0.7	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				7.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				2.0	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				*	0.0	2018	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				58.9	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)				92.1	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				29.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				0.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				4.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				25.7	2017	●	↓
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				30.4	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				55	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				7.0	2015	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				*	26.3	2014	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

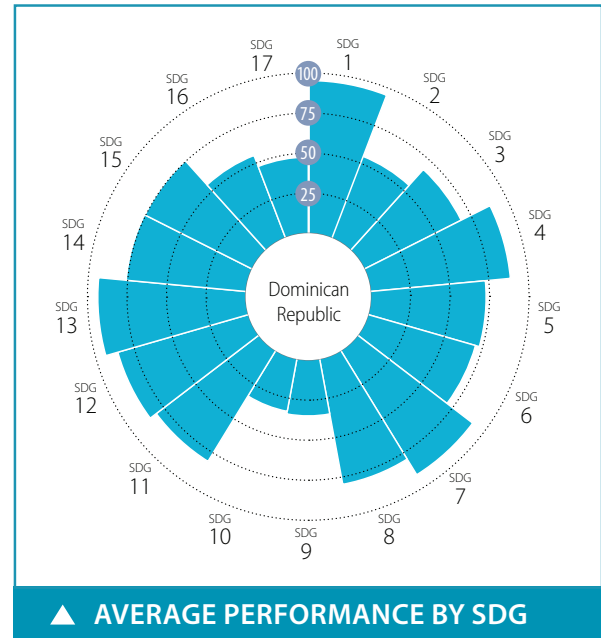
Index score



Regional average score

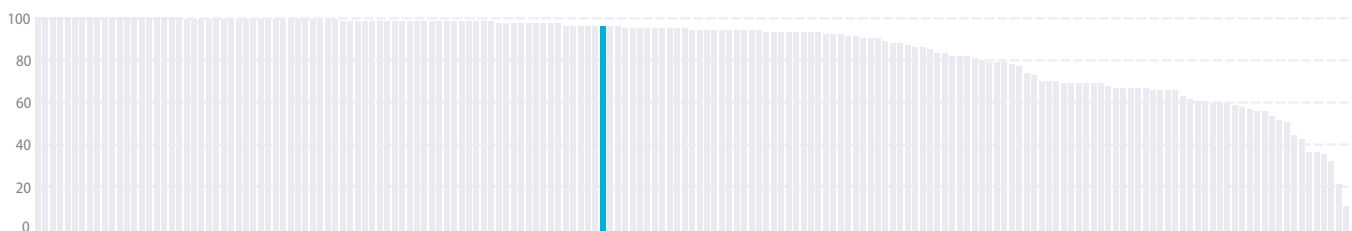


SDG Global rank **73** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

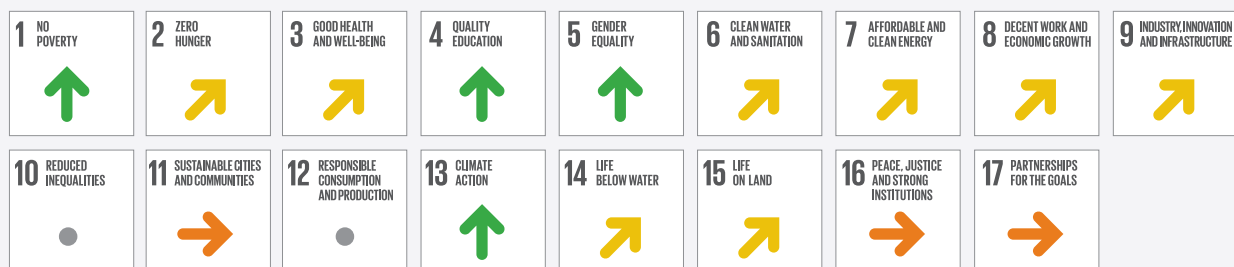


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	74.8	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.5	2016	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.8	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	60.8	2018	● ↑					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	13.7	2017	● ↗	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2013	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	84.2	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2013	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.1	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.6	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● →	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2015	● ●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2017	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.8	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2017	● ↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● →	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	31.2	2012	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2012	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	95	2017	● →	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	18.6	2010	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.4	2018	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2010	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.2	2018	● ↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	28.8	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.4	2019	● →	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	45.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.6	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.8	2014	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.9	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.0	2016	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	43	2016	● ●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	34.6	2016	● ↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.3	2017	● ↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.5	2016	● ↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	60.3	2018	● ↓	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	94.3	2017	● →	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.7	2007	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	36.8	2018	● →	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.6	2015	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.2	2018	● →	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.0	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	● ↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2018	● ↑					Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.8	2016	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education								Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.7	2018	● ↑					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.9	2019	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.4	2017	● ↑					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016	● ●					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.7	2007	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	81.7	2014	● ↑					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.2	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	109.2	2018	● ↑					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	65.7	2019	● ↑									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.9	2020	● ↑									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.7	2017	● ↑									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.9	2017	● →									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	39.7	2010	● ●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.8	2018	● ●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.8	2013	● ↑									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	90.4	2016	● ↑									
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	● →									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.0	2018	● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	56.2	2017	● →									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.8	2019	● ↑									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑									

\* Imputed data point

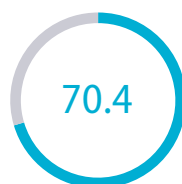


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

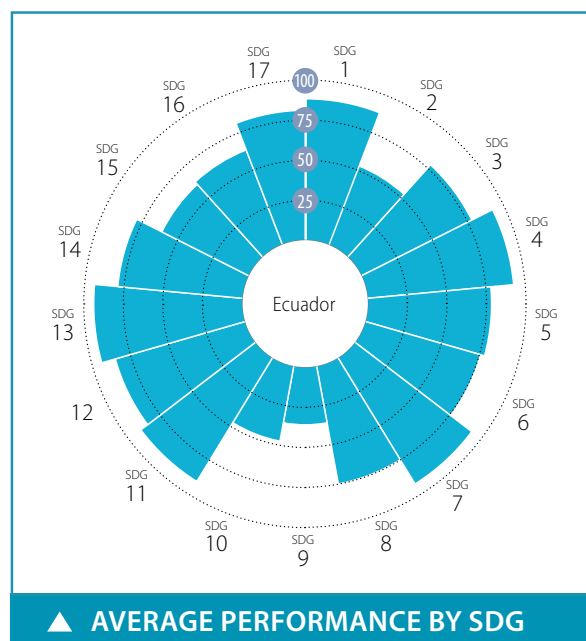
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 46 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

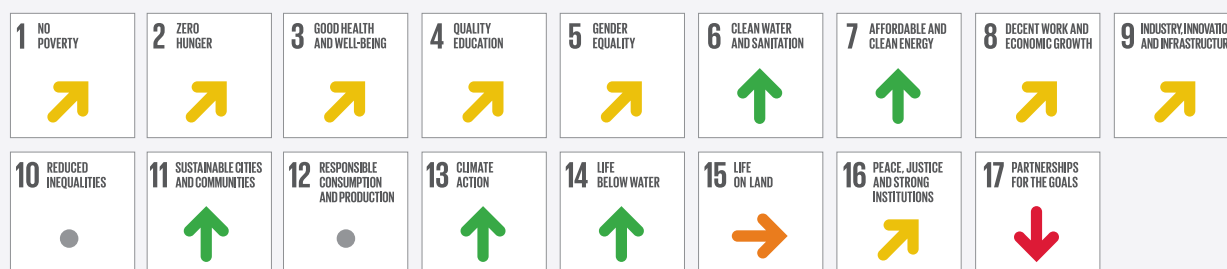


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

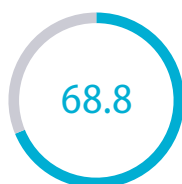
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend																											
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				2.7				2020				●				↑				Population using the internet (%)				57.3				2017				●				↑											
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				10.1				2020				●				→				Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				54.7				2018				●				↑											
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																																															
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				7.9				2017				●				↑				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.7				2018				●				↑											
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				23.9				2014				●				↗				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				13.6				2019				●				●											
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				1.6				2014				●				↑				Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.1				2018				●				↗											
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				19.9				2016				●				↓				Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.4				2014				●				●											
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.3				2017				●				↗				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																											
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				3.4				2017				●				↑				Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				46.4				2017				●				●											
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.0				2015				●				→				SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																											
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																																															
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				59				2017				●				↑				Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				14.9				2017				●				↑											
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				7.2				2018				●				↑				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				97.9				2017				●				↑											
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				14.2				2018				●				↑				Satisfaction with public transport (%)				71.9				2019				●				↑											
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				44.0				2018				●				→				SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production																											
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.1				2018				●				↑				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.3				2015				●				●											
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				13.0				2016				●				↑				Electronic waste (kg/capita)				5.5				2016				●				●											
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				25				2016				●				●				Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)				24.2				2012				●				●											
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				21.3				2016				●				↓				SO2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				1.9				2012				●				●											
Life expectancy at birth (years)				76.5				2016				●				↗				Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				22.6				2010				●				●											
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				79.3				2017				●				→				Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				1.4				2010				●				●											
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				96.7				2016				●				↑				SDG13 – Climate Action																											
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				83				2018				●				↑				Energy-related CO2 emissions (tCO2/capita)				2.2				2017				●				↑											
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				77.0				2017				●				↑				CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)				0.3				2015				●				↑											
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				5.8				2019				●				↓				CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				0.0				2018				●				●											
SDG4 – Quality Education																																															
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				90.9				2018				●				→				SDG14 – Life Below Water																											
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				97.8				2017				●				↑				Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				76.9				2018				●				↑											
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				99.3				2017				●				●				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				68.5				2019				●				↑											
SDG5 – Gender Equality																																															
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				79.4				2012				●				↑				Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				29.2				2014				●				↑											
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				97.8				2018				●				↑				Fish caught by trawling (%)				5.9				2014				●				↑											
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				69.3				2019				●				↑				Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0				2018				●				●											
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				39.4				2020				●				↓				SDG15 – Life on Land																											
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																																															
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				94.0				2017				●				↑				Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				29.7				2018				●				↗											
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				88.0				2017				●				↑				Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				70.9				2018				●				↑											
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				6.8				2005				●				●				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.7				2019				●				↓											
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.0				2018				●				●				Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.1				2018				●				●											
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				1.6				2013				●				↑				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.3				2018				●				●											
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																																															
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0				2017				●				↑				SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions																											
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				95.6				2016				●				↑				Homicides (per 100,000 population)				5.8				2017				●				↑											
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)				1.2				2017				●				↑				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				33.8				2018				●				↑											
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																																															
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-4.9				2018				●				●				Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				45.3				2019				●				↓											
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				2.4				2018				●				●				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				3.7				2019				●				●											
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				51.2				2017				●				↗				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				82.1				2018				●				●											
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				4.0				2019				●				↑				Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				38				2019				●				↗											
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.1				2010				●				↑				Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				4.9				2016				●				●											

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

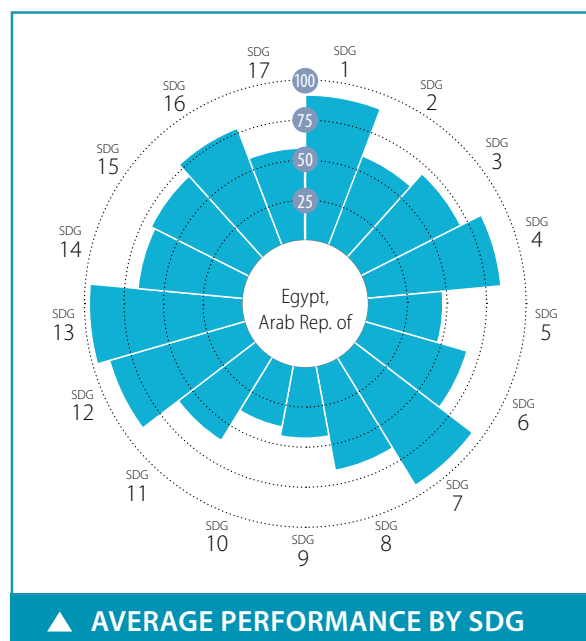
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **83** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	46.9	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	9.5	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.9	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.4	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.3	2014	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	2014	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.0	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.6	2015	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.3	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	87.0	2017	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.6	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	37	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.0	2018	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.2	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	21.2	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2012	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.5	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	8.8	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	27.7	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	109	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.5	2016	● ↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	53.8	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2017	● ↓	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.5	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	13.2	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.0	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.2	2018	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.4	2019	● ↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.0	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	27.7	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	84.6	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	34.5	2014	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	88.2	2017	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	80.0	2014	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.3	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	83.8	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.5	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	31.3	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.1	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.1	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	94.2	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2012	● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	118.9	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	9.9	2018	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	42.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.0	2018	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.6	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.0	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	● ↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	56.5	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.6	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2008	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.8	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.8	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	21.0	2015	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

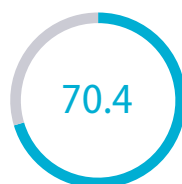
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

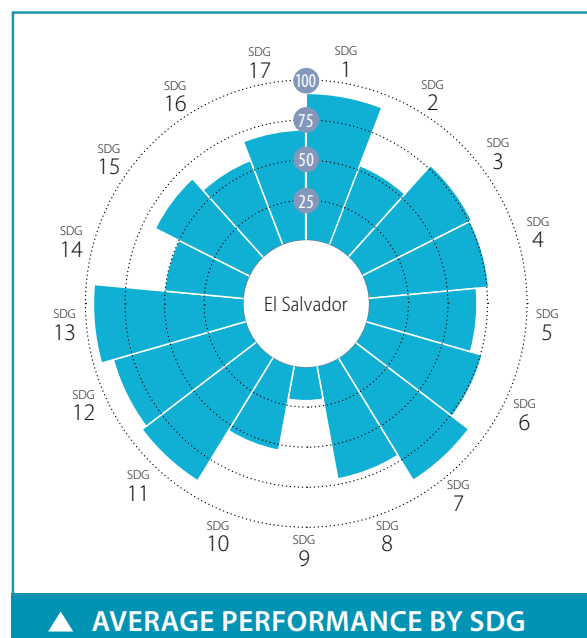
Index score



Regional average score

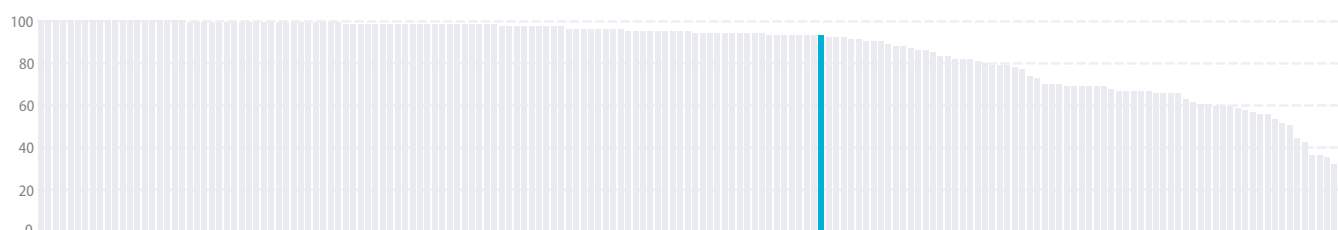


SDG Global rank **77** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

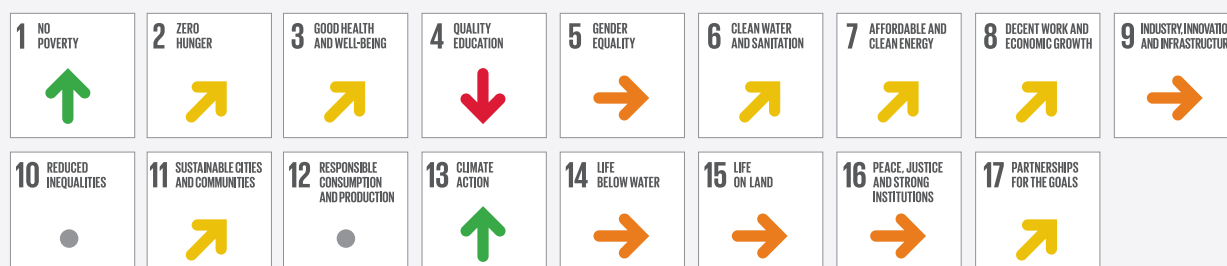


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				1.1	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)				33.8	2017	●	↑								
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				7.4	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				54.5	2018	●	↑								
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				9.0	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.2	2018	●	↓								
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				13.6	2014	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●								
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				2.1	2014	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0	2018	●	→								
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				24.6	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.1	2016	●	→								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.3	2017	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities															
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				2.8	2017	●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				44.4	2017	●	●								
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.0	2015	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities															
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				46	2017	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				24.5	2017	●	↗								
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				6.7	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				94.6	2017	●	↗								
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				13.7	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)				80.3	2018	●	↑								
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				70.0	2018	●	↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production															
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.1	2018	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.0	2010	●	●								
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				14.0	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)				5.8	2016	●	●								
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				42	2016	●	●	Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)				30.1	2012	●	●								
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				22.2	2016	●	↓	SO2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				3.3	2012	●	●								
Life expectancy at birth (years)				73.7	2016	●	↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				13.9	2010	●	●								
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				69.5	2017	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				2.7	2010	●	●								
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				99.9	2016	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action															
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				81	2018	●	↓	Energy-related CO2 emissions (tCO2/capita)				1.2	2017	●	↑								
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				76.0	2017	●	↑	CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)				0.4	2015	●	↑								
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				6.3	2018	●	↑	CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				0.0	2019	●	●								
SDG4 – Quality Education								SDG14 – Life Below Water															
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				81.0	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				46.6	2018	●	→								
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				77.8	2017	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				44.2	2019	●	↓								
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				98.0	2018	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				100.0	2014	●	↓								
SDG5 – Gender Equality								Fish caught by trawling (%)				11.5	2014	●	↑								
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				80.0	2014	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.2	2018	●	●								
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				90.4	2018	●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land															
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				58.6	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				26.6	2018	●	→								
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				33.3	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				81.6	2018	●	↑								
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation								Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8	2019	●	↓								
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				97.4	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.2	2018	●	●								
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				87.4	2017	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				1.8	2018	●	●								
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				13.2	2005	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions															
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.1	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)				61.8	2017	●	→								
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				2.0	2013	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				30.4	2018	●	↓								
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy								Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				52.8	2018	●	↑								
Population with access to electricity (%)				99.5	2017	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				3.6	2019	●	●								
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				86.0	2016	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				98.5	2018	●	●								
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)				1.1	2017	●	↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				34	2019	●	↓								
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth								Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				8.9	2016	●	●								
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-2.7	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019	●	●							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				2.5	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				29.8	2019	●	↑								
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				30.4	2017	●	↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals															
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				4.1	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				8.3	2016	●	→								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.4	2010	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●								
								Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				25.1	2017	●	↑								
								Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●	●							

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

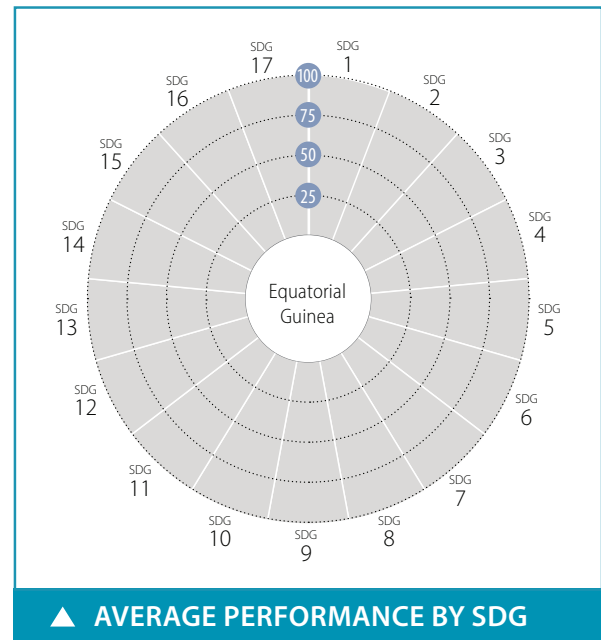
Index score



Regional average score

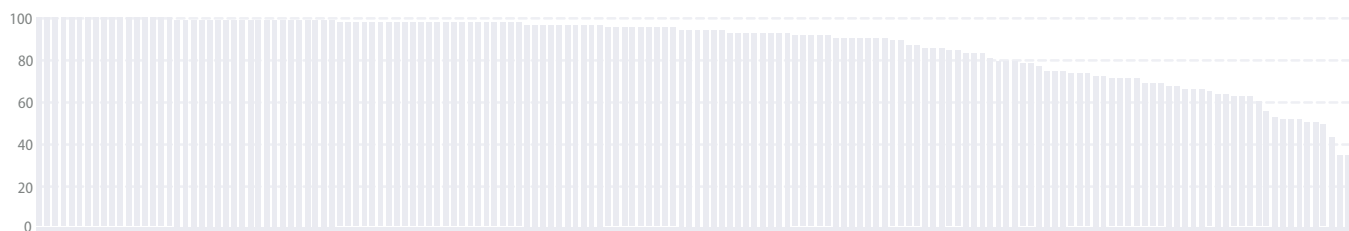


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

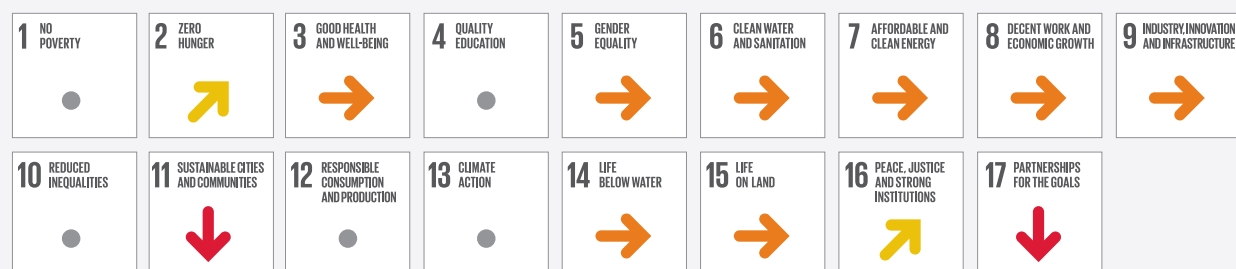


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		26.2	2011	●	●	↗	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		3.1	2011	●	●	↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		8.0	2016	●	●	↗	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		NA	NA	●	●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA	●	●		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.0	2015	●	●	↗	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		301	2017	●	●	↗	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		29.9	2018	●	●	↗	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		85.3	2018	●	●	↗	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		201.0	2018	●	●	↓	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		4.2	2018	●	●	↗	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		22.0	2016	●	●	↗	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		178	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		24.6	2016	●	●	↓	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		59.5	2016	●	●	↗	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		155.6	2017	●	●	↗	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		68.3	2011	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		25	2018	●	●	↗	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		45.0	2017	●	●	↗	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		43.5	2015	●	●		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		24.2	2015	●	●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		98.0	2010	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		20.7	2011	●	●	↗	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		54.2	2018	●	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		82.1	2019	●	●	↗	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		21.0	2020	●	●	↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		64.7	2017	●	●	↗	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		66.3	2017	●	●	↗	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		0.2	2000	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		1.3	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		67.2	2017	●	●	↗	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		34.4	2016	●	●	↗	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-12.8	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		6.4	2018	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		6.4	2019	●	●	↗	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		26.2	2017	●	●	↗	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		0.1	2018	●	●	↗	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		1.9	2018	●	●	↓	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018	●	●	↓	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )		53.2	2017	●	●	↓	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		48.1	2017	●	●	↗	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.6	2016	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		4.8	2017	●	●	↗	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		100.0	2018	●	●	↗	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		57.5	2019	●	●	↓	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		13.8	2014	●	●	↗	
Fish caught by trawling (%)		23.2	2014	●	●	↓	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		100.0	2018	●	●	↗	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019	●	●	↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.2	2018	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	2.3	2015	●	●		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		53.5	2018	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		16	2019	●	●		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		27.8	2016	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		58.4	2019	●	●	↗	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		17.2	2017	●	●	↓	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

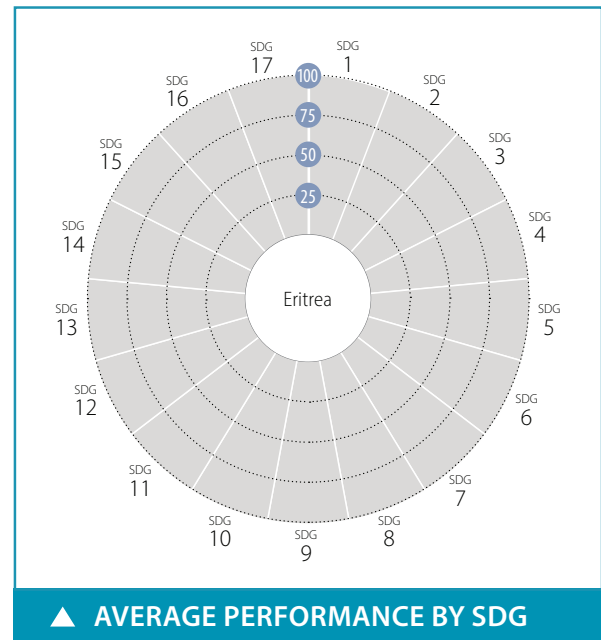
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

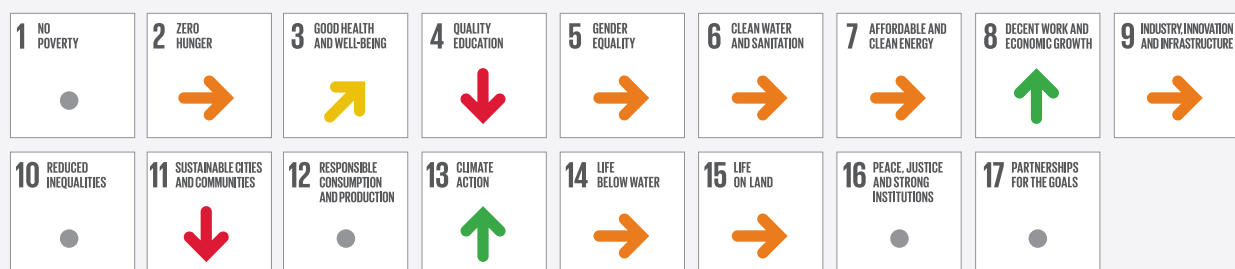


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		50.3	2010	●	→		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		15.3	2010	●	→		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		5.0	2016	●	↑		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.1	2007	●	●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		0.6	2017	●	↓		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.0	2015	●	→		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		480	2017	●	↑		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		18.4	2018	●	↑		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		41.9	2018	●	↑		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		89.0	2018	●	↑		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.2	2018	●	↑		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		23.9	2016	●	→		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		174	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		25.3	2016	●	↓		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		65.0	2016	●	→		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		52.6	2017	●	↑		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		34.1	2010	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		95	2018	●	↑		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		38.0	2017	●	→		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		51.5	2018	●	↓		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		47.2	2017	●	↓		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		93.3	2018	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		21.0	2010	●	→		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		85.2	2019	●	↑		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		22.0	2019	●	→		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		51.9	2016	●	→		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		11.9	2016	●	→		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		11.2	2005	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.0	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		0.3	2013	●	↑		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		48.4	2017	●	→		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		16.3	2016	●	→		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.6	2017	●	→		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		93.0	2018	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		5.1	2019	●	↑		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2010	●	↑		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		1.3	2017	●	→		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		0.0	2017	●	→		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		1.9	2018	●	↑		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018	●	→		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )		48.0	2017	●	↓		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		69.0	2016	●	→		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.0	2011	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		0.6	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		38.0	2012	●	●		
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.3	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		28.0	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.2	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		0.2	2017	●	↑		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		0.0	2015	●	↑		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		0.0	2018	●	→		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		54.0	2019	●	↓		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		10.7	2014	●	↑		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		13.3	2018	●	→		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		0.0	2018	●	→		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↑		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	8.0	2015	●	●		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		23	2019	●	→		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		80.3	2019	●	→		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		2.8	2006	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

\* Imputed data point



## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

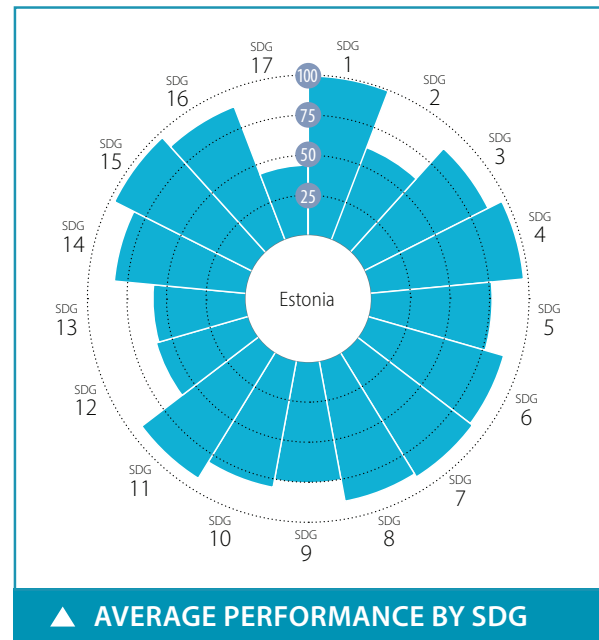
Index score



Regional average score

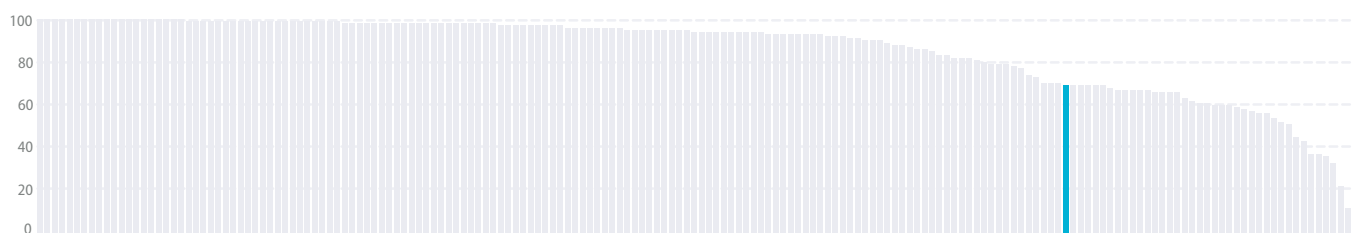


SDG Global rank 10 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

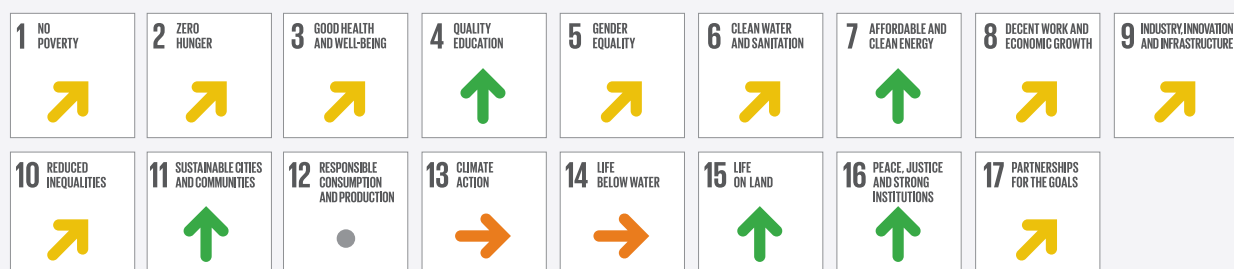


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.4	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	146.7	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.8	2017	● →	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.9	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.7	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.2	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.0	2017	● ↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	25.3	2019	● →
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	35.0	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● →	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	40.7	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.9	2015	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.1	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	37.2	2017	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.2	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.7	2017	● ↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.4	2019	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.0	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.7	2017	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	14.4	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	186.6	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.7	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.0	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.4	2016	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	40.5	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87.0	2018	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.9	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.7	2015	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.5	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	44.7	2017	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2015	● →
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.2	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	12.1	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.1	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.1	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.8	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2011	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2019	● ↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.4	2014	● ↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.6	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	29.6	2014	● ↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	525.3	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	7.2	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	8.8	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	94.8	2018	● ↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	54.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.5	2018	● ↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 78.4	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.3	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.5	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2017	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	28.3	2014	● ●	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	20.7	2018	● ↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	89.0	2010	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	72.1	2019	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	18.6	2015	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	69.6	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	18.7	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.3	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	93.3	2017	● ↓	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	196.6	2017	● ↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.4	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.2	2016	● ↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.9	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	66.5	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	19.2	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.3	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.6	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.6	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.0	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.3	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	● →				

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

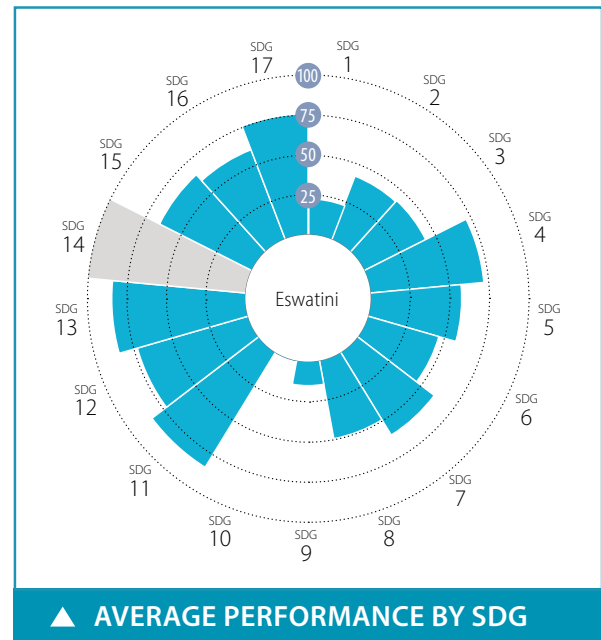
Index score



Regional average score

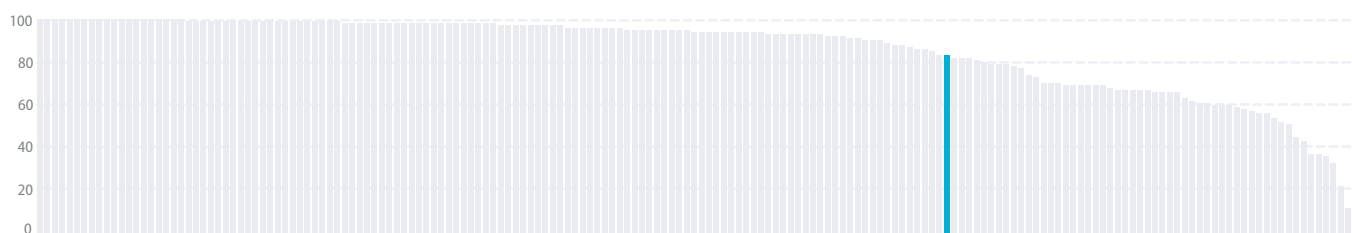


SDG Global rank **144** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

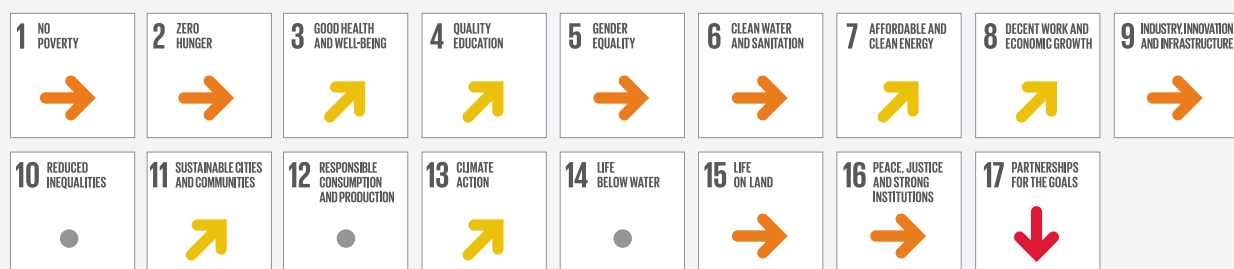


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				39.3	2020	●	→	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				59.5	2020	●	→	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger								
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				20.6	2017	●	↗	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				25.5	2014	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				2.0	2014	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				16.5	2016	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				4.0	2017	●	↓	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				1.1	2017	●	→	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.8	2015	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being								
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				437	2017	●	↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				17.2	2018	●	↗	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				54.4	2018	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				329.0	2018	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				8.6	2018	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				26.7	2016	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				137	2016	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				26.9	2016	●	↓	
Life expectancy at birth (years)				57.7	2016	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				76.7	2017	●	→	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				88.3	2014	●	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				89	2018	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				63.0	2017	●	↗	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				4.4	2019	●	●	
SDG4 – Quality Education								
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				82.5	2017	●	↓	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				67.4	2017	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				95.5	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality								
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				82.9	2014	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				87.5	2018	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				62.9	2019	●	→	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				9.6	2020	●	→	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation								
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				69.0	2017	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				58.4	2017	●	→	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				75.7	2000	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				5.3	2018	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				6.3	2013	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy								
Population with access to electricity (%)				73.5	2017	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				49.7	2016	●	↗	
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth								
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-3.3	2018	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				8.8	2018	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				28.6	2011	●	●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				22.1	2019	●	→	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.7	2010	●	↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure								
Population using the internet (%)				47.0	2017	●	↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				15.9	2017	●	→	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				NA	NA	●	●	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●	
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0	2018	●	→	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.3	2015	●	●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities								
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				65.9	2009	●	●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities								
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				17.2	2017	●	↗	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				94.8	2017	●	↑	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				63.6	2019	●	●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.8	2016	●	●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				5.1	2016	●	●	
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)				114.8	2012	●	●	
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				12.1	2012	●	●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				27.2	2010	●	●	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				5.3	2010	●	●	
SDG13 – Climate Action								
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)				1.2	2017	●	↑	
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)				1.4	2015	●	→	
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				162.7	2019	●	●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water								
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				NA	NA	●	●	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA	NA	●	●	
Fish caught by trawling (%)				NA	NA	●	●	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.5	2018	●	●	
SDG15 – Life on Land								
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				30.6	2018	●	→	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8	2019	●	→	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.1	2018	●	●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				1.7	2018	●	●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions								
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				9.5	2017	●	→	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				18.1	2012	●	●	
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				45.3	2019	●	●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				4.6	2019	●	●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				53.5	2018	●	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				34	2019	●	↓	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				7.3	2016	●	●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				49.1	2019	●	↗	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals								
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				11.6	2014	●	●	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				*	24.5	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

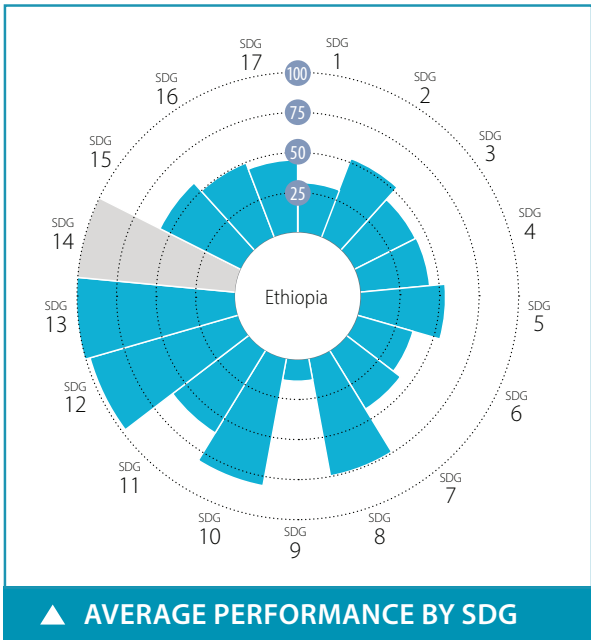
Index score



Regional average score

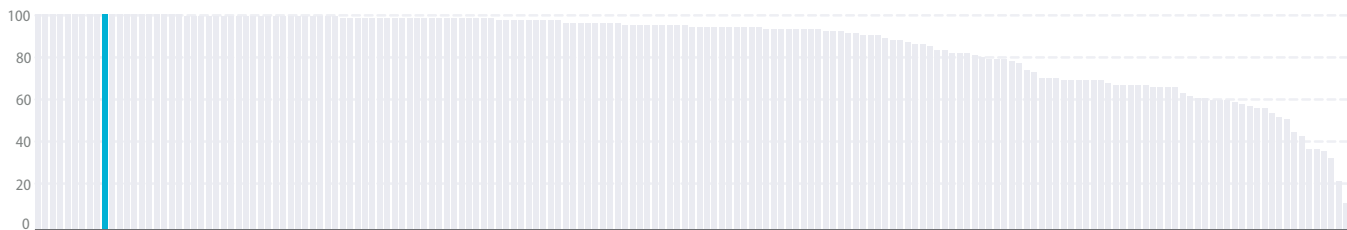


SDG Global rank 136 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	25.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	18.6	2017	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	59.3	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	13.9	2017	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2016	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.6	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.4	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.9	2016	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2013	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.5	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.0	2015	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	39.0	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	87.2	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	401	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	39.9	2019	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.1	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	55.2	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	151.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.3	2016	● ↗	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.9	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.7	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.5	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	66.7	2017	● ↗	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	27.7	2016	● →	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	61	2018	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.6	2015	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.5	2015	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.8	2017	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	62.3	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.6	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	41.0	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.2	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.0	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.8	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	41.1	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	7.3	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 7.6	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	32.3	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.6	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.7	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.4	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	2.7	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	44.3	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	● ↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.5	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	27.4	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.1	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.2	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2015	● →
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	34.8	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.1	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	9.0	2018	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

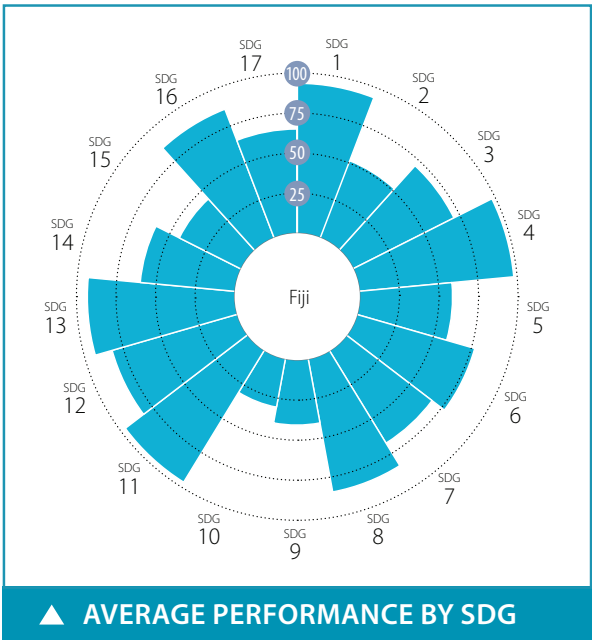
Index score



Regional average score

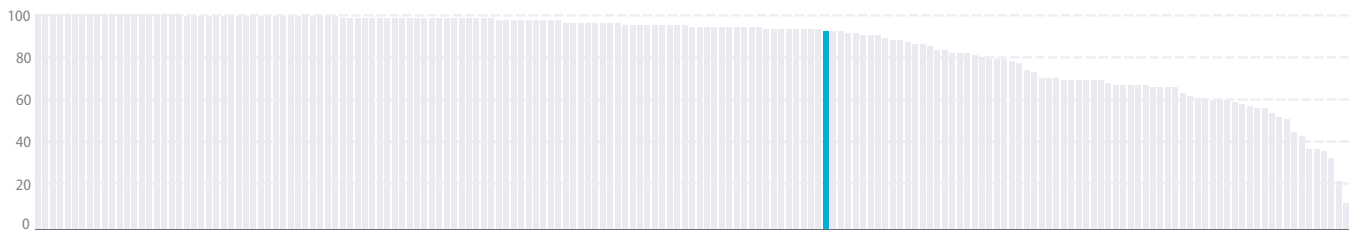


SDG Global rank 74 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	50.0	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	6.7	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	147.5	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.7	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.5	2004	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2004	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.2	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.4	2013	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.8	2017	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.0	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	34	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.9	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.6	2018	● ↓	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2011	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	54.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.1	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	127.4	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.6	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.4	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	99	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.5	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.6	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.9	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	49.4	2017	● ↓	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	● →
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	64.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.9	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	73.1	2019	● ↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.8	2016	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	24.4	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	102.6	2016	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2017	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	65.8	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.4	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.8	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.1	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	50.4	2019	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.6	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.8	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.1	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2014	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	25.9	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.9	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	4.4	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	39.6	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.2	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.9	2013	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.1	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	26.4	2018	● ↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

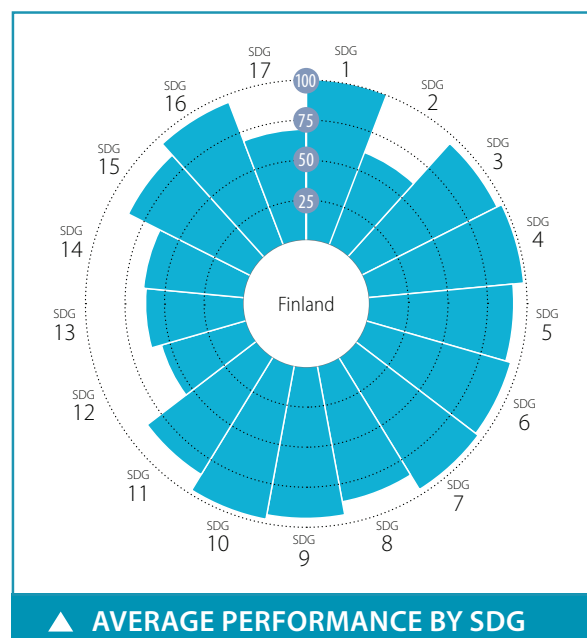
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 3 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

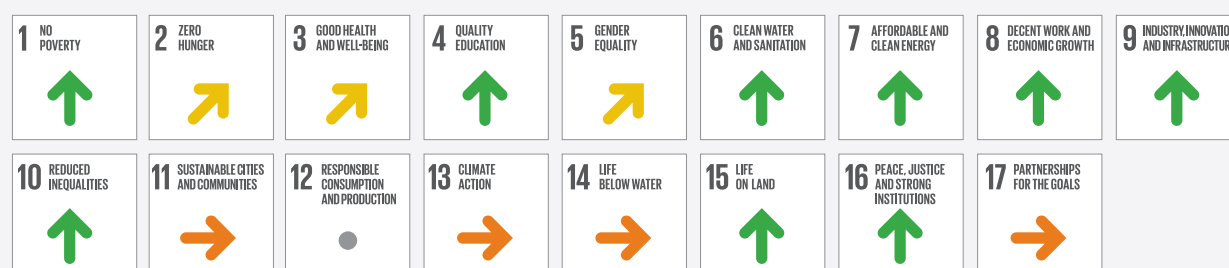


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	88.9	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	154.5	2018	● ↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	6.3	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.2	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	14.5	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.2	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	47.0	2017	● ↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.6	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.9	2019	● ↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	23.0	2015	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	51.6	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.7	2015	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	0.9	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	6.3	2017	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.0	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	5.9	2017	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.7	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.2	2019	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.2	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.4	2017	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.7	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.1	2016	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	96.1	2012	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.8	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.3	2012	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	43.0	2010	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2010	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2017	● →	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2018	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.8	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.1	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.1	2017	● →	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	26.3	2018	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.6	2015	● →	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.0	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	38.8	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	98.5	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	98.5	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.3	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2019	● ↓	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.1	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.2	2014	● ↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	41.3	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	79.3	2014	● ↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	516.3	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.5	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	12.9	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.8	2018	● ↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	41.5	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.0	2018	● ↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	89.9	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.4	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.0	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.5	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.0	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	● ↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	17.7	2017	● →	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	19.0	2018	● ↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	78.3	2010	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	84.3	2019	● ↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.6	2019	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2019	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.6	2005	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2019	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	23.6	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	7.9	2019	● ↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.6	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	55.8	2017	● ↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	● ↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2017	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.7	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.0	2019	● ●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	33.8	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.1	2020	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.2	2016	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.6	2018	● ●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	● ●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.8	2017	● ↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	● ↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	72.1	2018	● ↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.9	2018	● ↑					

\* Imputed data point



## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

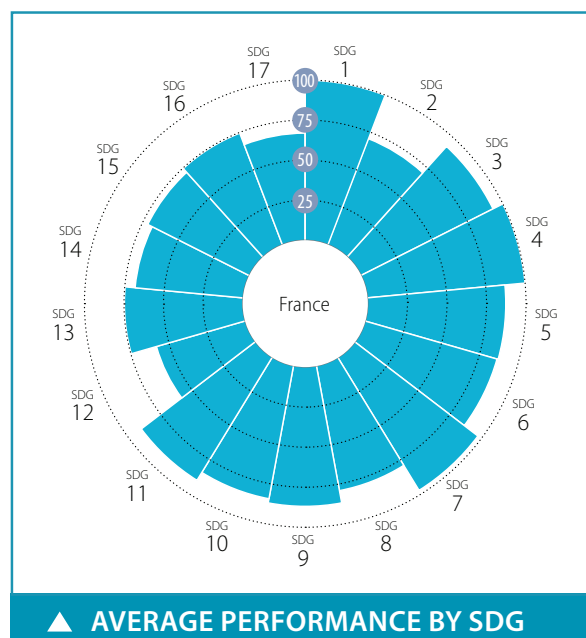
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 4 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

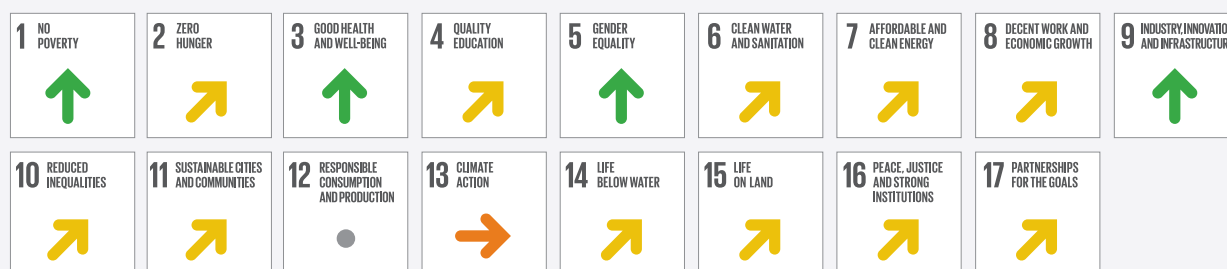


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	82.0	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.6	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.1	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.6	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.9	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.6	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	33.4	2017	● ↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	● →	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	20.7	2019	● ↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.9	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.2	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.3	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.3	2015	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.1	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.6	2017	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.8	2017	● ↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.9	2019	● ↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.6	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	5.2	2017	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.5	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.3	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.9	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	26.5	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.7	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.2	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2016	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	42.1	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.3	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.7	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2017	● →
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	9.6	2017	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2015	● →
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.4	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	11.8	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 99.7	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.7	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.4	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019	● ↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.8	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	16.0	2014	● ↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	46.9	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	27.8	2014	● →
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	493.7	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.1	2018	● →	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.5	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.9	2018	● ↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	28.9	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.0	2018	● ↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	95.5	2005	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.6	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.1	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.1	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.5	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2017	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	13.0	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.6	2018	● ↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	89.1	2010	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.1	2019	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.7	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.1	2010	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	88.0	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.5	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	41.0	2013	● →	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.9	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	106.1	2017	● →
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	88.4	2017	● →	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 13.2	2018	● ↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2017	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.6	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.7	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.5	2018	● →	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.9	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	36.0	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.3	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.0	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	65.6	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	16.1	2018	● →				

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

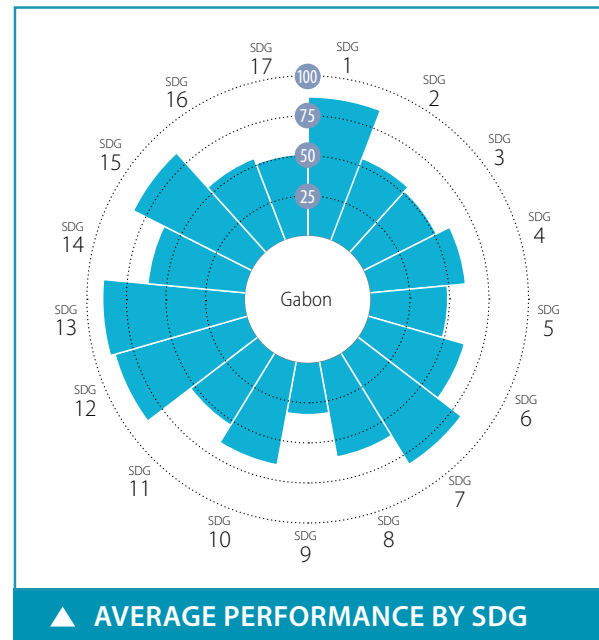
Index score



Regional average score

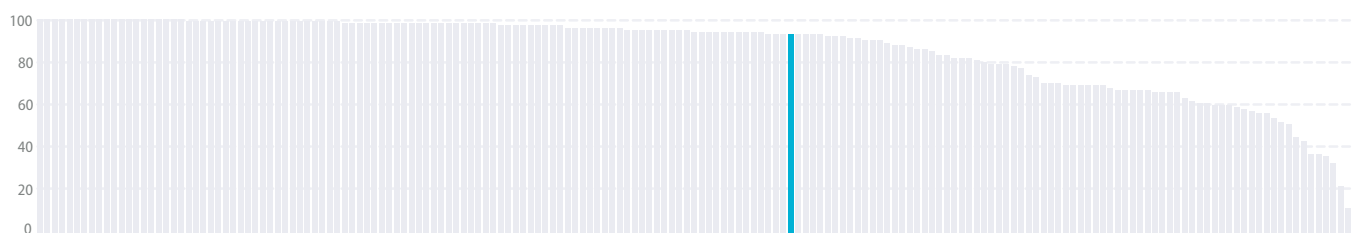


SDG Global rank 111 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

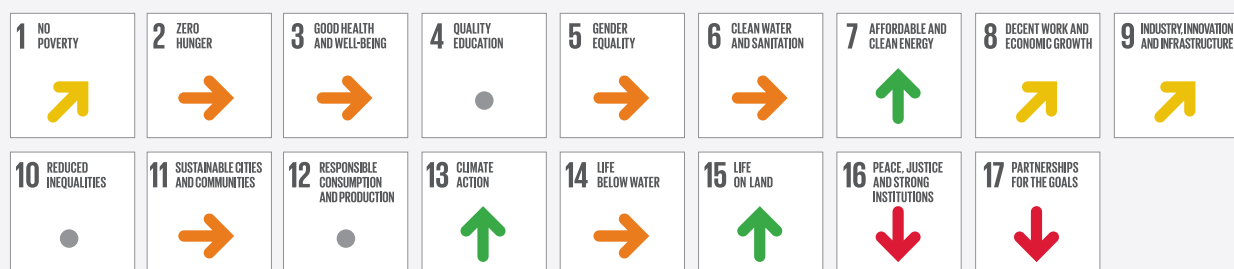


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

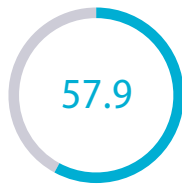
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	62.0	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	12.4	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.8	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	● →
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.5	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.5	2012	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2012	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2009	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	15.0	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.8	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	44.4	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.5	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	252	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	27.7	2019	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.0	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	44.8	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	525.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.6	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	74.2	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.4	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.0	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	76	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.2	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.2	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.4	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	96.2	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.2	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.3	2012	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	59	2018	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	49.0	2017	● ↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2019	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.3	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.6	2019	● ↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	43.2	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	39.6	2014	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.8	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	44.0	2012	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.7	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.5	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.6	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	72.5	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.8	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.8	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	47.4	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 8.0	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	50.0	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	28.4	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	4.0	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	89.6	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	92.2	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	79.1	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	13.4	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.6	2019	● ↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.8	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.2	2014	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.6	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	20.0	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.8	2018	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

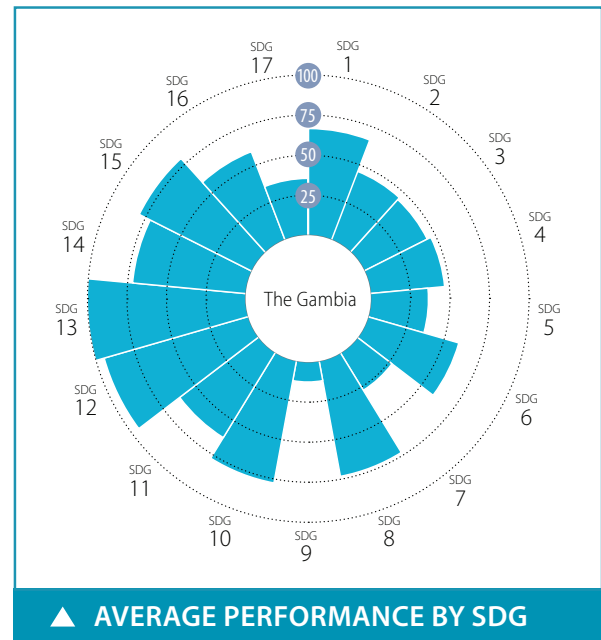
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 129 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

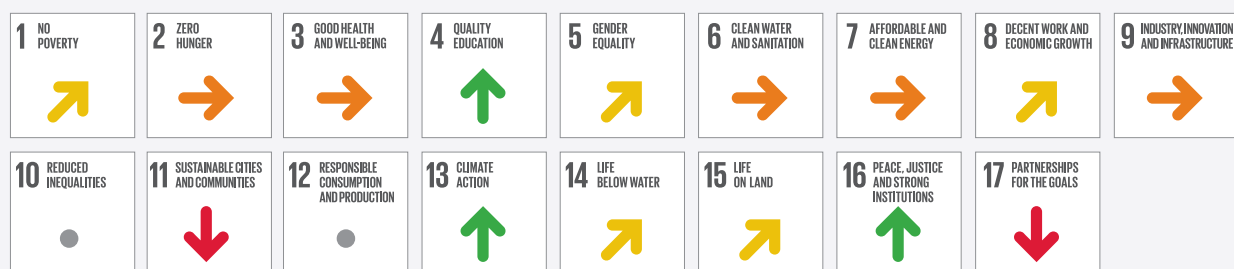


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

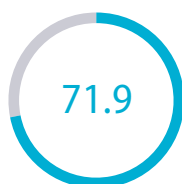


SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.6	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	19.8	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	29.1	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	36.8	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.2	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.0	2013	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.1	2013	● ↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2011	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.3	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.9	2015	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	34.0	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	83.9	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	597	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.7	2019	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.3	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	58.4	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2002	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	174.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.1	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.1	2018	● →	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	62.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.4	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	237	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.5	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.7	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.9	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	78.2	2017	● ↗	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	57.2	2013	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2019	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.4	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.1	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.8	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	59.2	2014	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.4	2014	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	67.2	2015	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	26.7	2013	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.6	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	69.8	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.6	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8.6	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.0	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.2	2017	● ↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 9.1	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.0	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	24.1	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.5	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	57.9	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	56.2	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	● ↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.3	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	19.2	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.4	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.8	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.9	2016	● ↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.1	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	10.1	2009	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	48.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

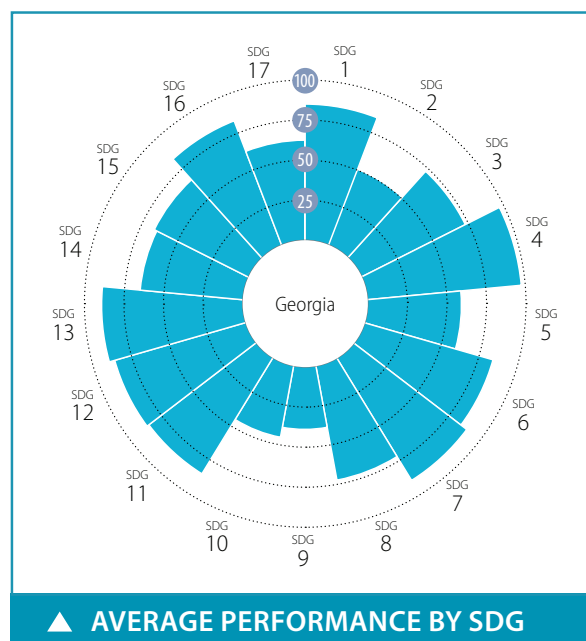
Index score



Regional average score

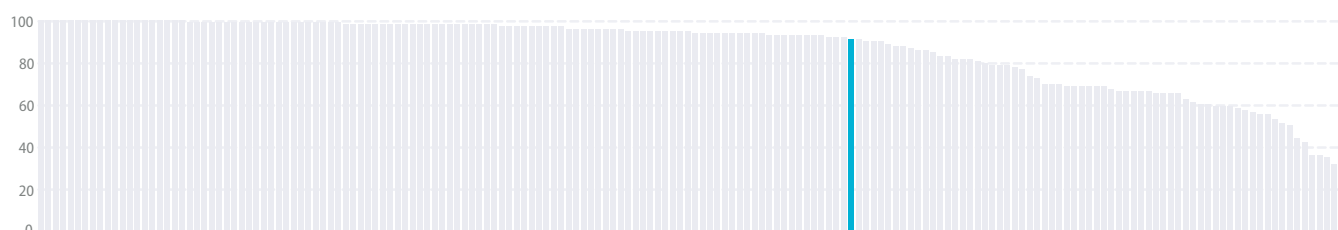


SDG Global rank **58** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.8	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	62.7	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	12.7	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	73.7	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.9	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.3	2009	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2009	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	● →	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.7	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.6	2017	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	22.2	2017	● →	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.9	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	25	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.5	2019	● ↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.8	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	80.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.7	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	54.7	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.2	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	102	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.0	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.3	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.6	2016	● ↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	46.4	2017	● ↗	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2015	● ↗	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4.8	2019	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.5	2018	● →	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2019	● ↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.4	2018	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.8	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	6.4	2014	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2017	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	52.8	2010	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.8	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.1	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.5	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.1	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.4	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.0	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2016	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.9	2010	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	11.8	2018	● ↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.6	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	82.4	2019	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	15.4	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	● ↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	77.8	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.2	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.8	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2019	● ↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	● ↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	61.2	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	14.4	2019	● ↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.0	2018	● →	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

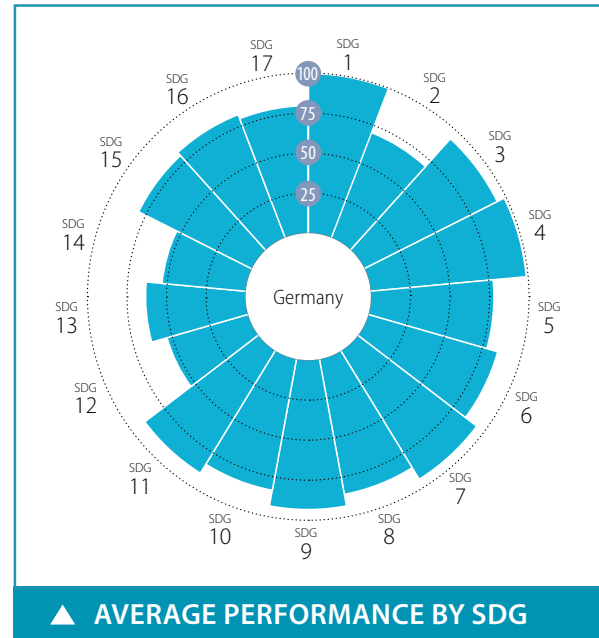
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 5 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

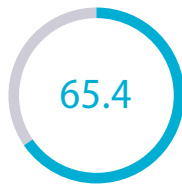
SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.7	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	82.6	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.4	2017	● ↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.4	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	75.1	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2005	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.0	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2005	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.7	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	56.4	2017	● ↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.5	2019	● ↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.3	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	24.7	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.3	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.7	2015	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.1	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.2	2017	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.2	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.0	2017	● ↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.3	2019	● ↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.1	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.8	2017	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	16	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.8	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.0	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	34.5	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.1	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.0	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.7	2015	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	37.1	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.2	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.7	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	29.8	2017	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2015	● →
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.8	2017	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	231.9	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	25.4	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.7	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.7	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2019	● →
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.8	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	46.6	2014	● ↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	32.3	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	80.6	2014	● →
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	500.3	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.6	2018	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.6	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.3	2018	● ↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.5	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.1	2018	● ↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 83.0	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.8	2018	● →	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.7	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.6	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.2	2020	● ↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2017	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	16.2	2017	● ↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.6	2018	● ↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	91.8	2013	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.3	2019	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	34.4	2010	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	97.0	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.0	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	48.6	2013	● →	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	14.6	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	76.6	2017	● ↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.2	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	● ↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2017	● ↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.3	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	14.1	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	65.4	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.1	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	76.7	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.2	2018	● ↑				

\* Imputed data point



## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

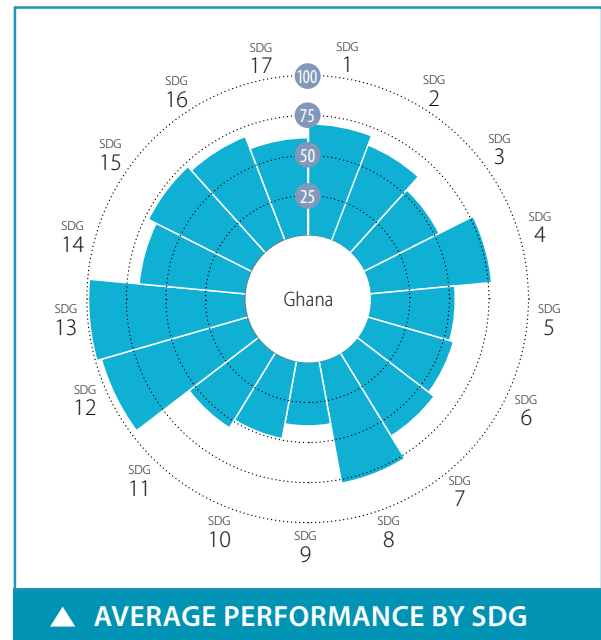
Index score



Regional average score

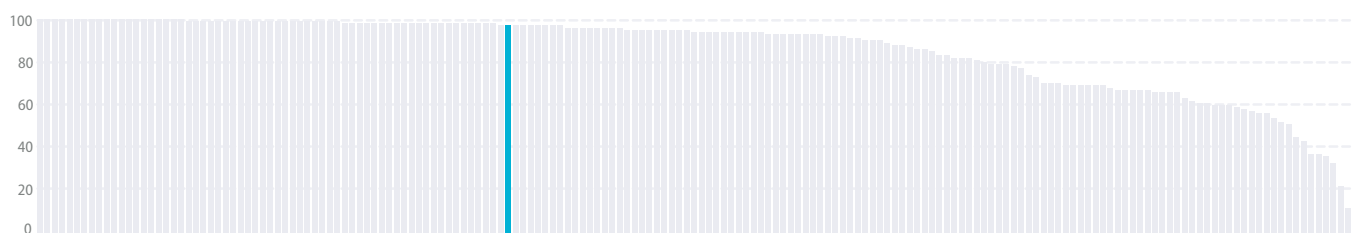


SDG Global rank 100 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

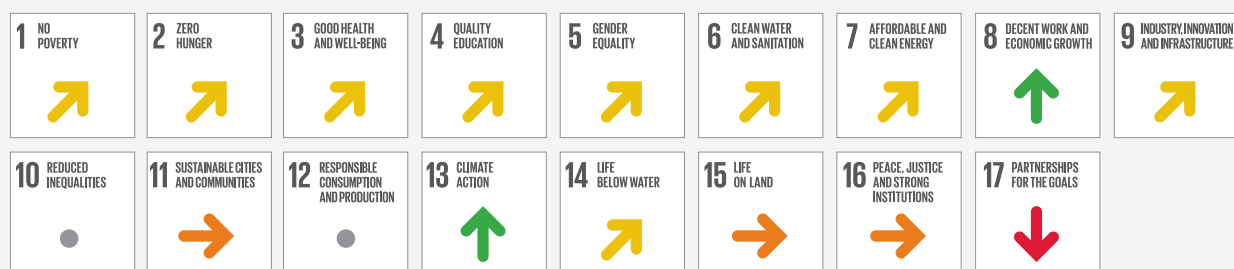


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				9.9				2020				●				↑				↑			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				23.6				2020				●				↗							
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				5.5				2017				●				↑				↑			
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				18.8				2014				●				↑				↑			
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				4.7				2014				●				↑				↑			
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				10.9				2016				●				↓							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.1				2017				●				↑				↑			
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				1.9				2017				●				↑				↑			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.8				2015				●				→							
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				308				2017				●				→							
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				23.9				2018				●				↗							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				47.9				2018				●				↑							
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				148.0				2018				●				→							
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.7				2018				●				↗							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				20.8				2016				●				↓							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				204				2016				●				●							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				24.9				2016				●				→							
Life expectancy at birth (years)				63.4				2016				●				→							
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				66.6				2017				●				→							
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				70.8				2014				●				●							
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				92				2018				●				↑							
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				47.0				2017				●				↗							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				5.0				2018				●				↑							
SDG4 – Quality Education																							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				86.2				2019				●				↓							
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				78.0				2018				●				↑							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				92.5				2018				●				●							
SDG5 – Gender Equality																							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				46.2				2017				●				↗							
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				81.0				2018				●				↑							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				88.9				2019				●				↑							
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				13.1				2020				●				→							
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				81.5				2017				●				↗							
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				18.5				2017				●				→							
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				6.1				2015				●				●							
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.0				2018				●				●							
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				0.7				2013				●				↑							
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																							
Population with access to electricity (%)				79.0				2017				●				→							
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				21.7				2016				●				→							
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				1.0				2017				●				↑							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-1.9				2018				●				●							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				4.8				2018				●				●							
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				57.7				2017				●				↑							
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				4.3				2019				●				↑							
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.0				2010				●				↑							

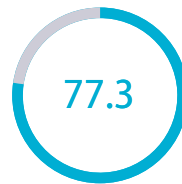
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

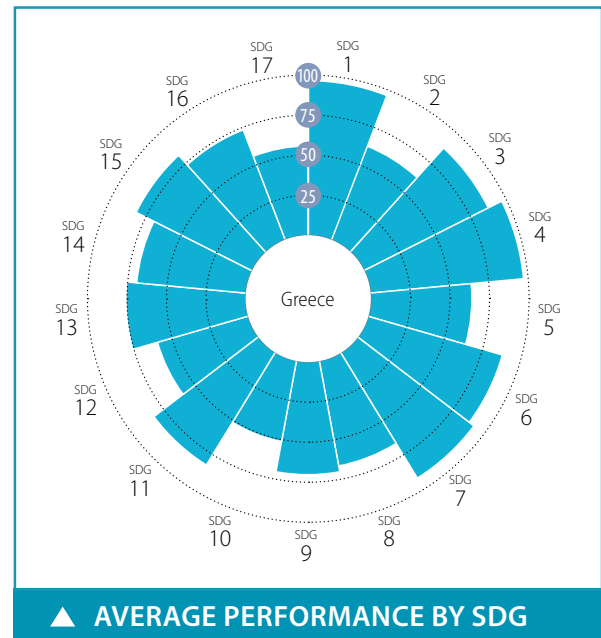
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 43 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

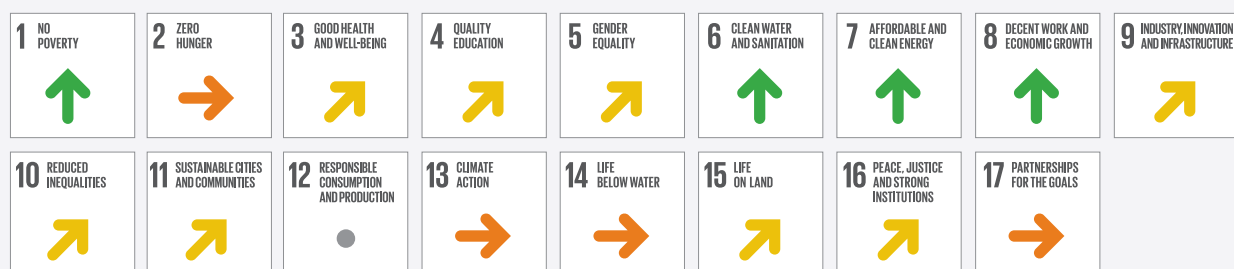


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.4	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	73.0	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.4	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	81.4	2018	● ↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.6	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	37.4	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2017	● ↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.6	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.9	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.3	2017	● ↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● →	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	36.9	2019	● ↗	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	51.7	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.1	2015	● →	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.2	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	7.2	2017	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.2	2017	● ↗	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.0	2018	● ↗	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	19.7	2017	● ↗	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	28	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.2	2016	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.5	2016	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.2	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	102.5	2012	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.2	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	50.6	2010	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.9	2010	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2017	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2018	● ↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.4	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.1	2017	● ↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	6.5	2017	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.6	2015	● →	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	27.3	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	5.1	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	22.6	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.5	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.5	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.4	2018	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.5	2019	● ↓	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.7	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	48.5	2014	● ↓	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	42.8	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	21.8	2014	● ↗	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	453.3	2018	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.9	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	31.7	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.8	2018	● ↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.5	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.2	2018	● ↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● →	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 62.0	2017	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.4	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.9	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.8	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.7	2020	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	● ↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.5	2017	● ↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.1	2018	● ↓	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	164.4	2013	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.5	2018	● ↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.0	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2019	● ↗	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	19.3	2005	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	81.7	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	34.8	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.1	2019	● ↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	89.7	2017	● ↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.4	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	*	8.9	2018	● ↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	● →	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	94.3	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.1	2019	● ●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.0	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.5	2020	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.7	2016	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	● ●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.9	2018	● ●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.5	2017	● ↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	● ↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	56.5	2019	● ↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	21.5	2018	● ↑					

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

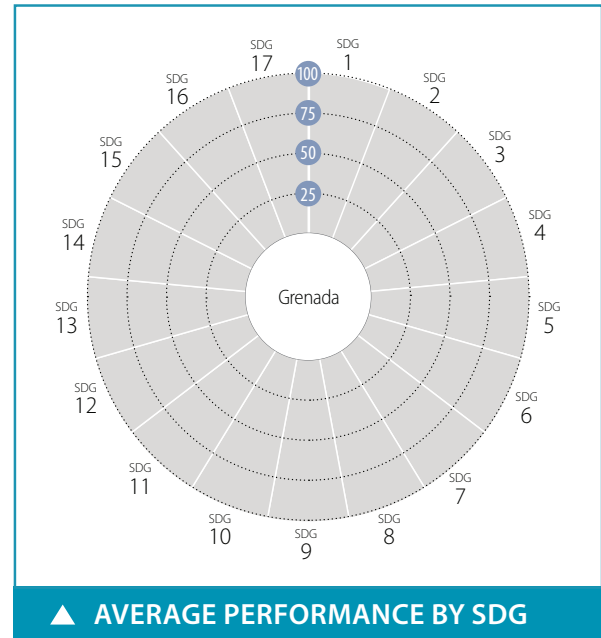
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

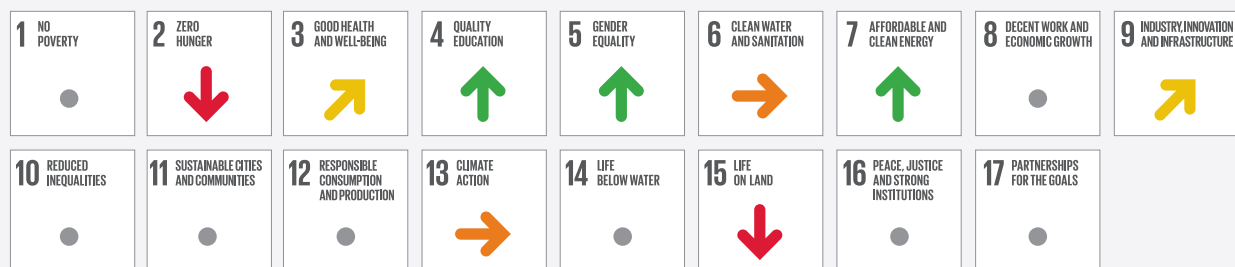


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				21.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				1.0	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.0	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				25	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				9.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				15.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				2.1	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				21.4	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				45	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				9.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)				73.4	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				29.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				99.3	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				84	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				72.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				95.9	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				104.8	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				99.2	2014	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				79.7	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				46.7	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				95.6	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				91.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				7.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)				94.7	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				96.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-0.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)				59.1	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				32.9	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.4	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )				22.7	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				2.1	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				7.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				2.3	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				* 0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				52.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				59.9	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				34.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				11.1	2017	●	↓
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)				19.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				53	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				6.2	2003	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				* 20.4	2014	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				* 0.0	2019	●	●

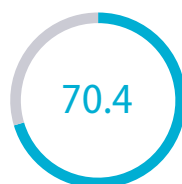
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

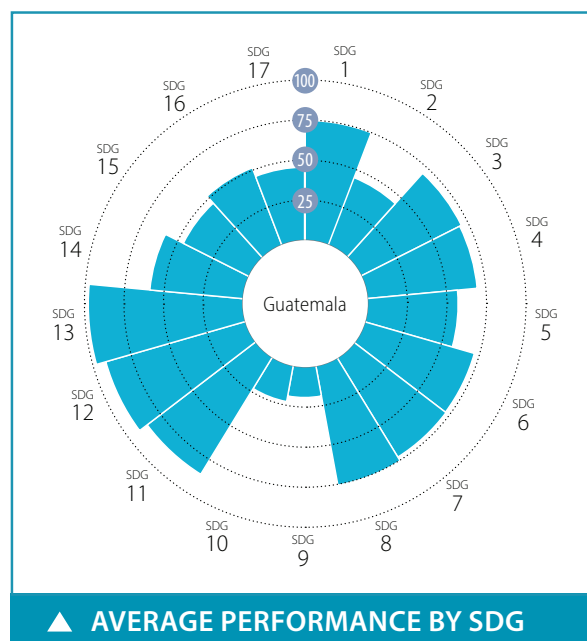
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 120 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

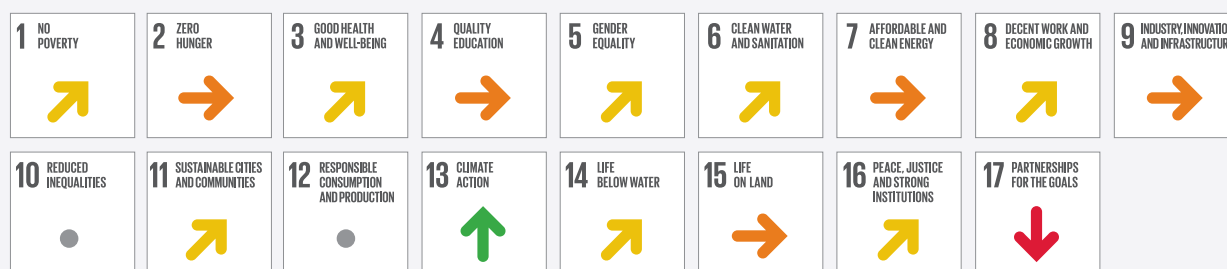


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.9	2020	● ↗	Population using the internet (%)	65.0	2017	● ↗	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	20.4	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	16.5	2017	● ↗	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	15.2	2017	● ↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	46.5	2015	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2015	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.2	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.3	2014	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.2	2017	● ↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	24.1	2017	● ↗	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.1	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	95	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	72.5	2019	● ↗	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.3	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	26.2	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2015	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	26.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.0	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↗	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	14.2	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.9	2016	● ↗	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	74	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.6	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	70.9	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2017	● ↗	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	65.5	2015	● ↗	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	● ↗	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	● ↗	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2017	● ↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2019	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.3	2018	● ↗	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	31.9	2019	● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.9	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.0	2014	● ↗	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	56.4	2018	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	30.9	2014	● ↗	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.4	2014	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	66.1	2015	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.6	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.5	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.8	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	48.3	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.4	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.2	2017	● ↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	65.1	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	26.1	2017	● ↗	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.7	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	51.8	2018	● ↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.8	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	56.3	2019	● ↗	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.4	2013	● ↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.4	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	93.3	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	45.2	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	25.8	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.9	2019	● ↗	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.6	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.0	2016	● ↓	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	44.1	2017	● →	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.5	2019	● ↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	11.0	2016	● ↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

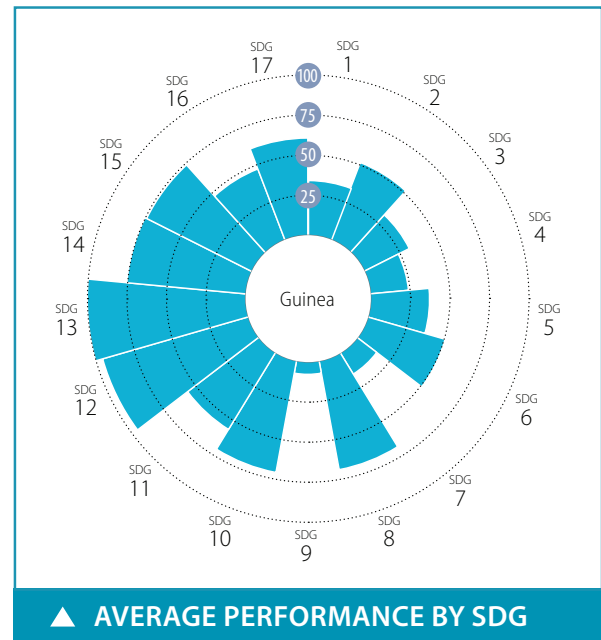
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **150** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

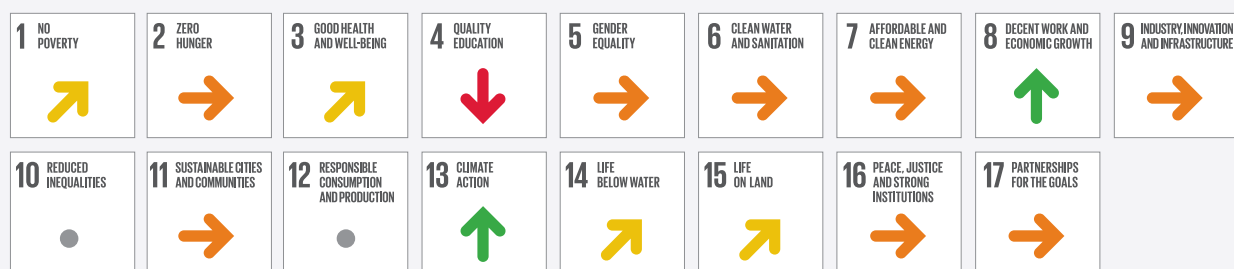


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				22.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				54.4	2020	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				16.5	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				32.4	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				8.1	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				7.7	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				1.2	2017	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.9	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				576	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				31.1	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				100.8	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				176.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.5	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				22.4	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				243	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				28.2	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)				59.8	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				135.3	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				62.7	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				45	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				37.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				4.8	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				76.0	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				35.4	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				46.3	2014	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				21.5	2016	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				38.5	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				98.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				22.8	2019	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				61.9	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				22.7	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				0.9	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)				0.5	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)				35.4	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				1.2	2016	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-0.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				7.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				23.5	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				4.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.0	2010	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)				18.0	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				23.8	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				1.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				*	0.0	2017	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				38.3	2012	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )				26.1	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				65.0	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				37.6	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				0.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)				16.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				21.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				0.2	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				0.3	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				*	0.0	2018	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				74.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				44.0	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				3.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)				17.4	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				78.9	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				98.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.9	2019	●	↗
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				1.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				*	8.8	2015	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)				68.1	2009	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				54.3	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				62.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				29	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				28.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				33.5	2019	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				3.2	2016	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

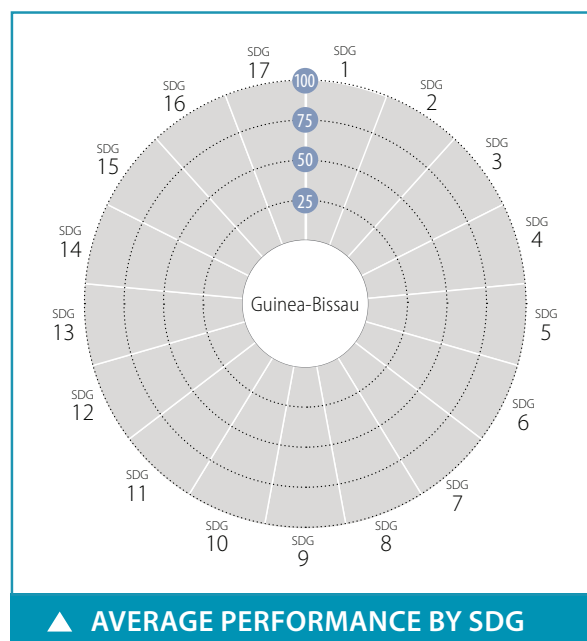
Index score



Regional average score

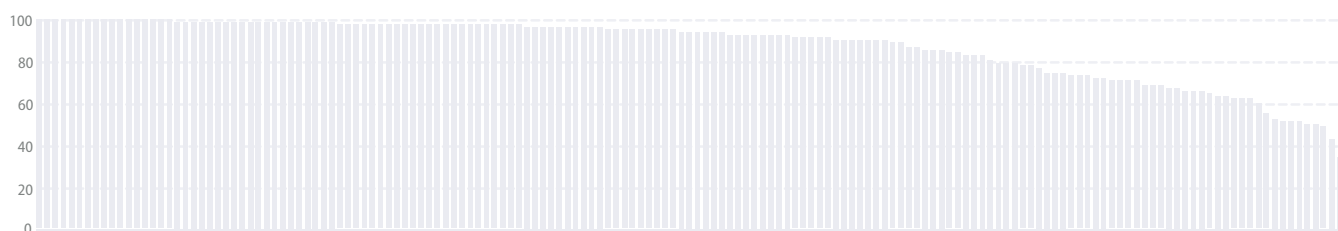


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

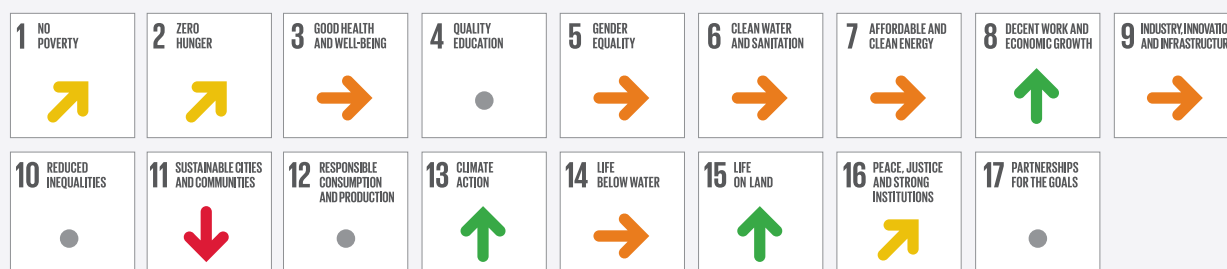


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	52.2	2020	● ↗	Population using the internet (%)	3.9	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	75.6	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.7	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	28.0	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.6	2014	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2014	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017 ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.5	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.1	2010	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	● ↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	29.8	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	35.6	2016	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	667	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36.6	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	81.5	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	361.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2018	● ↗	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.0	2016	● ↗	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	215	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.1	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	104.8	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	45.0	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	● ↗	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018 ● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	53.8	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.1	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	71.3	2010	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	54.1	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	36.8	2010	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.2	2003	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	60.4	2014	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	55.7	2014	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.6	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.7	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	66.6	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	20.5	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	1.1	2017 ● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.5	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	55.5	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	23.7	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	26.0	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	18	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.5	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	51.1	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.0	2019	● ↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.2	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.0	2013	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.5	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.7	2017	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●

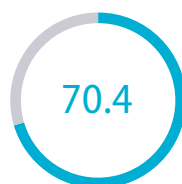
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

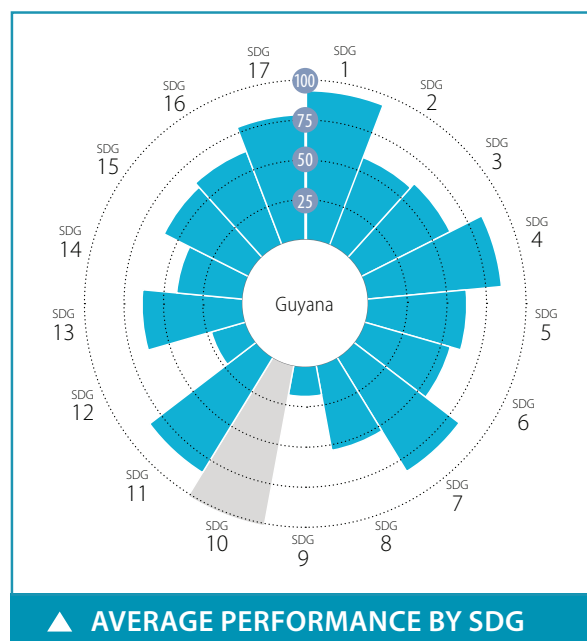
Index score



Regional average score

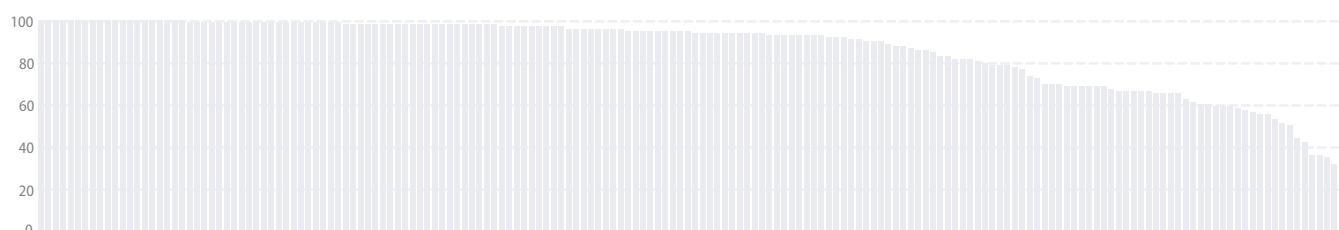


SDG Global rank 124 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

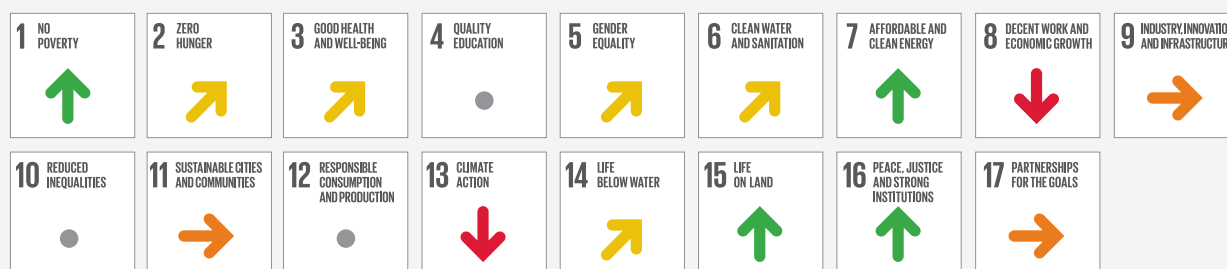


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	37.3	2017	● ↗	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.5	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	26.4	2017	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.1	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.0	2014	● ↑		Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2014	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	22.4	2017	● →	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.8	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	169	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.8	2007	● ●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.2	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.1	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.4	2010	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	83.0	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.1	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2018	● ↗	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	438.2	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.5	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	134.3	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	108	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	234.2	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.6	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	166.9	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.2	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	74.4	2017	● ↗	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.7	2017	● →	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	85.7	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	36.7	2015	● ↓	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2007	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	74.8	2019	● ↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.1	2012	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.4	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.1	2010	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	54.8	2014	● ↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.7	2014	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.4	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	51.5	2014	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	111.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.2	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.9	2019	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	47.2	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.5	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	85.8	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	14.8	2017	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.3	2010	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.1	2018	● ↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.7	2007	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	101.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.7	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	90.9	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	● ↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	74.5	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	18.3	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	26.6	2019	● ↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.9	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.6	2016	● →	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.9	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	20.1	2010	● ↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

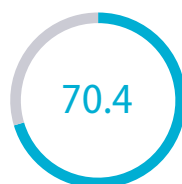
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

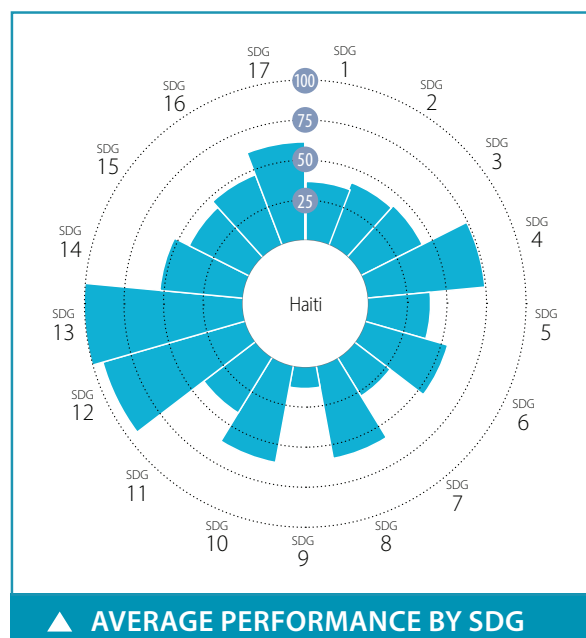
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 154 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

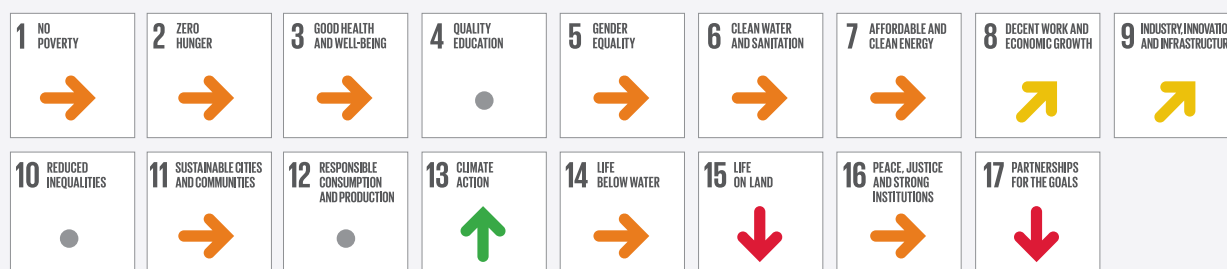


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	23.5	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	32.5	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	48.3	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	30.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	49.3	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.9	2012	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	2012	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017 ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.7	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.5	2012	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.0	2017	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	20.7	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	480	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	30.0	2018	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.0	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	64.8	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	176.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	● ↗	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	13.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.5	2016	● ↓	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	184	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.8	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.1	2013	● ●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.5	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	51.7	2017	● ↗	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	41.6	2017	● →	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	64	2018	● →	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018 ● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	49.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	41.6	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	9.7	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.0	2016	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	43.1	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.5	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.2	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.1	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.5	2019	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.5	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.7	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.5	2016	● →
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.4	2010	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	66.8	2018	● →
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49.5	2018	● →
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.3	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.4	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	84.8	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	43.8	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	18	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.3	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.4	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.4	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.7	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.6	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.3	2016	● ↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.6	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.8	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●

\* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

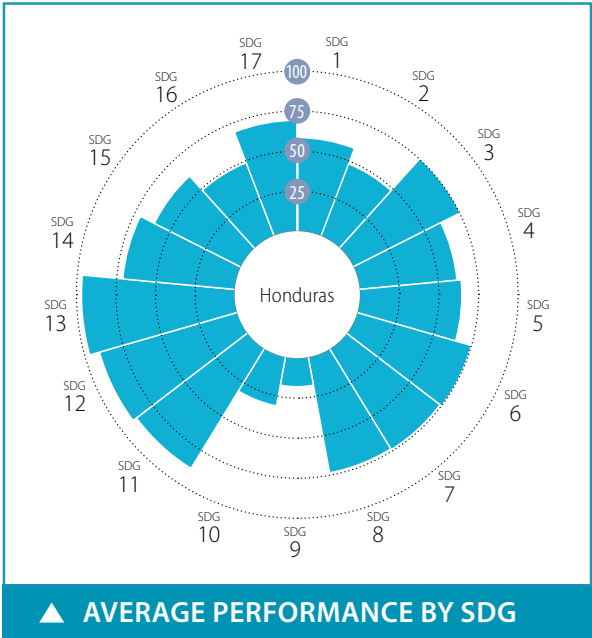
Index score



Regional average score

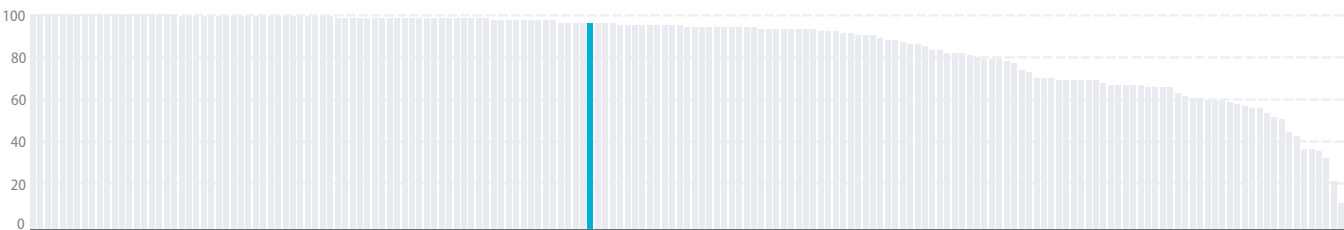


SDG Global rank 105 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	17.1	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	31.7	2017	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	30.3	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	32.1	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.9	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	2012	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.4	2012	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.4	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↗	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.3	2017	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	20.6	2017	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.1	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	65	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.9	2019	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.6	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.6	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	37.0	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.3	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	23.6	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.0	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.7	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.2	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	72.9	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.8	2012	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.9	2018	● →	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.2	2019	● ↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.1	2017	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.6	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	45.8	2016	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	18.3	2014	● ↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.5	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	76.0	2012	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.4	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.6	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.1	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.8	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.8	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	81.3	2017	● ↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	41.7	2017	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.6	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	55.4	2018	● ↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.2	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	59.4	2019	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.3	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.6	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	86.5	2017	● ↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	53.1	2016	● ↗	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	14.1	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	48.5	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.9	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2015	● ↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.3	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.4	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.4	2015	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

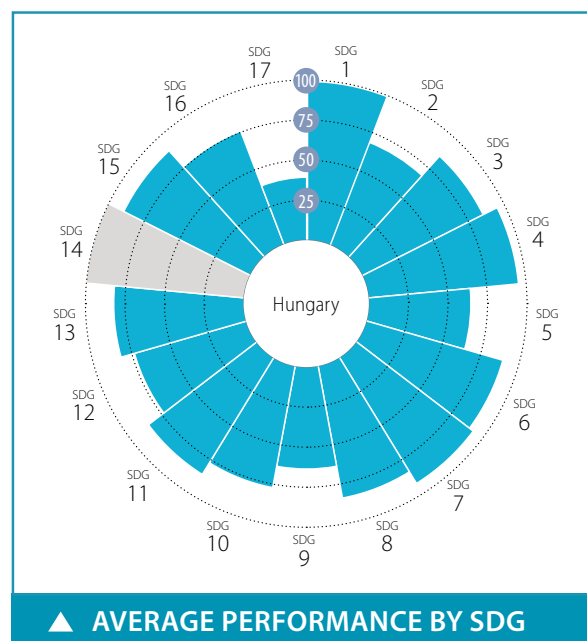
Index score



Regional average score

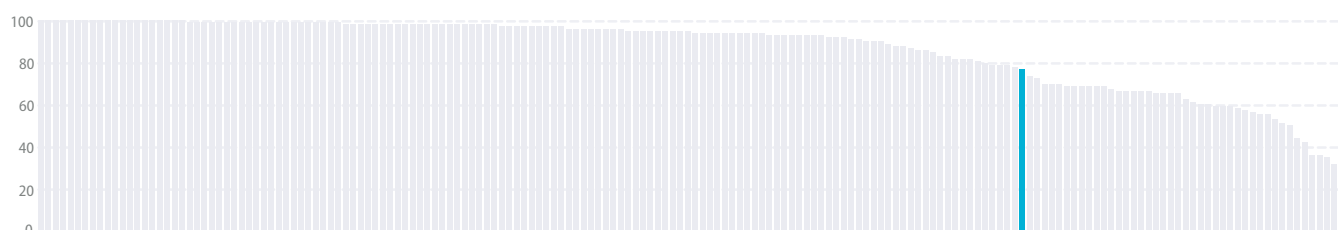


SDG Global rank 29 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

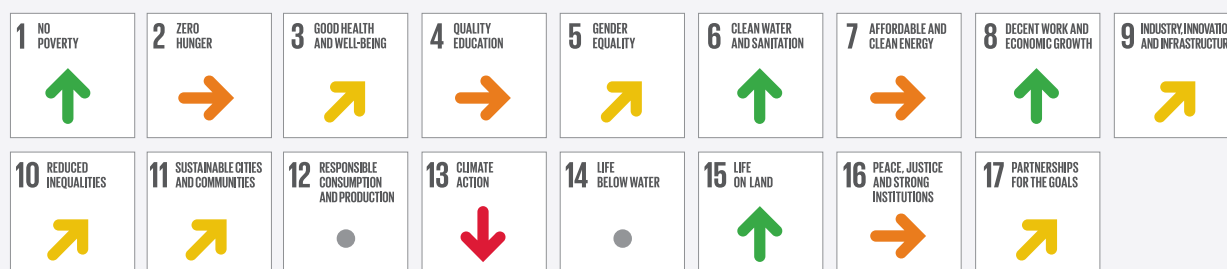


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	76.1	2018	● →	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	67.8	2018	● ↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.0	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.5	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.7	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.4	2017	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.8	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.4	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.4	2017	● ↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	50.5	2019	● →	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.8	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.2	2015	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	● →	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	64.4	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.8	2015	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.0	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.9	2017	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.9	2017	● →	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.1	2019	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.0	2016	● →	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.9	2017	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	39	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.8	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.8	2016	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016	● →	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	38.2	2012	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	24.0	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2014	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.8	2010	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2010	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.0	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2017	● ↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.6	2018	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.1	2015	● →	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	25.8	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	266.3	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	5.9	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	95.5	2017	● ↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	95.5	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2014	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	87.1	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	30.6	2018	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	479.3	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	21.2	2018	● →	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.1	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.1	2018	● ↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.7	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.9	2018	● ↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	75.6	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.7	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.5	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.1	2020	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2017	● ↓	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	9.4	2016	● ↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.1	2018	● ↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	131.4	2010	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.2	2019	● ↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.0	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2019	● ↓	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.2	2015	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	53.8	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	8.0	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.4	2019	● ↓	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	89.6	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	178.4	2017	● →	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.7	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.6	2016	● ↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	● →	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	● →	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	69.1	2019	● ●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.6	2018	● ↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	53.8	2020	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.7	2016	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.7	2018	● ●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	● ●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	74.9	2017	● ↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	● ↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	70.1	2019	● ↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.5	2018	● ↑					

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

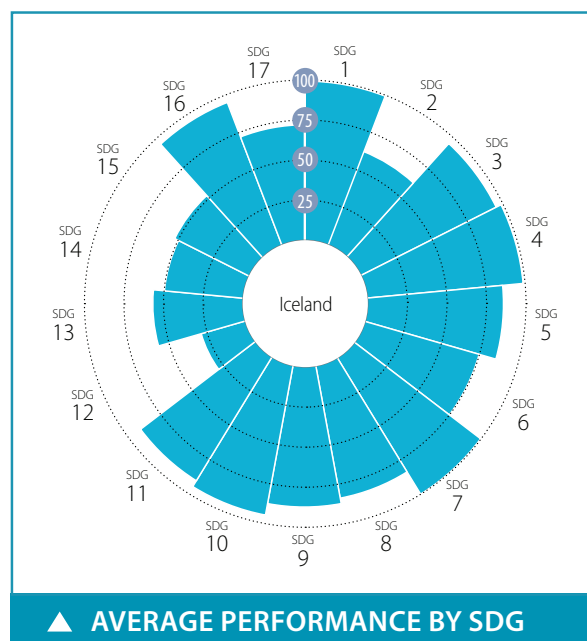
Index score



Regional average score

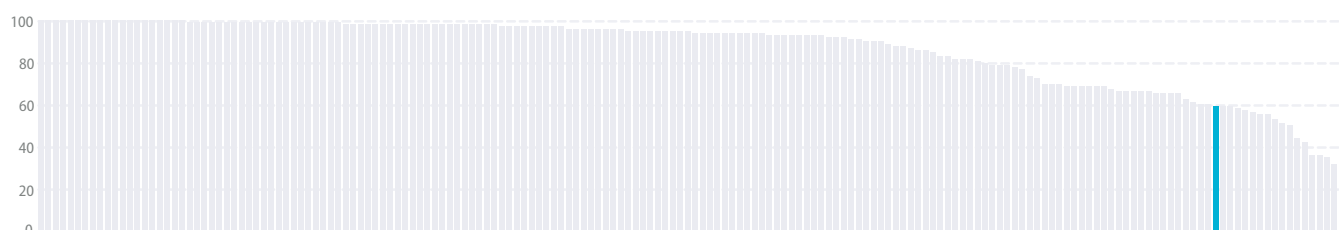


SDG Global rank 26 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
	Value	Year	Rating	Trend		Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	125.1	2018	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.4	2015	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.5	2020	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.3	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.9	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	7.0	2017	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.6	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	4.9	2017	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.7	2014	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Palma ratio	0.9	2015	●	↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.0	2015	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.0	2018	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.5	2017	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.1	2017	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.1	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	18.0	2016	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	9	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.6	2016	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	344.9	2012	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	6.3	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	29.7	2012	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.9	2016	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	34.6	2010	●	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.0	2010	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2017	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.5	2017	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	NA	NA	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.8	2017	●	↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	14.5	2016	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.5	2015	●	→	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	8.6	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●	
SDG4 – Quality Education					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	18.1	2016	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	99.0	2017	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	99.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.6	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	79.3	2019	●	↑	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.2	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	58.3	2014	●	↓	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.0	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	70.3	2014	●	↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	481.3	2018	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.9	2018	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.0	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.0	2018	●	→	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.9	2018	●	→	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.9	2018	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.5	2019	●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.1	2020	●	↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.5	2016	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	10.6	2018	●	↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	84.0	2017	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.9	2019	●	●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.4	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	15.5	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	40.9	2013	●	↓	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	14.7	2019	●	↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	39.1	2017	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	81.8	2017	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	●	↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.1	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	88.7	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	57.4	2020	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.5	2016	●	●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.9	2018	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2010	●	↑						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	85.1	2018	●	↑						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	6.1	2018	●	↑						

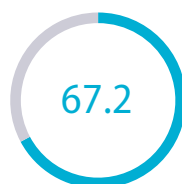
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

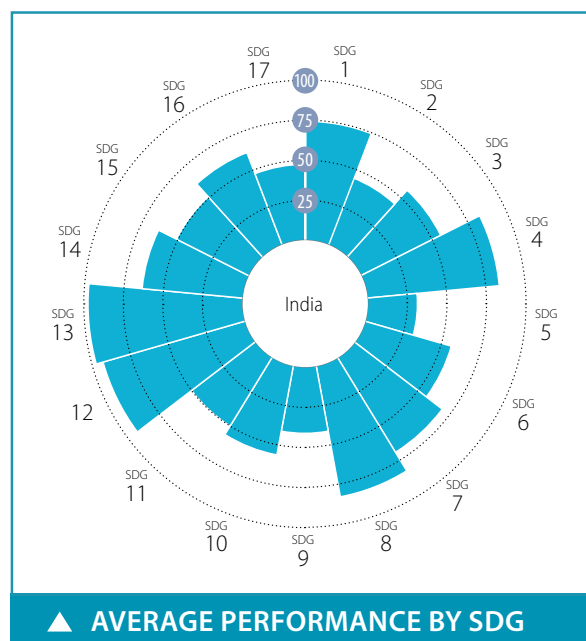
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 117 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

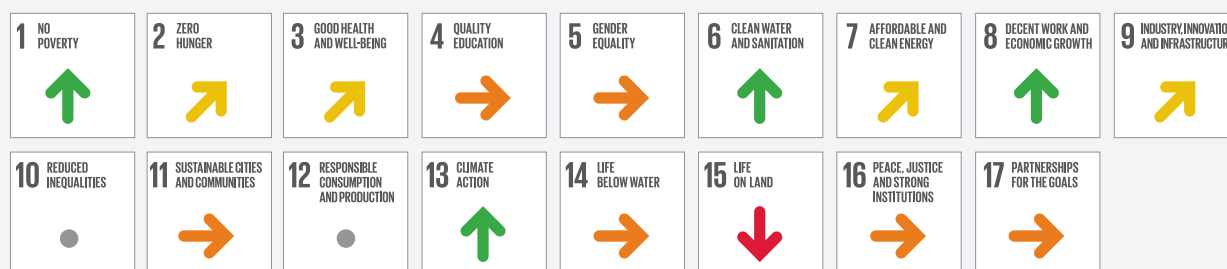


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				2.3				2020				●				↑				Population using the internet (%)				34.5				2017				●				↑																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				24.6				2020				●				↑				Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				37.5				2018				●				↑																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				14.5				2017				●				↑				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.9				2018				●				↗																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				38.4				2015				●				↗				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				44.9				2020				●				●																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				21.0				2015				●				→				Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.1				2018				●				→																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				3.9				2016				●				↑				Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.6				2015				●				●																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.2				2017				●				→				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				3.2				2017				●				↑				Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				43.2				2011				●				●																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.9				2015				●				→				SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											

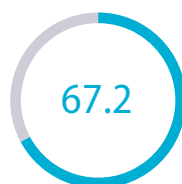
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

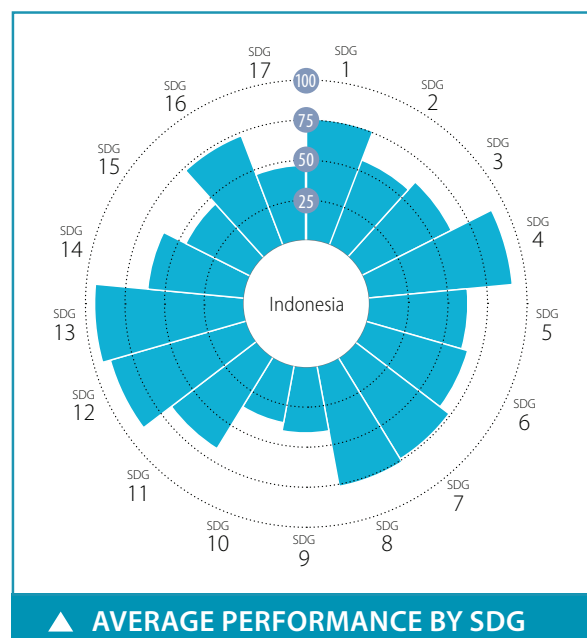
Index score



Regional average score

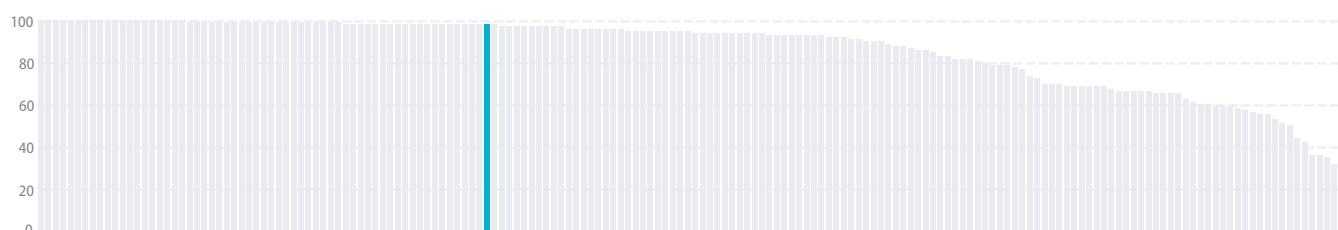


SDG Global rank **101** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.7	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	39.9	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	22.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.1	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	● →	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.3	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	21.5	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	36.4	2013	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.5	2013	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	● →	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.9	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.5	2016	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.5	2017	● →	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	22.7	2017	● ↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	177	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.4	2019	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.7	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.0	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2016	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	316.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.9	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	10.8	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.4	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	112	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.1	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.2	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.3	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	47.4	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.6	2016	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	● →	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3001.8	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.4	2018	● →	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2019	● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.5	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.2	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.0	2017	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	36.9	2014	● ↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.6	2017	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.4	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.5	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.5	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.9	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.4	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	89.3	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	73.1	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2017	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.0	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.7	2018	● ↗	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80.8	2019	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.7	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	71.9	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.1	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	● ↗	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	58.4	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.9	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.1	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.8	2019	● ↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2015	● ↗	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.9	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.2	2017	● ↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

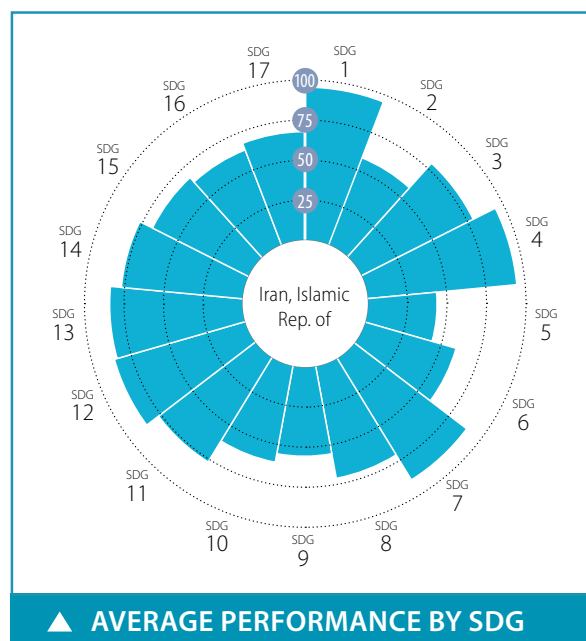
Index score



Regional average score

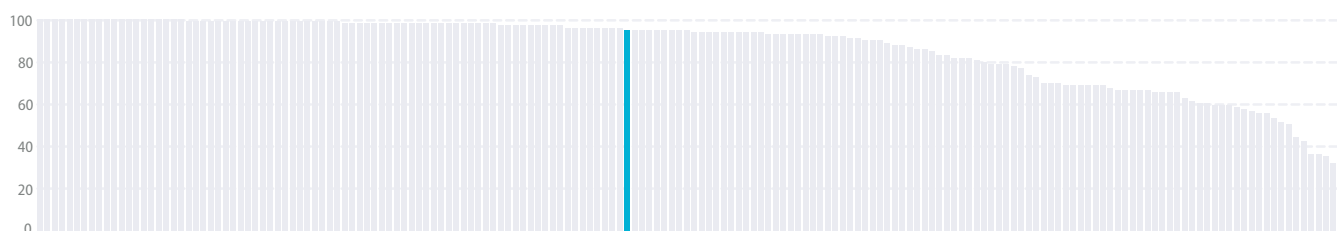


SDG Global rank 59 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

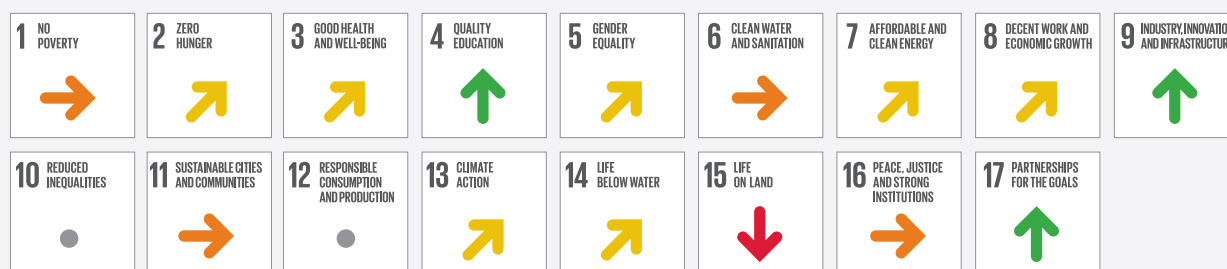


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	70.0	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.2	2020	● ↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	68.2	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.9	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.3	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.8	2011	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	2011	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2013	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.8	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.7	2016	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.3	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	39.0	2017	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.8	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	16	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.6	2019	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.9	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2017	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	14.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.8	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	22.0	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.8	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.5	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.7	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	40.6	2017	● ↓	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.1	2017	● →	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	387.8	2017	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.3	2018	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.1	2019	● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.7	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.4	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.2	2017	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	5.1	2014	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2016	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.6	2011	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.0	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.2	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	23.3	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8.2	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.2	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.4	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2014	● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	81.4	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	25.1	2015	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.7	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.9	2019	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	6.5	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.6	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.5	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	11.4	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.0	2017	● ↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	64.4	2019	● →	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.5	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	16.2	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2016	● ↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.4	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.4	2009	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

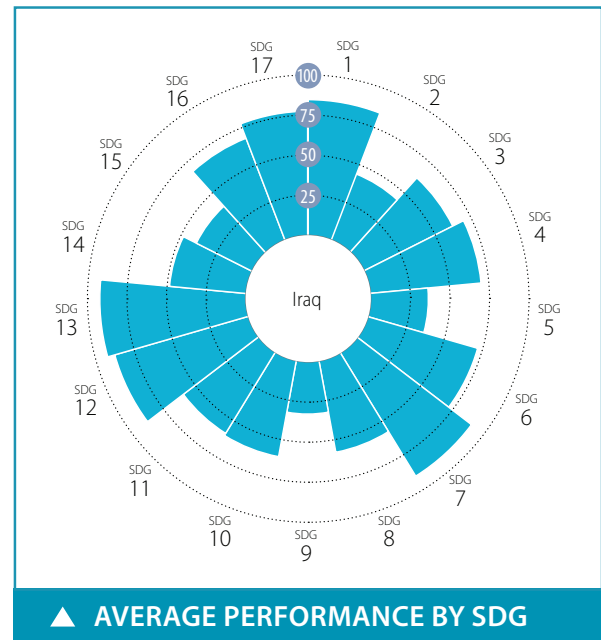
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **113** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

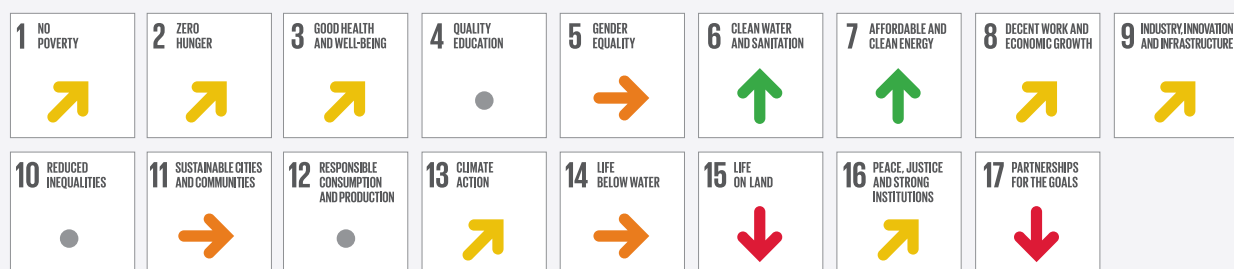


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

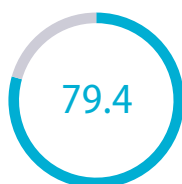
SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				1.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				14.5	2020	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				29.0	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				22.6	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				7.4	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				30.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				2.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.8	2015	●	↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				79	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				15.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				26.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				42.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				21.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				75	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				20.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)				69.8	2016	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				71.7	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				70.4	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				83	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				61.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				5.1	2018	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				92.8	2007	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				48.4	2007	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				93.5	2017	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				54.6	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				69.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				17.1	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				26.4	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				96.5	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				94.1	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				54.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				19.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				1.9	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy							
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				97.6	2016	●	↑
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				1.7	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-2.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				*	NA	NA	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				22.7	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				12.8	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.1	2010	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure							
Population using the internet (%)				75.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				39.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				20.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.2	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.0	2017	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				41.8	2012	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				61.6	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				84.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				57.9	2018	●	↗
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.3	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				6.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)				30.0	2012	●	●
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				1.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				13.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				0.6	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action							
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)				5.0	2017	●	→
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)				0.2	2015	●	↑
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				0.0	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				44.9	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)				30.0	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				3.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				5.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				9.9	2013	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				26.5	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				67.0	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				98.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				20	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				4.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				52.6	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				26.3	2016	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point



## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

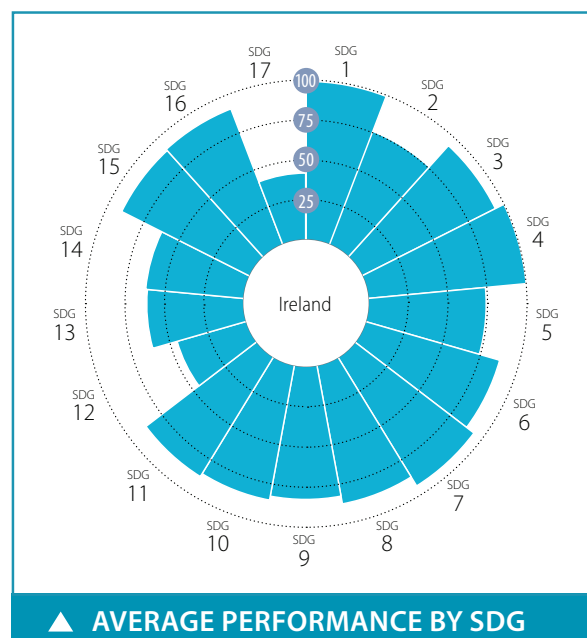
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 14 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

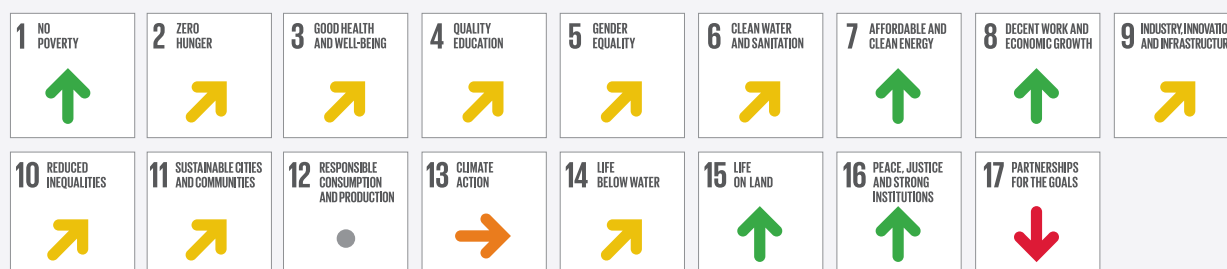


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

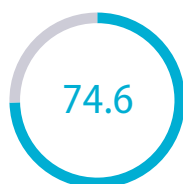
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.5	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	103.8	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.0	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	53.4	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	11.6	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.3	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	21.8	2017	● ↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↗	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	25.4	2018	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.8	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	23.4	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.0	2015	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	74.5	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.1	2015	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.1	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.4	2017	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	8.2	2017	● ↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.0	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.0	2017	● ↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.6	2019	● ↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.3	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	6.9	2017	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.9	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.5	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	103.0	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.5	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.5	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.0	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.8	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	● ↗	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2017	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.3	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	0.1	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.6	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.0	2017	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.8	2015	● ↗
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.0	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.1	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	21.8	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.5	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.3	2019	● ↗
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.4	2014	● ↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	56.2	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	85.9	2014	● ↗
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	504.7	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.1	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	17.0	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.7	2018	● ↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	34.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.7	2018	● ↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 80.2	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.3	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.7	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.2	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5	2020	● ↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	10.6	2014	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.7	2018	● ↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	165.5	2005	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75.9	2019	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.7	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.4	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.2	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.6	2010	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	89.7	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	39.3	2013	● ↗	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.0	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.3	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	78.5	2017	● ↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.4	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2016	● ↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	75.7	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.3	2018	● ↗	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	48.2	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-117.1	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	3.3	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	95.3	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	69.6	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.7	2018	● ↑				

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

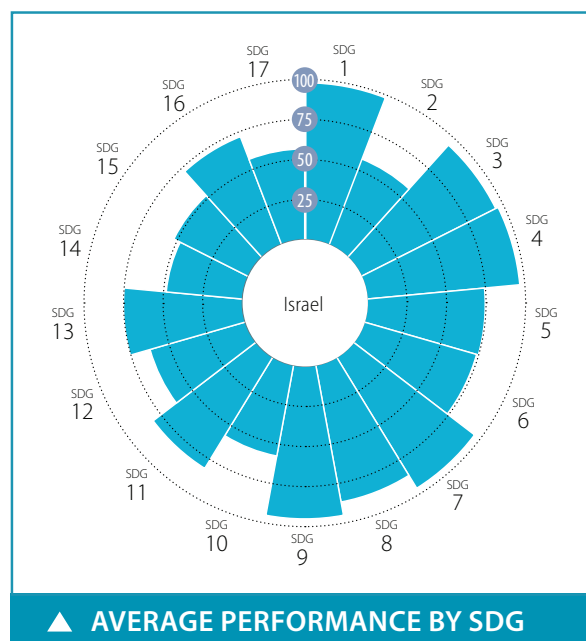
Index score



Regional average score

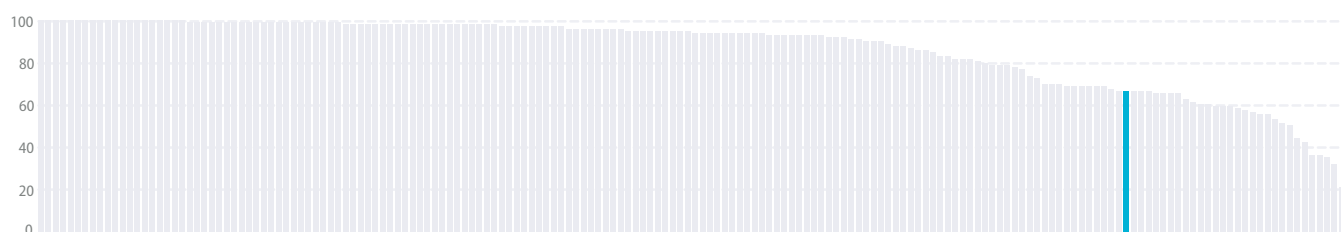


SDG Global rank 40 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)				83.7	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				0.6	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				113.3	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)				16.9	2018	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				3.3	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger								SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				2.5	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				48.9	2020	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				1.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				4.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				26.1	2016	●	↓	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)				NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.4	2017	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)				59.4	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				3.6	2017	●	↑	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)				39.5	2017	●	↔
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.9	2015	●	↔	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)				NA	NA	●	●
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)				NA	NA	●	●								
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being								SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				3	2017	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				21.4	2017	●	↔
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				1.9	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				99.0	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				3.7	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)				57.4	2018	●	↓
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				4.0	2018	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)				NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.1	2018	●	↑								
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				9.6	2016	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				15	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)				14.1	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				4.2	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)				113.8	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)				82.3	2016	●	↑	SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				8.0	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				9.6	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				60.5	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				NA	NA	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				6.2	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				98.0	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.4	2018	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				82.0	2017	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				6.9	2018	●	↑	Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)				8.2	2017	●	↔
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)				2.7	2016	●	●	CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)				1.4	2015	●	↔
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)				8.7	2017	●	↑	CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				17.5	2018	●	●
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)				16.9	2017	●	↑	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO₂)				28.8	2016	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education								SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				* 97.0	2017	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				* 97.0	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				30.2	2019	●	↔
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)				99.1	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)				52.3	2014	●	↔
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)				48.0	2017	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)				465.0	2018	●	↓	SDG15 – Life on Land							
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)				13.6	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				20.9	2018	●	↔
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)				33.1	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				26.1	2018	●	↔
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)				16.0	2018	●	↔	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8	2019	●	↔
SDG5 – Gender Equality								Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				* 71.1	2017	●	↔	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				2.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				100.0	2018	●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				85.8	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)				1.4	2015	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				25.0	2020	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				27.0	2015	●	●
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)				21.8	2017	●	↓	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				75.1	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)				NA	NA	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				5.4	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation								Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				60.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				100.0	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				* 0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				122.4	2005	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				10.2	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				81.7	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				30.8	2019	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				17.8	2013	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)				232.2	2017	●	↔
Population using safely managed water services (%)				99.4	2017	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)				93.7	2017	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				10.4	2016	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				0.1	2017	●	↔
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0	2017	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				100.0	2016	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				* 0.0	2019	●	●
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				1.0	2017	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)				58.7	2020	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)				2.6	2018	●	↔	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)				2.4	2016	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth															
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-0.1	2018	●	●								
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				3.9	2018	●	●								
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				92.8	2017	●	↑								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.7	2010	●	↑								
Employment-to-population ratio (%)				68.9	2019	●	↑								
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)				13.3	2018	●	↔								

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

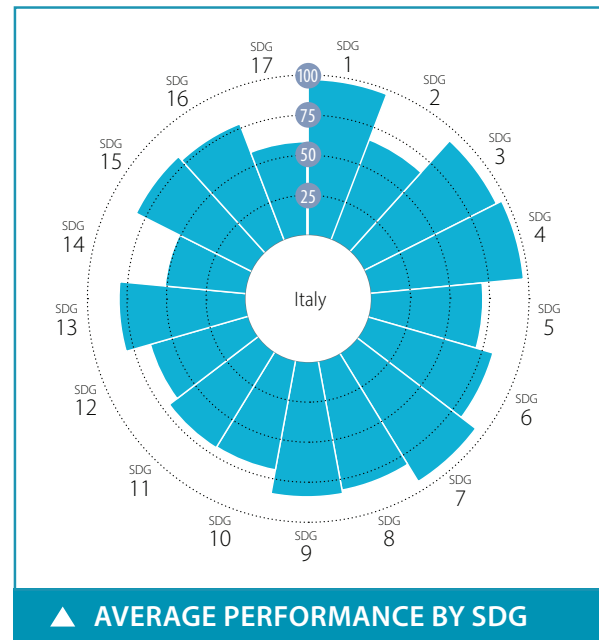
Index score



Regional average score

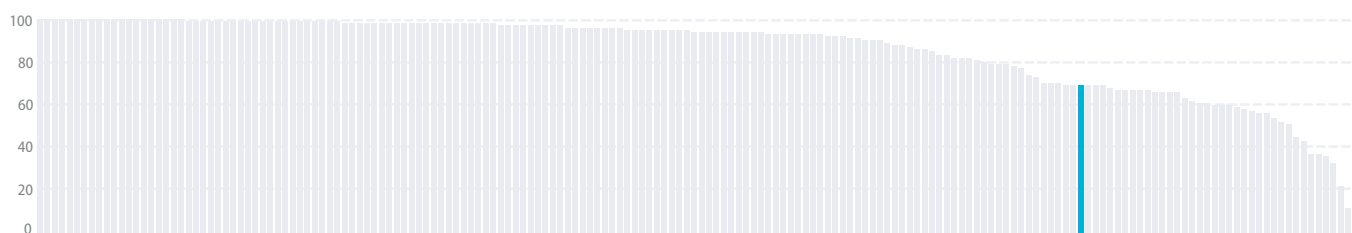


SDG Global rank 30 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

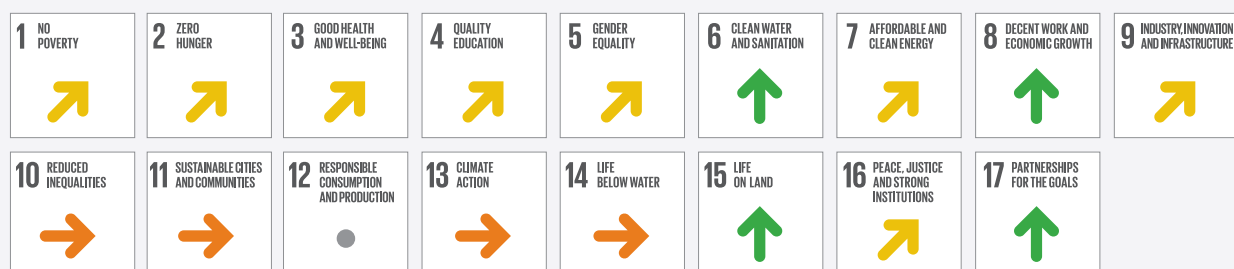


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

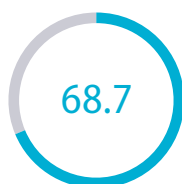


SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.4	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	74.4	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.8	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	89.9	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	13.9	2017	● ↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	56.8	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.4	2017	● ↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	5.5	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	12.8	2017	● ↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● →	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	47.4	2013	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● →	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	58.9	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.8	2015	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.3	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	9.7	2017	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.8	2017	● ↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.0	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.5	2016	● →
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	34.4	2019	● ↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.5	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	9.1	2017	● ↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	18.9	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.8	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	38.7	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.2	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	37.3	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.1	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.6	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.4	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	7.6	2017	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2015	● →
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.9	2017	● →	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	8.2	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	20.5	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.6	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.6	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.8	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2019	● ↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.9	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	75.1	2014	● ↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	27.7	2018	● ↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)	51.8	2014	● ↗
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	477.0	2018	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.5	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.9	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.9	2018	● ↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	27.4	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.7	2018	● ↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 68.2	2017	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.2	2018	● ↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.5	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.7	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	35.7	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2016	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.6	2016	● ↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.1	2018	● ↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	175.6	2014	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.3	2019	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.0	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.1	2015	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.8	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.0	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	25.8	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.0	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.0	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	100.5	2017	● ↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.2	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.5	2016	● ↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	● ↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.5	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	17.9	2018	● ↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.4	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	24.0	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	59.1	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	23.9	2018	● ↑				

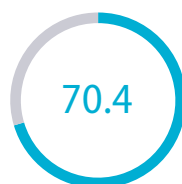
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

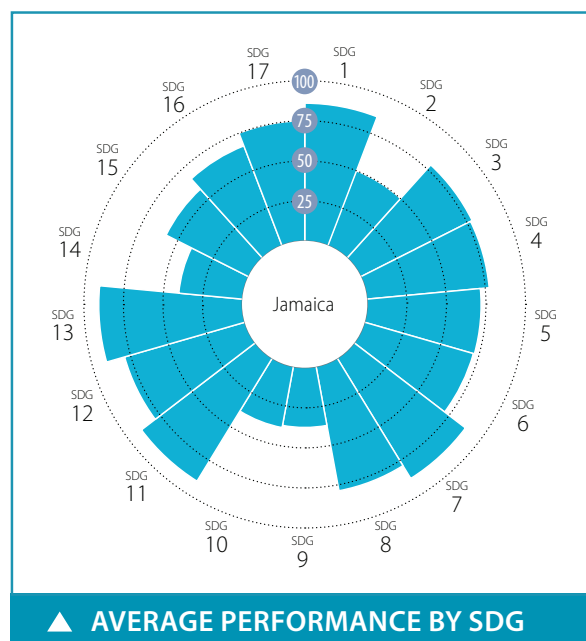
Index score



Regional average score

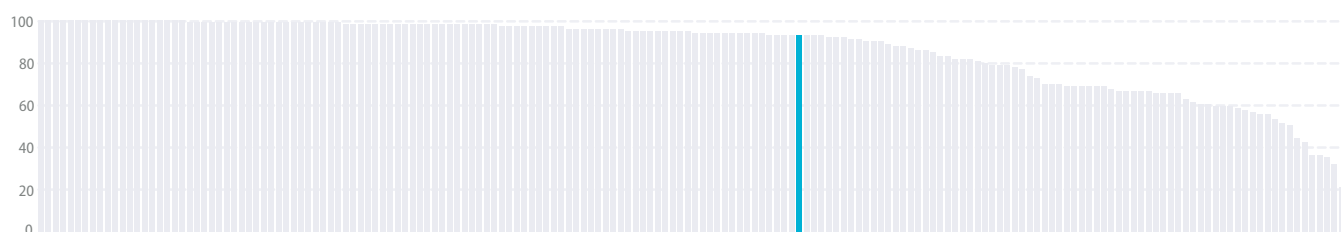


SDG Global rank 84 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

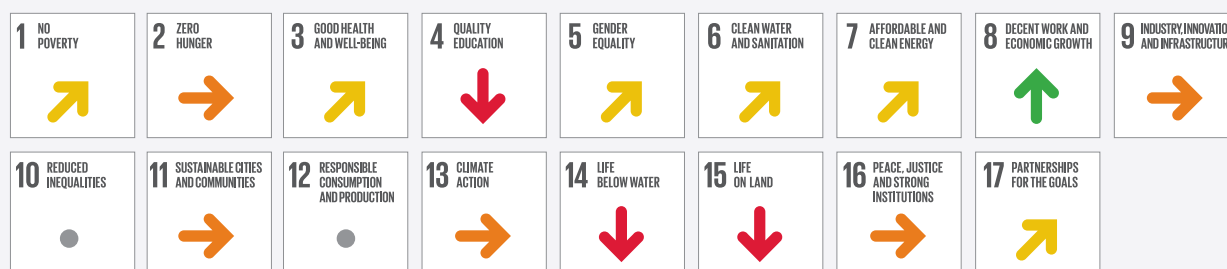


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				1.0	2020		↑	Population using the internet (%)				55.1	2017		○	↑	↑								
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				13.7	2020		● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				51.2	2018		○	↓	↓								
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																									
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				8.0	2017		●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.3	2018		○	↓	↓							
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				6.2	2014		●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				37.0	2020		●	●								
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				3.6	2014		●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.1	2018		○	→	→							
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				24.7	2016		○	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.1	2002		●	●								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.3	2017		●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				1.2	2017		●	→	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				49.6	2004		●	●								
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.1	2015		●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																									
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				80	2017		●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				13.4	2017		●	↗	↗							
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				10.2	2018		●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				93.4	2017		●	→	→							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				14.4	2018		●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)				72.2	2017		●	●								
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				2.9	2018		●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production																
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				NA	NA		●	●	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.8	2016		○	●	●							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				14.7	2016		●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)				5.9	2016		●	●	●							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				25	2016		●	●	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)				138.4	2012		●	●	●							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				13.6	2016		○	↓	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				3.4	2012		●	●	●							
Life expectancy at birth (years)				76.0	2016		●	↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				16.5	2010		●	●	●							
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				52.8	2017		●	↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				3.2	2010		●	●	●							
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				99.1	2011		●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action																
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				89	2018		●	↓	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				2.5	2017		●	→	→							
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				65.0	2017		○	↗	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				0.6	2015		●	→	→							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				5.9	2017		●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				0.0	2017		●	●	●							
SDG4 – Quality Education																									
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				81.0	2018		○	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water																
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				82.4	2018		○	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				30.6	2018		●	→	→							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				96.3	2014		●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				44.7	2019		●	→	→							
SDG5 – Gender Equality																									
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				79.2	2009		●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				74.1	2014		○	↓	↓							
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				105.3	2018		●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)				NA	NA		●	●	●							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				82.0	2019		●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.2	2018		●	●	●							
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				17.5	2020		●	↗	SDG15 – Life on Land																
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																									
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				90.6	2017		●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				20.4	2018		○	→	→							
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				87.3	2017		●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA		●	●	●							
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				26.9	2015		●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.7	2019		●	↓	↓							
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				3.0	2018		●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.2	2018		●	●	●							
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)				3.7	2013		●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.6	2018		●	●	●							
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																									
Population with access to electricity (%)				99.5	2017		●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions																
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				90.5	2016		●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)				57.0	2017		●	↓	↓							
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)				1.7	2017		●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				29.3	2018		●	↑	↑							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-3.5	2018		●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				62.1	2017		●	●	●							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				2.6	2018		●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				4.4	2019		●	●	●							
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				78.5	2014		●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				98.0	2018		●	●	●							
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				8.0	2019		○	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				43	2019		○	→	→							
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.2	2010		●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				3.3	2016		●	●	●							
												Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019		●	●	●			
												Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				11.1	2019		●	↑	↑				
												SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals													
												Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				9.0	2016		●	↓	↓				
												For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA		●	●	●				
												Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				29.3	2017		●	↑	↑				
												Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019		●	●	●			

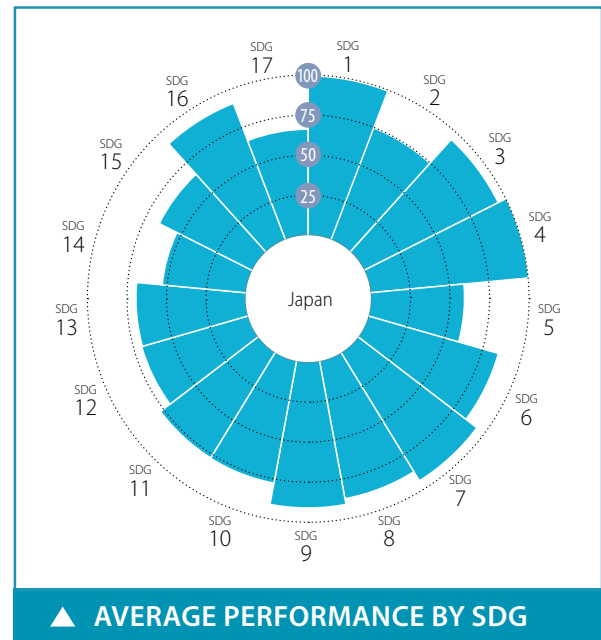
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **17** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

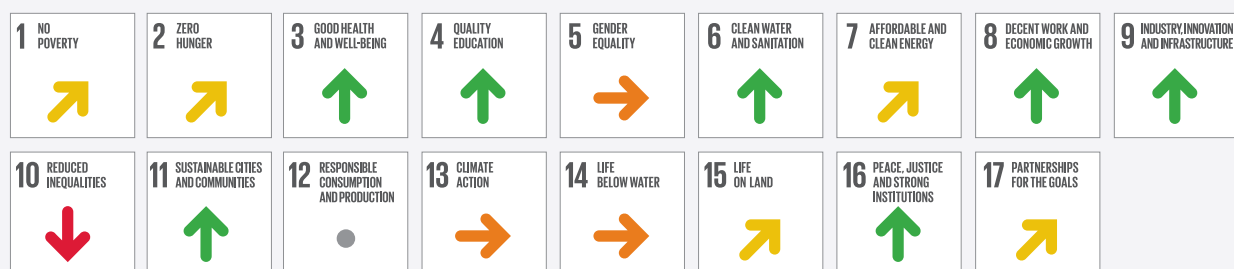


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating	Trend		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	91.3	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	193.3	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.7	2015	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	64.0	2020	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2010	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2010	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.3	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	142.9	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.7	2008	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Palma ratio	1.3	2015	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	19.6	2015	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.9	2018	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.7	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	14.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.4	2016	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	16.9	2016	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.2	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	42.0	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2017	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	28.3	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97.0	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2010	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2017	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	0.9	2010	●	●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.8	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	11.4	2016	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.7	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	7.8	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.5	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.4	2019	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	* 91.0	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	70.8	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	60.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	24.2	2014	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	520.0	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	7.7	2018	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	10.8	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.8	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	50.2	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.0	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 60.1	2017	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.2	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.0	2019	●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.9	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2017	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	24.5	2017	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	11.3	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	183.5	2016	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.3	2019	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.2	2019	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.0	2017	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	37.3	2010	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	75.3	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	20.9	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.4	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.5	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	40.6	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.3	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	5.9	2018	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	62.9	2020	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	11.8	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.2	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.7	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.8	2014	●	●					

\* Imputed data point

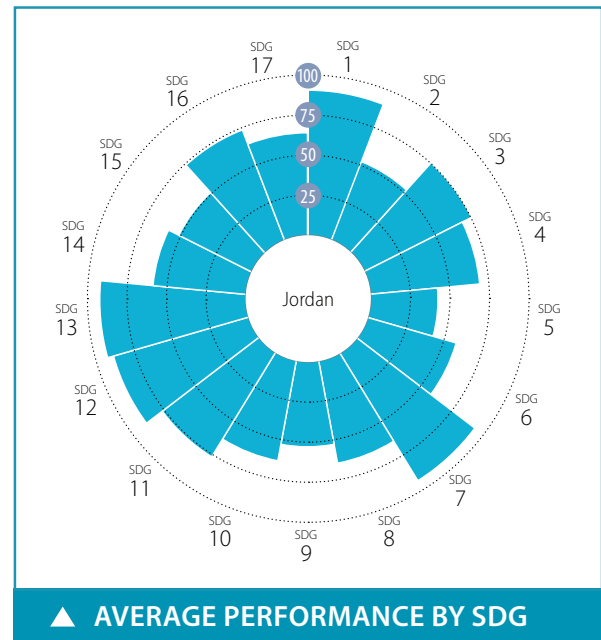


## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

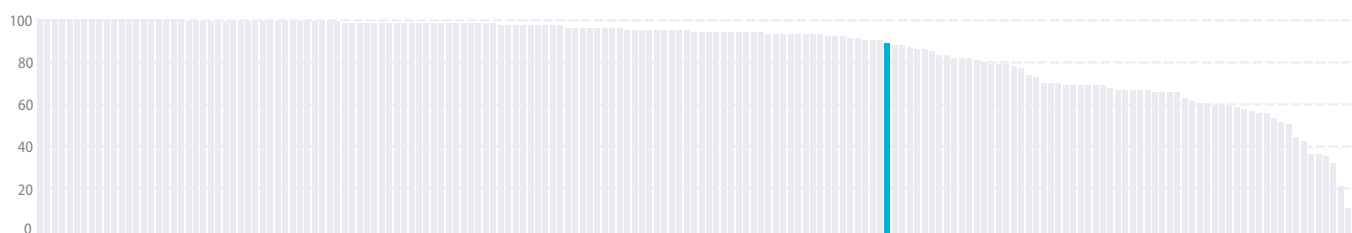


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **89** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

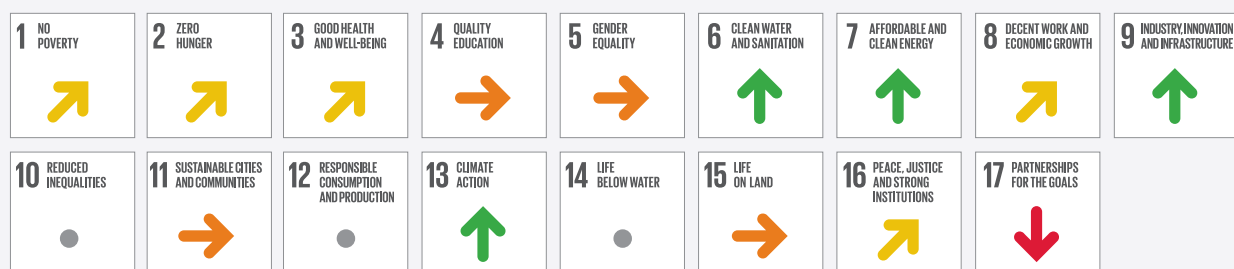


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	66.8	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	9.2	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.6	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.2	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.3	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.8	2012	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2012	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2016	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	35.5	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.1	2010	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	33.0	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.8	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	46	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.9	2019	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.5	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.2	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2013	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	29.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.2	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.0	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.0	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.4	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	25.9	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	47.2	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.9	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	59.0	2018	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	56.7	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.7	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.8	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	22.2	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.4	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.3	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2017	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	100.1	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	41.7	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	18.6	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.4	2019	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	26.3	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	48	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.1	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.7	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.3	2016	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.5	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	14.7	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.2	2017	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

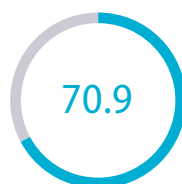
\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

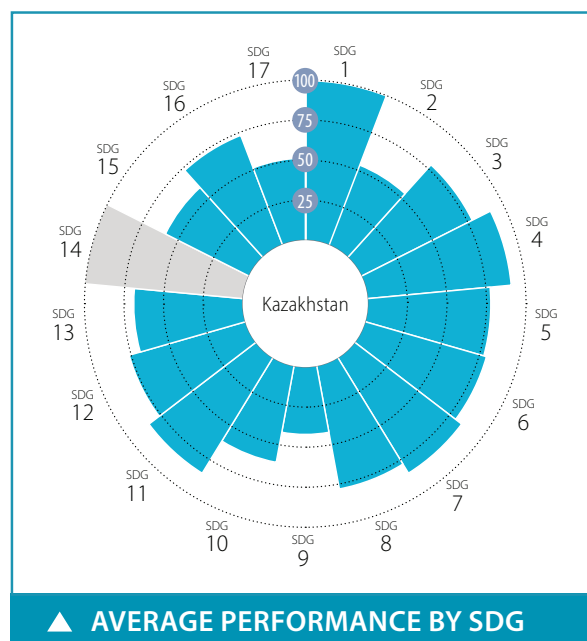
Index score



Regional average score

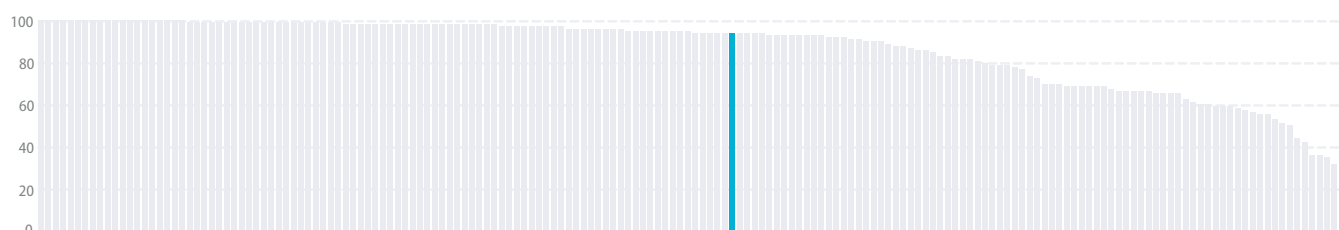


SDG Global rank **65** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

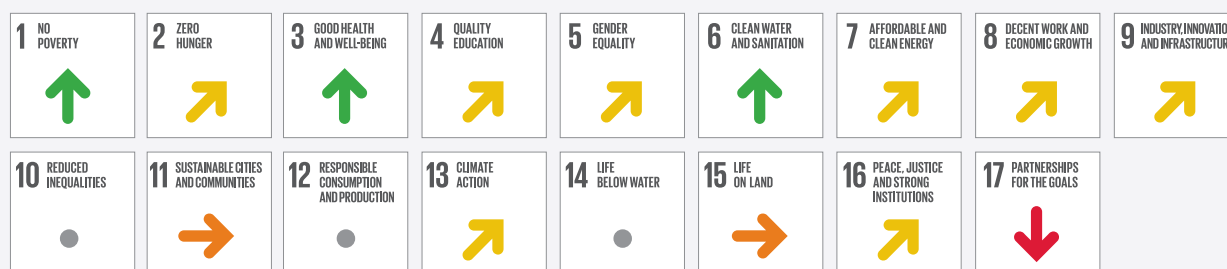


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	78.9	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.7	2017	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.6	2018	● ↑						
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	13.8	2017	● →		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.0	2015	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.0	2017	● ↗		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	2015	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	● ↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.1	2019	● ↗		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.0	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2012	● ●		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓					Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2016	● ●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	● ↗					Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	100.3	2012	● ●		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →					SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.6	2012	● ●		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being								Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	46.4	2010	● ●		
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2010	● ●		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	2018	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	14.9	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.9	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2015	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	68.0	2018	● ↗	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4963.3	2019	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑					Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.8	2016	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	63	2016	● ●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.7	2018	● →	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.6	2016	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.0	2018	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	2016	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2017	● →		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	29.8	2017	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	11.3	2018	● ↑		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.4	2015	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.2	2019	● ↑		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	● ●		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2016	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.7	2018	● ●		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2019	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019	● ↗		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.0	2018	● ↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.2	2016	● ●		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.9	2019	● →	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	113.6	2018	● ↑	SDG18 – Peace, Prosperity and Partnership				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2019	● →		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	● ●										
SDG5 – Gender Equality													
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.4	2018	● ↗										
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.7	2018	● ↑										
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.3	2019	● ↑										
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.1	2020	● →										
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation													
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.6	2017	● ↑										
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2017	● ↑										
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	27.7	2010	● ●										
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.6	2018	● ●										
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	7.5	2013	● ↑										
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy													
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑										
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.3	2016	● ↑										
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.6	2017	● →										
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth													
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	● ●										
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	● ●										
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.7	2017	● ↗										
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.6	2019	● ↑										
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ↑										

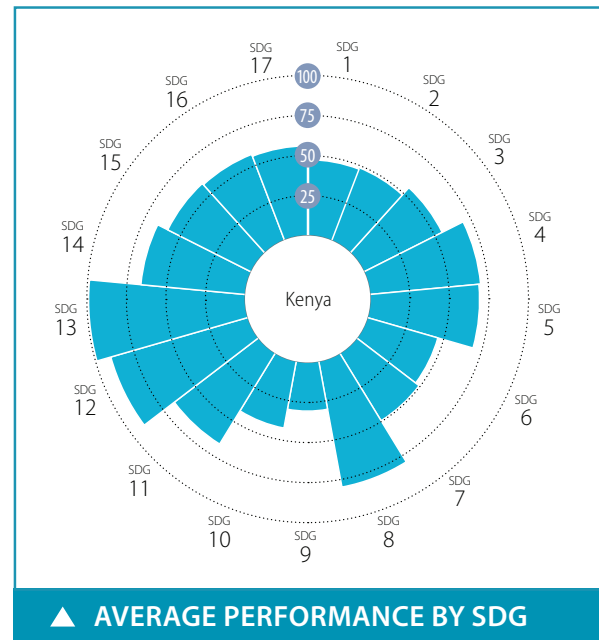
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

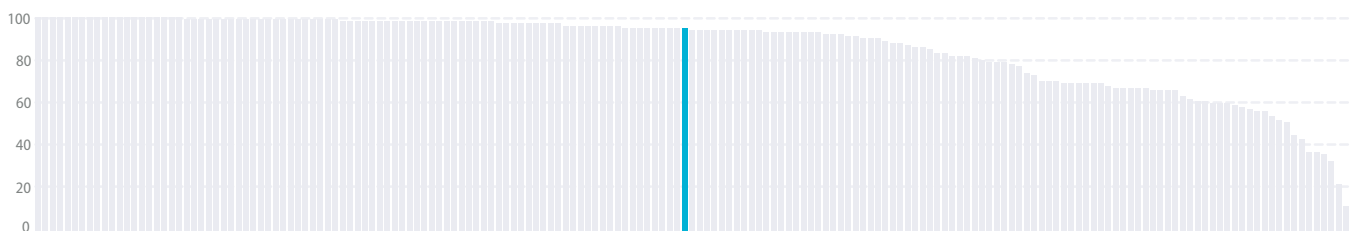


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **123** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	15.9	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	17.8	2017	● →	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	41.8	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	41.9	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	29.4	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.2	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.0	2014	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	2014	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2010	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.1	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.5	2015	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	28.6	2017	● →	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	61.7	2017	● ↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	342	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.6	2019	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.6	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	41.1	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2010	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	292.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	7.4	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.4	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.8	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.7	2016	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	75.1	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.8	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	● →	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.6	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.2	2018	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.9	2019	● ↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.0	2012	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	44.9	2014	● ↓	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.2	2016	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	8.0	2014	● →	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	87.8	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	76.0	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.1	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	83.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.4	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	92.0	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.8	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	58.9	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.1	2017	● ↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2017	● →	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	33.2	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	38.8	2018	● ↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.5	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.5	2019	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.2	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	66.9	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	63.8	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	● →	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	13.4	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	25.9	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.4	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.7	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2016	● ↓	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.6	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.6	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.0	2017	● →	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.8	2019	● ●	

\* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

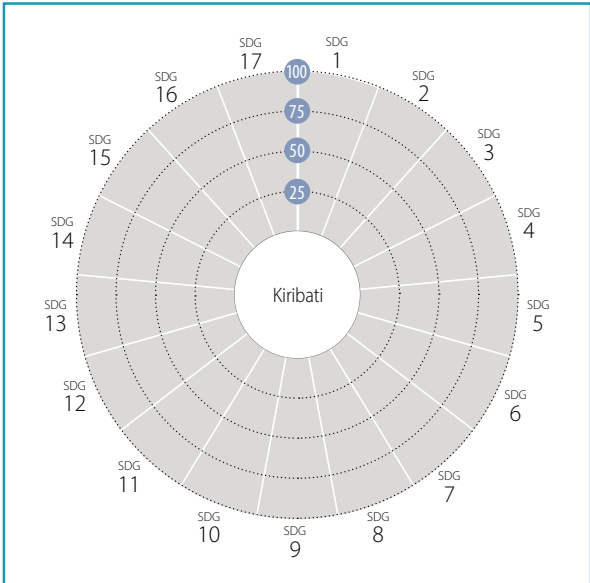
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				2.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				46.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.0	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				92	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				22.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				52.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				349.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				28.4	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				140	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				4.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)				66.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				16.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				98.3	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				84	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				41.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				94.7	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				94.6	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				35.8	2009	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				8.9	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				71.6	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				47.8	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)				98.6	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				5.5	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-5.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)				14.6	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				1.5	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				37.0	2006	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )				10.6	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				0.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				0.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				40.2	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				28.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				3.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				32.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				7.5	2012	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)				5.4	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				93.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				23.9	2001	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				100.5	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				* 0.0	2019	●	●

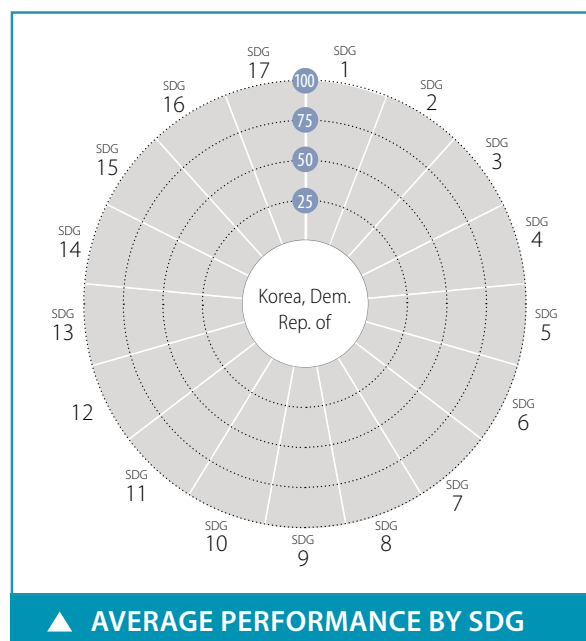
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

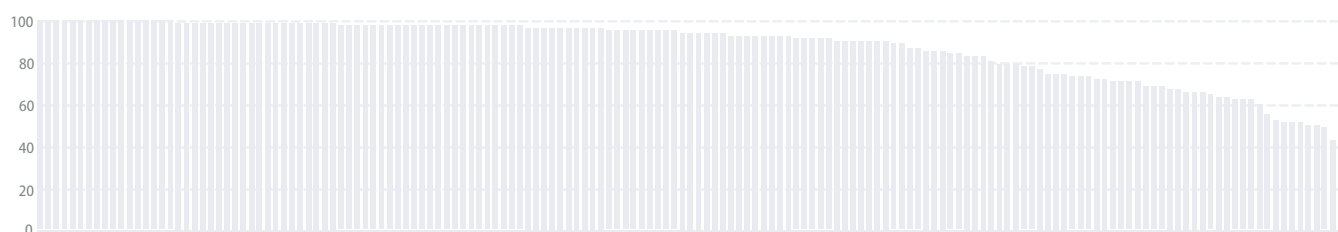


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

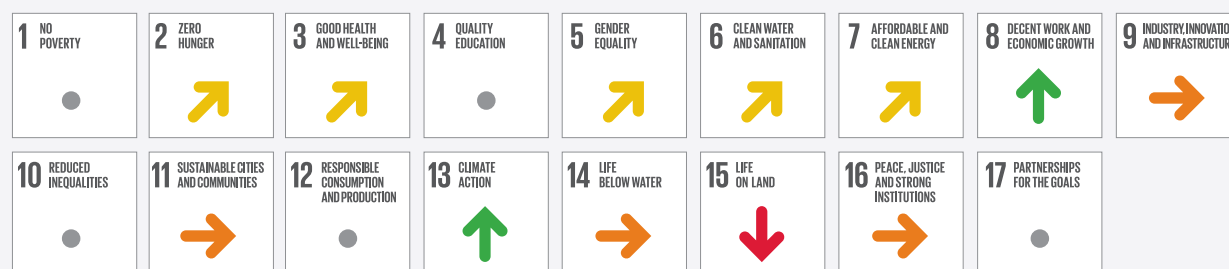


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		47.8	2017	●	↓		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		27.9	2012	●	↑		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		4.0	2012	●	↑		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		6.8	2016	●	↑		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.1	2017	●	↑		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		4.0	2017	●	↑		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.5	2015	●	→		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		89	2017	●	↑		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		9.7	2018	●	↑		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		18.2	2018	●	↑		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		513.0	2018	●	→		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		25.6	2016	●	→		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		207	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		20.8	2013	●	●		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71.9	2016	●	→		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		0.3	2017	●	↑		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		100.0	2009	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		97	2018	●	↑		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		71.0	2017	●	↑		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		94.0	2009	●	●		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		100.0	2008	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		89.8	2014	●	↑		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		85.1	2019	●	↑		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		17.6	2020	●	→		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		94.5	2017	●	→		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		83.2	2017	●	↑		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		27.7	2005	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.0	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		0.2	2013	●	↑		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		43.9	2017	●	↑		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		10.8	2016	●	→		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.2	2017	●	↑		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		104.6	2018	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		2.7	2019	●	↑		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2010	●	↑		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		0.0	2012	●	●		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		15.0	2017	●	→		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018	●	→		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )		32.0	2017	●	↑		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		76.0	2017	●	↓		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		NA	NA	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		24.5	2012	●	●		
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.1	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		5.5	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.1	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		1.8	2017	●	↑		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		0.0	2015	●	↑		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		0.0	2018	●	→		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		53.6	2019	●	→		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		21.8	2014	●	↑		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		30.0	2014	●	↓		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		11.6	2018	●	→		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		0.0	2018	●	→		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↓		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.1	2018	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	4.4	2015	●	●		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		17	2019	●	↑		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		83.4	2019	●	→		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

\* Imputed data point



## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

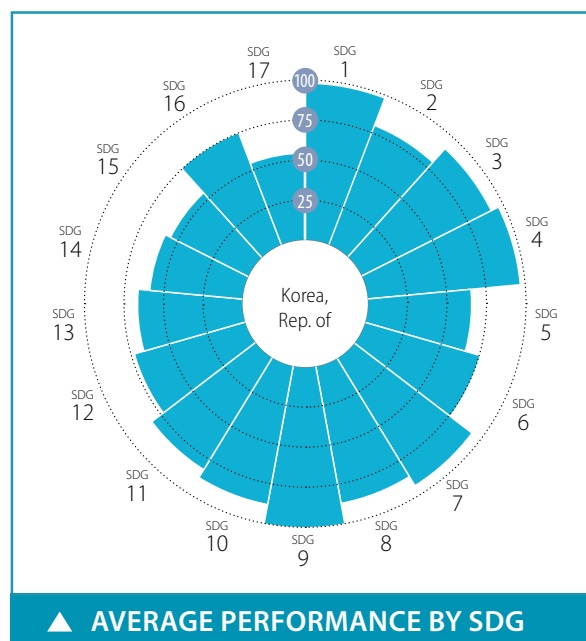
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 20 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	96.0	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	113.6	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.4	2017	● ●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	64.1	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2010	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	4.6	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2010	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	15.3	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.7	2016	● ↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	42.8	2017	● ↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	1.9	2018	● ↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.7	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	24.0	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.3	2012	● ●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.4	2017	● ●
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	11	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	43.8	2017	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.5	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	25.0	2017	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.0	2018	● ●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.2	2019	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	7.8	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	3.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.8	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.1	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.7	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	39.7	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	1.4	2017	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.9	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.2	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.9	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.5	2014	● ●	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	11.8	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	14.4	2017	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	● ●
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.5	2017	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	9.9	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.4	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.4	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.2	2018	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.8	2019	● ↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.9	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.1	2014	● ↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	69.6	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	45.1	2014	● ●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	519.7	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.0	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	14.2	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.5	2018	● ●
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	45.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.8	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 83.4	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.1	2018	● ●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.9	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.0	2020	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	34.1	2018	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.4	2018	● ↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	166.0	2014	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.8	2019	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	84.8	2005	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	76.8	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.2	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	17.7	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.2	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	108.3	2017	● ●
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 8.9	2017	● ↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	● ●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.7	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	1.9	2018	● ●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	61.6	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.7	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.2	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.9	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	66.8	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	NA	NA	● ●				

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

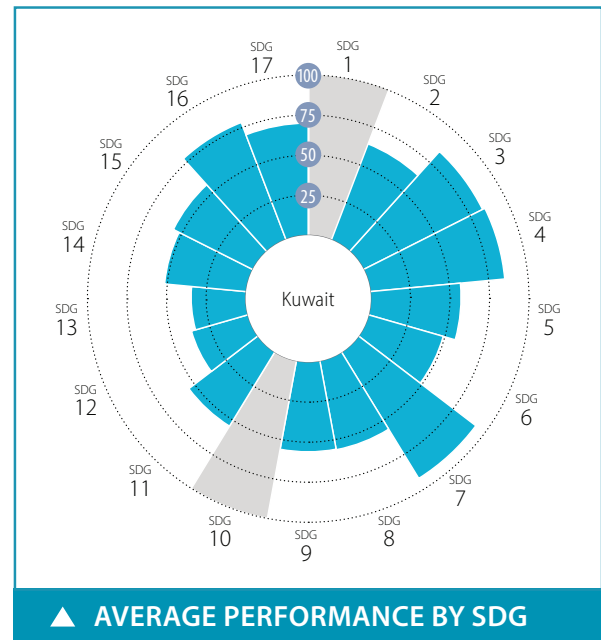
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 112 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

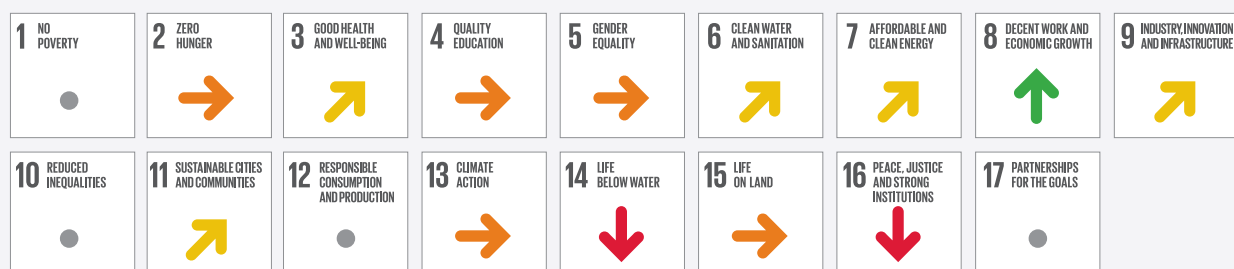


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.8	2017	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		4.9	2015	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		3.1	2015	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		37.9	2016	●	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.2	2017	●	●	↓	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		5.7	2017	●	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.7	2015	●	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		12	2017	●	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		4.5	2018	●	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		7.9	2018	●	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		23.0	2018	●	●	→	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		17.4	2016	●	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		104	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		17.6	2016	●	●	→	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		74.8	2016	●	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		8.2	2017	●	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.9	2015	●	●	↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2018	●	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		76.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.2	2018	●	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		82.6	2018	●	●	↓	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		94.3	2018	●	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.1	2018	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	64.6	2017	●	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		115.9	2018	●	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		67.2	2019	●	●	→	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		6.4	2020	●	●	→	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		2075.0	2000	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		43.1	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		287.9	2013	●	●	→	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	●	↑	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.3	2017	●	●	→	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-3.9	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		79.8	2017	●	●	↑	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		2.2	2019	●	●	↑	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		7.3	2010	●	●	↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		99.6	2018	●	●	↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		131.1	2018	●	●	↑	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.0	2018	●	●	↑	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		25.2	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.2	2018	●	●	→	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.1	2017	●	●	↓	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )		60.7	2017	●	●	↓	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		67.9	2018	●	●	↑	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.1	2010	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		15.8	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		284.2	2012	●	●		
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		35.5	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		32.0	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		57.8	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		23.3	2017	●	●	→	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		4.7	2015	●	●	→	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.3	2018	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		32.1	2018	●	●	→	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		59.6	2019	●	●	↓	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		48.4	2014	●	●	↓	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.4	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		59.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019	●	●	↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		5.2	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		1.8	2012	●	●		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		9.1	2015	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		85.8	2006	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.4	2019	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		40	2019	●	●	↓	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		33.9	2019	●	●	↓	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		5.6	2006	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

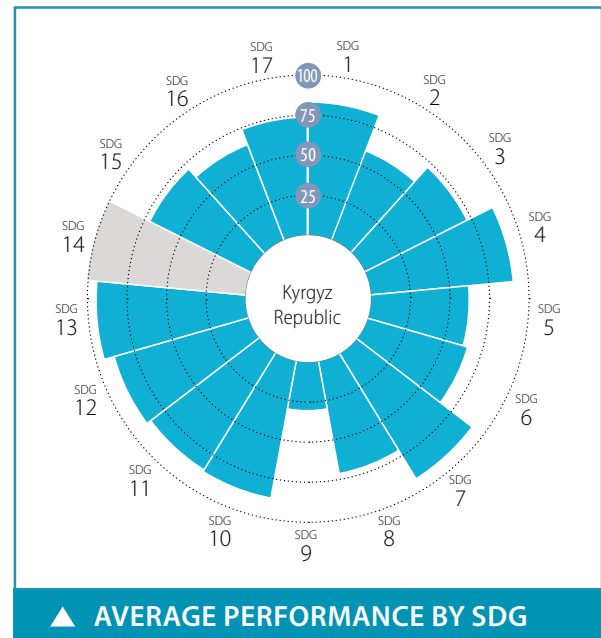
Index score



Regional average score

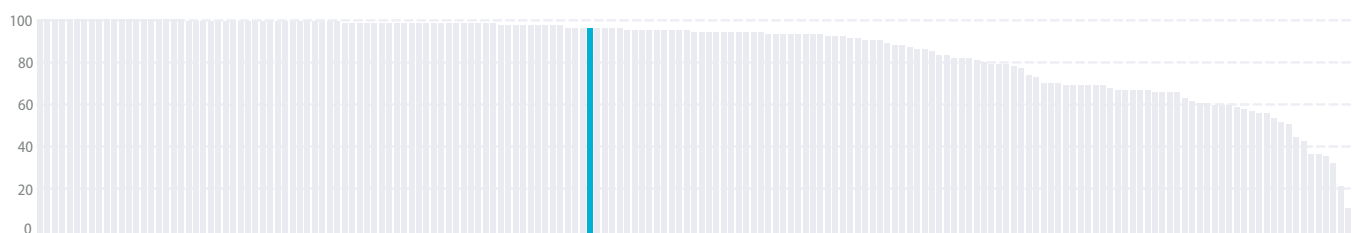


SDG Global rank **52** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

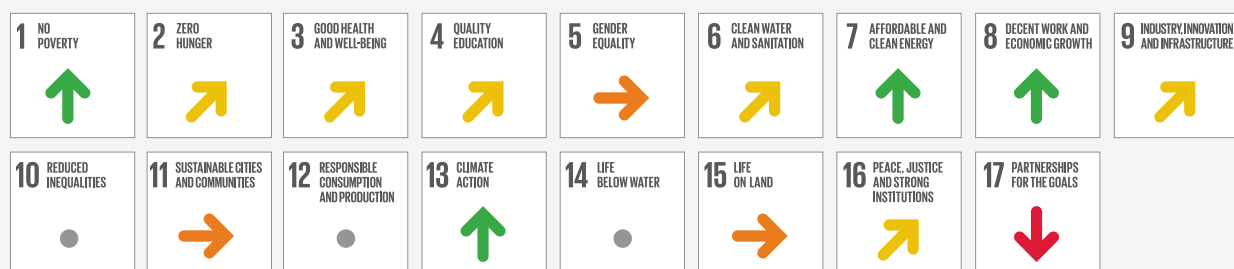


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



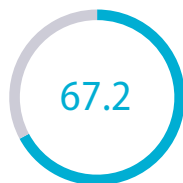
SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	38.0	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	15.6	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	94.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.1	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.9	2014	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2014	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	● ↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.8	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.1	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	22.7	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.8	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	60	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.7	2019	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.2	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.9	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	116.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	67.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	111	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	18.9	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.4	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.4	2016	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	32.8	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	114.5	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.7	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.9	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.1	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	66.2	2014	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.7	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.9	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.7	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.0	2019	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.2	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	87.5	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.5	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2017	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.0	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	16.5	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.3	2019	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	6.8	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.9	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	81.3	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	25.8	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.6	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.9	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.6	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.1	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2016	● ↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	39.9	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.3	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.6	2018	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

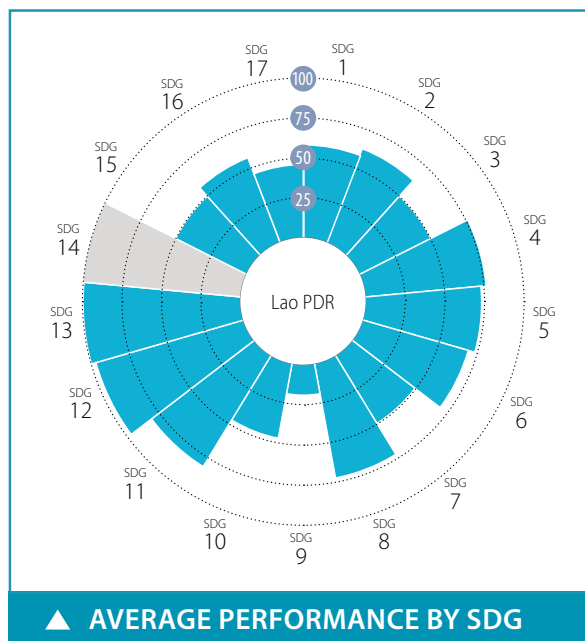
## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

## Index score

Regional average score



SDG Global rank 116 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

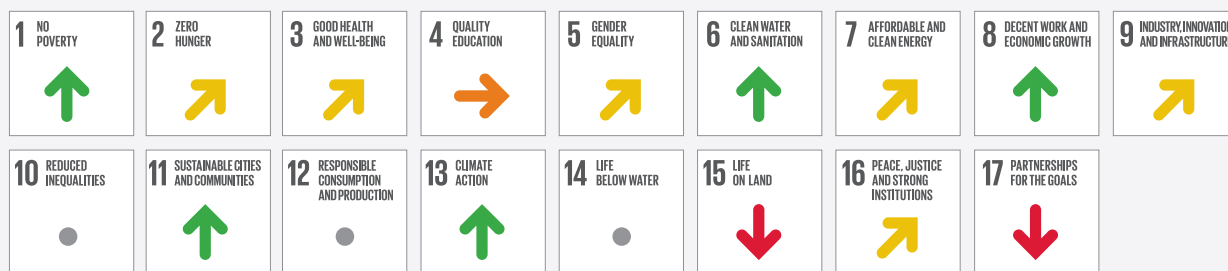
100 (best) to 0 (worst)

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



 Decreasing
  Stagnating
  Moderately improving
  On track or maintaining SDG achievement
  Information unavailable

*Notes:* The full title of Goal 2 “Zero Hunger” is “End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture”.

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	8.9	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	25.5	2017	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	36.2	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.5	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.8	2011	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2011	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2002	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.8	2012	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	25.1	2017	● ↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	82.3	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	185	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.6	2018	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.7	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	47.3	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	162.0	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	18.7	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	27.0	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	188	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.6	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	65.4	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	40.1	2012	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	68	2018	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	12.7	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2018	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91.5	2018	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	67.1	2018	● ↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.5	2015	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	71.6	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.5	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	85.7	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.9	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.3	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.5	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	82.1	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.5	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 7.0	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.3	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.7	2018	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.7	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	73.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	93.6	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	5.6	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.1	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	64.5	2019	● ↗
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	9.4	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2014	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	29.1	2017	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.6	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	* 14.3	2018	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

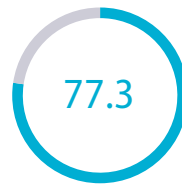
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

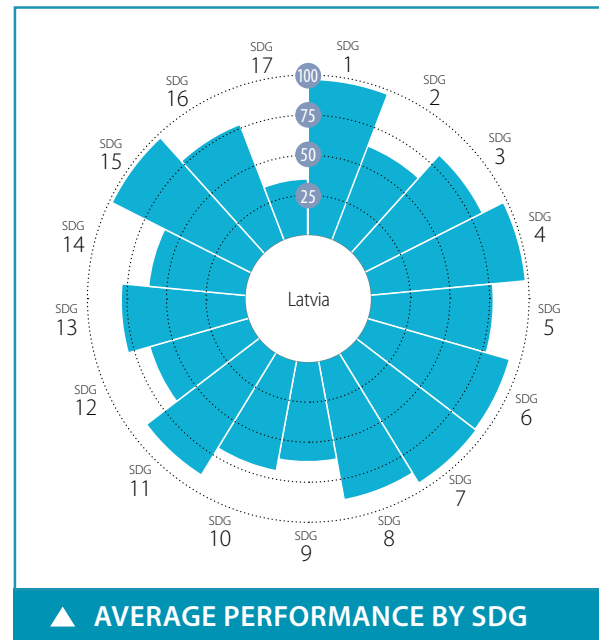
Index score



Regional average score

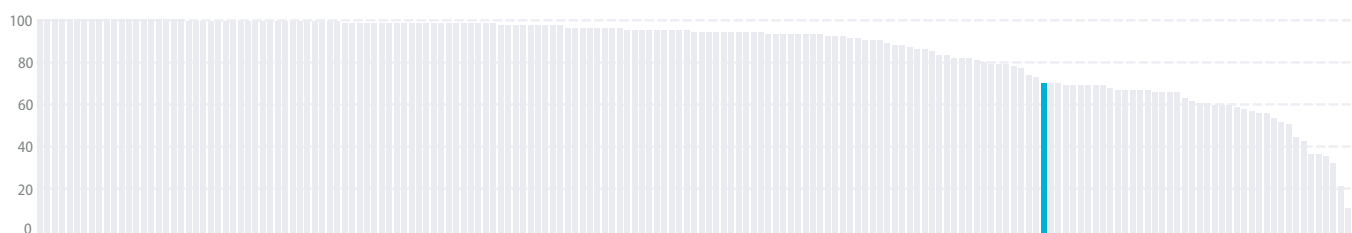


SDG Global rank 24 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

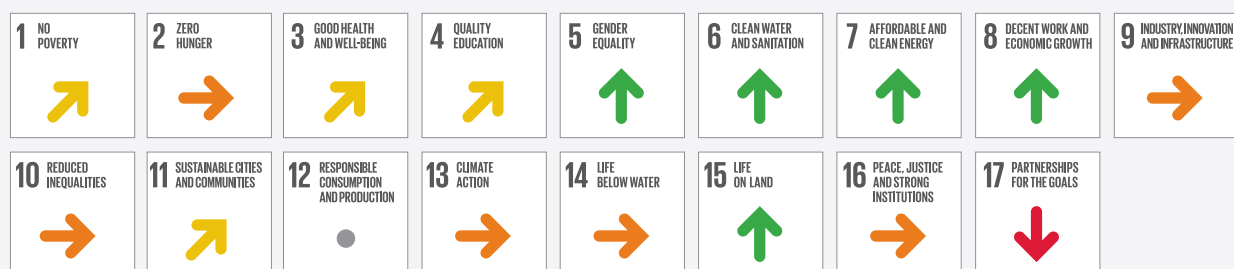


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

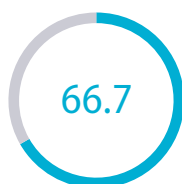
SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	83.6	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.1	2015	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	130.2	2018	● ↑	Palma ratio	1.4	2017	● ↓
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.6	2017	● ↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	● ↓	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	35.3	2017	● ↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	13.4	2017	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.0	2016	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.2	2017	● ↑	Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)	114.6	2012	● ●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.5	2018	● →	SO2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.0	2012	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.6	2016	● ↓	Population with rent overburden (%)	2.9	2017	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.3	2010	● ●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓					Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.0	2010	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	● ↑					Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● →					SDG13 – Climate Action			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	44.6	2015	● ●					Energy-related CO2 emissions (tCO2/capita)	3.4	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being								CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)	1.7	2015	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	● ↑					CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	● ↑					Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO2)	NA	NA	● ●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.9	2018	● ↑					SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2018	● ↑					Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.8	2018	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ↑					Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2019	● →
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.9	2016	● ↑					Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	54.0	2014	● ↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	41	2016	● ●					Fish caught by trawling (%)	61.2	2014	● ↑
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.3	2016	● ↑					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	● →					SDG15 – Life on Land			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	16.2	2017	● ↑					Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.3	2018	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	● ↑					Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.5	2018	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	● ↑					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2017	● ↑					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2018	● →					Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.4	2015	● ●					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	45.7	2018	● ↓					Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2017	● ↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.1	2014	● ●					Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	28.6	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education								Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	58.2	2018	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.4	2017	● ↑					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.4	2017	● ↑					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	● ●					Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.0	2019	● →
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.1	2017	● ↑					Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	41.6	2018	● ↑					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	487.3	2018	● →					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.5	2019	● ↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.4	2018	● ↑					Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	193.1	2017	● ↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.5	2018	● ↓					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	33.0	2018	● ↓					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2016	● ↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	● →
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 77.9	2017	● ↑					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.8	2018	● ↑					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	68.1	2019	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.7	2019	● ↑					Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.1	2020	● ●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	● ↑					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.3	2016	● ●
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	21.1	2014	● ●								
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	123.5	2003	● ●								
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation											
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.6	2017	● ●								
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.1	2017	● ●								
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.3	2015	● ●								
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	90.7	2018	● ●								
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	17.4	2013	● ↑								
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.2	2017	● ↑								
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	85.8	2017	● ↑								
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy											
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑								
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.3	2016	● ↑								
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	0.9	2017	● ↑								
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	40.0	2018	● ↑								
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth											
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.2	2018	● ●								
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2018	● ●								
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.2	2017	● ↑								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	● ↑								
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	72.3	2019	● ↑								
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.2	2018	● ↑								

\* Imputed data point



## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

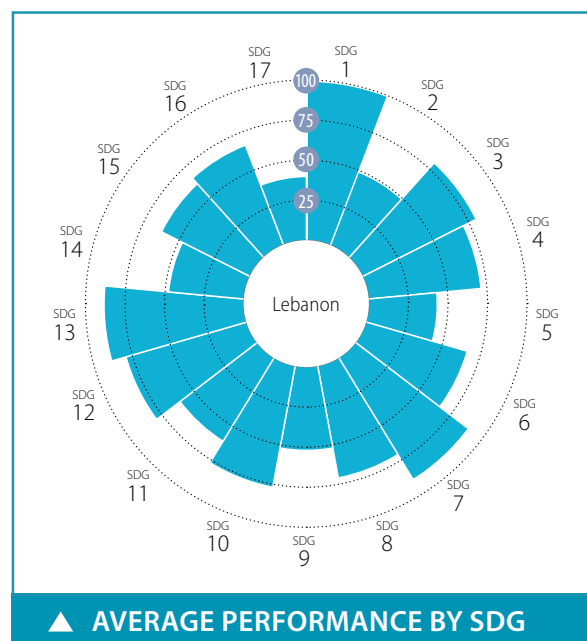
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 95 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	78.2	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	45.2	2018	● →
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	11.0	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.3	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.5	2004	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.6	2004	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.0	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	36.2	2011	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.1	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	30.6	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	51.8	2018	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.4	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2014	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.1	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	55.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.9	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.1	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.5	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.1	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.2	2004	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	2018	● →	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.1	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	33.0	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 86.3	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	52.4	2017	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.0	2008	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	63.8	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.3	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.5	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	33.2	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4.7	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.6	2017	● ↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.5	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2016	● ↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	57.3	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	42.3	2018	● →
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	38.2	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	55.3	2018	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	45.8	2013	● →	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.9	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.4	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.6	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2013	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	44.8	2017	● ↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.2	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.8	2017	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72.8	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

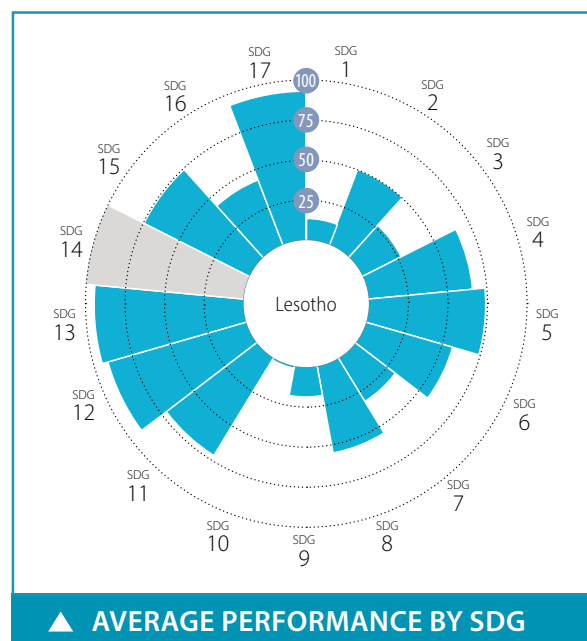
Index score



Regional average score

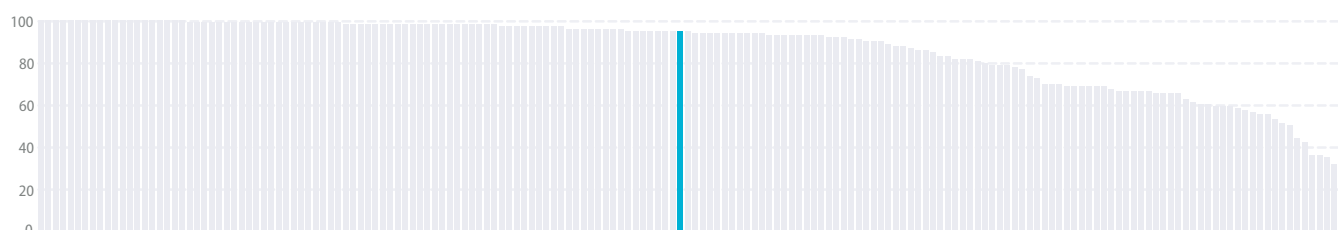


SDG Global rank **141** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

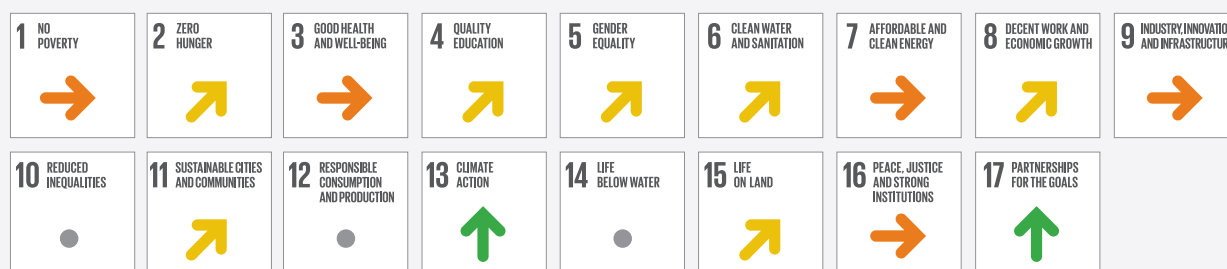


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	52.3	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	29.0	2017	● ↗	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	71.6	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.0	2018	● ↗	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.1	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.2	2014	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2014	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↗	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	63.0	2010	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.0	2017	● ↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	28.0	2017	● ↗	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.5	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	544	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	51.8	2019	● ↗	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34.9	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	81.1	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2006	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	611.0	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	7.8	2018	● ↗	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	63.5	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.6	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.5	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	178	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	21.5	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.9	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.9	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	92.7	2017	● ↓	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2017	● ↗	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.9	2014	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	● ↗	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	● ↗	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.3	2017	● ↗	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.4	2017	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	86.6	2014	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	78.9	2014	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.7	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	127.3	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.7	2019	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↗	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.3	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	68.7	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	42.8	2017	● ↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	41.2	2015	● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.2	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	19.5	2015	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	34.0	2019	● ↓	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	3.2	2013	● ↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.4	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	43.3	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	33.7	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	35.6	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.9	2016	● ●	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.7	2019	● ↗	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.1	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.2	2008	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.6	2017	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	23.4	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	33.8	2017	● ↗	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	● ↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

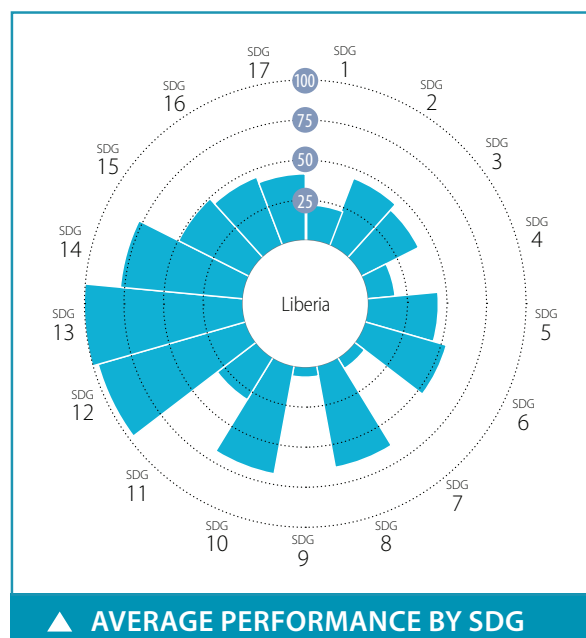
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

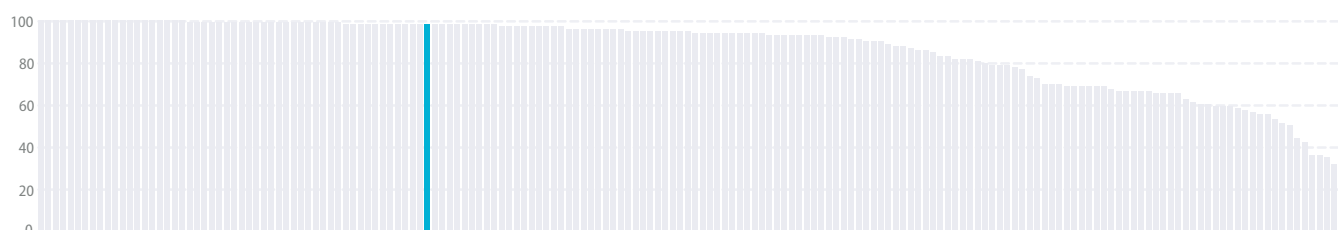


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **162** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

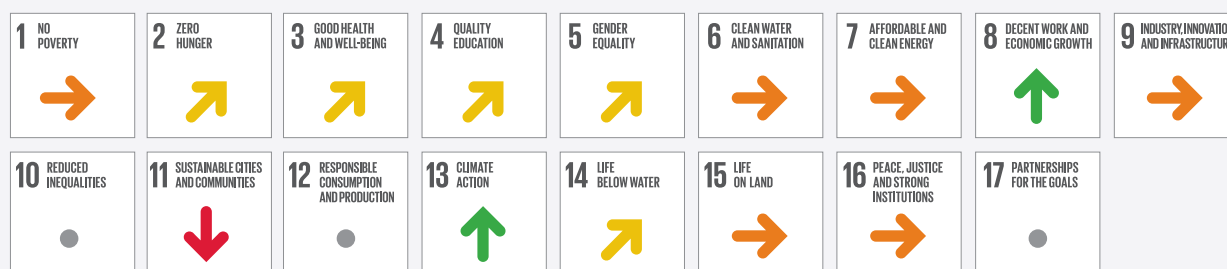


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	39.2	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	8.0	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.4	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	11.7	2017	● ↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	37.2	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.1	2013	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2013	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017 ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.9	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.1	2016	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	18.0	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	9.3	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	661	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	16.0	2019	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.5	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	70.9	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2007	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	308.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	23.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.6	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	170	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	35.9	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.9	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	136.0	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.2	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.1	2013	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018 ● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.6	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	44.3	2017	● ↗	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	13.4	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.2	2017	● ↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)	6.1	2005	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	55.4	2017	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	41.4	2013	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.9	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	59.3	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.4	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.2	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.3	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	72.9	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	17.0	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2012	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.2	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	63.0	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	33.0	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.3	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	24.6	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	21.5	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.7	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	20.8	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.5	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.1	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.4	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.1	2014	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	35.7	2017	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.8	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.7	2013	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.0	2019	● ●

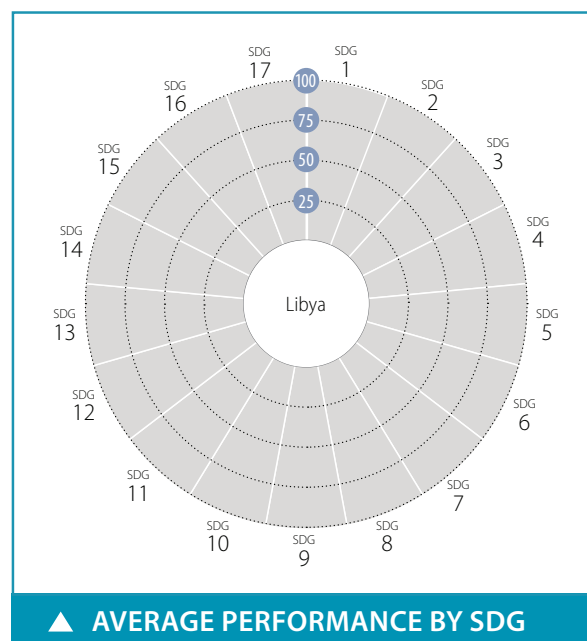
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

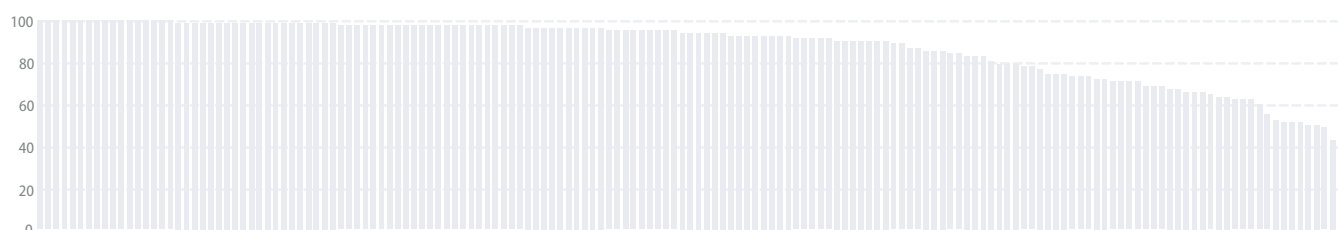


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

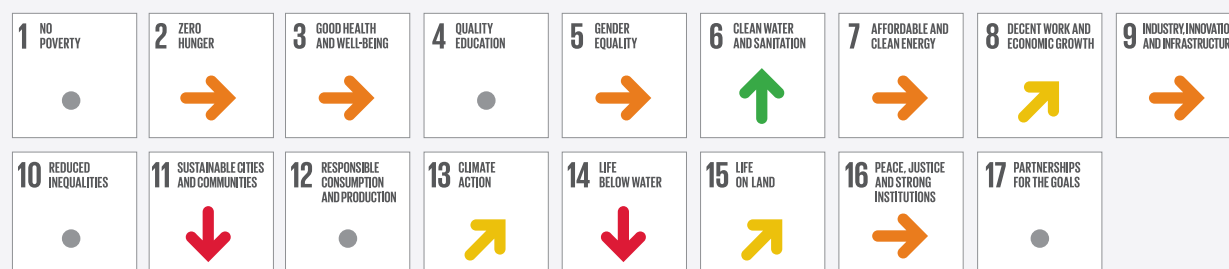


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		21.0	2007	●	→		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		6.5	2007	●	→		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		32.5	2016	●	↓		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.2	2007	●	●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		0.8	2017	●	→		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.9	2015	●	→		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		72	2017	●	↓		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		6.4	2018	●	↑		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		12.0	2018	●	↑		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		40.0	2018	●	→		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.1	2018	●	↑		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		20.1	2016	●	→		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		72	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		26.1	2016	●	↓		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71.9	2016	●	↓		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		5.8	2017	●	↑		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.9	2013	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		97	2018	●	↑		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		64.0	2017	●	→		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		5.5	2018	●	↓		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.6	2004	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		24.0	2014	●	→		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		111.1	2018	●	↑		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		32.6	2019	●	↓		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		16.0	2020	●	↓		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		98.5	2017	●	↑		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		822.9	2010	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		9.6	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		5.0	2013	●	↑		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		70.1	2017	●	↓		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.2	2017	●	↑		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		5.1	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		65.7	2017	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		18.6	2019	●	→		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.1	2010	●	↑		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		21.8	2017	●	→		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		35.8	2017	●	→		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		2.2	2018	●	↓		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018	●	↓		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )		54.3	2017	●	↓		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		45.7	2018	●	↓		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.1	2011	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		11.0	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		42.4	2012	●	●		
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		3.1	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		19.7	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		1.9	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		7.9	2017	●	→		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		0.4	2015	●	↑		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		0.3	2018	●	→		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		56.4	2019	●	↓		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		67.5	2014	●	↓		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		19.9	2014	●	↓		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		4.6	2018	●	→		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2019	●	↑		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.1	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	2.5	2015	●	●		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		86.7	2015	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		54.1	2018	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		18	2019	●	→		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		55.8	2019	●	→		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

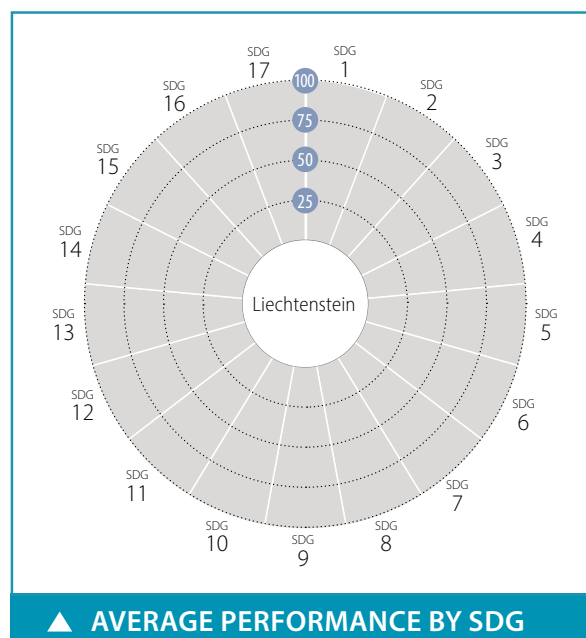
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

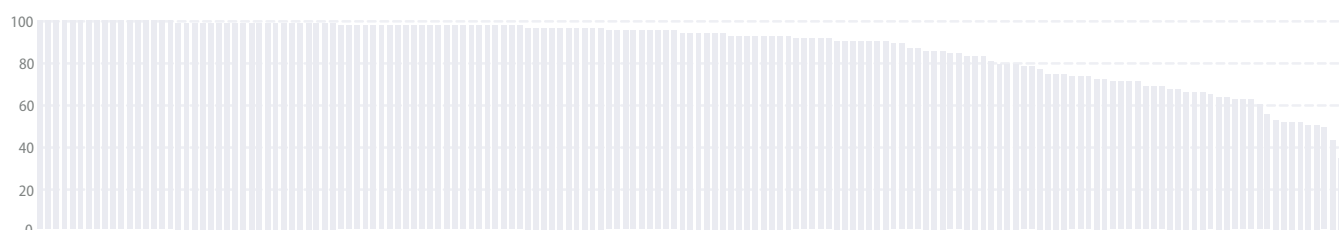


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

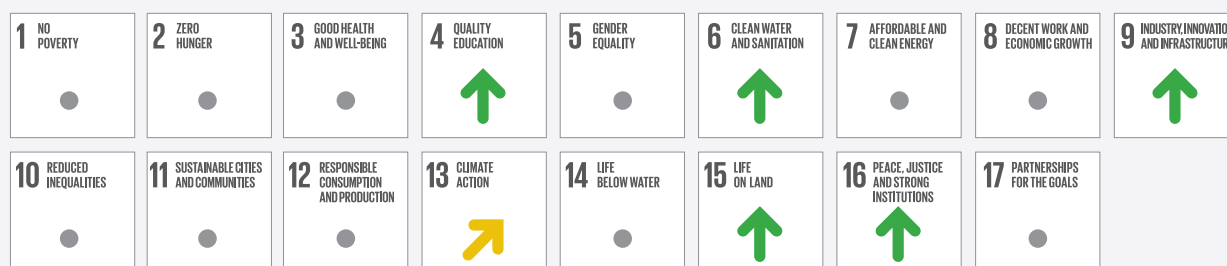


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

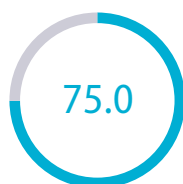
SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2017	●	●		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	●		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	●		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		NA	NA	●	●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA	●	●		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		NA	NA	●	●		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		NA	NA	●	●		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		NA	NA	●	●		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		NA	NA	●	●		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		NA	NA	●	●		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		92.1	2016	●	↑		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		86.0	2016	●	●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		12.0	2019	●	↓		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		NA	NA	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		25.5	2013	●	↑		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy							
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.8	2010	●	↑		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		98.1	2017	●	↑		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		130.0	2018	●	↑		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.8	2018	●	↑		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )		NA	NA	●	●		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		16.2	2015	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		85.7	2012	●	●		
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		27.9	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		42.2	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		12.0	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action							
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		3.7	2017	●	↑		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		1.0	2015	●	↑		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		75.8	2018	●	↑		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2019	●	↑		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.4	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		2.7	2014	●	●		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		24.7	2018	●	↑		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		20.5	2019	●	↑		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.5	2014	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		69.5	2019	●	●		

\* Imputed data point



## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

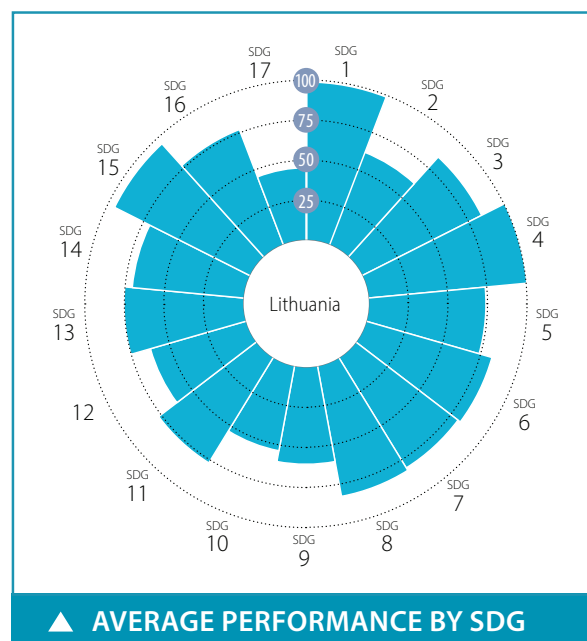
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 36 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

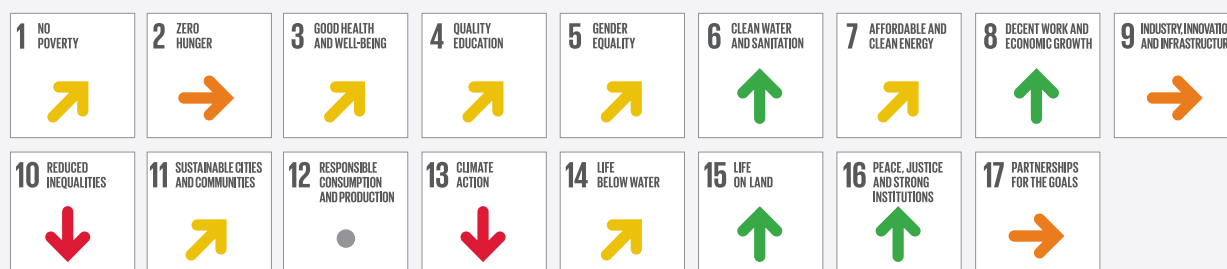


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	🟢🟢	Population using the internet (%)	79.7	2018	🟡🟢		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020	🟢🟢	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.6	2018	🟢🟢		
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.3	2017	🔴🟡	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	🟡🔴		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.3	2020	🟡🟡		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	🟢🟢	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	🟢🟢		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	🟢🟢	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	🟢🟢	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	🟢🟢	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.4	2018	🔴🟢	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.3	2016	🔴🟡	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.0	2017	🔴🟢		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	🔴🟡	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	41.3	2019	🟡🟢		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	🟢🟢	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.7	2015	🟡🟡		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	🔴🟡	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.6	2015	🔴🟡	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.2	2015	🔴🟢		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.6	2017	🔴🟢		
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	🟢🟢	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	28.2	2017	🔴🟢		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	🟢🟢	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2018	🟢🟢	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.9	2017	🟡🟢		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	44.0	2018	🟢🟢	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	🟢🟢		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	🟡🟡	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	44.1	2018	🟡🟢		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.7	2016	🟡🟢	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.5	2017	🟢🟢		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	34	2016	🟡🟡	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2016	🟢🟢	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.4	2016	🔴🟡		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	🟡🟢	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	94.1	2012	🟡🟡		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	10.9	2017	🟢🟢	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2012	🔴🟡		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2014	🟢🟡	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	48.6	2010	🟡🟡		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	🟢🟢	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.0	2010	🟡🟡		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017	🟡🟢	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2018	🟢🟢		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2018	🟢🟢	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.3	2015	🟡🟡	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.9	2017	🔴🟢		
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	40.0	2017	🟡🟢	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2015	🔴🟡		
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	20.3	2014	🟡🟡	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	🟢🟡		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	NA	NA	🟡🟡		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	100.0	2017	🟢🟢	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	100.0	2017	🟢🟢	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.3	2018	🟢🟢	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2011	🟢🟡	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.1	2019	🔴🟡		
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	🟢🟢	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	🟡🟡		
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	55.6	2018	🟢🟢	Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.2	2014	🟢🟢		
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	479.7	2018	🟡🟢	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	🟢🟡		
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.5	2018	🟡🟢	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.2	2018	🟡🟢	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.5	2018	🟢🟢		
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	26.4	2018	🟡🟢	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.2	2018	🟢🟢		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	🟢🟢		
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	72.6	2017	🟡🟡	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	*	0.0	2018	🟢🟡
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	🟢🟢	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	🟢🟡		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.6	2019	🟢🟢	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.1	2020	🟡🟡	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2017	🔴🟢		
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.5	2014	🟡🟡	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2018	🟢🟢		
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	140.3	2003	🟡🟡	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69.0	2018	🟡🟢		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	🟢🟡		
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.5	2017	🟡🟡	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	🟢🟡		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	🟡🟡	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2019	🟢🟢		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	19.9	2015	🟢🟡	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	🟢🟡	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	51.4	2018	🟢🟡	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.2	2019	🟡🟡		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	21.5	2013	🟢🟢	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.1	2019	🟢🟢		
Population using safely managed water services (%)	92.0	2017	🟡🟢	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	228.3	2017	🟡🟢		
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	91.3	2017	🟢🟢	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.4	2016	🟡🟢		
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	🟢🟢	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	🔴🟡		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	🟢🟢	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	🟡🟡		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.5	2017	🔴🟡	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.8	2019	🟡🟡		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	19.3	2018	🟡🟢	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.3	2020	🟡🟡		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	NA	NA	🟡🟡		
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.7	2018	🟢🟡						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.8	2018	🟡🟡						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	82.9	2017	🟢🟢						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	🟢🟢						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	73.0	2019	🟢🟢						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.5	2018	🟡🟢						

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

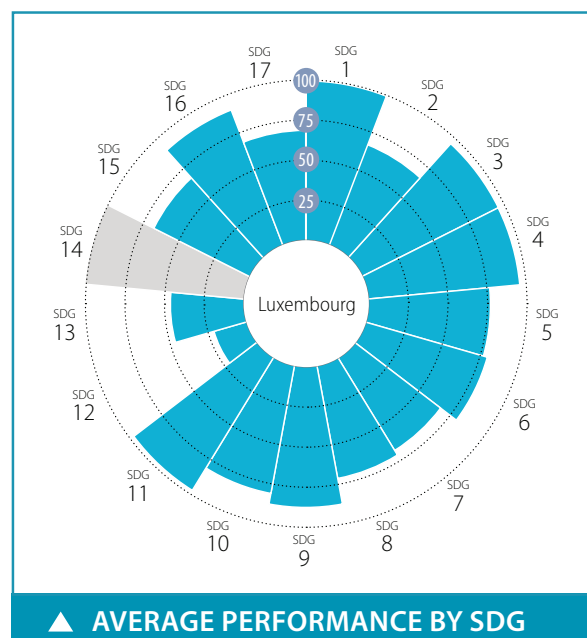
Index score



Regional average score

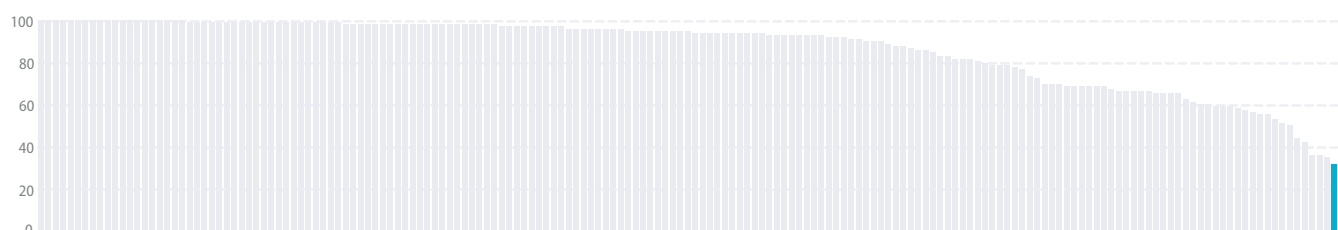


SDG Global rank 44 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

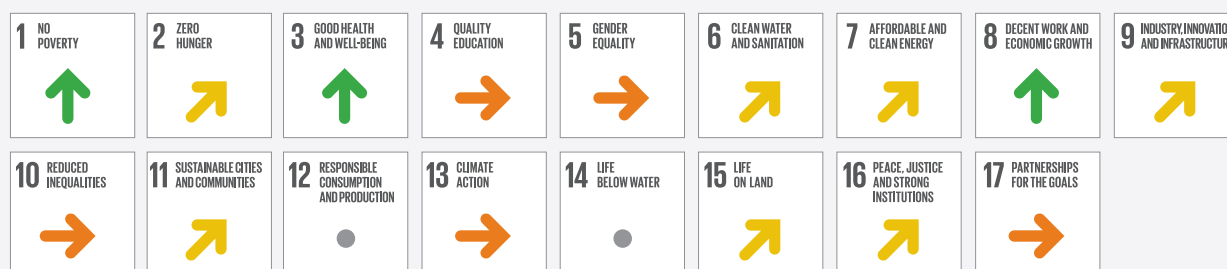


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

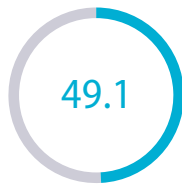
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities						
	Value	Year	Rating	Trend		Value	Year	Rating	Trend		Value	Year	Rating	Trend		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	97.1	2018	●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.8	2015	●	→		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	94.0	2018	●	↑	Palma ratio	1.2	2017	●	●		
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.2	2017	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.6	2018	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.9	2017	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.9	2020	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities						
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.4	2017	●	↑		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	●	↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.7	2018	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.8	2019	●	↑		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.6	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	48.2	2017	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	16.9	2017	●	↓		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	7.7	2019	●	→	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production						
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.3	2017	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	18.3	2015	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.9	2016	●	●		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)	225.9	2012	●	●		
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	65.0	2015	●	●	Energy-related CO2 emissions (tCO2/capita)	15.1	2017	●	↗	SO2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	81.2	2012	●	●		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)	15.7	2015	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	99.5	2010	●	●		
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	67.6	2010	●	●		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2018	●	↑	Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO2)	6.3	2016	●	●	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2018	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.1	2018	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.0	2016	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.9	2018	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.3	2016	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land					Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.3	2018	●	↑		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.1	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.1	2018	●	→		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.7	2017	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2009	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.9	2018	●	●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.9	2018	●	●		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2017	●	↑		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2017	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	45.9	2018	●	↓		
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	45.9	2018	●	↓	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	86.6	2019	●	↑		
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	10.6	2017	●	↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	86.6	2019	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2019	●	●		
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.5	2018	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2019	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2019	●	↑		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 96.4	2017	●	↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2019	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 96.4	2017	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.7	2019	●	↑		
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.2	2017	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.7	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	111.5	2017	●	→		
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	54.8	2018	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	111.5	2017	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals						
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	476.7	2018	●	↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2015	●	↓		
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.9	2018	●	↓	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2015	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑		
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	26.8	2018	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●		
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.5	2018	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72.4	2019	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72.4	2019	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.5	2020	●	●		
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.5	2020	●	●	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-50.1	2016	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.7	2018	●	→	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-50.1	2016	●	●							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	●	↑												
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	→												
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	3.4	2014	●	●												
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	118.5	2013	●	●												
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●												
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.6	2017	●	●												
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.6	2015	●	●												
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	98.5	2018	●	●												
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	156.0	2013	●	→												
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑												
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	●	↑												
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑												
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑												
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	22.5	2017	●	↓												
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.5	2018	●	↗												
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.5	2018	●	●												
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	●												
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.8	2017	●	↑												
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2010	●	↑												
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	67.9	2019	●	↑												
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.4	2018	●	↑												

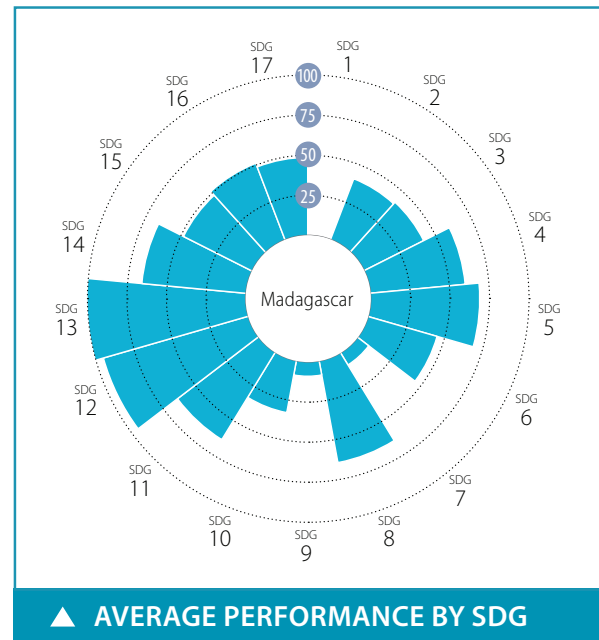
\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **161** (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

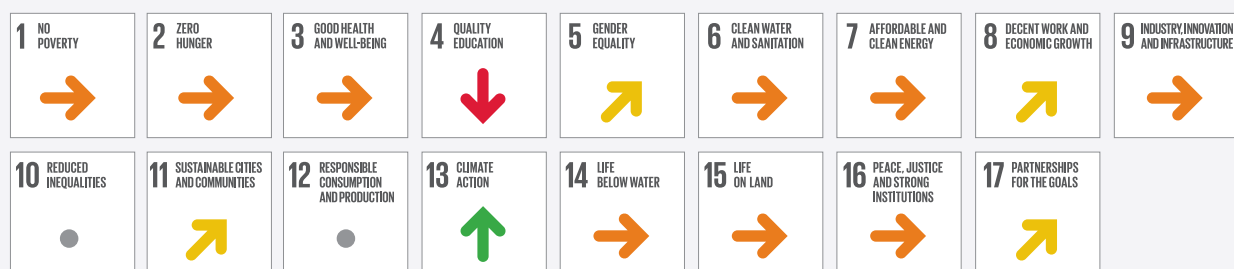


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	75.7	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	9.8	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	92.0	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.6	2018	● →
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● →
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	44.4	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	49.2	2009	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.2	2004	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2017	● ↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.7	2012	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	22.5	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	69.6	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	335	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.6	2019	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.6	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	53.6	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	233.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ↓	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.9	2016	● ↗	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	160	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.6	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.6	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	109.6	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.3	2013	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	62	2018	● ↗	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	28.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.3	2018	● ↗
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.7	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.6	2018	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.4	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	37.0	2018	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	13.6	2014	● →
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	81.2	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	60.5	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.6	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	110.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.4	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.7	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.9	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.3	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	54.4	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	10.5	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 7.7	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.3	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	56.1	2018	● ↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43.4	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	83.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	24.1	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	24	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.9	2016	● ↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.9	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.8	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.4	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.1	2016	● ↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	17.9	2017	● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.8	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	11.4	2018	● →
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

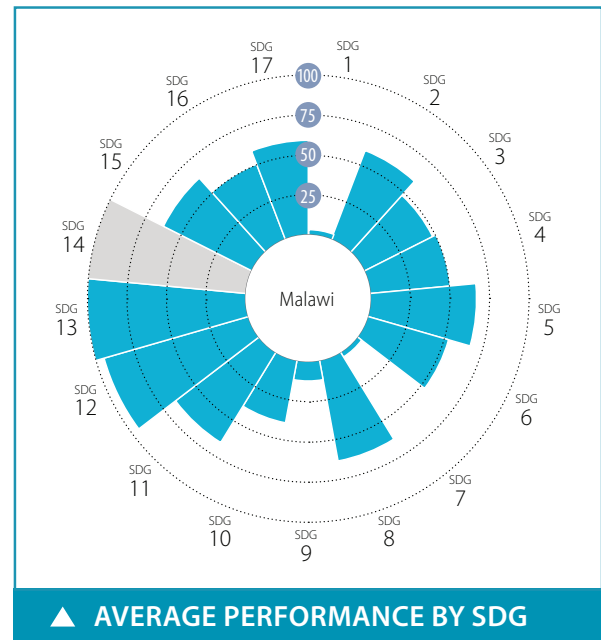
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 152 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

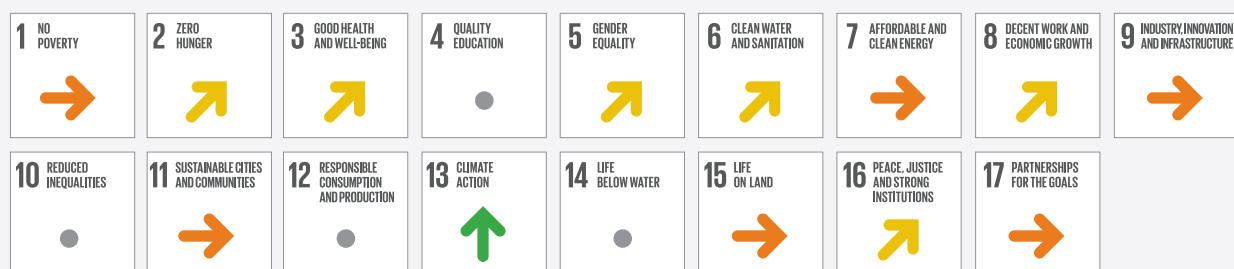


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	66.5	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	13.8	2017	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	87.4	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	27.2	2018	● ↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	17.5	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.1	2015	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.7	2015	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017 ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.4	2016	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.9	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	23.6	2017	● ↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.5	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	349	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.1	2019	● ↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.4	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	49.7	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2013	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	181.0	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	2.3	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.4	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	115	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.3	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.0	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.2	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	132.7	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.8	2016	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2018	● →	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.8	2017	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	46.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.9	2019	● →	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.6	2009	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	21.6	2013	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.9	2015	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.9	2016	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.4	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	80.4	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.7	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.6	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.9	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	68.8	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	26.2	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2012	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.5	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.4	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.3	2019	● ↗
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.4	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	5.6	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	12.7	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.5	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	39.3	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.4	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.7	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.5	2016	● →
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	33.7	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.7	2019	● ↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.1	2018	● →
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●

\* Imputed data point

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

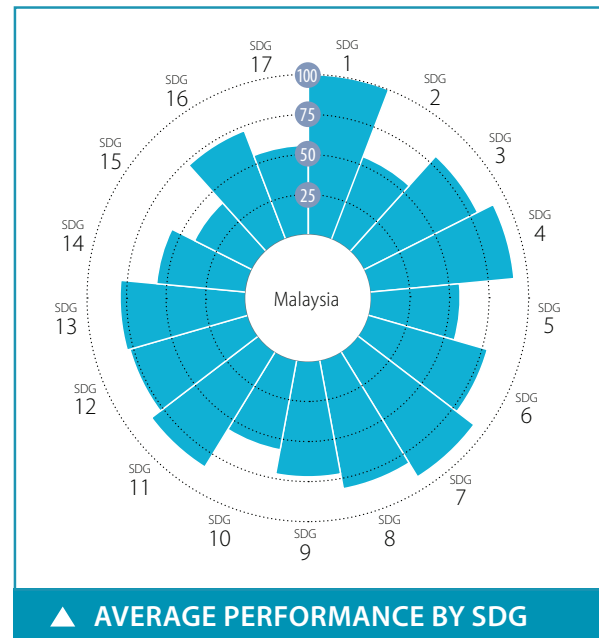
Index score



Regional average score

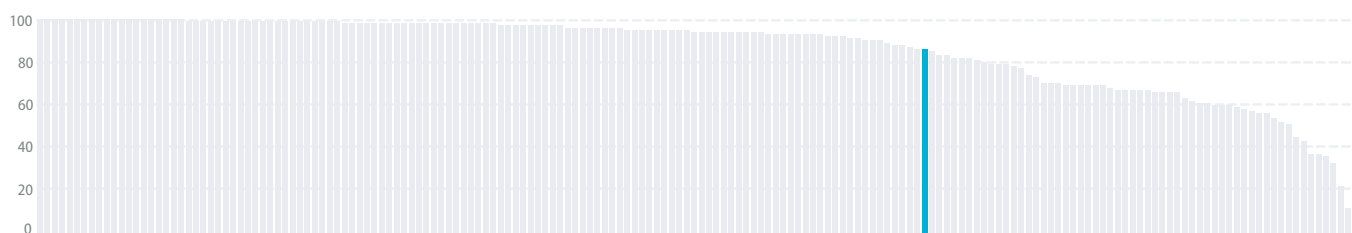


SDG Global rank 60 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

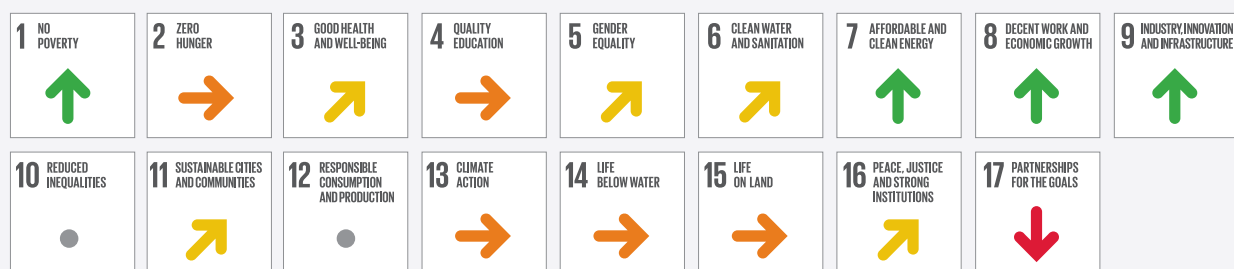


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				0.0	2020		↑	Population using the internet (%)				81.2	2018		●	↑									
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				0.0	2020		●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				116.7	2018		●	↑								
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																									
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				2.5	2017		●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				3.1	2018		●	↑								
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				20.7	2016		●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				38.1	2020		●	●								
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				11.5	2016		●	↓	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.8	2018		●	↑								
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				15.6	2016		●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				1.4	2016		●	↑								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.4	2017		●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				4.3	2017		●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				43.0	2015		●	●								
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.5	2015		●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																									
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				29	2017		●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				16.0	2017		●	↗								
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				4.3	2018		●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				98.9	2017		●	↑								
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				7.8	2018		●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)				61.0	2019		●	↓								
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				92.0	2018		●	→	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production																
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.2	2018		●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.5	2014		●	●								
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				17.2	2016		●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)				8.8	2016		●	●								
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				47	2016		●	●	Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)				37.5	2012		●	●								
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				23.6	2016		●	→	SO2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				5.1	2012		●	●								
Life expectancy at birth (years)				75.3	2016		●	↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				28.1	2010		●	●								
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				13.4	2017		●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				5.9	2010		●	●								
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				99.4	2015		●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action																
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				96	2018		●	↑	Energy-related CO2 emissions (tCO2/capita)				7.7	2017		●	→								
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				73.0	2017		●	↑	CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)				0.8	2015		●	↗								
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				5.4	2019		●	↓	CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				2200.7	2018		●	●								
SDG4 – Quality Education																									
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				99.6	2017		●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water																
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				81.8	2018		●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				28.5	2018		●	→								
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				96.9	2018		●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				57.4	2019		●	↓								
SDG5 – Gender Equality																									
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				54.5	2017		●	↗	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				23.2	2014		●	↑								
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				97.1	2018		●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)				47.4	2014		●	→								
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				65.9	2019		●	↗	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.2	2018		●	●								
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				14.4	2020		●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land																
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																									
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				96.7	2017		●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				39.5	2018		●	→								
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				99.6	2017		●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				68.0	2018		●	↑								
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				5.7	2005		●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.7	2019		●	↓								
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				12.4	2018		●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				1.8	2018		●	●								
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				18.7	2013		●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				2.1	2018		●	●								
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																									
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0	2017		●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions																
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				96.3	2016		●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)				2.1	2013		●	●								
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)				1.4	2017		●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				31.9	2018		●	↓								
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				0.9	2018		●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				61.0	2019		●	↑								
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				6.9	2018		●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				5.5	2019		●	●								
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				85.3	2017		●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				NA	NA		●	●								
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				3.3	2019		●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				53	2019		●	↑								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				1.0	2010		●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				NA	NA		●	●								
												Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019		●	●				
												Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				36.7	2019		●	↑					
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals																									
												Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				6.7	2016		●	↓					
												For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA		●	●					
												Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				16.1	2018		●	↓					
												Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019		●	●				

\* Imputed data point



## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

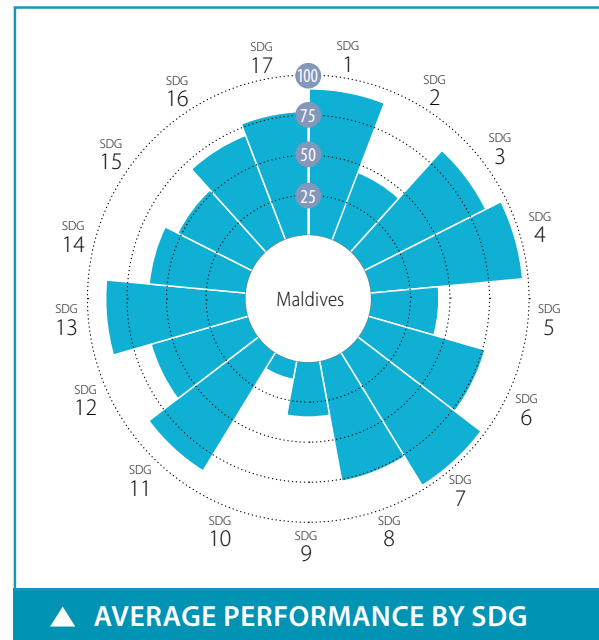
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 91 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

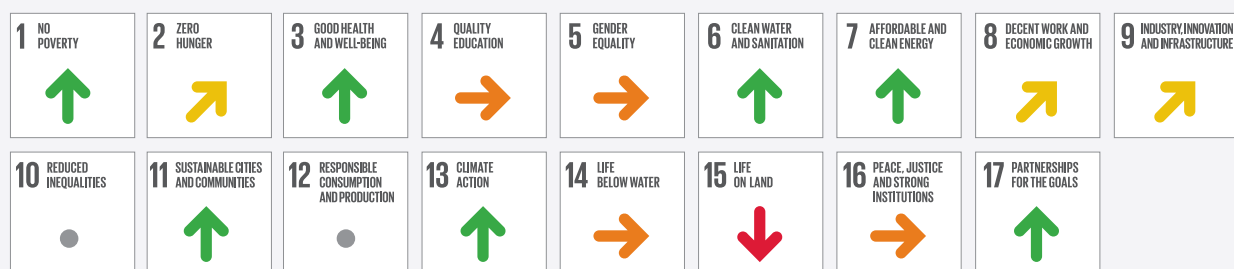


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	63.2	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	7.6	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.5	2018	● ↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.3	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	20.3	2009	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.2	2009	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	59.1	2009	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	7.8	2017	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2017	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.8	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.6	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.3	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.9	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	285.8	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.4	2016	● ↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.7	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	26	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.7	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.0	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.4	2016	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.8	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.8	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2017	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	* 0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2017	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.4	2019	● ↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.4	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	30.8	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	108.2	2017	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	0.0	2010	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.5	2009	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.1	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	51.1	2019	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4.6	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2013	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.7	2010	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.6	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49.5	2017	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	18.9	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.8	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.8	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.8	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.2	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.4	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.8	2016	● ↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.1	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.7	2014	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

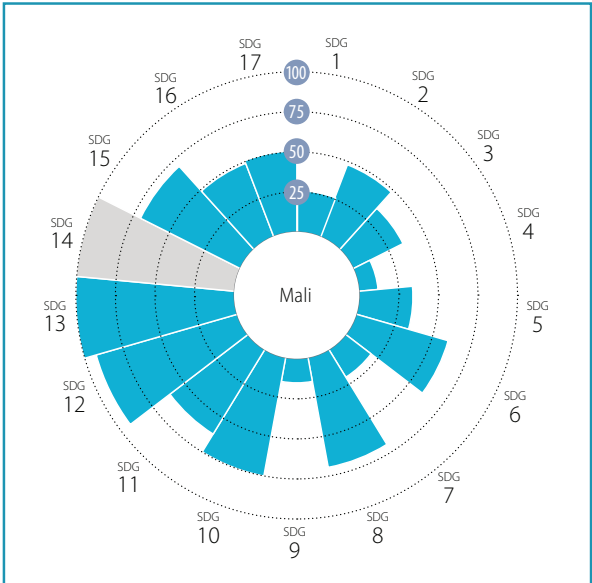
Index score



Regional average score



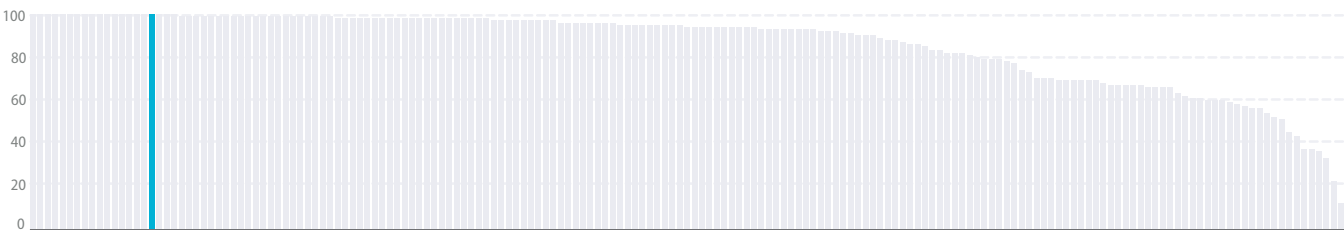
SDG Global rank 156 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	34.3	2020	● ↗	Population using the internet (%)	13.0	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	66.7	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	30.3	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.3	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	30.4	2015	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.5	2015	● ↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	● ↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	37.0	2009	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	38.5	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.6	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	562	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.0	2019	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.7	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	97.8	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2012	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	53.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.8	2018	● →	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.6	2016	● →	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	209	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.5	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.1	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.0	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	169.1	2017	● →	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	43.7	2015	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	70	2018	● ↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	38.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	58.9	2018	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.7	2017	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	50.1	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	35.0	2015	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.8	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	56.7	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.8	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.5	2019	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.3	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.3	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 10.9	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.0	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	51.5	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	55.0	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.3	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	86.7	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	43.1	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.0	2016	● ↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	55.8	2016	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.2	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.6	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2016	● →
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	35.4	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.2	2019	● ↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.4	2017	● ↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point