MALTA

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

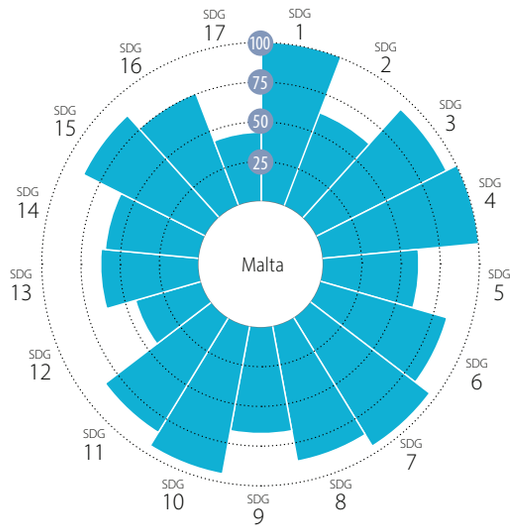
Index score

76.0

Regional average score

70.9

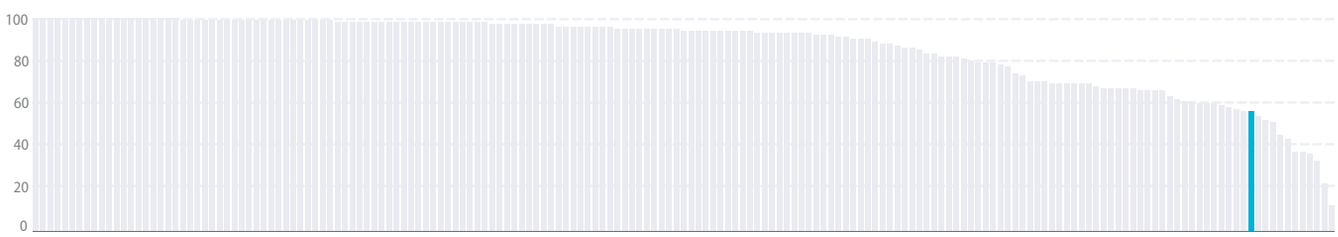
SDG Global rank 32 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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MALTA

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.2	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		28.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		4.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.9	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		6	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		4.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		7.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		14.0	2018	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		10.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		20	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		6.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.5	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		12.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.8	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		82.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.7	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		99.5	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		100.4	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.3	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	74.8	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		94.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		65.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		13.4	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		52.3	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	*	100.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		39.2	2013	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.0	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		1.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		97.4	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		3.5	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.4	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	81.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	104.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.6	2015	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	13.9	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.3	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	555.8	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	34.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.4	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)**	6.3	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	2.8	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.9	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	41.1	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	93.6	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	27.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	54	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.7	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	73.5	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

**In Malta, the "Country-Reported" data of CO2 emissions from energy is significantly lower than the "Third-Party" estimate used in this report and has improved since 2014 (Gütschow et al, 2019). The "Country-Reported" data reflects the shift made by Malta in 2014 to a gas-fired power plant from a Heavy Fuel Oil (HFO) plant in addition to the 2015 linkage to mainland Europe's interconnector.

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MARSHALL ISLANDS

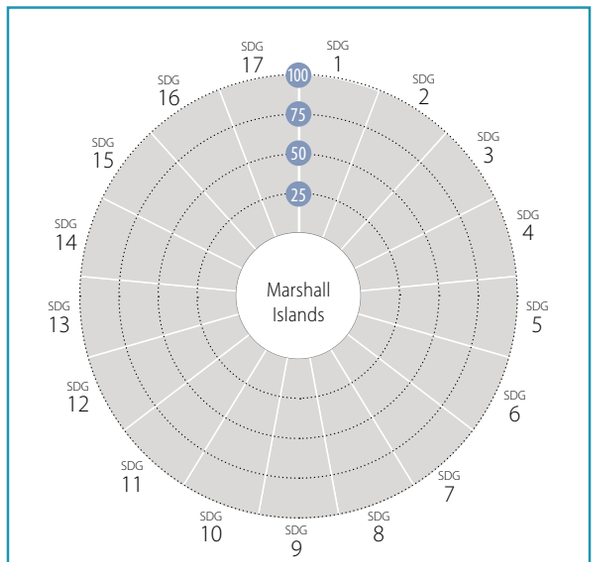
Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

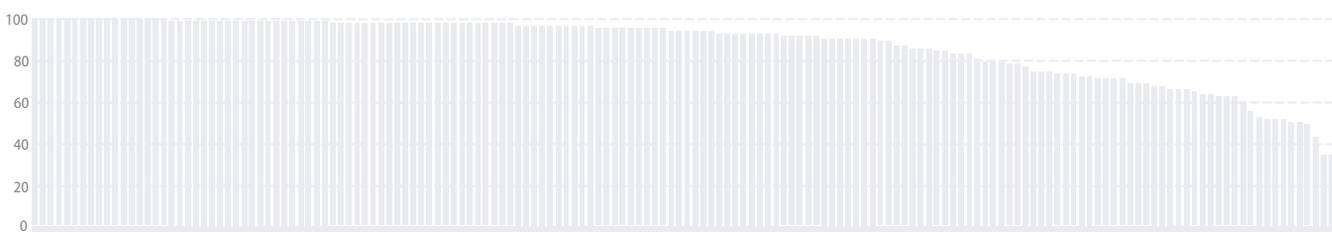
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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MARSHALL ISLANDS

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	52.9	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.5	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	33.1	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	434.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.7	2013		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.1	2011		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	73.2	2016		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	109.5	2011		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.5	2011		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	80.5	2007		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.3	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.1	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.5	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.5	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	94.8	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	65.4	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	38.7	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	10.2	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	13.0	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2013		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	2.4	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.3	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	36.3	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.5	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.0	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	8.5	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	83.8	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	22.5	2003		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.2	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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MAURITANIA

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

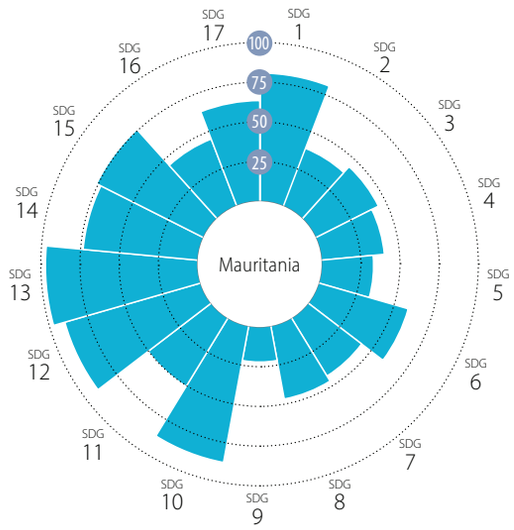
Index score

57.7

Regional average score

53.1

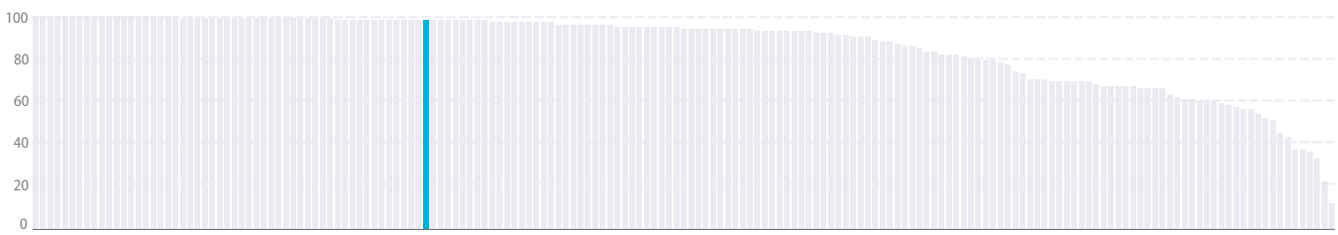
SDG Global rank 130 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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MAURITANIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	3.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	16.9	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.9	2015	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.8	2015	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	12.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	766	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.5	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	75.7	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	93.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.1	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	169	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	71.0	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.3	2015	●	↗
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	41.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	79.6	2018	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	41.9	2018	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	63.9	2017	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	30.4	2015	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.3	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.3	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.3	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	70.7	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	48.4	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.2	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	42.9	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	46.6	2016	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	21.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	20.9	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.5	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	20.8	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	52.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.6	2014	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	47.4	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	65.5	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.5	2019	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	33.0	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.7	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.8	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population) *	9.9	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	41.0	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.6	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	65.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	37.6	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.7	2019	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.2	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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MAURITIUS

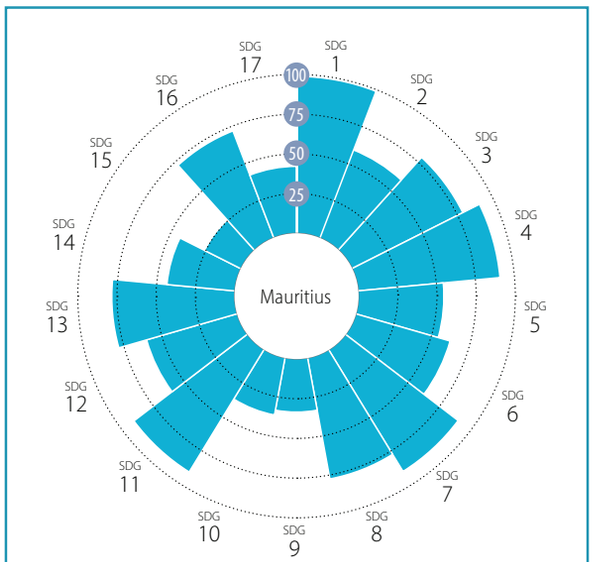
Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

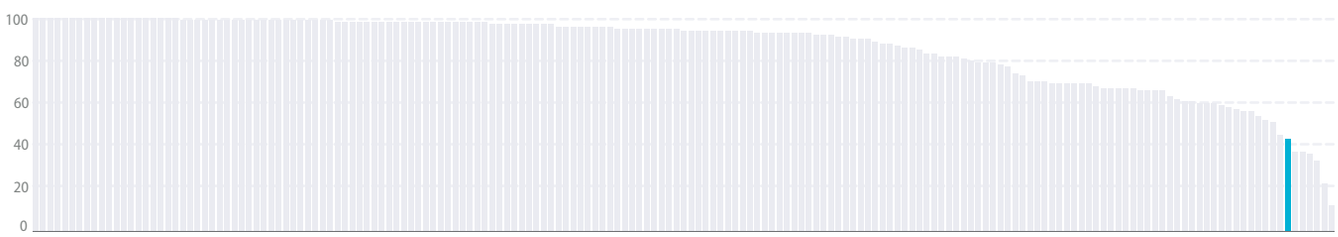
SDG Global rank 108 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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MAURITIUS

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.5	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	61	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.2	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.5	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.6	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.7	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	25.7	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	63.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.8	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	86.8	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	40.8	2014		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.9	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.9	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.5	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.3	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.5	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	72.4	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.3	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.4	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.7	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	89.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.7	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	3.3	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	58.6	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.3	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.4	2012		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	14.5	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.2	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.3	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.6	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	225.4	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.0	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.2	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	3.6	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.7	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.8	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	47.9	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	6.5	2008		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.8	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.3	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	22.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2016		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	40.7	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65.1	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	52	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.5	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.5	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.6	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	79.8	2019		

* Imputed data point

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MEXICO

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

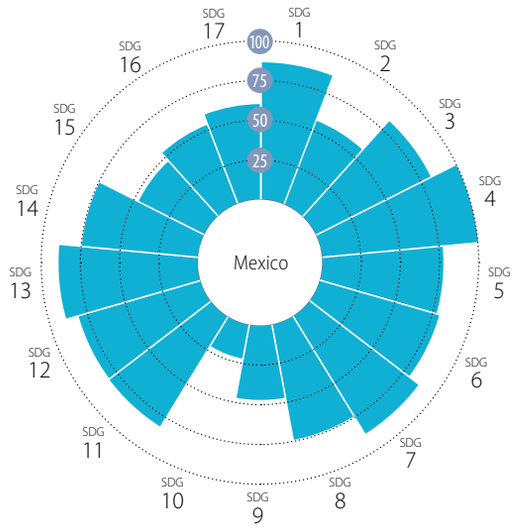
Index score

70.4

Regional average score

77.3

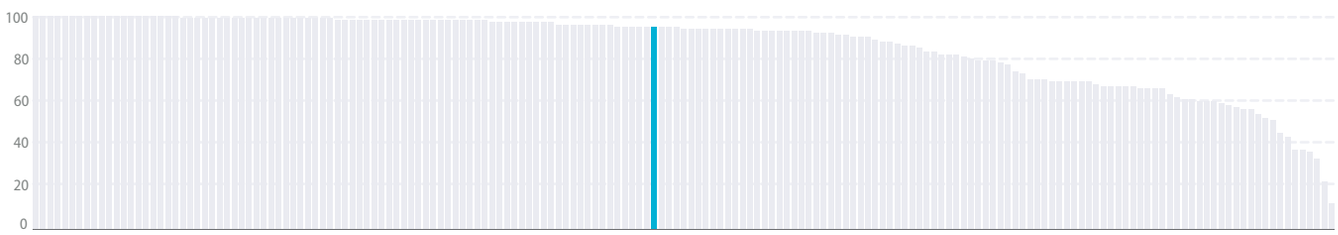
SDG Global rank 69 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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MEXICO

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.7	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	11.9	2020		
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.6	2016		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.6	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.4	2015		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2015		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.9	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	33	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.5	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.7	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	23.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.7	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.1	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.6	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	60.4	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.7	2015		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88.0	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2018		
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.7	2016		
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	NA	NA		
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	7.6	2017		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018		
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.0	2017		
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	23.4	2018		
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	416.0	2018		
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.1	2018		
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	46.8	2018		
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.6	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.8	2015		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.5	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	55.7	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	48.2	2020		
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.0	2018		
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	199.9	2014		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.2	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	32.2	2015		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	31.6	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	4.3	2013		
Population using safely managed water services (%)	42.9	2017		
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	50.4	2017		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	85.4	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.5	2017		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	9.0	2018		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.3	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010		
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	62.2	2019		
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	20.9	2018		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	65.8	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	70.0	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2016		
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.0	2016		
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.2	2017		
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	59.8	2012		
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.2	2015		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.4	2016		
Palma ratio	2.5	2016		
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	24.7	2016		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	20.9	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.1	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.7	2018		
Population with rent overburden (%)	6.7	2014		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	18.1	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.5	2010		
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	4.0	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	651.8	2019		
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)	0.3	2016		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.6	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.4	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.5	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	12.4	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.7	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.1	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.8	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	34.3	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.0	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.0	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29.0	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.4	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	46.8	2019		
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	140.9	2017		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.9	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2020		
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)	11.1	2016		

* Imputed data point

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MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF

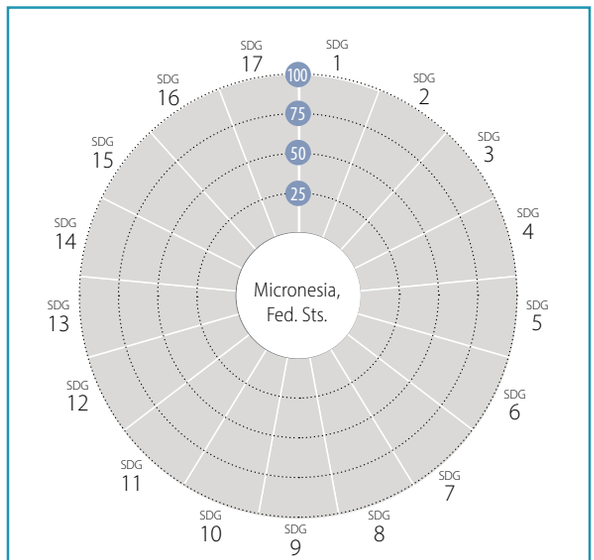
Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

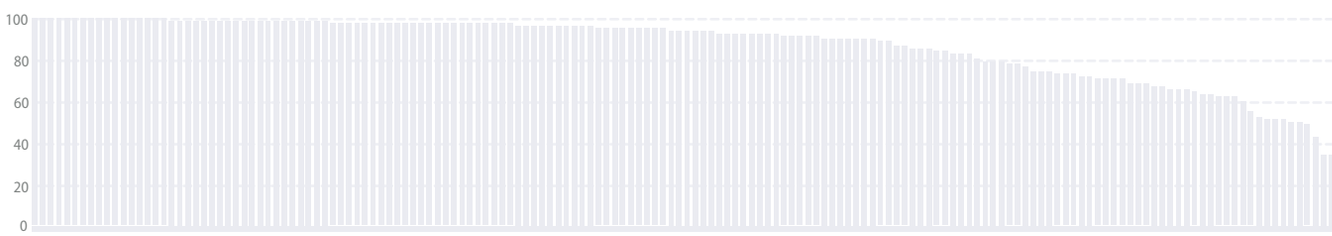
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	45.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	88	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.0	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.8	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	108.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.1	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	152	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.6	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.9	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2009		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	73	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.5	2015		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.6	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.3	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	80.8	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	12.0	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.7	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	35.3	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.7	2013		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	11.3	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.2	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.7	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) *	0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	1.6	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.7	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	94.4	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) *	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population) *	4.7	2015		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.7	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	15.7	2015		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	44.7	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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MOLDOVA

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

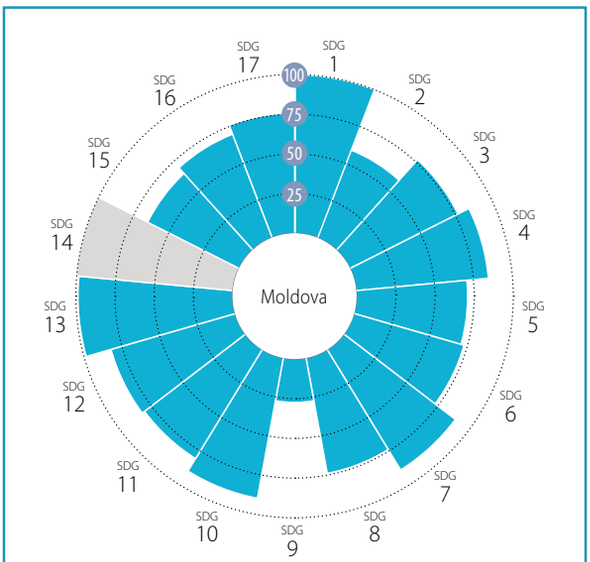
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

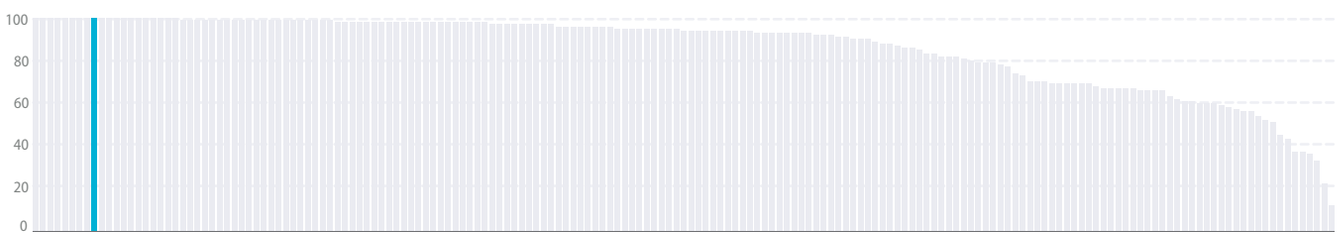
SDG Global rank 42 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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MOLDOVA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020		

SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2012		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.9	2012		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.9	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015		

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.9	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.8	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	86.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.5	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	22.4	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2014		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2019		

SDG4 – Quality Education	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.3	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.1	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014		

SDG5 – Gender Equality	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	60.4	2012		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.6	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.8	2020		

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	89.1	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	76.3	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.8	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.3	2013		

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.2	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.6	2017		

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	43.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.5	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	76.1	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.5	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017		

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	31.4	2017		

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	16.3	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	90.9	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2019		

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	6.3	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.8	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	9.7	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.2	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010		

SDG13 – Climate Action	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.3	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018		

SDG14 – Life Below Water	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		

SDG15 – Life on Land	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.6	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.8	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) *	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2014		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.5	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66.1	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.3	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.2	2019		

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.0	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.7	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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MONACO

Western Europe

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

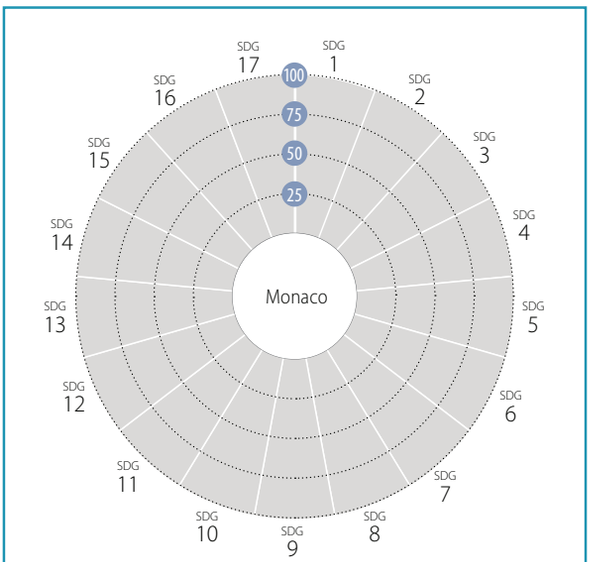
Index score

na

Regional average score

70.9

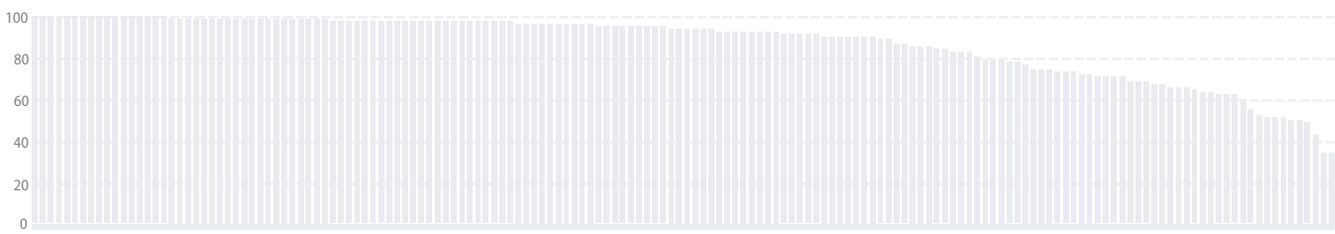
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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MONACO

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		NA	NA		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		NA	NA		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		1.7	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		3.2	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2013		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		NA	NA		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		NA	NA		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	NA		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		87	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		NA	NA		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		NA	NA		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		NA	NA		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		33.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		100.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		28.1	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		NA	NA		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		2.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		97.1	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		84.1	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		1.2	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.0	2005		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		NA	NA		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		99.0	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		3.2	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		109.5	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		30.9	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		48.0	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		13.8	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		1.8	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		1.1	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		19.6	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.4	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		2.9	2006		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		35.5	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		2.8	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		67.6	2019		

* Imputed data point

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MONGOLIA

East and South Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

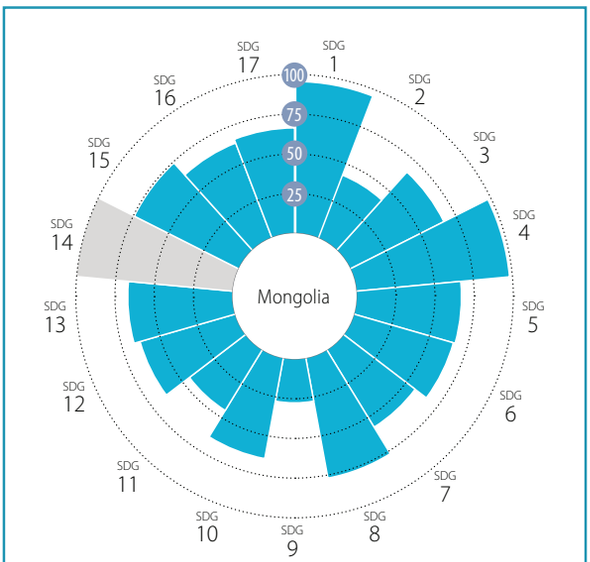
Index score

64.0

Regional average score

67.2

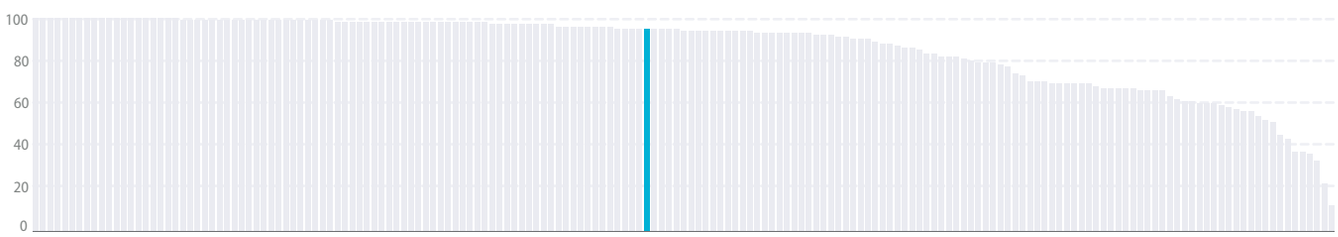
SDG Global rank 107 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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MONGOLIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	4.3	2020	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.8	2013	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	45	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	428.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.2	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.5	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	31.0	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	105.2	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	65.2	2013	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.3	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	83.3	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	58.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.4	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	3.6	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	85.9	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	42.8	2016	●	↗
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	3.4	2017	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.0	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.0	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	47.2	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	83.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.5	2016	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	40.1	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	34.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.7	2019	●	↗
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.7	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	59.1	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	78.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	8.2	2017	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	20728.8	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.1	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.0	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	17.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.5	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.3	2016	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.9	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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MONTENEGRO

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

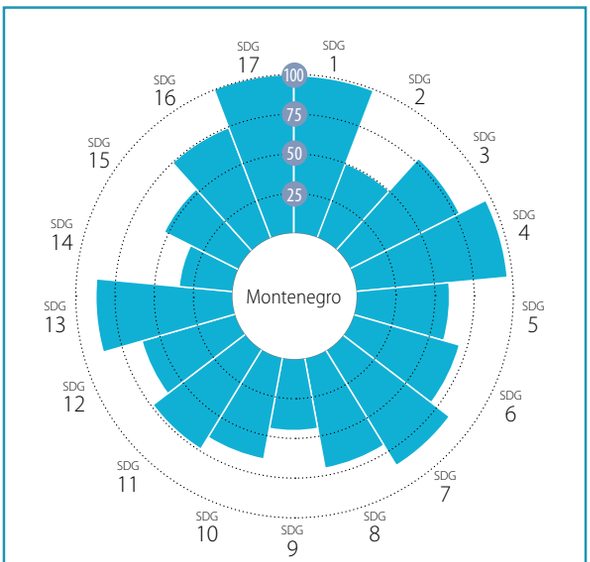
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

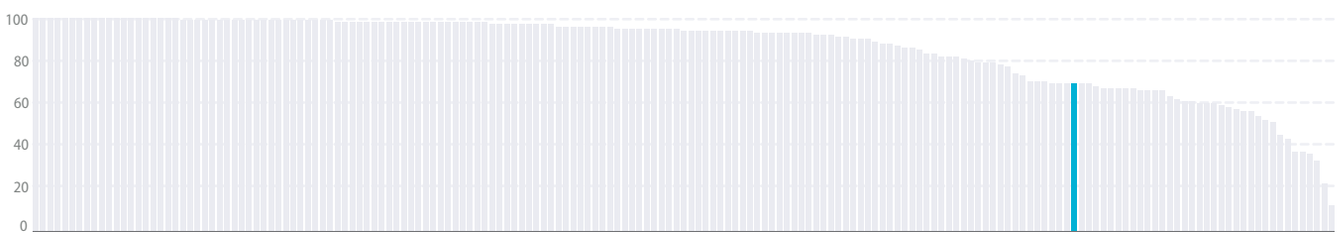
SDG Global rank 72 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108992411.010 Published online by Cambridge University Press

MONTENEGRO

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.6	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	79	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.8	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	9.3	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	58	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.5	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.8	2013	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	88.4	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.6	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	8.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	21.6	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	69.4	2016	●	↗
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.4	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	14.9	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2010	●	↓

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	71.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	73.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2016	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.5	2014	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	20.8	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.1	2019	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	43.2	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	23.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.7	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	4.1	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.8	2015	●	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	131.1	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.3	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	52.8	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	* 0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.7	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	79.2	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.7	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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MOROCCO

Middle East and North Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

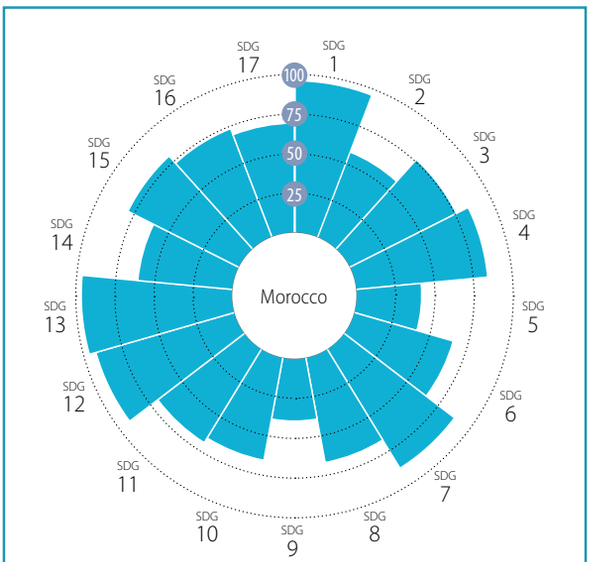
Index score

71.3

Regional average score

66.3

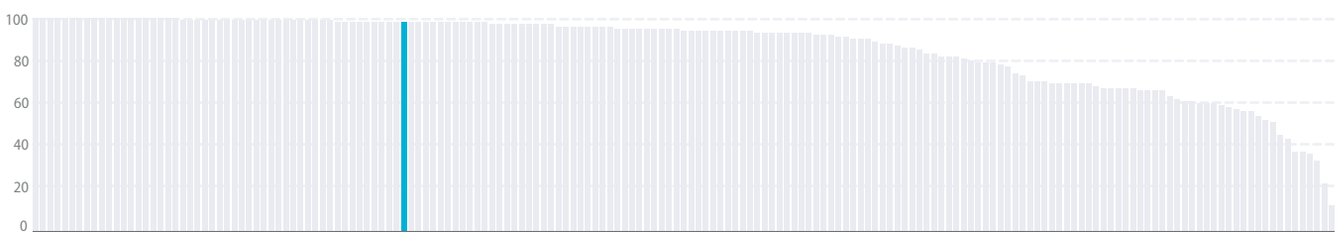
SDG Global rank 64 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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MOROCCO

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	4.5	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.9	2011		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2011		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	70	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.8	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.4	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	99.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.6	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	31.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2011		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	64.9	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.7	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.6	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	71.9	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	30.4	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.5	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	86.8	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.5	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	49.7	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	2.0	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.8	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.0	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.0	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	64.8	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.1	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	21.5	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2010		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.8	2013		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	32.6	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.1	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.2	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2014		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.7	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	12.8	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.3	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.6	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.7	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.3	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.2	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	62.0	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.9	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.6	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.4	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.4	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.1	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2009		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.8	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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MOZAMBIQUE

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

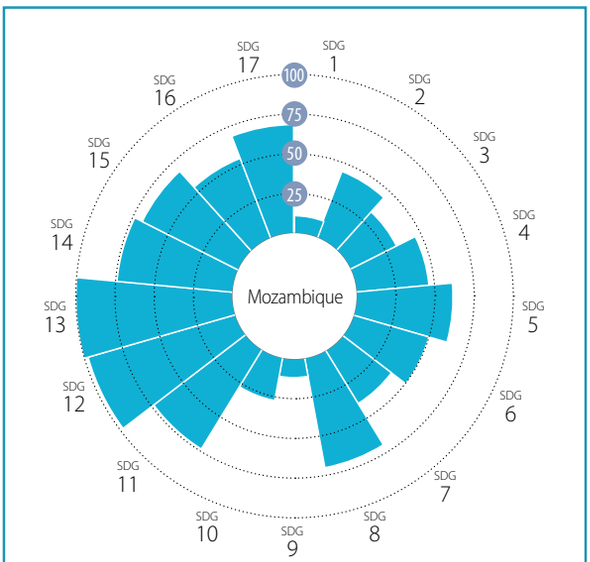
Index score

54.1

Regional average score

53.1

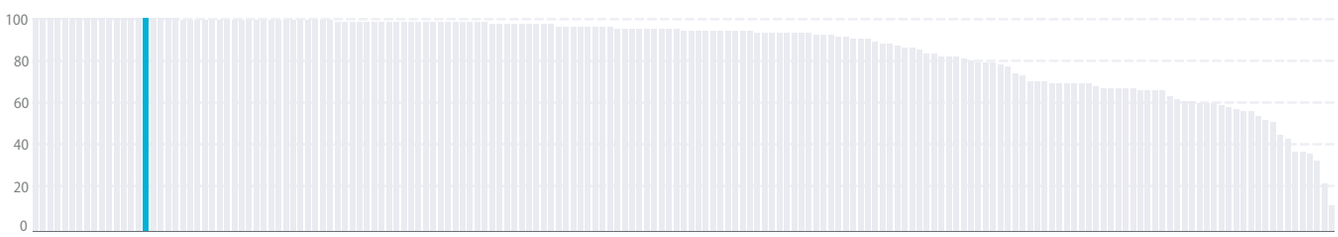
SDG Global rank 140 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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MOZAMBIQUE

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	55.5	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	77.5	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	27.9	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.1	2011		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.1	2011		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.9	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	289	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.8	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	73.2	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	551.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	5.3	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.4	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	110	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.1	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.1	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	148.6	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	54.3	2011		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	46.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.9	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	22.8	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	70.9	2017		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	55.5	2015		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	54.3	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	97.2	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	41.2	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	55.7	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.4	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2015		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.2	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	27.4	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.7	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.5	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.5	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.4	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	41.7	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.2	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	10.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.1	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2016		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2015		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	53.9	2014		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	21.3	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	74.6	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.3	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2014		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	5.7	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.6	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	733.2	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.1	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.1	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	19.9	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	14.1	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.1	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.0	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.4	2011		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	34.8	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.2	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.4	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	55.0	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.2	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.7	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.1	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) *	23.8	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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MYANMAR

East and South Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

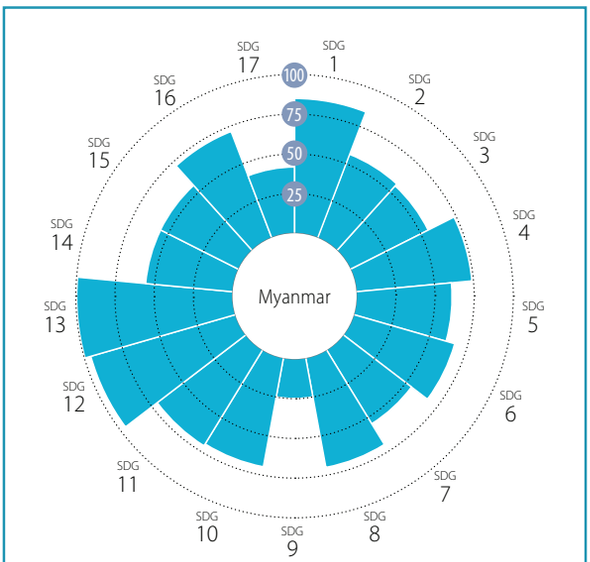
Index score

64.6

Regional average score

67.2

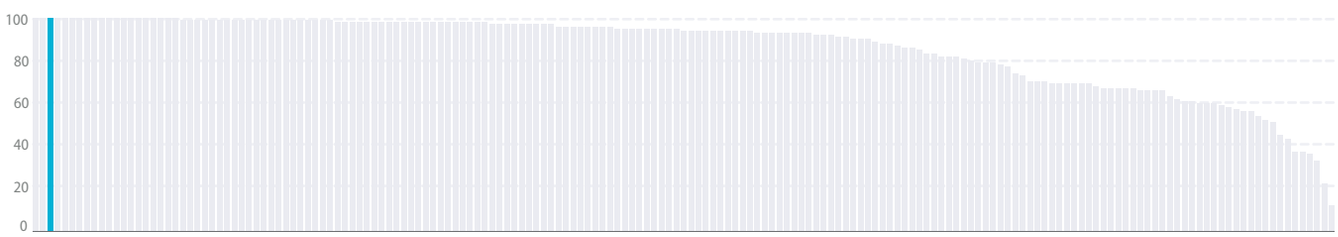
SDG Global rank 104 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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MYANMAR

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	2.1	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	13.8	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.6	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	29.2	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.0	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	250	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.1	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	46.2	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	338.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.2	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.9	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.8	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	28.5	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	60.2	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.9	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	61.1	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	84.8	2016		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	74.9	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.0	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.7	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.1	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.8	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	64.3	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2000		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.0	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	69.8	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	18.4	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.4	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.6	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.0	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	26.0	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.6	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	30.7	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	92.7	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.8	2015		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	35.6	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	56.9	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	77.0	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2000		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	3.2	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.3	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	748.6	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.4	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.5	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	19.5	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	46.9	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.5	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.9	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2016		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	11.1	2009		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.3	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.3	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.3	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.9	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	1.0	2011		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.8	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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NAMIBIA

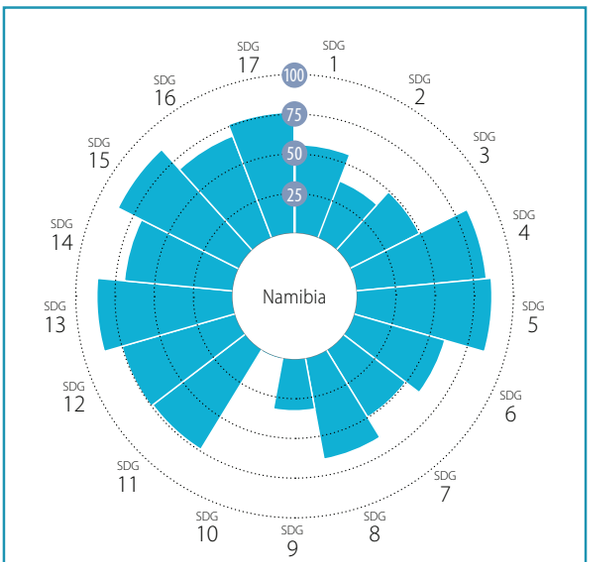
Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

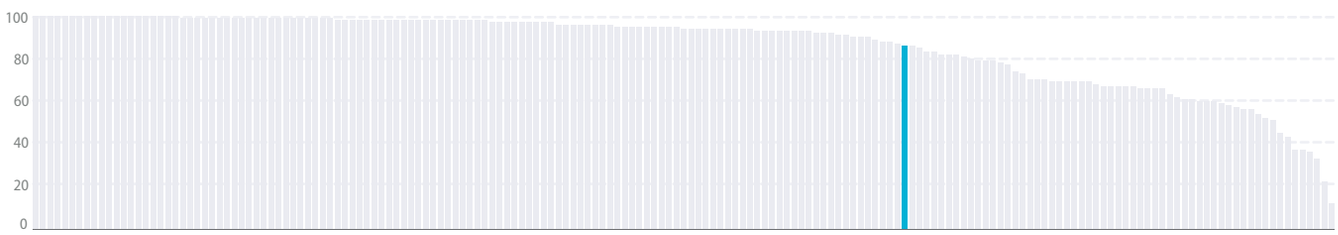
SDG Global rank 119 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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NAMIBIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	19.6	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	31.2	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	27.3	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.1	2013		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2013		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.4	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	195	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.6	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	39.6	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	524.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	2.8	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.3	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	145	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.4	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.7	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	63.6	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.2	2013		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.5	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	69.8	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.2	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	80.4	2013		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	110.6	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.7	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	43.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	82.5	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.5	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.9	2000		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	5.4	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	52.5	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	42.2	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.5	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.0	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	20.3	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	51.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	73.4	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2016		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2014		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	64.2	2015		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	25.4	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.5	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.6	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.0	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	106.2	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.2	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	42.6	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.1	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.6	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.2	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.3	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	83.2	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.3	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	88.1	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.5	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.4	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	17.1	2012		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	3.2	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	39.5	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	77.4	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	52	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.0	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.4	2014		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.6	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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NAURU

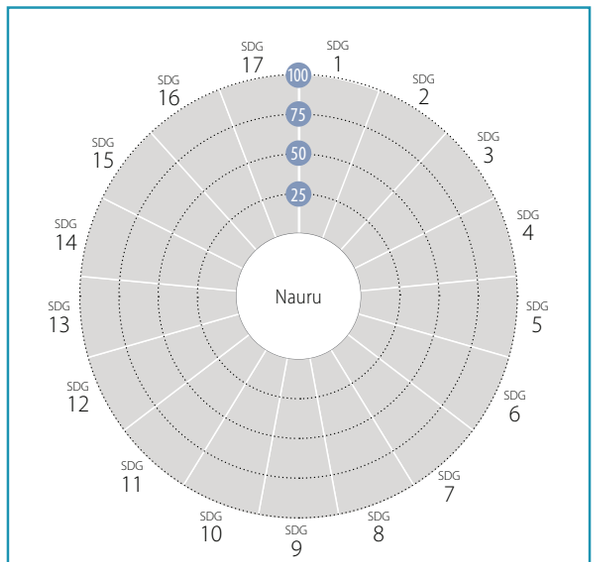
Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

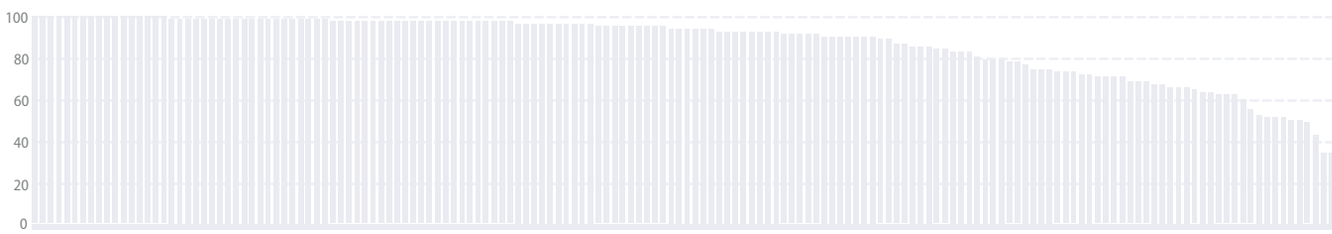
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	24.0	2007	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2007	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	61.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	31.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	54.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2007	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.7	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	73.3	2012	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.5	2007	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10.5	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	65.6	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	91.3	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	57.0	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	37.8	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	52.8	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	5.5	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) *	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	24.2	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	13.3	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population) *	NA	NA	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	96.8	2017	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

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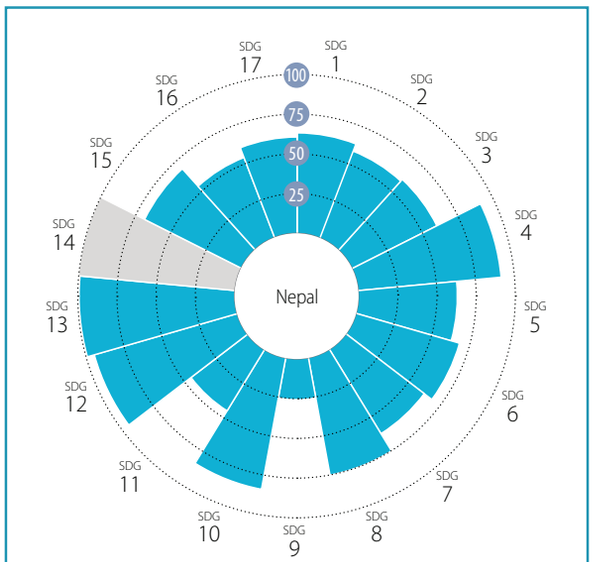
NEPAL

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

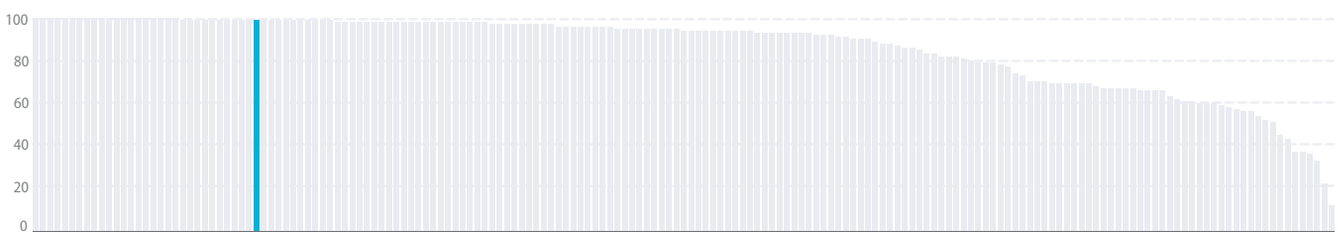
SDG Global rank 96 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108992411.010 Published online by Cambridge University Press

NEPAL

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	6.8	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	33.0	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.7	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	35.8	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.7	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	186	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.9	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	32.2	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	151.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.8	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	194	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.9	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.2	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	65.1	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	58.0	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.3	2019		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.6	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.4	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	56.0	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.6	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.9	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.7	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.8	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	62.1	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.3	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	1.6	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	95.5	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	27.6	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.2	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.4	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.4	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.4	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	34.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	47.5	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2010		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.4	2010		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	99.7	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	55.3	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.2	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	5.4	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.0	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.3	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.5	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2016		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.5	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.2	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	37.4	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	33.4	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.6	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.9	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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NETHERLANDS

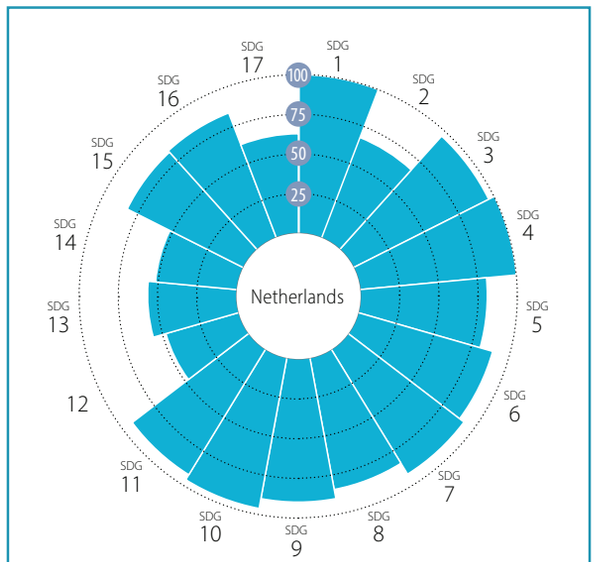
OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

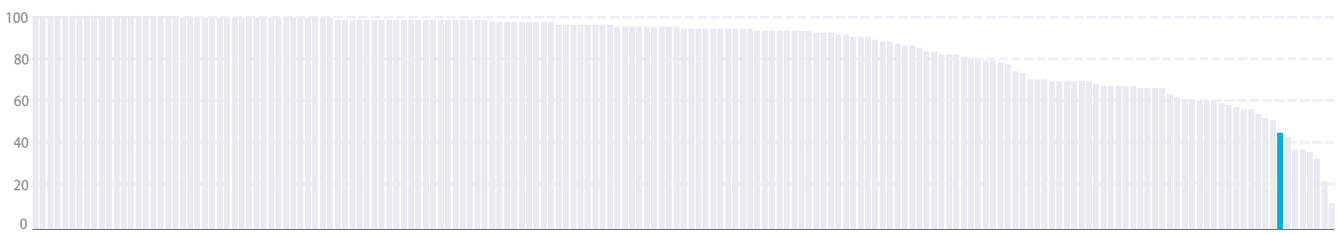
SDG Global rank 9 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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NETHERLANDS

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		8.3	2016	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		20.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		8.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		76.2	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		2.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		3.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		5.3	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		11.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		14	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		3.8	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.6	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		3.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		100.0	2003	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		93.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		86.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		7.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		1.3	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		24.0	2017	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		16.8	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	99.7	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	99.7	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		99.7	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		47.6	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		502.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		12.9	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		20.0	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)		34.9	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	86.3	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		95.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		84.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		33.3	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		14.1	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		79.5	2016	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		97.7	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		16.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		100.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		49.3	2013	●	↗
Population using safely managed water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		97.5	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.4	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		6.4	2018	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		0.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		1.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		99.6	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		2.2	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		78.2	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		7.0	2018	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		94.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		90.9	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		68.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		1.8	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		2.0	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		10.3	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		69.1	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		3.4	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)		26.1	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		28.8	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio		1.0	2016	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		3.1	2016	●	↑
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		12.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		73.9	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)		7.0	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		23.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		50.8	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		16.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		62.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		20.4	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.6	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		10.1	2017	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		2.9	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		37.8	2018	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)		54.0	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		81.5	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		45.4	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		31.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)		97.4	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.3	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		90.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		93.4	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		6.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.8	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		25.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		80.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		6.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		82.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		3.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		8.6	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		61.4	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		13.9	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.6	2017	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		78.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		71.8	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		-104.6	2016	●	●

* Imputed data point

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NEW ZEALAND

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

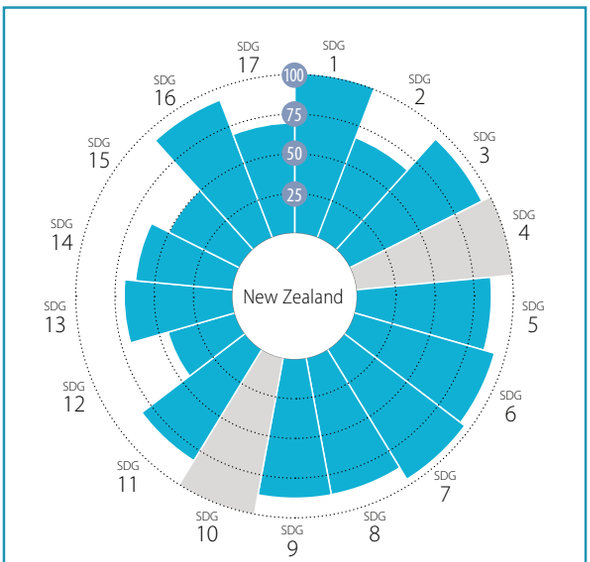
Index score

79.2

Regional average score

77.3

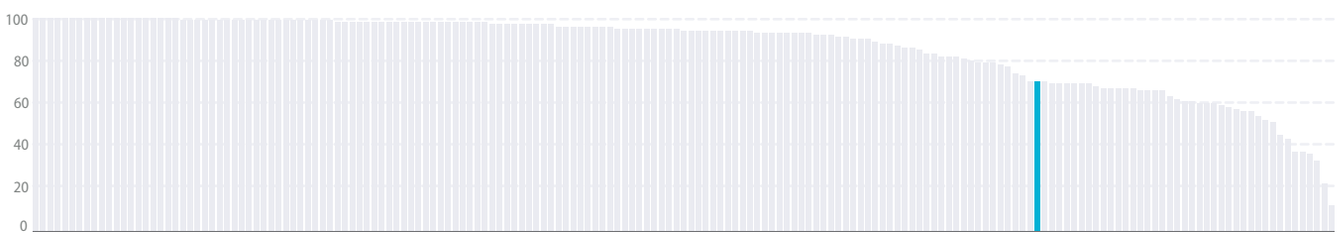
SDG Global rank 16 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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NEW ZEALAND

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		10.9	2014	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		30.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		8.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.6	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		9	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		3.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		5.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		7.3	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		10.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		7	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		7.8	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		82.2	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		19.3	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		96.3	2015	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		92.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		87.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		7.2	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		4.0	2013	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		2.1	2018	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		13.1	2018	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		91.8	2016	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		45.8	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		502.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		13.9	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		18.0	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)		38.4	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	84.7	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		98.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		85.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		40.8	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		7.9	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		123.0	2010	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		4.2	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		79.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		18.2	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		88.7	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.8	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		41.8	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-1.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		0.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		99.2	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.0	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		77.4	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		10.2	2018	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		90.8	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		114.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		51.9	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		1.7	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		1.2	2015	●	●
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		10.1	2017	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		15.2	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		19.0	2012	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)		26.7	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio		1.4	2014	●	●
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		10.6	2014	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		6.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		49.9	2019	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		20.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		142.7	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		15.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		94.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		8.2	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		7.8	2017	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		1.9	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		113.7	2019	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)		1.5	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		44.6	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		78.3	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		35.3	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)		43.1	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.4	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		43.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		29.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.6	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		2.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.7	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		18.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		68.0	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		87.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		10.8	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		221.7	2017	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		13.7	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.2	2017	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		64.8	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		1.9	2016	●	●

* Imputed data point

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NICARAGUA

Latin America and the Caribbean

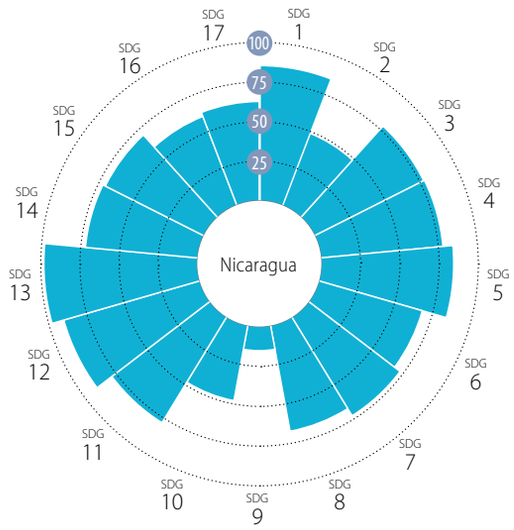
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

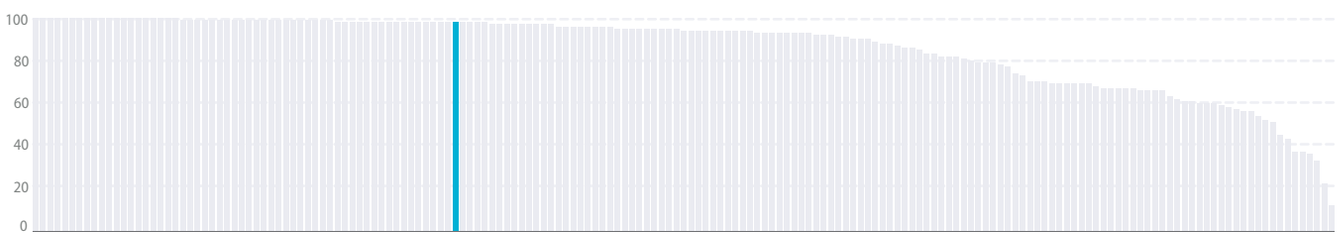
SDG Global rank 85 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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NICARAGUA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	2.9	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	13.5	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	17.0	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2012		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2012		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.7	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	98	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.4	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.3	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	41.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.2	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.3	2013		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.5	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	85.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.0	2012		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2018		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.9	2010		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	66.4	2010		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	91.6	2015		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	92.6	2012		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	109.2	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.9	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	47.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.5	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.4	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.7	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.8	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	86.8	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	52.3	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	30.9	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.8	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	27.9	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.7	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2016		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2015		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.1	2014		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	17.6	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.6	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.7	2018		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2010		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.2	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	28.3	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.4	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.9	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.9	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.1	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.7	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	21.7	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.7	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.8	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2016		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	21.4	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.2	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	84.7	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	22	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	14.5	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.5	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.8	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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NIGER

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

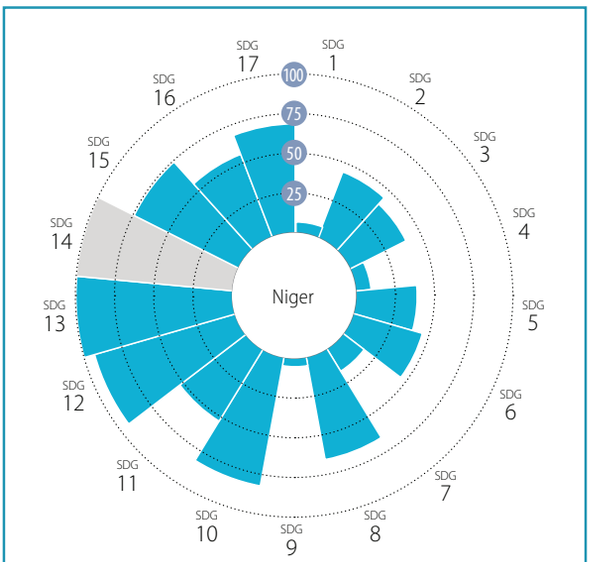
Index score

50.1

Regional average score

53.1

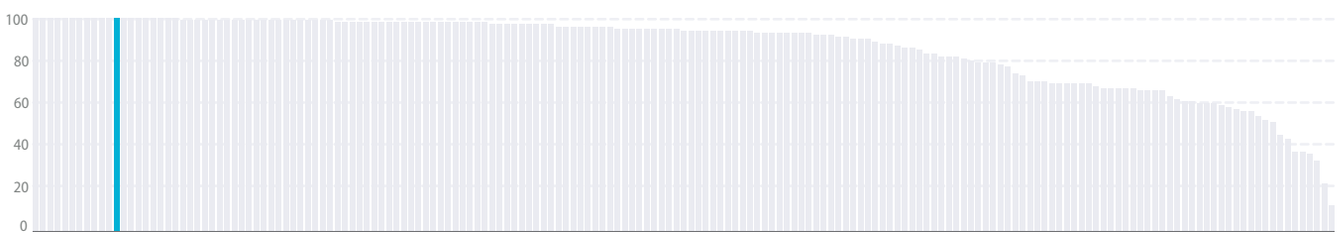
SDG Global rank 157 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	62.3	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	88.3	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.5	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	42.2	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.3	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.5	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	509	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.2	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	83.7	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	87.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.0	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	252	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.2	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	186.5	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	39.7	2015		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	77	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	37.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	65.1	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	19.0	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	39.8	2012		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	45.5	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	51.9	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.4	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	50.3	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	13.6	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.5	2015		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.3	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	20.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.9	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	3.9	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.2	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.7	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	15.5	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.5	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	5.3	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	3.9	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) *	0.0	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.3	2014		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	94.1	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	82.9	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.7	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.4	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	33.5	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.3	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.3	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.4	2012		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	53.9	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.3	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	63.9	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	30.5	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.3	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.6	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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NIGERIA

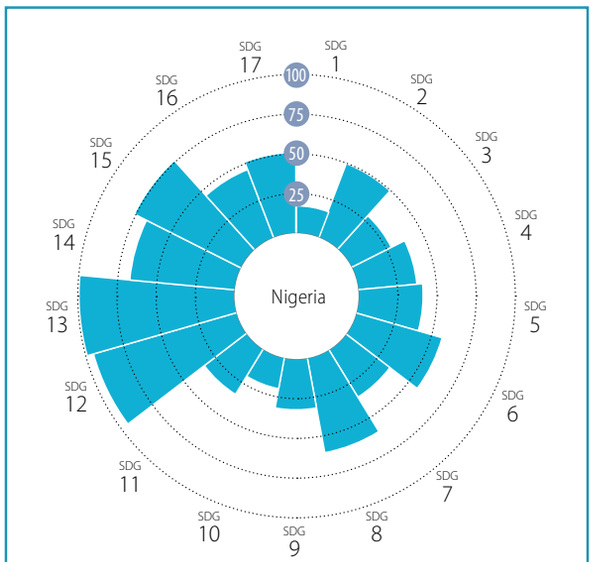
Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

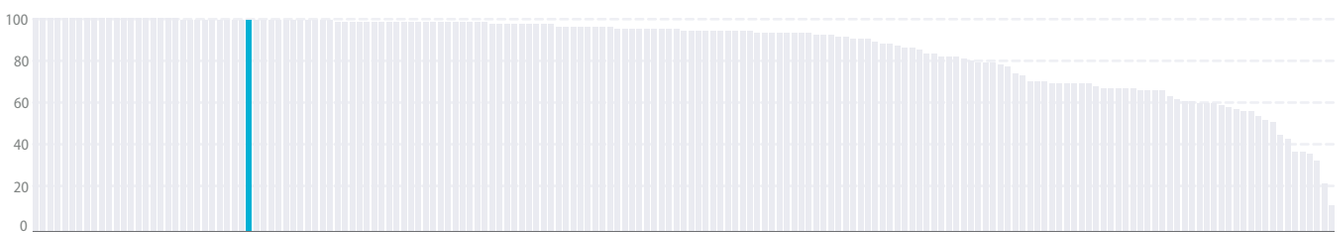
SDG Global rank 160 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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NIGERIA

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		47.6	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		76.9	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		13.4	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		43.6	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		10.8	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		8.9	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.0	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		1.5	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.8	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		917	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		36.0	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		119.9	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		219.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.7	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		22.5	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		307	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		21.4	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		55.2	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		107.3	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		40.3	2017		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		57	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		42.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		5.3	2018		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		64.1	2010		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		47.1	2010		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		75.0	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		42.8	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		69.7	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		84.8	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		3.6	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		71.4	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		39.2	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		9.7	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.2	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		0.7	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		54.4	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		4.9	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		2.8	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-7.2	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		39.7	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		8.1	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		42.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		30.7	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		2.6	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		34.3	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.2	2007		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		56.1	2003		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		71.8	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		14.6	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		64.8	2018		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.8	2009		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		1.5	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		2.2	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.6	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		10.7	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.3	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		0.6	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		0.1	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		110.2	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		37.1	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		14.2	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		28.5	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		79.6	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		59.1	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.5	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	9.8	2015		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		67.8	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		54.3	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		3.6	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		42.6	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		26	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		24.7	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		36.5	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	5.0	2013		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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NORTH MACEDONIA

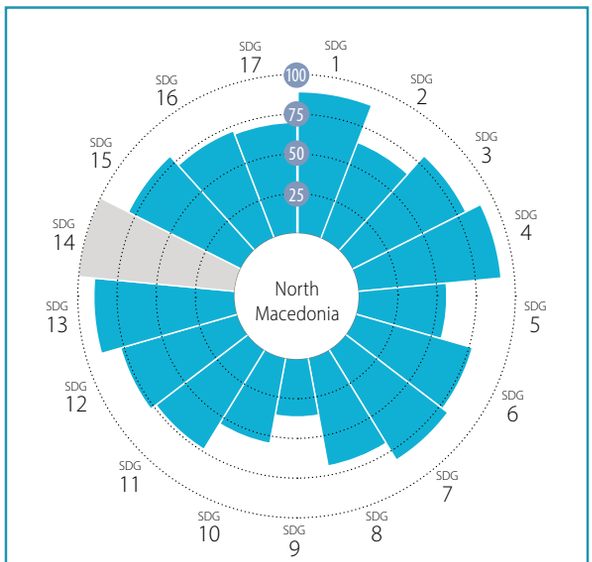
Eastern Europe and Central Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

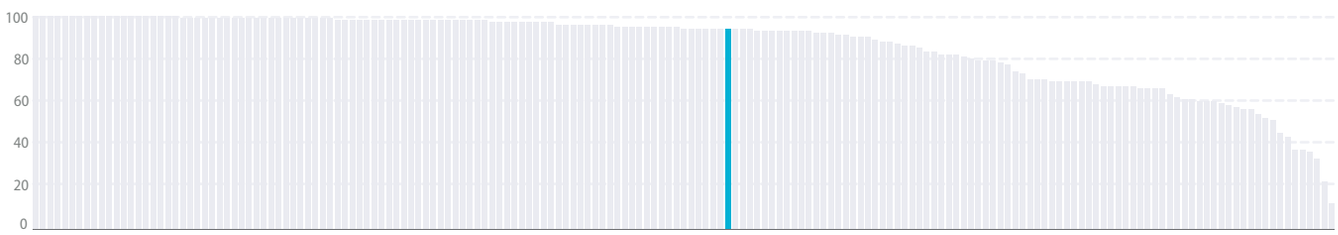
SDG Global rank 62 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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NORTH MACEDONIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	3.2	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	8.1	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.2	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.9	2011		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2011		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.9	2016		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.4	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.9	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.3	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	82	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	15.7	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.9	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.1	2015		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2014		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	22.3	2011		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.2	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.4	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.1	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.3	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	6.5	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	65.6	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.4	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.7	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	76.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	17.8	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	79.2	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	64.7	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.0	2015		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	29.7	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.8	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.2	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	144.6	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.9	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.1	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	3.5	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2.3	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.6	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.6	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	10.0	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.3	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.7	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.5	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.7	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.0	2002		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	26.8	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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NORWAY

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

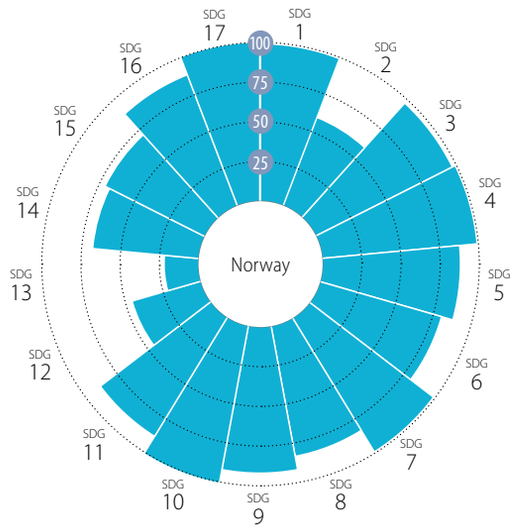
Index score

80.8

Regional average score

77.3

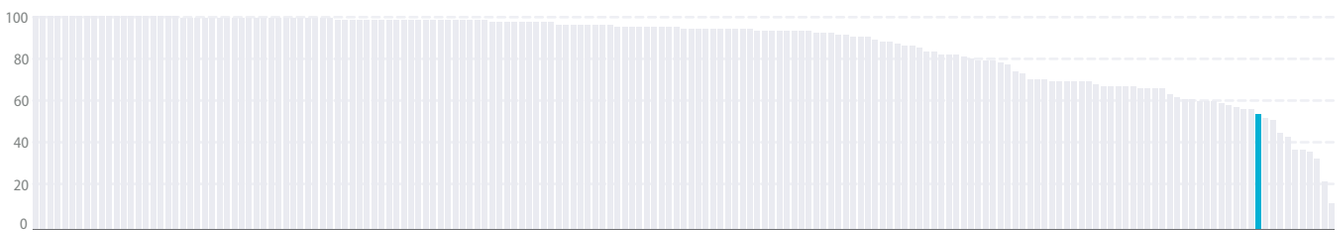
SDG Global rank 6 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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NORWAY

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		8.4	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		23.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		4.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		56.9	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		2	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		1.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		4.1	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		9.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		9	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		2.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		82.5	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		5.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.1	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		87.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		7.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		1.3	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		16.6	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		12.0	2018	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	99.4	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	99.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		96.2	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		48.2	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		496.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		8.9	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		20.8	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)		25.7	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	84.3	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		100.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		90.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		41.4	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		7.1	2015	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		58.9	2011	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		98.1	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		2.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		64.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		60.1	2013	●	↓
Population using safely managed water services (%)		98.3	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		76.3	2017	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.2	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		47.1	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		1.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		99.7	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		2.3	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		75.3	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		8.7	2018	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		96.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		99.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		50.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		2.2	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		2.1	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		12.2	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		18.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		3.6	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)		26.6	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		27.4	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio		0.9	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		4.3	2017	●	↑
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		7.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		60.2	2019	●	↗
Population with rent overburden (%)		7.4	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		28.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		94.2	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		27.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		43.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		20.4	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.2	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		8.8	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		3.7	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		45780.3	2018	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)		51.0	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		55.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		77.0	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		21.2	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)		40.3	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.4	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		51.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		55.9	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		3.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		25.2	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		92.2	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.8	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		84.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		2.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		7.8	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		63.6	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		16.9	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		1.0	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		44.3	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		6.2	2016	●	●

* Imputed data point

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OMAN

Middle East and North Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

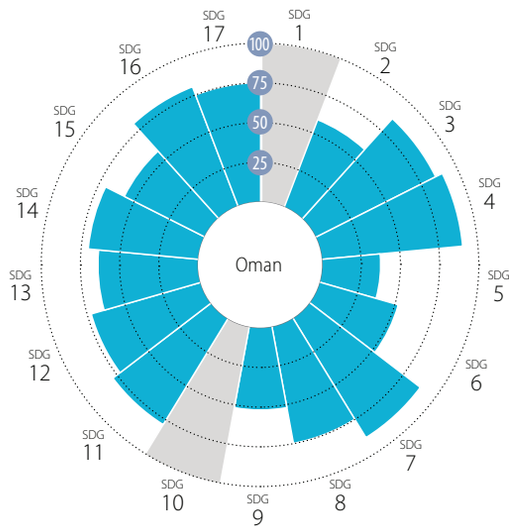
Index score

69.7

Regional average score

66.3

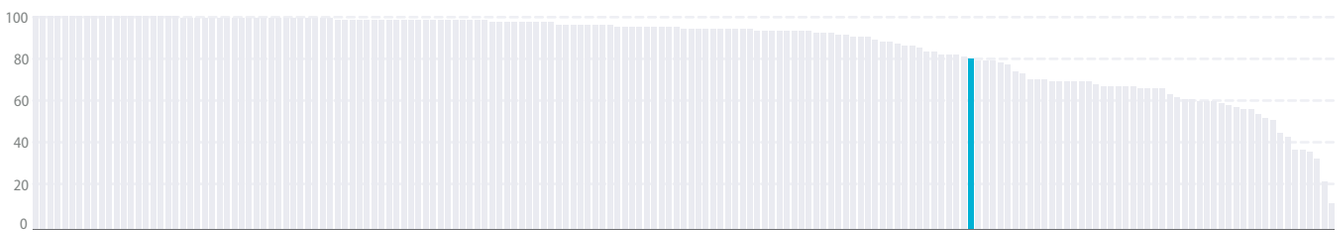
SDG Global rank 76 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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OMAN

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		6.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		14.1	2014	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		7.5	2014	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		27.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		13.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.7	2015	●	↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		5.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		11.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		5.9	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		17.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		54	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		16.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		13.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.1	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		69.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.9	2011	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		86.3	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		103.5	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		98.6	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		39.6	2014	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		112.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		34.6	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		2.3	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		91.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		90.1	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		13.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		55.5	2013	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		95.2	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.9	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-3.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		73.6	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		2.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.3	2010	●	→

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		80.2	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		85.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		25.2	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.2	2017	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		41.1	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		93.2	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		72.8	2011	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.2	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		14.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		49.4	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		8.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		23.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		7.7	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		13.2	2017	●	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		1.4	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		4773.1	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		10.4	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		66.1	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		4.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)		0.4	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		11.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	0.5	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		52	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		43.4	2019	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		7.4	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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PAKISTAN

East and South Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

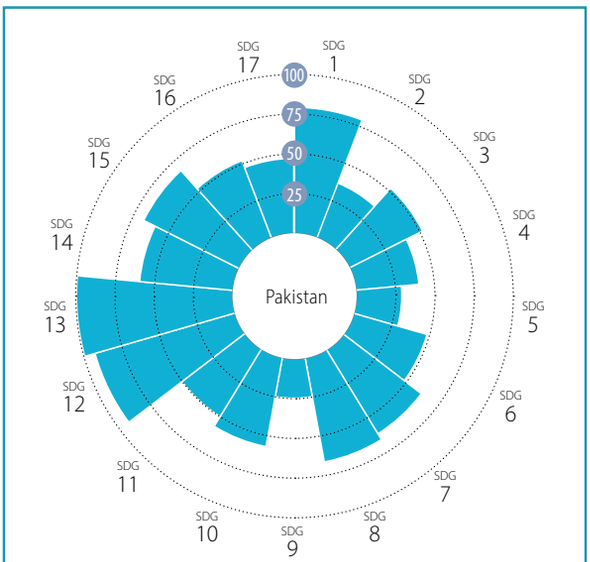
Index score

56.2

Regional average score

67.2

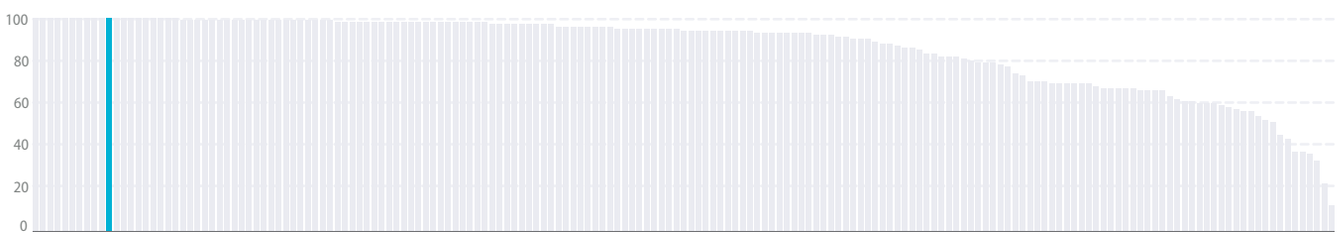
SDG Global rank 134 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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PAKISTAN

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	20.7	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.3	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	45.0	2012		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.5	2012		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	140	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42.0	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	69.3	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	265.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.7	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	174	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.3	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.5	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	38.8	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.3	2018		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	67.6	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	48.2	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	74.5	2017		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	48.5	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	58.5	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	29.6	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.2	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.5	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	59.9	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	112.5	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.3	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	70.8	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	43.3	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.5	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.8	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.3	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.5	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	15.5	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	29.2	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.5	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.0	2015		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	58.3	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	51.3	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.2	2018		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2017		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.6	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	5.5	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.9	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.3	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.5	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	40.3	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.9	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.6	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.0	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	69.1	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.5	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.2	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.8	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	* 14.4	2015		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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PALAU

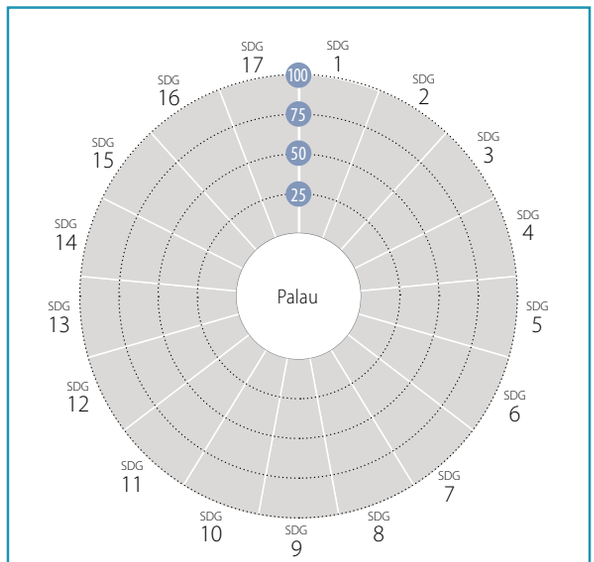
Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

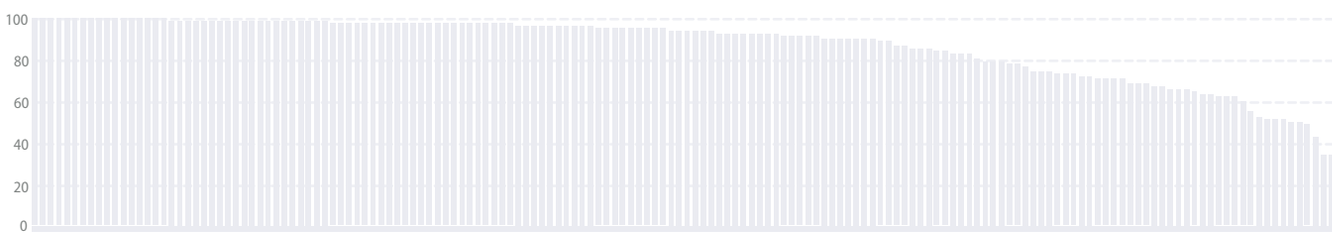
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2017	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		55.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		9.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		17.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		109.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		4.8	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)		NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		94.9	2014	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		108.5	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		98.7	2015	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		12.5	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		40.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		86.9	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-4.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		27.0	2004	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		NA	NA	●	●
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.4	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		9.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		17.9	2017	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		NA	NA	●	●
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		72.0	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		4.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	3.1	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		4.1	2006	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		11.2	2002	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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PANAMA

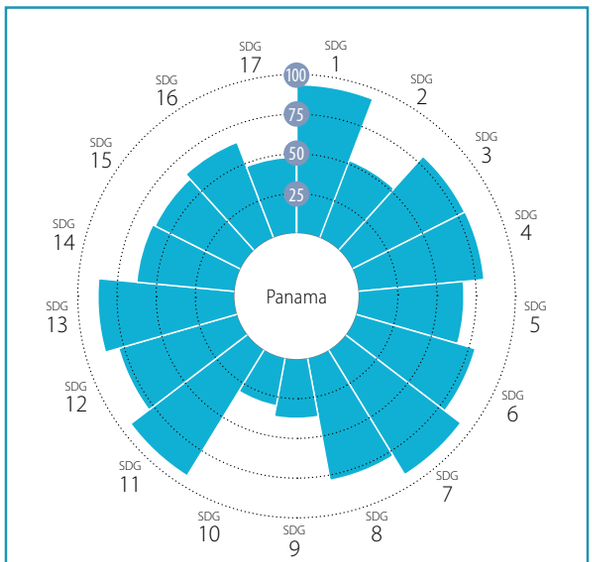
Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

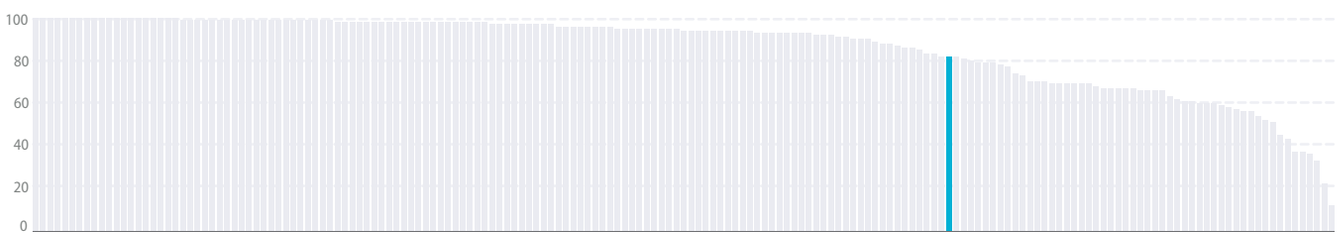
SDG Global rank 81 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	5.2	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.0	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.1	2008	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2008	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.7	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	52.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	26	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	81.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.6	2016	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.2	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	76.8	2017	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.3	2013	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	105.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	65.3	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.4	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.8	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	23.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	6.0	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	89.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	46.5	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	57.9	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	3.4	2019	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2013	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.6	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	11.4	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.0	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	58.9	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.8	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	2.4	2017	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.0	2015	●	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.9	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.9	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	9.3	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.4	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	52.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49.6	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.8	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.3	2011	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) *	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.8	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Oceania

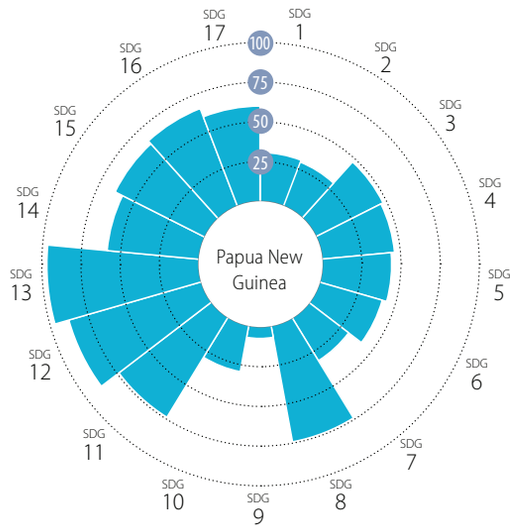
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

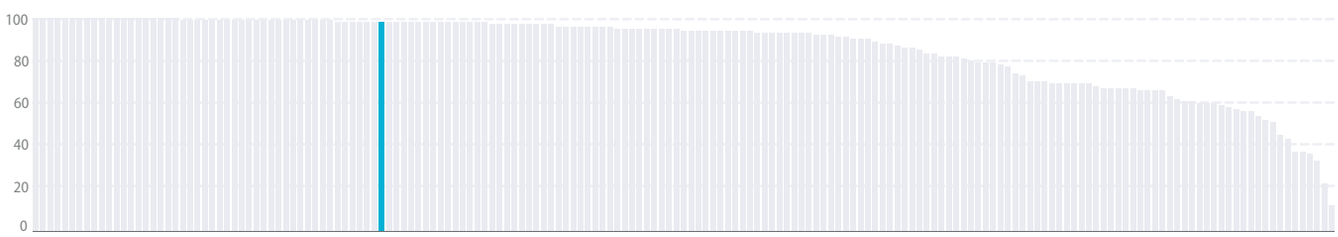
SDG Global rank 155 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	27.9	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	51.0	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	49.5	2010		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.3	2010		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.8	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	145	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.1	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	47.8	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	432.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.0	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	152	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.2	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.9	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	52.7	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	53.0	2006		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	61	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	73.7	2016		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	62.1	2016		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	67.9	2010		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	40.6	2007		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	72.2	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.3	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	41.3	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	12.9	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.1	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.9	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	54.4	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	13.4	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.3	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	10.3	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.5	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	11.2	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	10.9	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2016		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	53.0	2009		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	12.3	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	55.4	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.5	2014		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	20.9	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.1	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.9	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	1.9	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.9	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	56.9	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	0.6	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.5	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2010		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	38.3	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.7	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.9	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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PARAGUAY

Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

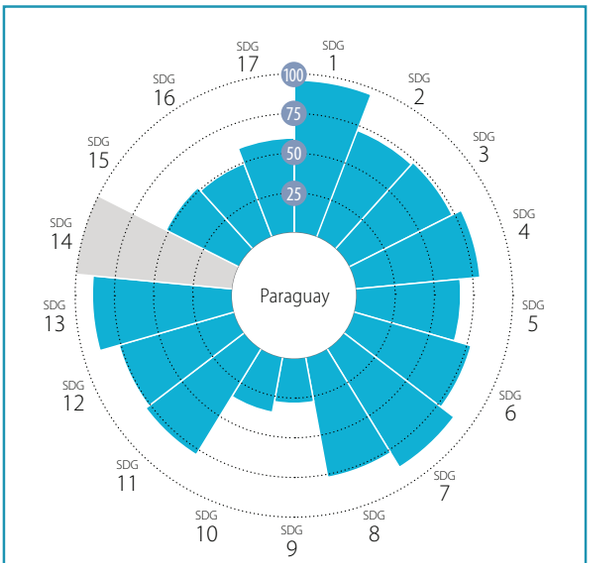
Index score

67.7

Regional average score

70.4

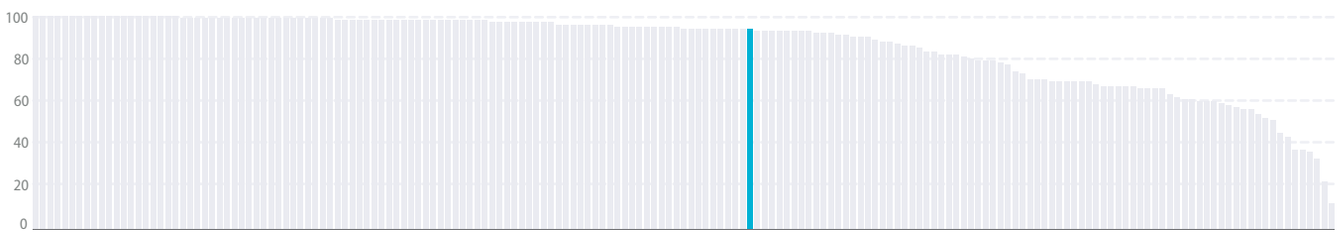
SDG Global rank 90 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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PARAGUAY

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.0	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	4.5	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.7	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.4	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	129	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.2	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	43.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.5	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	57	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.7	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.2	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	70.5	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2018		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.2	2012		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	73.4	2012		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.3	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	78.9	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.2	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.1	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.8	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	2.7	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.3	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	66.2	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.1	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.9	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.8	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	65.0	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	57.7	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2016		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.5	2017		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	11.9	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.3	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.6	2018		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.4	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	26.1	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.6	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	61.9	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.5	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.8	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.3	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.8	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.6	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2016		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	76.1	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51.1	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	69.1	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	27.6	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.4	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.4	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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PERU

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

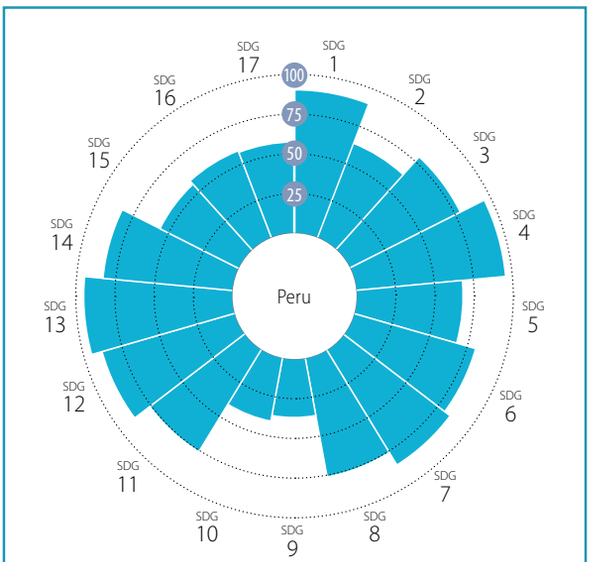
Index score

71.8

Regional average score

70.4

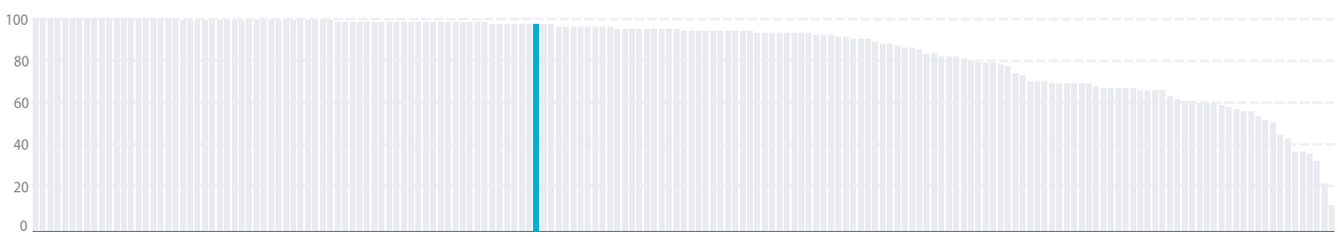
SDG Global rank 61 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	2.3	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	8.5	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.7	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.1	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	88	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.3	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	123.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.6	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.5	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	56.9	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.4	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.7	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	66.6	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.7	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.8	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.1	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.3	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.5	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	1.6	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.4	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	75.1	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.0	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.3	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	52.5	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.7	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.1	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.9	2017		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	24.8	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.6	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	55.3	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.8	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	27.9	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.1	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	2.0	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	365.4	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.9	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	4.9	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.2	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.1	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.8	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.7	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	40.8	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.9	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.7	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	21.8	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.2	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.1	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.0	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SOLOMON ISLANDS

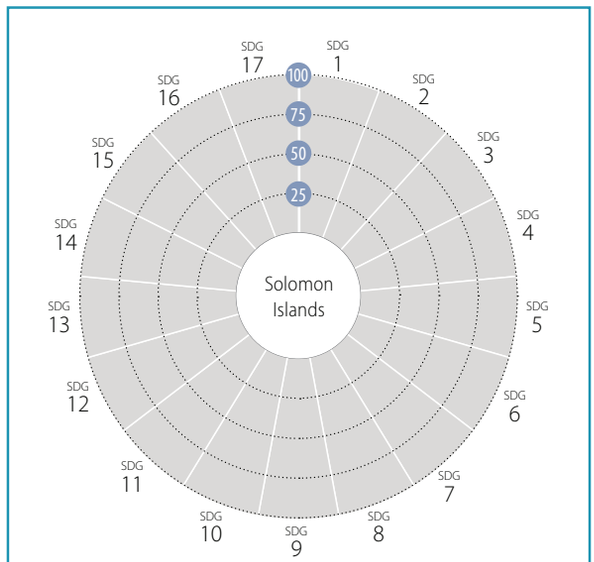
Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

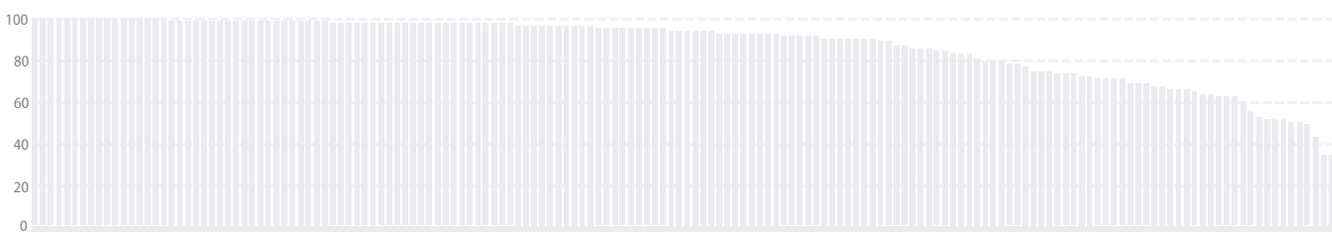
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

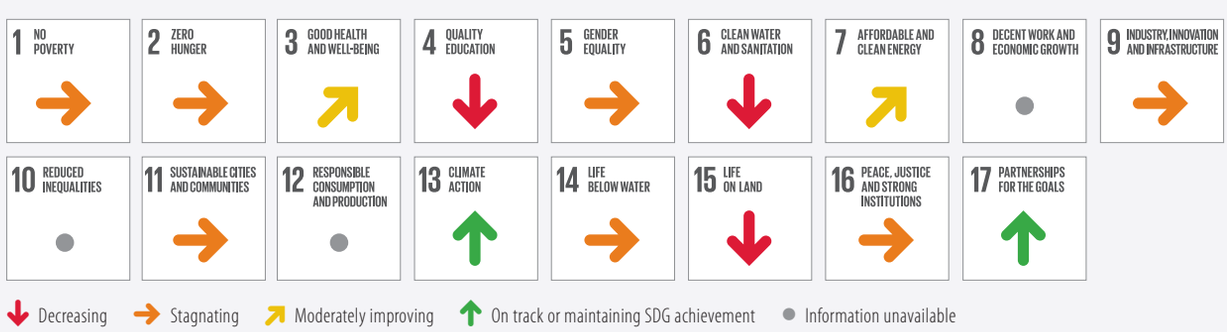
SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS



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SOLOMON ISLANDS

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	23.0	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	52.9	2020	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.9	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.6	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	104	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	74.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.8	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	137	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.4	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	78.0	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.2	2015	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	67.5	2018	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	71.4	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	38.0	2015	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.1	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.8	2017	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	33.5	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	62.9	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	8.5	2016	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.6	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	11.9	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.5	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.0	2013	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	11.9	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	70.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.3	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.4	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	28.7	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.8	2008	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	48.2	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	42	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	47.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.1	2010	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	33.8	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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SOMALIA

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

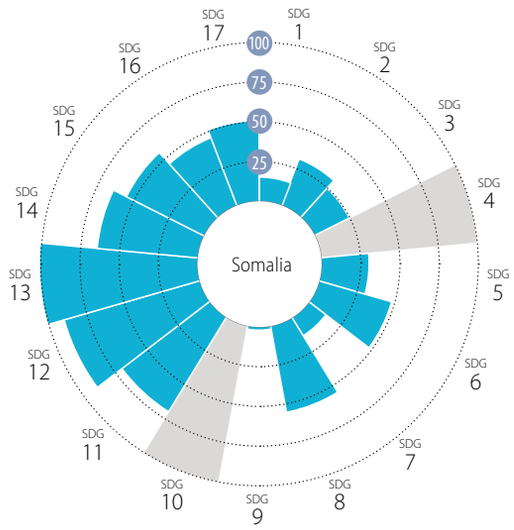
Index score

46.2

Regional average score

53.1

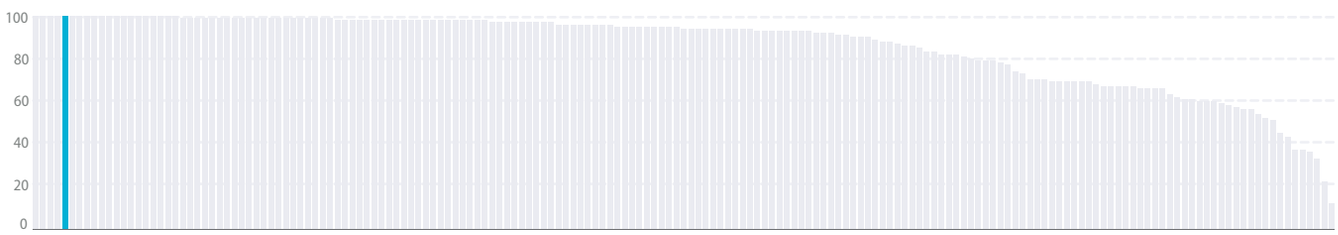
SDG Global rank 163 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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SOMALIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	50.5	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	78.0	2020	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.3	2009	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.0	2009	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.3	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.5	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	829	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37.5	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	121.5	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	262.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.8	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	213	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.1	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.4	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	100.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	9.4	2006	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	42	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	25.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2016	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	48.3	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	25.8	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.4	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	52.4	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	38.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.5	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.0	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	32.9	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.3	2016	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	15.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	38.7	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.4	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	2.0	2017	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	2.5	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) *	0.0	2017	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	32.0	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	75.4	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2016	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	10.2	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) *	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.4	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population) *	4.3	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	85.4	2016	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	3.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	9	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	49.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	57.2	2019	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	0.0	2018	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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SOUTH AFRICA

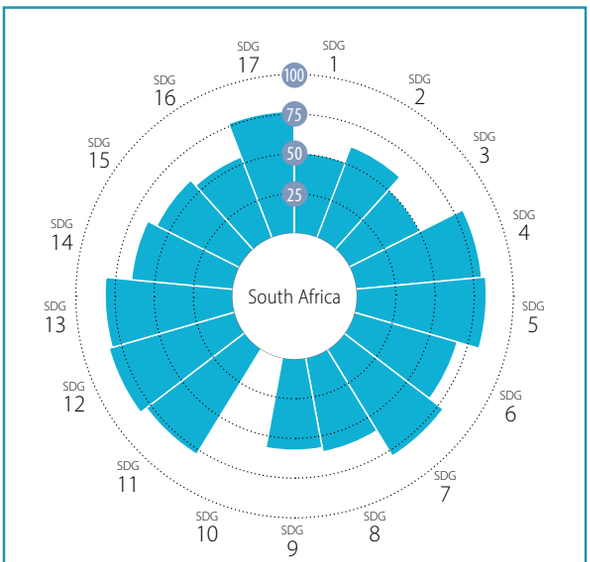
Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

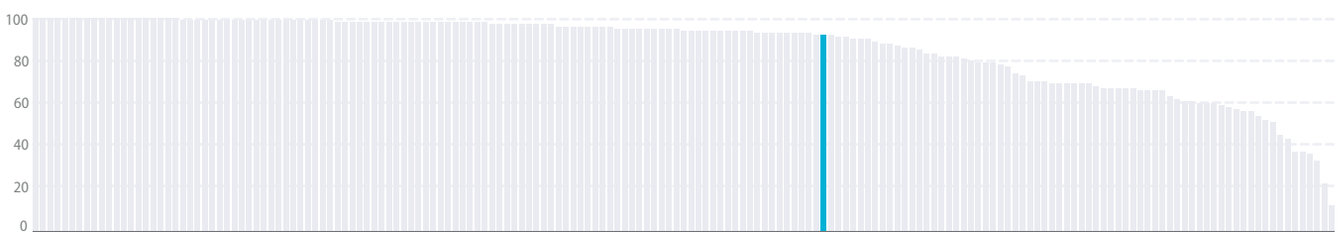
SDG Global rank 110 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SOUTH AFRICA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	24.5	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	34.1	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.4	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.6	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	119	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	33.8	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	520.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.9	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.2	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	87	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.9	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.6	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	67.9	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	70	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2018		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.0	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.8	2016		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.3	2017		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.9	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.2	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.9	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.6	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.7	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	75.7	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	44.4	2015		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	21.7	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	5.8	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	84.4	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	84.8	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.8	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.2	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	28.2	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	56.2	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.5	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2016		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	67.3	2014		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	25.1	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.1	2018		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2011		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.7	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	43.1	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.4	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.0	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	9.1	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1690.1	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.9	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.6	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	33.6	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	26.6	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.7	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.8	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	35.9	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	27.0	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	31.5	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.6	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.9	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	47.1	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SOUTH SUDAN

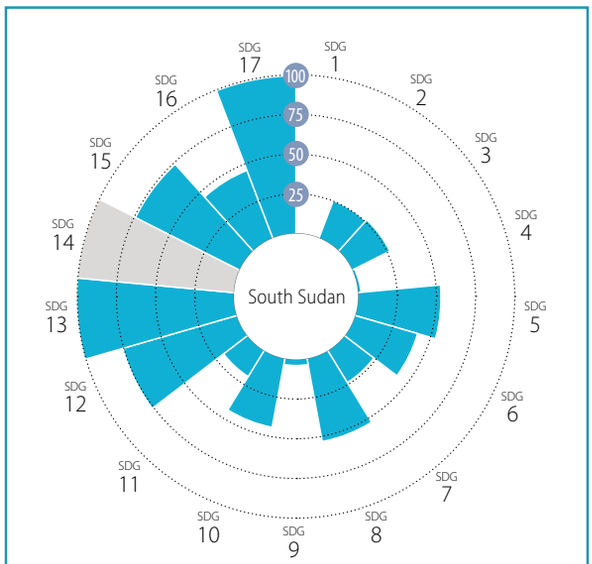
Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

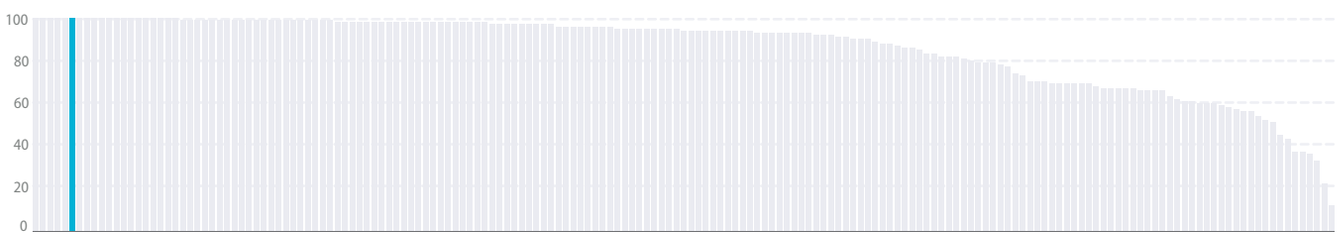
SDG Global rank 165 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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SOUTH SUDAN

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	78.3	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	94.0	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.1	2010		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	2010		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1150	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40.0	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	98.6	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	146.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.6	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.8	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	165	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.9	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.6	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	62.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	19.4	2010		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	31.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.8	2017		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	35.2	2015		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	18.0	2011		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	47.9	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	5.6	2010		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	75.5	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.8	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.5	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	40.7	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	11.3	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.1	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	25.4	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.6	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	3.0	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) *	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	8.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.2	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	8.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.0	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) *	0.0	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.0	2009		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	45.6	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	7.8	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	17.7	2017		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.9	2013		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.2	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	50.0	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.6	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	13.9	2012		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.9	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.1	2017		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	35.4	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	12	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SPAIN

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

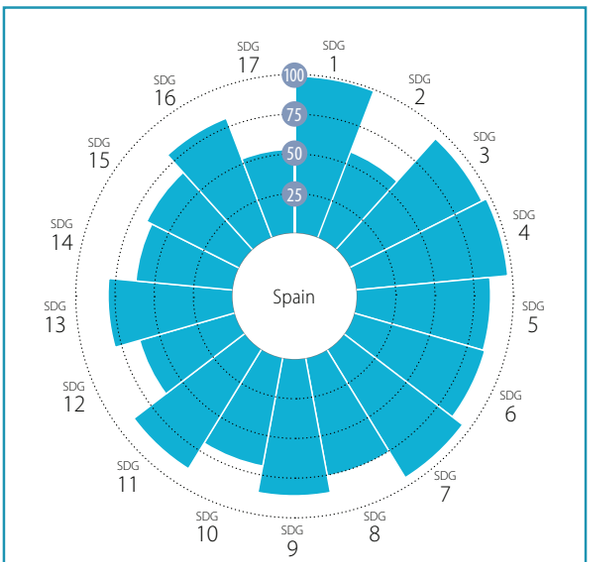
Index score

78.1

Regional average score

77.3

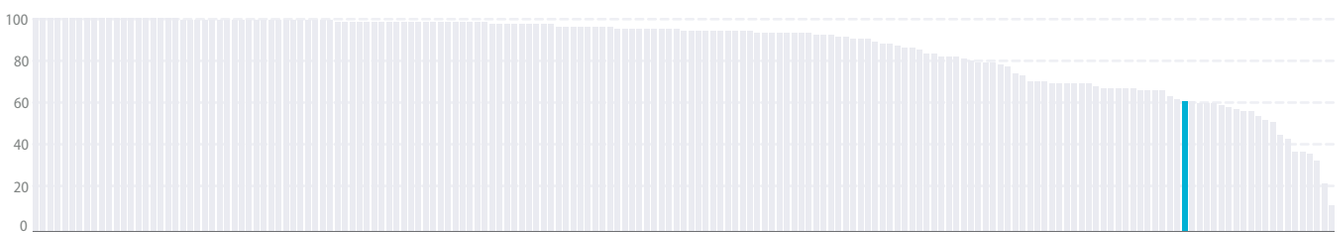
SDG Global rank 22 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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SPAIN

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		1.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		14.8	2017	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		23.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		2.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		45.7	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		4	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		1.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		3.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		9.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		9.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		10	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		4.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		83.1	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		7.7	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		93.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		83.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.5	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		3.0	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		12.3	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		22.1	2017	●	↗
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	97.2	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	97.2	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.7	2018	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		93.2	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		44.3	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)**		486.7	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		10.0	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		21.3	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)		37.3	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	84.5	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		97.0	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		81.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		44.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		11.5	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		143.2	2010	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		99.9	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		99.9	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		44.0	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		91.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		24.0	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)		98.4	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		96.6	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.0	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		14.6	2018	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		0.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		2.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		93.8	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.8	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		63.3	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		19.1	2018	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	86.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2017	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.0	2018	●	↗
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	5.8	2017	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	21.2	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.1	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.6	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.3	2017	●	↗
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.2	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	9.7	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.4	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	12.9	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	37.2	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	45.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.0	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	5.3	2017	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.3	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	22.7	2018	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)	12.5	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.6	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.6	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	14.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	77.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) *	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.9	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.0	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	126.9	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↗
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)	14.7	2016	●	●

* Imputed data point **For Spain, the reading score for 2015 was carried forward to 2018.

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SRI LANKA

East and South Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

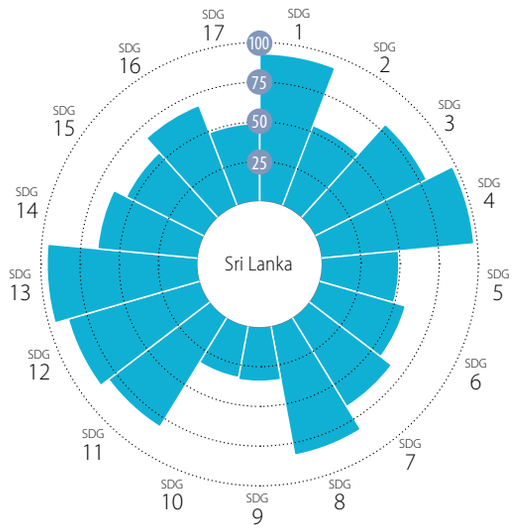
Index score

66.9

Regional average score

67.2

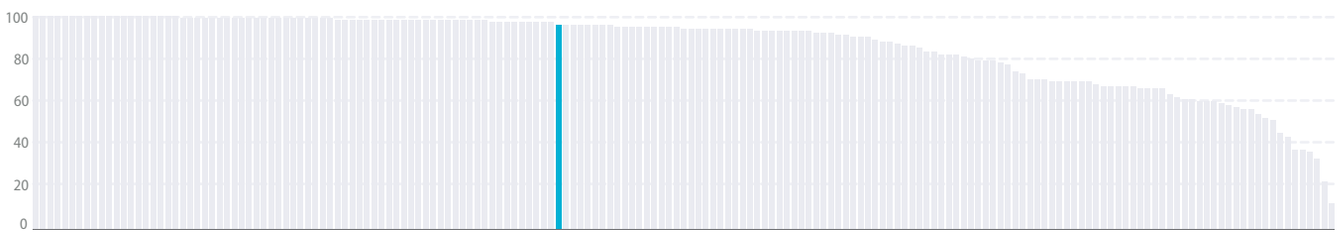
SDG Global rank 94 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SRI LANKA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	8.0	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.0	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.1	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	36	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.4	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	64.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.4	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.3	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	20.9	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2014		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2018		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.4	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	74.3	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.5	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	48.4	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	89.4	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.8	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	90.8	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	5.1	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.5	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	26.3	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.5	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	34.1	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.0	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.5	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2015		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.4	2016		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	11.1	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	73.8	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.3	2018		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.5	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	11.5	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.3	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.3	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.4	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.1	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.9	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	35.8	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.6	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	53.4	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.8	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.2	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.0	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	39.6	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.3	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

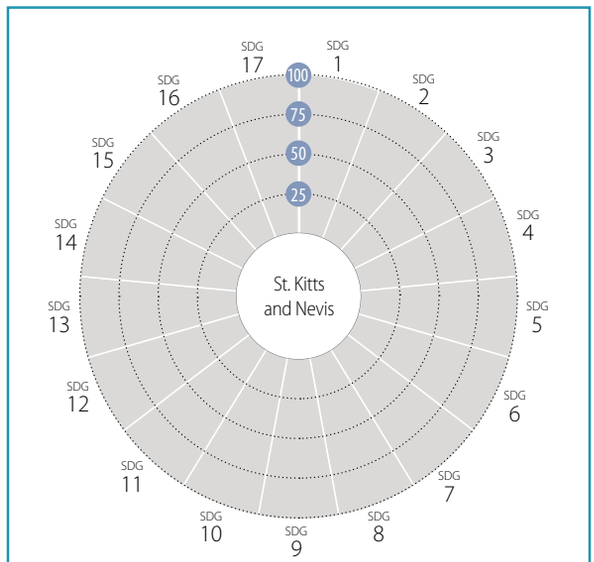
Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

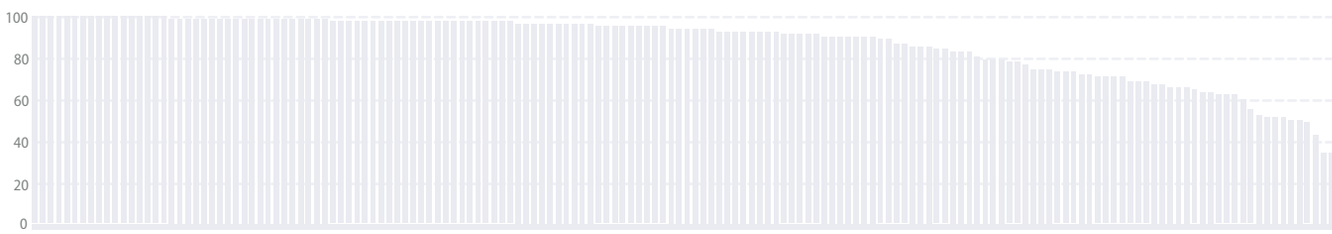
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		22.9	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.2	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		NA	NA		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		7.9	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		12.0	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.3	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		NA	NA		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		NA	NA		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		100.0	2014		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		93.8	2016		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		111.2	2016		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		NA	NA		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		20.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		99.0	2013		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		91.6	2013		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		51.3	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.6	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-2.2	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		80.7	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		69.9	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.5	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		NA	NA		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		5.2	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		12.1	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		4.6	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		19.5	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		56.6	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		29.2	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		34.2	2012		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		30.5	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		4.7	2015		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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ST. LUCIA

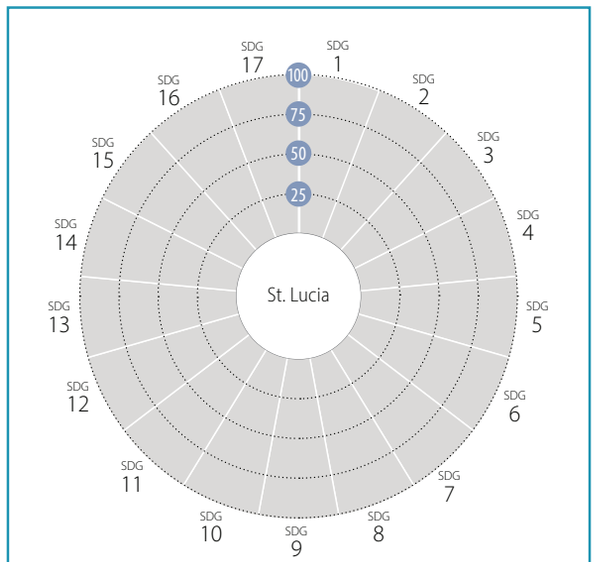
Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

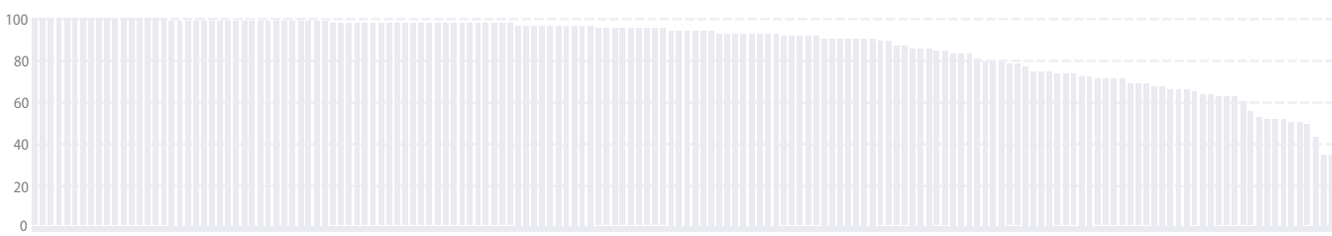
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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ST. LUCIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	4.8	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	10.4	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2012		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.7	2012		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	117	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.4	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.8	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	35.4	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	40.5	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.7	2012		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.4	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	86.2	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	72.4	2012		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.3	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.2	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.7	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.2	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.4	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	14.3	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.8	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.2	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.2	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	20.7	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	50.8	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.5	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.3	2016		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	22.4	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	6.3	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.3	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	2.4	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.5	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.8	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.0	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	29.6	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	51.8	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	92.0	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	55	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.9	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.0	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	21.4	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

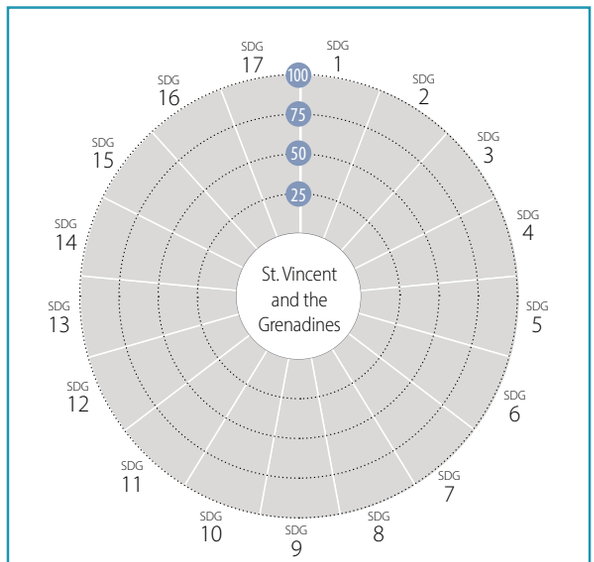
Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

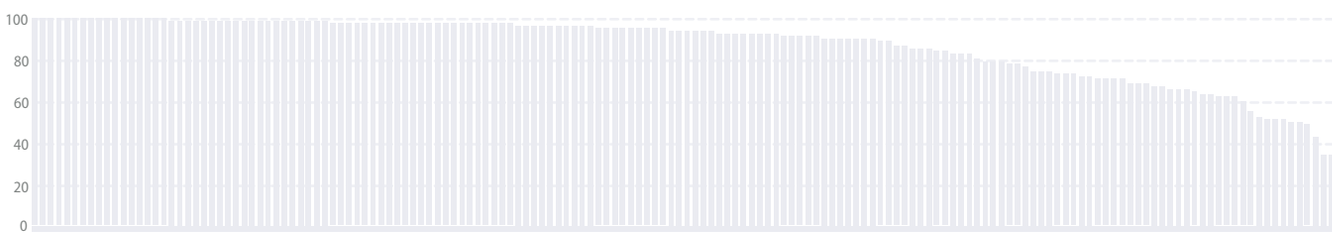
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		5.7	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		NA	NA		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		NA	NA		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		23.7	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		26.1	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.9	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		68	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		9.7	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		16.4	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		6.3	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.9	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		23.2	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		48	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		8.2	2013		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72.0	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		49.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.0	2014		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		97	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		71.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		93.6	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		92.0	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	81.0	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		72.6	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		13.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		95.1	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		87.2	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		11.2	2015		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.7	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		96.0	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-2.6	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		18.9	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		22.4	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		53.9	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.1	2002		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		22.2	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.5	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		8.3	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		2.0	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		26.3	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		59.3	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		80.2	2012		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		42.8	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		36.5	2016		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		24.3	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		59	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		8.5	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		27.2	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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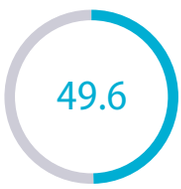
SUDAN

Sub-Saharan Africa

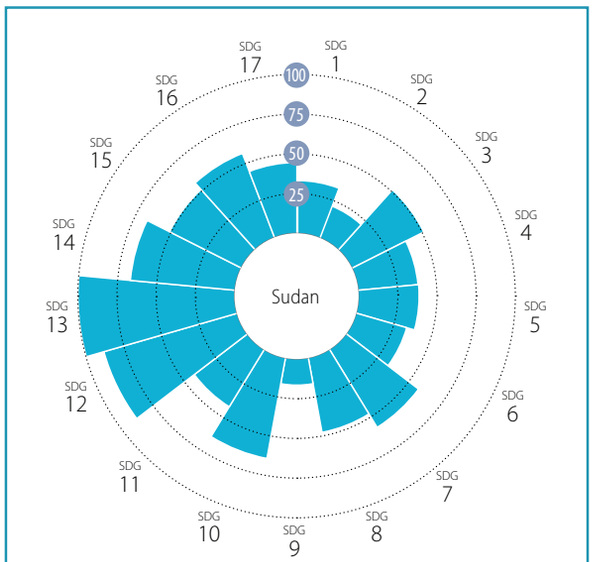
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

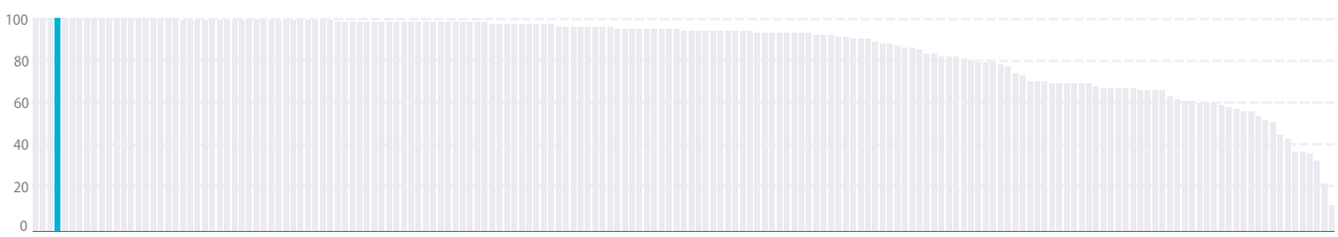
SDG Global rank 159 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SUDAN

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	24.6	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	53.1	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.1	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.2	2014		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	2014		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2011		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	295	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.6	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	60.5	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	71.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.0	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.7	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.1	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	64.0	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.5	2014		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2014		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	60.0	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	57.5	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	73.0	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	30.1	2014		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	76.2	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	34.8	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.5	2018		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.3	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	36.6	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	118.7	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.0	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	56.5	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	41.3	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.7	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.0	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	15.3	2014		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.5	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	30.9	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	32.4	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2005		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.3	2009		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	55.4	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.6	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	33.3	2014		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2015		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.0	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.0	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.5	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.2	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.0	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.0	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2008		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	20.4	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.3	2014		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	67.3	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.9	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	72.5	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2009		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	9.5	2016		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SURINAME

Latin America and the Caribbean

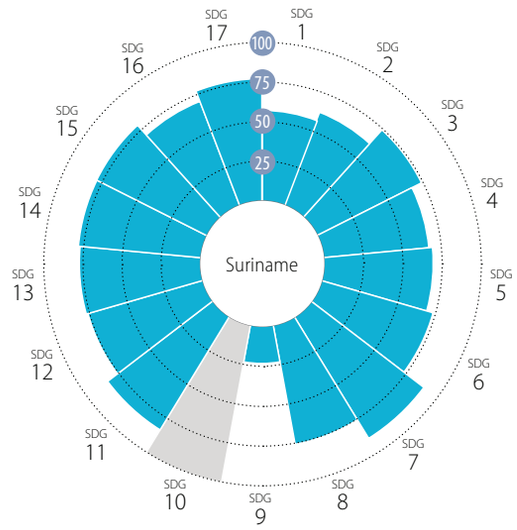
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

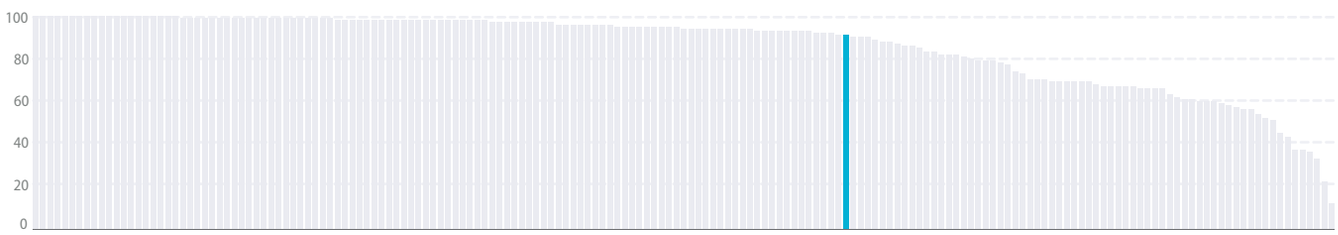
SDG Global rank 86 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SURINAME

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	20.4	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	30.3	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.5	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.8	2010		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.0	2010		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	120	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.9	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	38.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.7	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	57	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.5	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	61.7	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.0	2015		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2012		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.0	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	45.2	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.2	2010		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.8	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.5	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.4	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.5	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.0	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	8.2	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.8	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	89.6	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.1	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.3	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.3	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	48.9	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.1	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	24.8	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	87.8	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.3	2012		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2010		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.6	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	206.8	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.7	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.6	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	4.2	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.2	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	78.8	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	30.0	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	22.5	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.2	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.4	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.5	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	221.0	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.2	2012		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.3	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.1	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.4	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) *	25.7	2012		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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SWEDEN

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

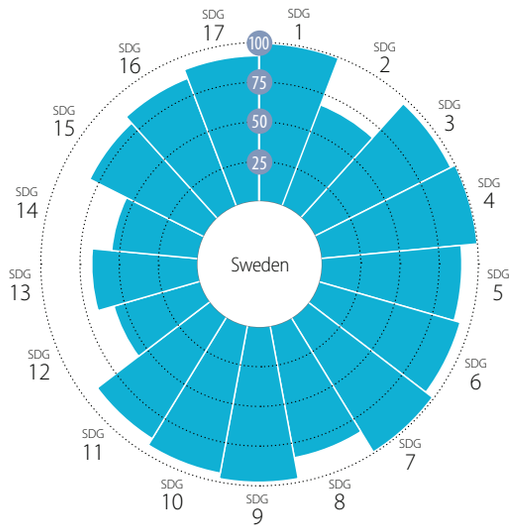
Index score

84.7

Regional average score

77.3

SDG Global rank 1 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SWEDEN

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		9.3	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		20.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		6.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		68.6	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		4	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		1.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		5.5	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		9.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		7	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		2.8	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		82.4	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		5.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		97.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		86.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		7.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		1.2	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		19.9	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		10.4	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	100.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	100.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		99.9	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		47.5	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		502.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		12.7	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		19.0	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)		30.4	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	80.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		101.6	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		90.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		47.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		7.1	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		49.2	2010	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		99.3	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		3.9	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		100.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		32.3	2013	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)		99.9	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		93.4	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.2	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		37.8	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		1.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		99.7	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.3	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		77.1	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		8.9	2018	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	92.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	127.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.3	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	14.8	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	6.3	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	30.0	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.8	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.0	2017	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.3	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	6.2	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.6	2019	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	9.9	2017	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	63.3	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.3	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	4.3	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	2.7	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)	43.8	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.1	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.4	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	41.3	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	79.3	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.4	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.9	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	26.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76.7	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) *	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.8	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	8.3	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	57.6	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.8	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)	10.3	2016	●	●

* Imputed data point

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SWITZERLAND

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

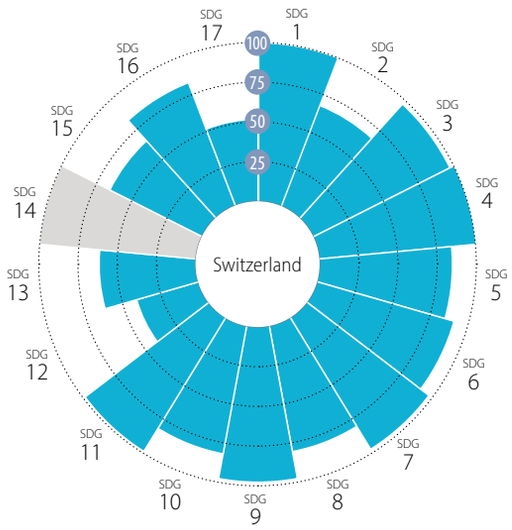
Index score

79.4

Regional average score

77.3

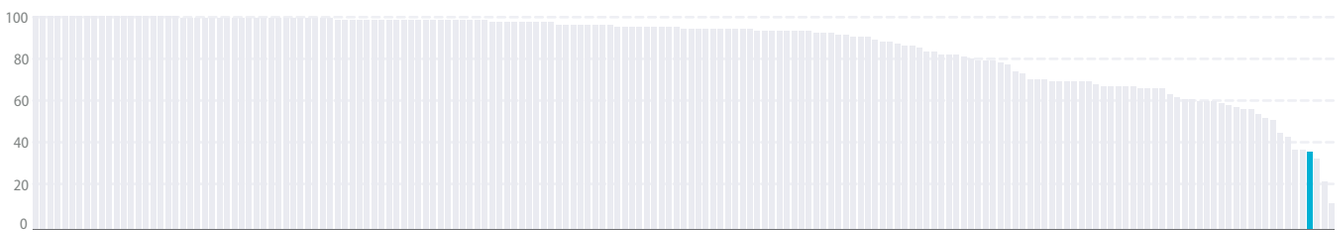
SDG Global rank 15 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SWITZERLAND

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		9.1	2015	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		19.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		6.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.7	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		64.2	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		2.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		4.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		6.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		8.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		10	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		2.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		83.3	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		2.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		100.0	2006	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		83.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		7.7	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		1.9	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		21.4	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		19.1	2017	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	99.9	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	99.9	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		99.4	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		51.2	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		498.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		16.3	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		20.2	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)		31.2	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	86.4	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		93.4	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		84.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		41.5	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		14.8	2016	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		99.9	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		7.6	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		96.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		47.6	2013	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)		95.5	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		99.5	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.6	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		21.5	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-1.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		1.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		98.4	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		2.8	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		80.5	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		8.1	2018	●	●

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		89.7	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		99.4	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		75.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		2.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		3.4	2015	●	●
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		9.2	2017	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		151.9	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		26.7	2014	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)		21.6	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		34.3	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio		1.1	2015	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		19.5	2015	●	→
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		10.3	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		83.3	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)		6.7	2016	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		22.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		58.3	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		27.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		43.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		21.8	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.9	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		3.9	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		4.8	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2019	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)		28.6	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		35.2	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		60.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		5.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		43.2	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		87.6	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		6.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		85.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		3.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		10.5	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		77.4	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		12.8	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.5	2017	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		83.3	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		74.1	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		-73.2	2016	●	●

* Imputed data point

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SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Middle East and North Africa

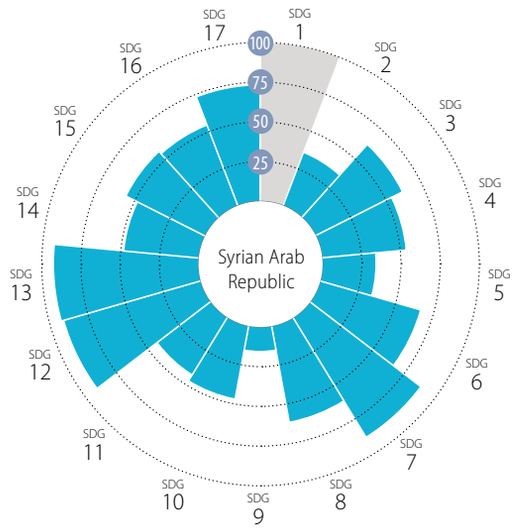
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

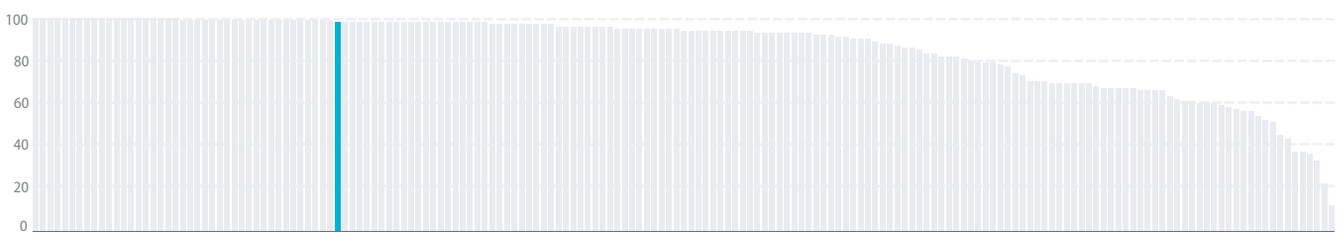
SDG Global rank 126 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.5	2009		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2009		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2007		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	31	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.7	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	19.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.8	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	75	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.5	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	38.6	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.2	2009		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	47	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2015		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	68.0	2013		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	53.8	2013		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.5	2004		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	53.3	2009		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	82.1	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	16.8	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.2	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.2	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	126.0	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	48.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	1.9	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	89.6	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.0	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.3	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	23.3	2011		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.4	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	34.3	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	16.5	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.5	2004		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	43.8	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	74.7	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	15.3	2015		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2009		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	24.9	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.4	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	2.6	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.6	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	22.0	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.2	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2010		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	50.5	2006		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	32.2	2015		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.0	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	13	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.0	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	71.8	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2009		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108992411.010 Published online by Cambridge University Press

TAJIKISTAN

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

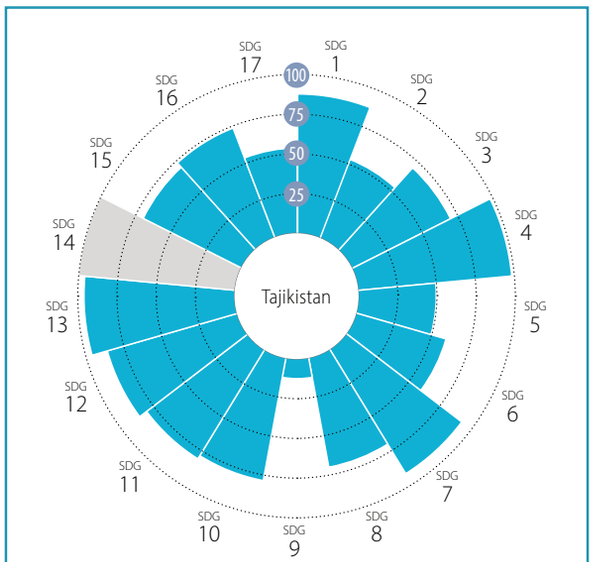
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

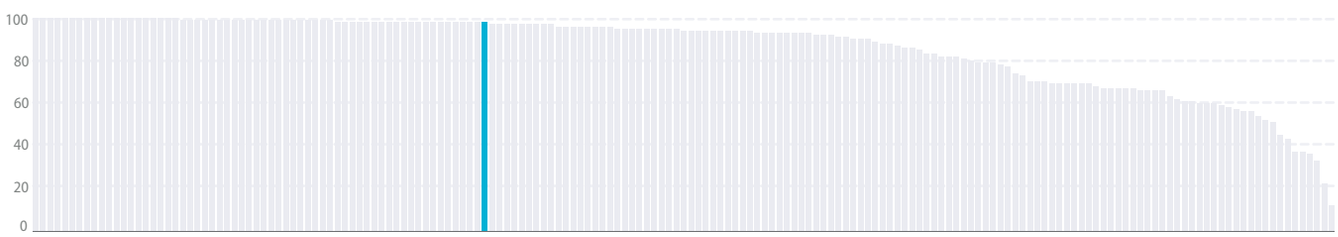
SDG Global rank 78 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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TAJIKISTAN

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.5	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	11.6	2020		

SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.8	2012		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.9	2012		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.5	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.0	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	34.8	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	84.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.3	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	129	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.1	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.8	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	57.1	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.8	2017		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018		

SDG4 – Quality Education	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.3	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.2	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2014		

SDG5 – Gender Equality	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	44.8	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.2	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.2	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020		

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.2	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.0	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	73.9	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	5.1	2013		

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.3	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	80.4	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.3	2017		

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	47.0	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.0	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	22.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	22.8	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017		

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.3	2015		

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	46.2	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	90.8	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	84.7	2018		

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.0	2013		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.3	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010		

SDG13 – Climate Action	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		

SDG14 – Life Below Water	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		

SDG15 – Life on Land	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.2	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) *	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2011		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.0	2009		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	88.1	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.8	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.0	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	54.0	2019		

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.2	2015		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.5	2004		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TANZANIA

Sub-Saharan Africa

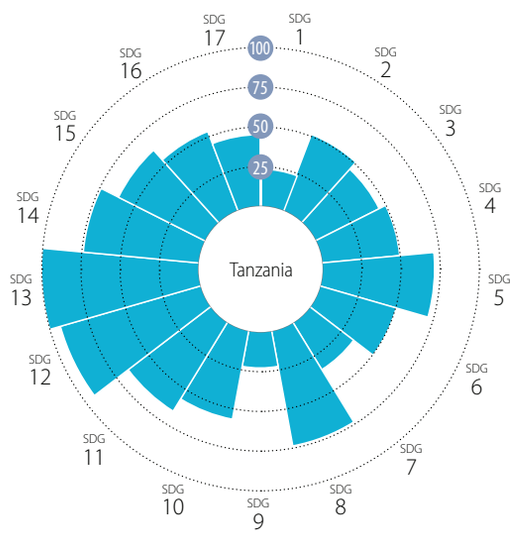
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

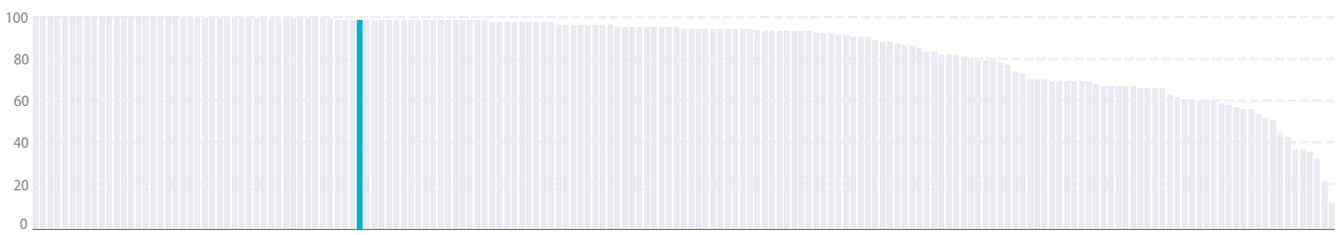
SDG Global rank 131 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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TANZANIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	38.6	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	70.6	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	30.7	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.4	2015		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2015		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	524	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.3	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	53.0	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	253.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.9	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	139	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.2	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	118.4	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.7	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81.3	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.6	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.8	2015		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	54.0	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	87.5	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.9	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	36.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	56.7	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.9	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.0	2000		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.6	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	32.8	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.2	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.3	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.2	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	46.8	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.0	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	25.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	9.1	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2016		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2013		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.0	2011		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	29.1	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	58.8	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.9	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	2.8	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.6	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.9	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.7	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.0	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.8	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.0	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.1	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2016		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	48.6	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.7	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	26.4	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	28.8	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.3	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2014		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.7	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	46.1	2019		

* Imputed data point

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THAILAND

East and South Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

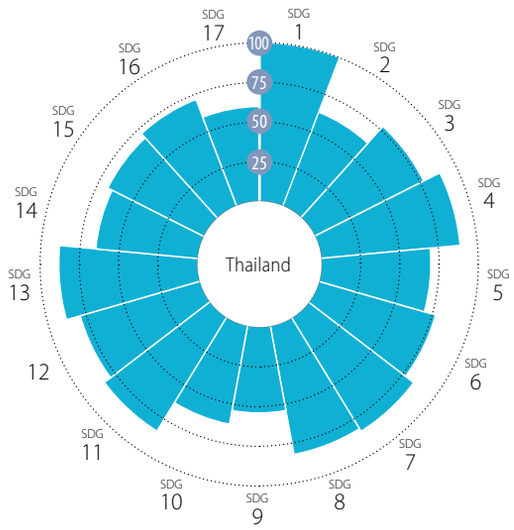
Index score

74.5

Regional average score

67.2

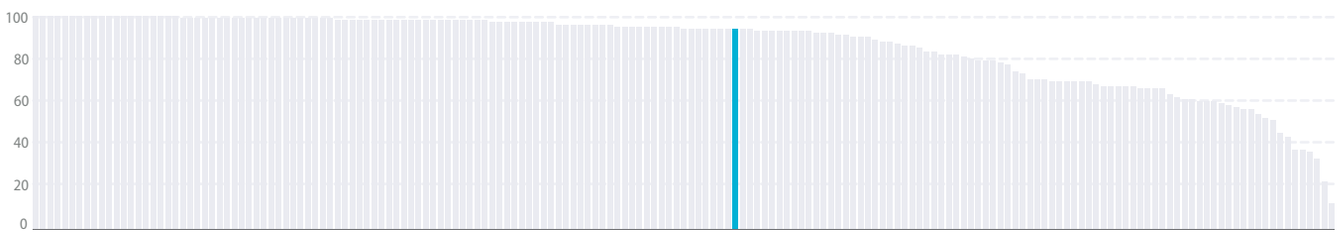
SDG Global rank 41 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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THAILAND

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.5	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.4	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.0	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	37	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	153.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	32.7	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	44.9	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.1	2009	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.4	2017	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.2	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.8	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	23.0	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	3.9	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	74.4	2016	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.8	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	56.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	104.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2016	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.9	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	26.3	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.8	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	75.7	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.1	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	28.4	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	4.6	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.2	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	55.6	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.7	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.6	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2016	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.2	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.9	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.1	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.8	2013	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.5	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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TIMOR-LESTE

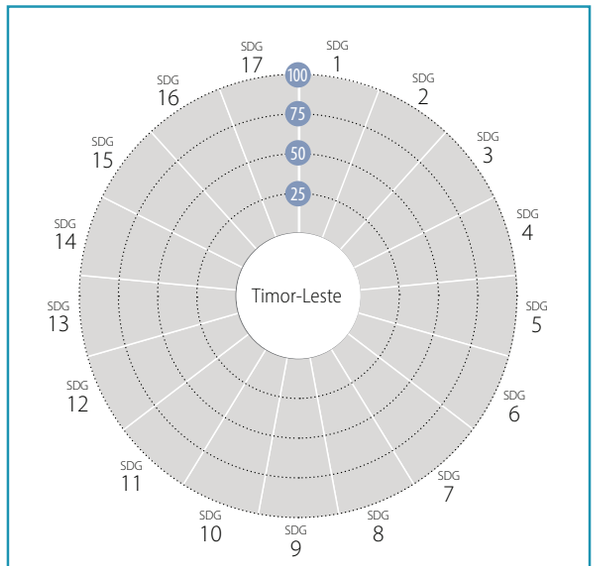
East and South Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

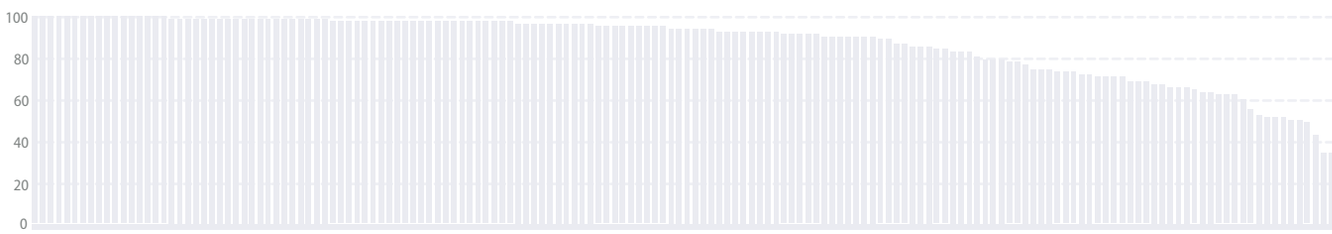
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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TIMOR-LESTE

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	28.1	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	69.2	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	24.9	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	50.2	2013		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.0	2013		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	142	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.4	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	45.8	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	498.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	140	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.6	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	33.8	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	56.7	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	77	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.3	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.9	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.5	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	37.4	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.9	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	47.4	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.5	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.3	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	53.5	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.3	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	80.4	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	6.9	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-8.5	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.7	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.5	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	27.5	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	31.6	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	30.9	2014		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	19.3	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	82.7	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.8	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.3	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	10.0	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2015		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.8	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	60.4	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.2	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.9	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	38.4	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TOGO

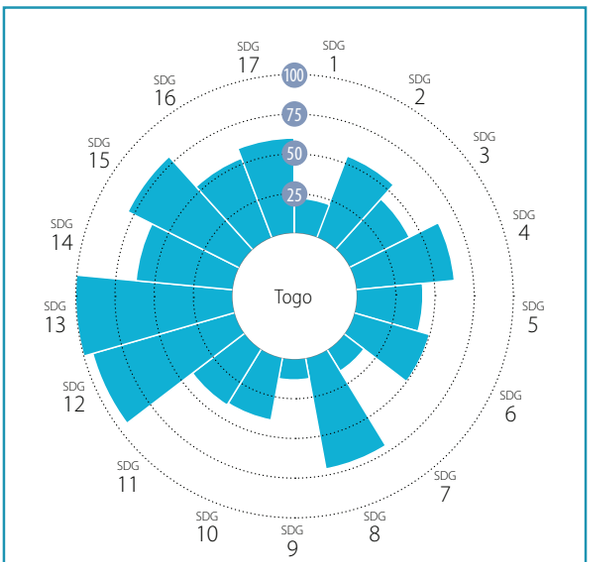
Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

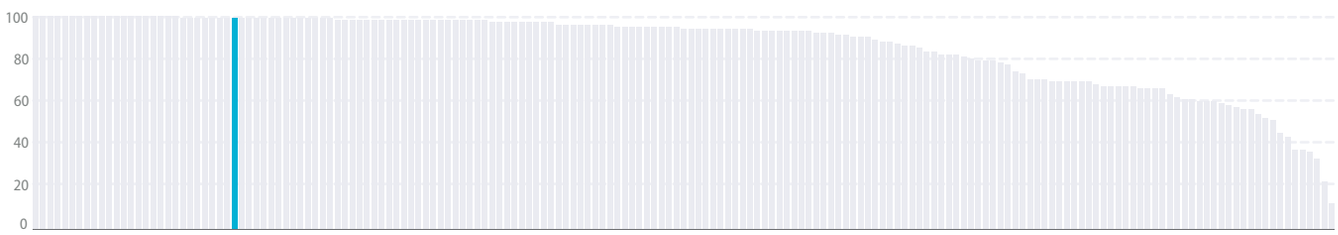
SDG Global rank 147 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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TOGO

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	41.0	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	65.5	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.1	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.5	2014		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.7	2014		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	396	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.9	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	69.8	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	36.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.6	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	250	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.2	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.6	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	89.1	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.6	2014		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.7	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.9	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	84.3	2015		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	37.4	2014		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	50.0	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.6	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.7	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.1	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.1	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.6	2000		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.4	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	48.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	6.7	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	8.9	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.6	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.8	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.3	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.0	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	12.4	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	32.0	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2014		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.9	2015		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	35.7	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	44.7	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	32.4	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	19.0	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.9	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	21.4	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	15.4	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.0	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population) *	9.0	2015		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	64.6	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.6	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	78.1	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	27.9	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.7	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.4	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.3	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TONGA

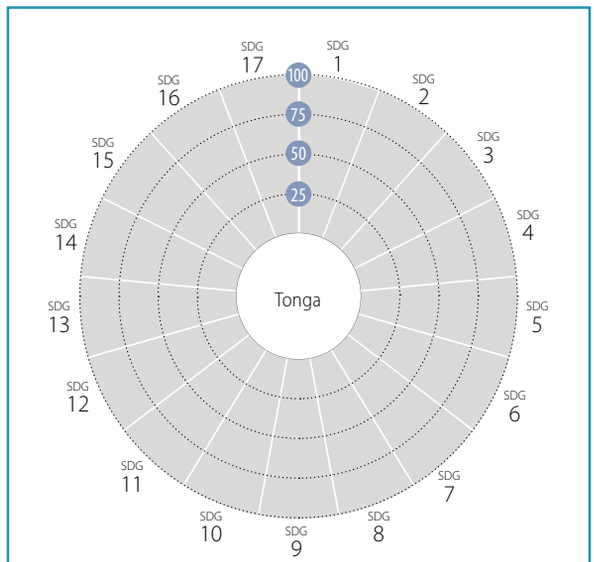
Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

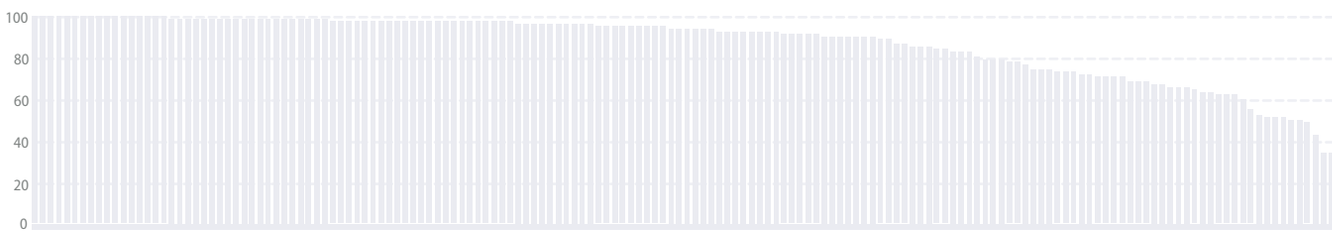
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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TONGA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	4.2	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2012		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	2012		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	48.2	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.6	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	73	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.8	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.4	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.7	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2012		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.9	2015		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.7	2004		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	47.9	2012		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.0	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	59.2	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.1	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	41.2	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.1	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.1	2015		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	10.8	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.5	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) *	0.0	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.9	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.9	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.8	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.3	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2012		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	7.4	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.4	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.4	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

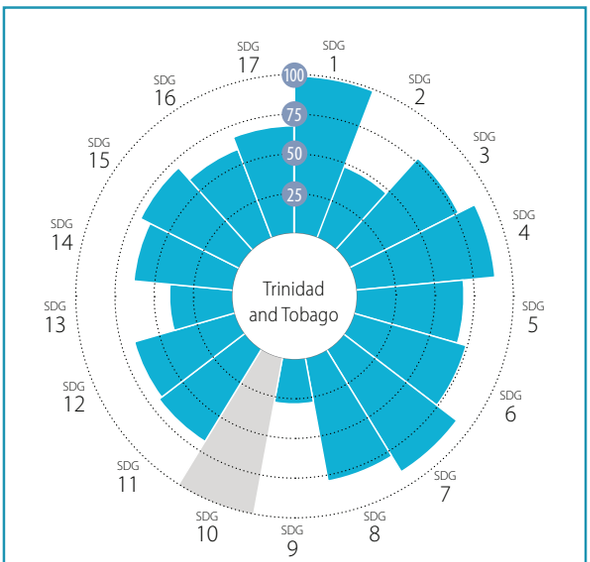
Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

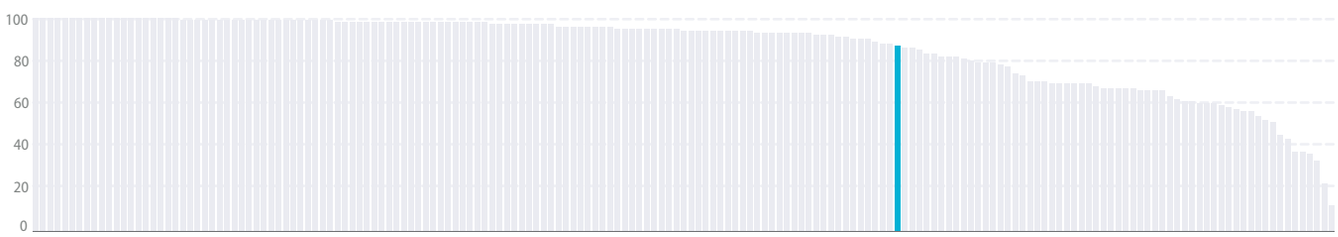
SDG Global rank 98 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	1.3	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.0	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	67	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	21.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	39	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	30.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2017	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.3	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.9	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2010	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	58.2	2011	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.0	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	20.3	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	13.7	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.3	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.7	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.8	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	77.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	40.7	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2016	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	24.1	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.2	2017	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.7	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	64.7	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.7	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	30.4	2017	●	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.3	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	17806.5	2015	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.7	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.3	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	26.8	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.0	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	30.9	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	59.7	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51.7	2017	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.7	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2003	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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TUNISIA

Middle East and North Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

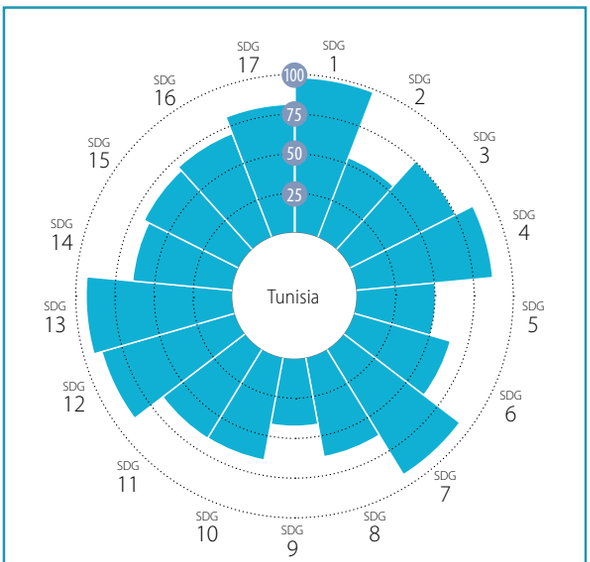
Index score

71.4

Regional average score

66.3

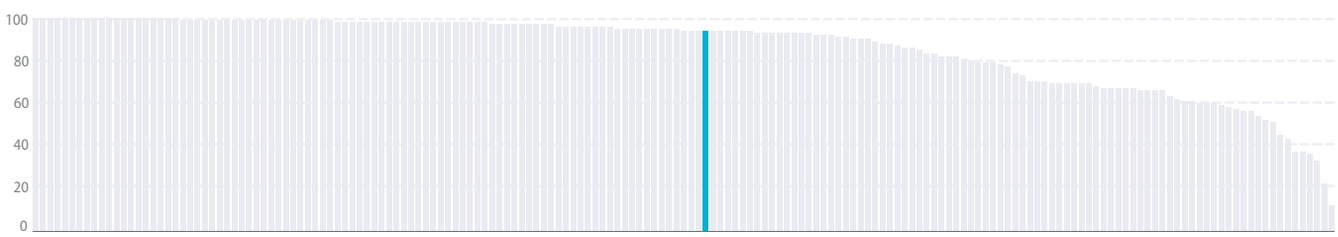
SDG Global rank 63 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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TUNISIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	2.2	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.3	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.1	2012		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2012		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.9	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.0	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	35.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.8	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.8	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2012		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.8	2013		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.4	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.2	2014		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.2	2012		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.0	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	34.3	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.3	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.9	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	121.1	2015		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	10.1	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.1	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.4	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.0	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	64.2	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	76.1	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2016		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.0	2015		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	37.7	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.6	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	21.1	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.7	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.8	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.1	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.1	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.1	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.2	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.4	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2012		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	50.9	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.9	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.1	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.6	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2015		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.4	2012		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TURKEY

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

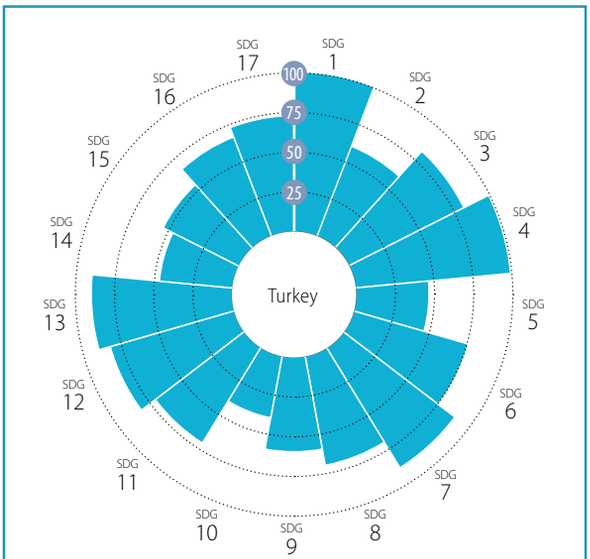
Index score

70.3

Regional average score

77.3

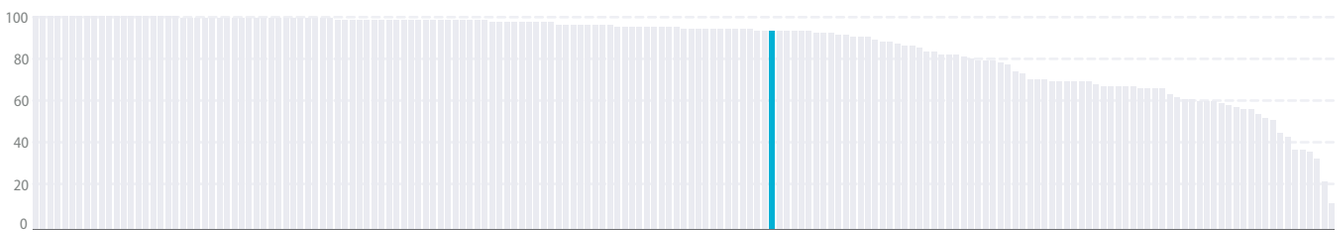
SDG Global rank 70 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.2	2015	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	26.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2018	●	↓
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.9	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.1	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	26.5	2016	●	↗
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 99.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2017	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	67.6	2017	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.3	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	462.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.0	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.2	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	48.2	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	59.7	2013	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	82.1	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.2	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.3	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	6.9	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	237.5	2015	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.3	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	42.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	13.2	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	65.2	2017	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	●	●
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.3	2017	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.1	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.6	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	50.3	2019	●	→
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	26.5	2018	●	↗

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	71.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	74.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↗
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	4.0	2017	●	↗
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.7	2017	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	30.7	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.0	2016	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.9	2015	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.0	2015	●	↑
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	44.3	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.8	2018	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	28.7	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	25.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	4.4	2017	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3.0	2018	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)	8.1	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.1	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	61.6	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.8	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.4	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	30.6	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	56.8	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2019	●	↓
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	322.0	2017	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 7.0	2015	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.7	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.5	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)	3.9	2016	●	●

* Imputed data point

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TURKMENISTAN

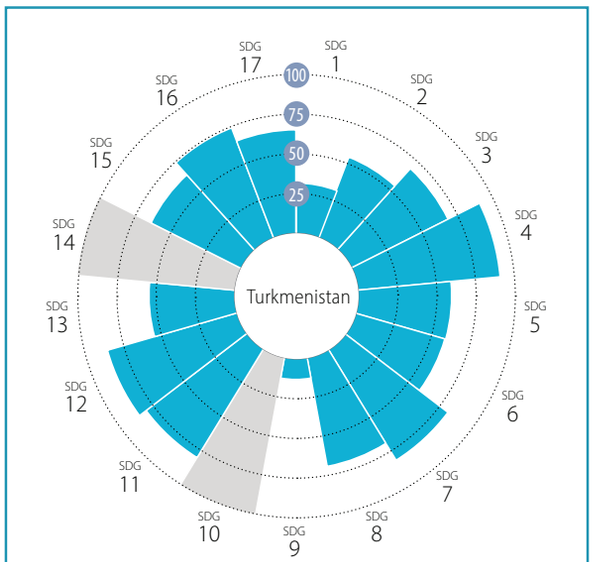
Eastern Europe and Central Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

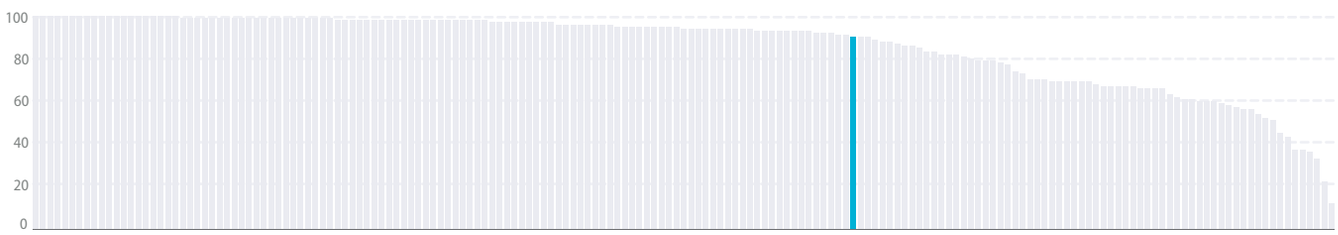
SDG Global rank 114 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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TURKMENISTAN

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	26.6	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	54.1	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.4	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2015		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2015		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.0	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	45.8	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.5	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	79	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.5	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.2	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	24.4	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	75.6	2016		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.4	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.8	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.7	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	143.6	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.8	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	13.2	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.3	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	3.3	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.1	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.2	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.6	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.9	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	21.3	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.3	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	21.8	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	77.8	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.0	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2013		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	29.6	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.1	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	14.6	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.0	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.4	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.1	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2006		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	14.0	2012		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92.5	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.3	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	85.4	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2012		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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TUVALU

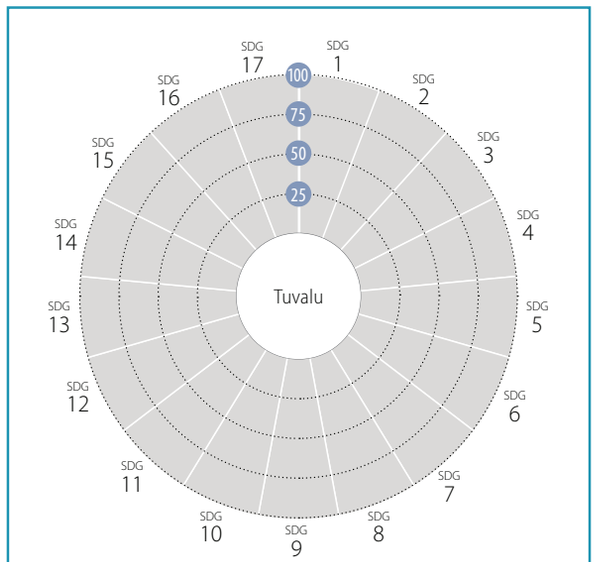
Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

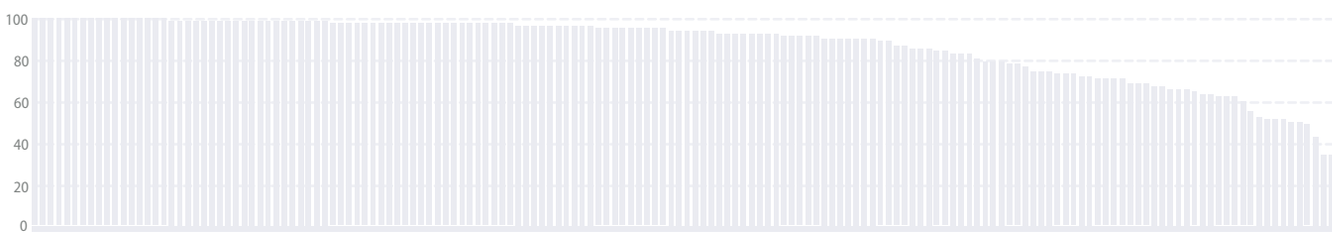
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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TUVALU

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.0	2007		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.3	2007		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	51.6	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.7	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.4	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	270.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.1	2007		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.2	2016		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	61.1	2016		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	41.0	2007		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.1	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	50.4	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	49.3	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.4	2010		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	NA	NA		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.2	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) *	0.0	2017		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.4	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.8	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	18.6	2012		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	0.0	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	49.9	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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UGANDA

Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

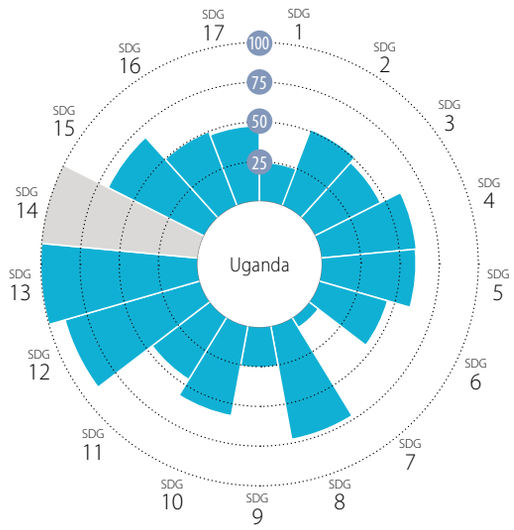
Index score

53.5

Regional average score

53.1

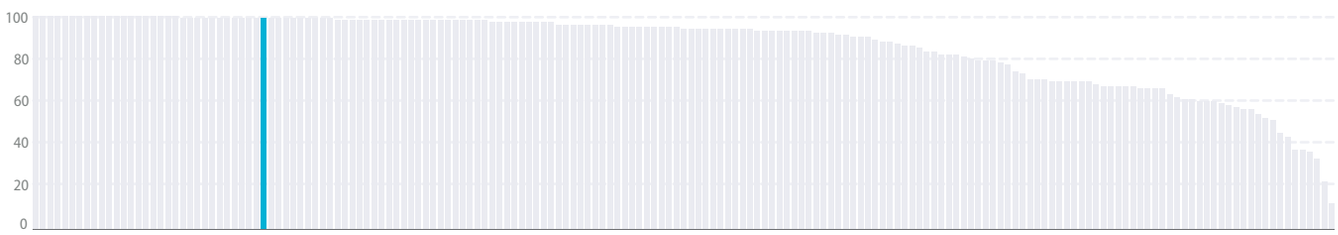
SDG Global rank 142 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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UGANDA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	37.0	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	64.3	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	41.0	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	375	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.9	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	46.4	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	200.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.9	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.5	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	118.8	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.2	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2018		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.5	2013		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	26.4	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.4	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	53.5	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	64.9	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.7	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	34.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	49.1	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	18.5	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2010		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.6	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	22.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.8	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.6	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	59.2	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.8	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	23.7	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	33.6	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2014		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.7	2016		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	50.5	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	53.3	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.2	2018		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2011		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	5.6	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.4	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.7	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.7	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	51.2	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.3	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	32.2	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.3	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	39.4	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.0	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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UKRAINE

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

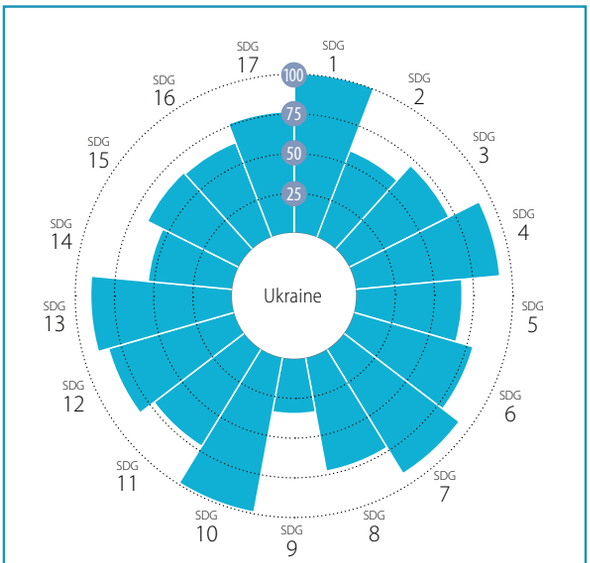
Index score

74.2

Regional average score

70.9

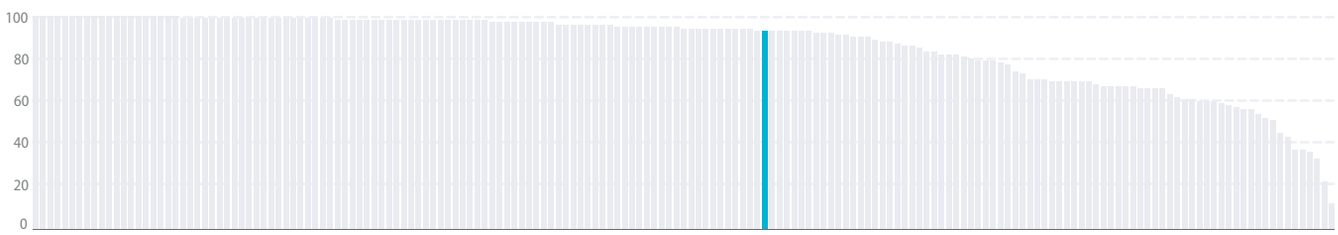
SDG Global rank 47 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.9	2000	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2000	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	80.0	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	71	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.5	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	23.7	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	50	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91.7	2014	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.4	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2012	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.0	2012	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.8	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.8	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.2	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	12.8	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	14.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	6.2	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.7	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	62.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.9	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	62.6	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	47.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.0	2016	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	20.3	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	53.1	2019	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	32.3	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	3.9	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	24.7	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.9	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	90.0	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.5	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	33.8	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.6	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.5	2019	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.1	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Middle East and North Africa

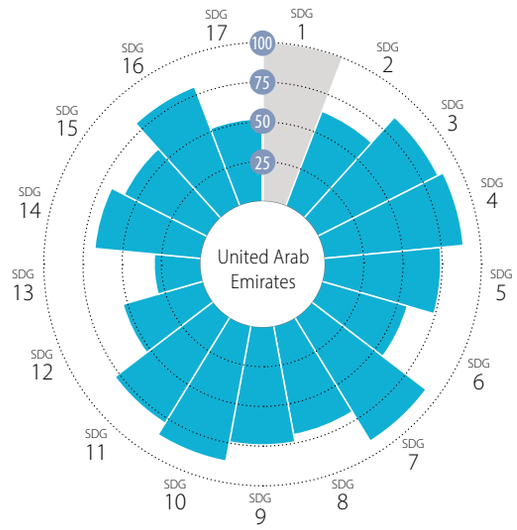
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

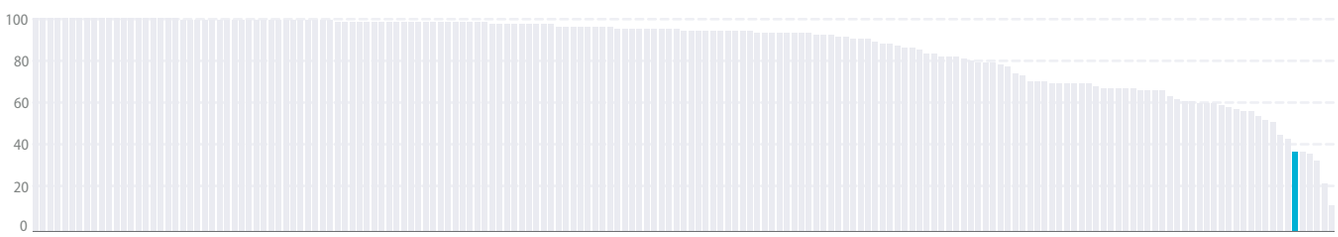
SDG Global rank 71 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.6	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		31.7	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		23.6	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.2	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		3	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		4.0	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		7.6	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		1.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		16.8	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		55	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		18.1	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.2	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		6.5	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.9	2015		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		76.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.7	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		95.0	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		81.7	2014		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.4	2015		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	60.9	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		122.4	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		54.7	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		50.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		98.0	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		98.6	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		1866.7	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		76.8	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		91.4	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		98.5	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.6	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.8	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		88.2	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		2.3	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		4.5	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		98.5	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		250.0	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.0	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		40.3	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.3	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		1.3	2018		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	*	32.5	2017		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		40.9	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		81.3	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.8	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		13.6	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		43.4	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		25.2	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		41.4	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		22.5	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		23.5	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		4.3	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		6281.1	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		49.7	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		68.3	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		17.7	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	*	0.0	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		57.9	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		4.6	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		35.8	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		92.0	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.7	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		71	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		1.1	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		43.6	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		1.0	2017		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		98.3	2019		

* Imputed data point

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UNITED KINGDOM

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

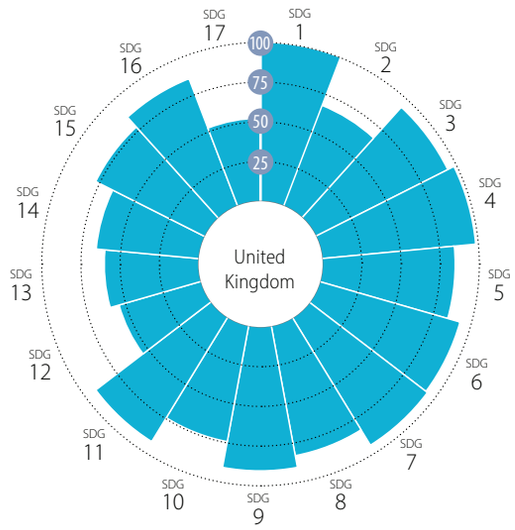
Index score

79.8

Regional average score

77.3

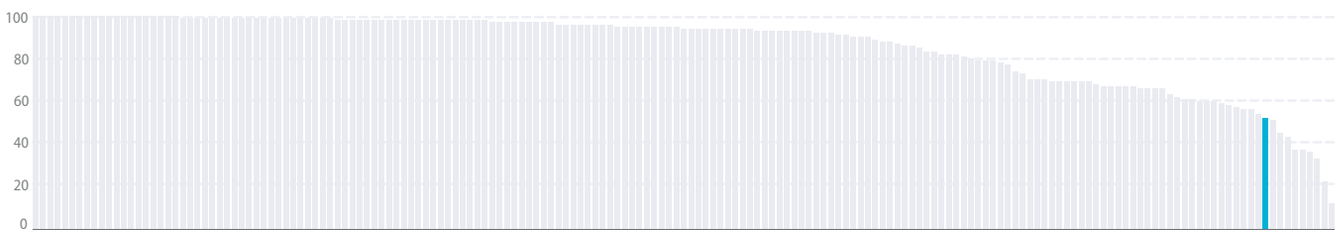
SDG Global rank 13 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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UNITED KINGDOM

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)		0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)		0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		11.9	2017	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		27.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		7.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		67.8	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		2.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		4.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		8.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		10.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		14	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		3.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.4	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		13.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		92.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		87.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		7.2	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		3.5	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		22.0	2017	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		17.2	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	98.4	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	98.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		99.9	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		50.8	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		503.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		10.7	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		17.4	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)		37.0	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	93.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		99.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		84.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		33.9	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		16.4	2018	●	→
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		108.6	2015	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		99.1	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		13.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		98.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		33.9	2013	●	↗
Population using safely managed water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		97.8	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.1	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		11.5	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-1.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		96.4	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.8	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		75.2	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		12.6	2018	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		94.9	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		98.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		93.2	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		1.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		1.7	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		9.5	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		23.5	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		36.5	2008	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)		35.3	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		37.0	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio		1.5	2017	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		15.3	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		10.5	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		69.8	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)		10.4	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		24.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		53.9	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		17.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		38.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		16.2	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.7	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		5.5	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		3.2	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		331.4	2019	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)		14.6	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		84.0	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		64.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		18.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)		71.2	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.2	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		84.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		88.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		3.2	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		1.2	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		8.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		74.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		77.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		1.6	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		22.2	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		141.3	2017	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		13.3	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.7	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		100.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		70.8	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)		12.8	2016	●	●

* Imputed data point

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UNITED STATES

OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

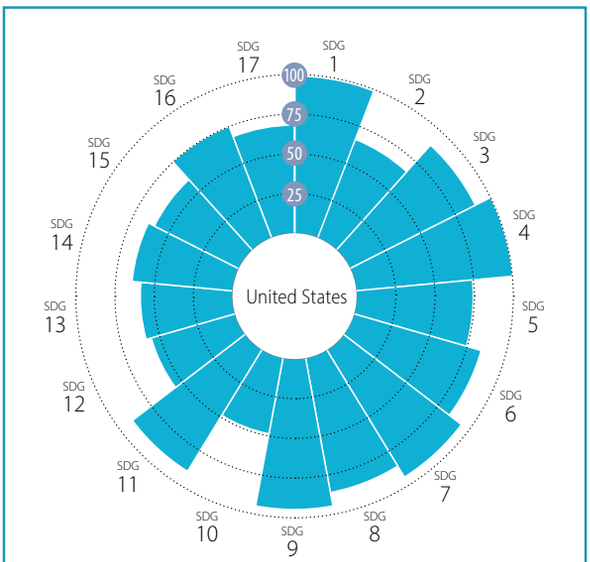
Index score

76.4

Regional average score

77.3

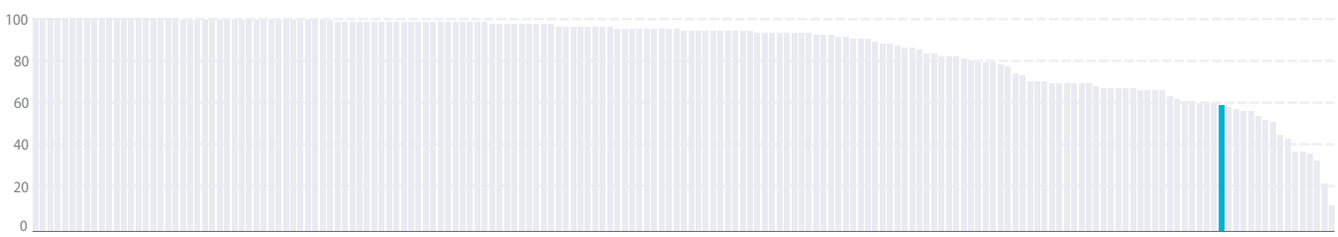
SDG Global rank 31 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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UNITED STATES

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.8	2017	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.5	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	36.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.6	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2016	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.4	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	6.3	2010	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.7	2017	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.5	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	* 91.2	2016	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	49.4	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.3	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	38.6	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.2	2015	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.7	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020	●	↗
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	18.9	2018	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	96.0	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.6	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	18.3	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.0	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.8	2018	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.1	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.4	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	87.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	144.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	94.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	38.3	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	29.1	2017	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	28.6	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.1	2013	●	●
Palma ratio	1.8	2017	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.1	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	7.4	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.0	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	11.9	2016	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	51.0	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	54.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2017	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	15.3	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.9	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	869.0	2019	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO_2)	0.8	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.8	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.4	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.3	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	671.1	2016	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 15.3	2018	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.2	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.0	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion)	113.7	2016	●	●

* Imputed data point

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URUGUAY

Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

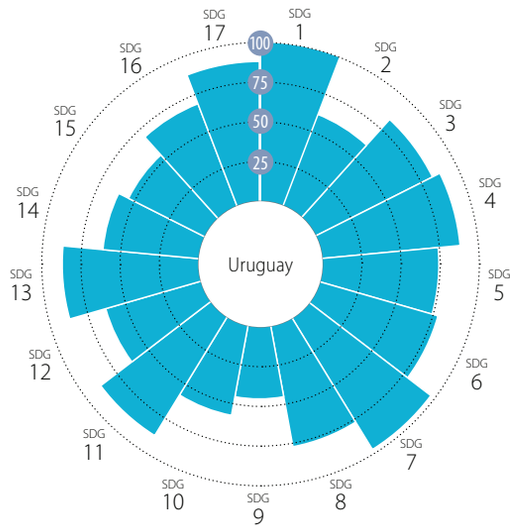
Index score

74.3

Regional average score

70.4

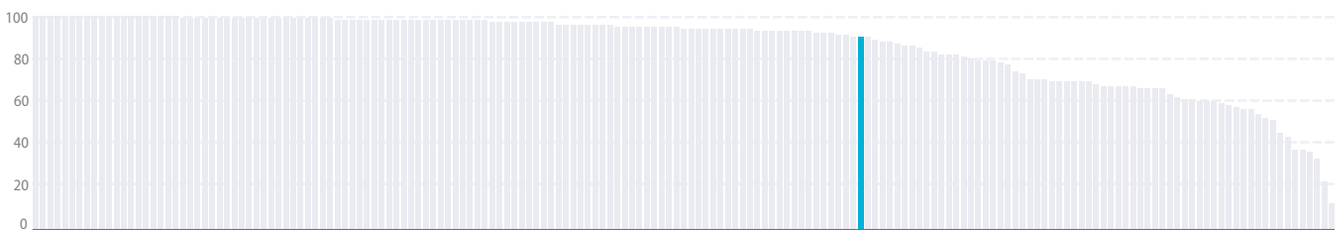
SDG Global rank 45 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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URUGUAY

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.7	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	58.7	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2018	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	74.3	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	89.5	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.1	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.2	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.8	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	5.8	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.4	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	63.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.7	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	74.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	123.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	12.0	2019	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2016	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.9	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	9.3	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.7	2018	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	124.5	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	101.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.6	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	2.5	2017	●	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.1	2015	●	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.5	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.3	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	36.3	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	46.8	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	69.7	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	39.5	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.1	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.3	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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UZBEKISTAN

Eastern Europe and Central Asia

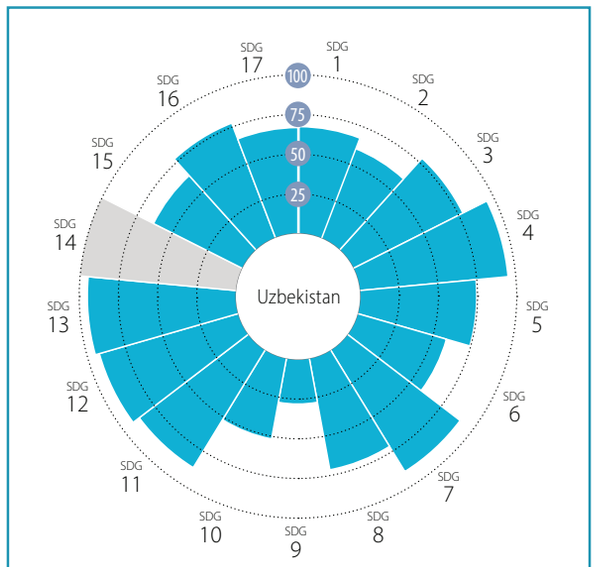
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

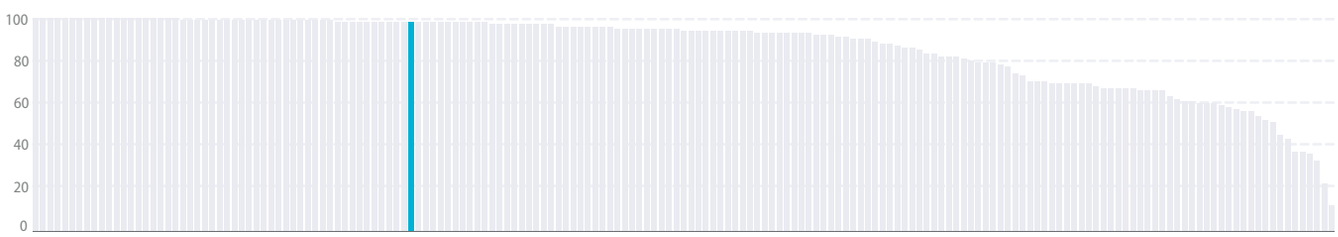
SDG Global rank 66 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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UZBEKISTAN

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	6.8	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	28.7	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.3	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.6	2006		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2006		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	21.4	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	70.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.5	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	81	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.5	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.3	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	23.8	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.6	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.9	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	83.5	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.8	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.4	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.0	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.8	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	136.9	2015		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	4.6	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.1	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.4	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.2	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	37.1	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.9	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	55.2	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	62.4	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.8	2003		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	28.5	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.1	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	85.2	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	23.6	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.3	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	3.3	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	468.2	2018		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.5	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.4	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) *	0.0	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	10.0	2009		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.1	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	53.5	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.6	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.3	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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VANUATU

Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

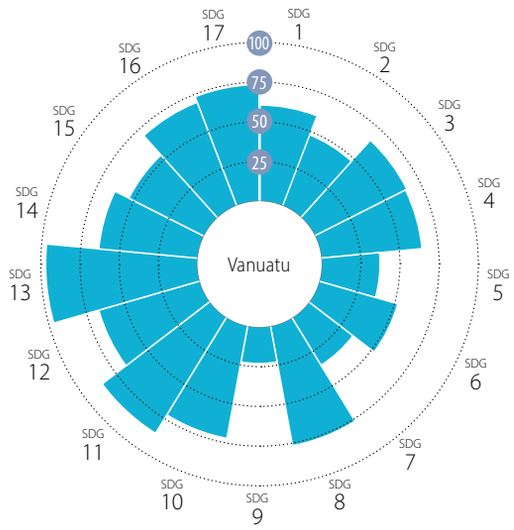
Index score

60.9

Regional average score

49.6

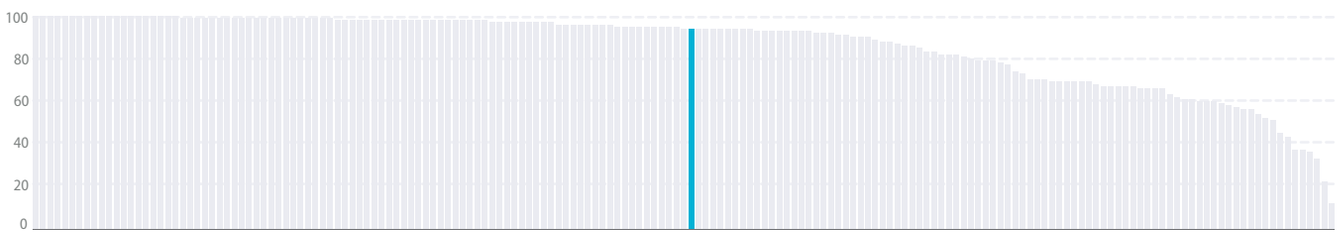
SDG Global rank 122 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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VANUATU

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	10.6	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	33.6	2020	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.5	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.4	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	72	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	26.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	136	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.9	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.0	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	49.4	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.4	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	79.8	2015	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	53.3	2013	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.3	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	50.7	2013	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.1	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	5.1	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	62.8	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	12.6	2016	●	↓
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	25.7	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	37.6	2010	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	11.7	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	78.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.7	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	407.7	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.7	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) *	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.7	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.9	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	34.4	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	6.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population) *	2.1	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	22.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	43.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	46	2019	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	15.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.3	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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VENEZUELA, RB

Latin America and the Caribbean

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

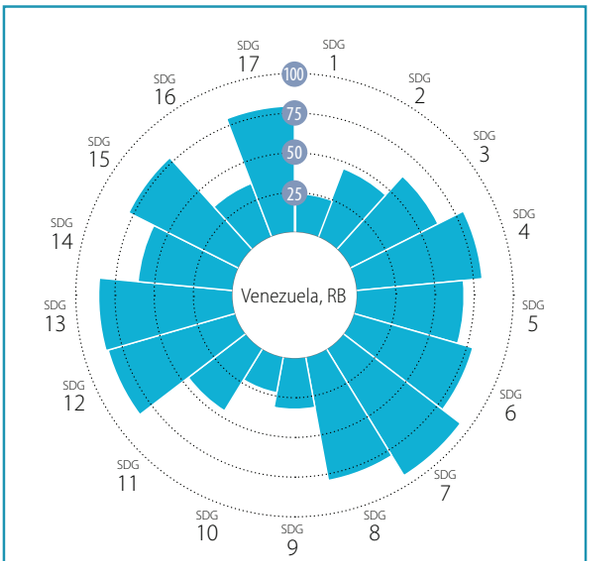
Index score

61.7

Regional average score

70.4

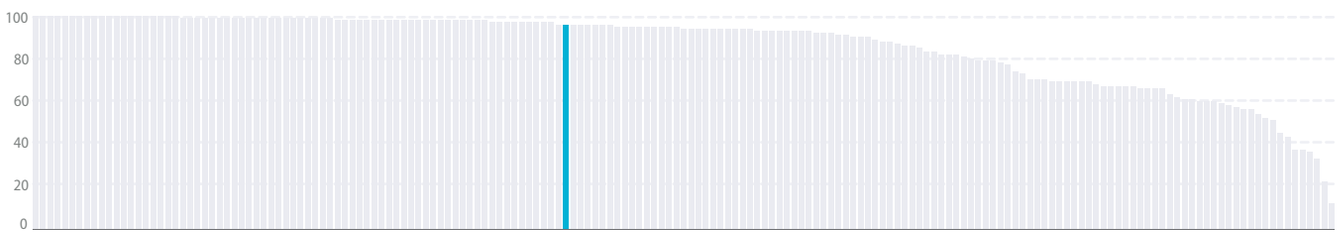
SDG Global rank 118 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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VENEZUELA, RB

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	36.6	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	59.7	2020		

SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	21.2	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.4	2009		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2009		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.6	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.1	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	125	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.1	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.5	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	48.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.1	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	35	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.7	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	85.3	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.2	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	60	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019		

SDG4 – Quality Education	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.4	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.2	2017		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016		

SDG5 – Gender Equality	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	81.4	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.0	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.1	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.2	2020		

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.7	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.9	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.5	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	1.9	2013		

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.2	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.1	2017		

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.6	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.5	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.8	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	72.0	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.5	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2016		

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.3	2006		

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	17.0	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	22.6	2019		

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	32.8	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.6	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2010		

SDG13 – Climate Action	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	5.3	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		

SDG14 – Life Below Water	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.7	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	80.1	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	5.1	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		

SDG15 – Life on Land	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.5	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.8	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018		

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	56.3	2016		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	63.0	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	29.4	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	1.6	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.3	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.7	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.1	2019		

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.9	2009		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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VIETNAM

East and South Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

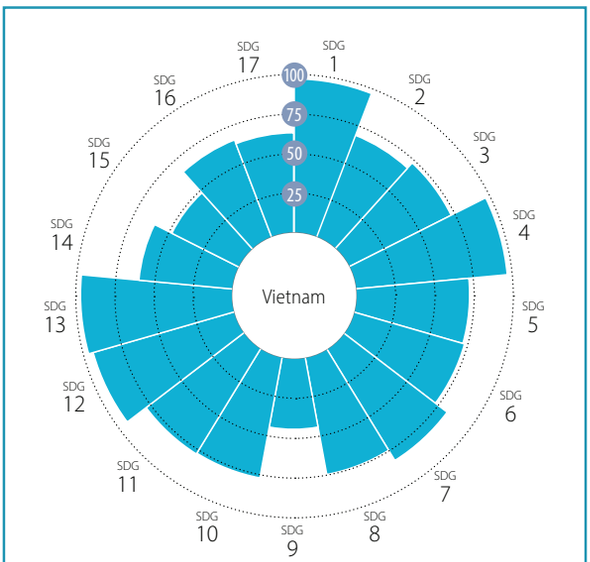
Index score

73.8

Regional average score

67.2

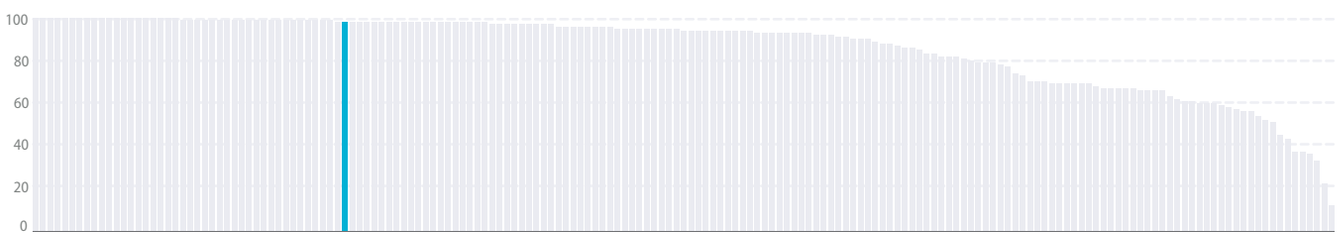
SDG Global rank 49 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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VIETNAM

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	3.5	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	24.6	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	2.1	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.4	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	182.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.4	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	30.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.8	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.0	2013	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.7	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	69.6	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.9	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.7	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.7	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.5	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	18.1	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	1.2	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	66.9	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.1	2017	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	30.8	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.0	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	70.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	71.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	22.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	↗
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.6	2016	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	29.6	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.7	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	11.7	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	45.7	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.2	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	64.0	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.1	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.7	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2011	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	12.5	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.1	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	74.9	2019	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	* 21.5	2013	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF

Middle East and North Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

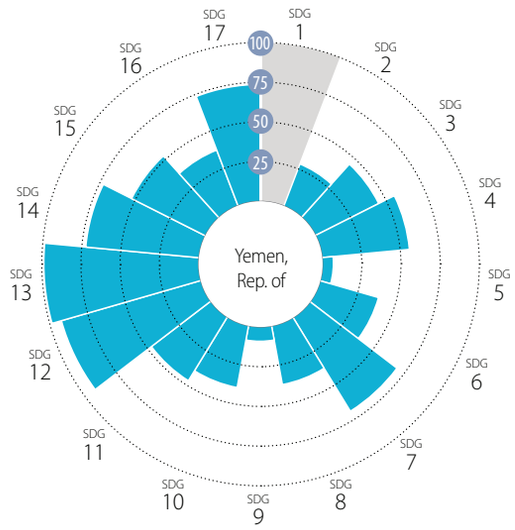
Index score

52.3

Regional average score

66.3

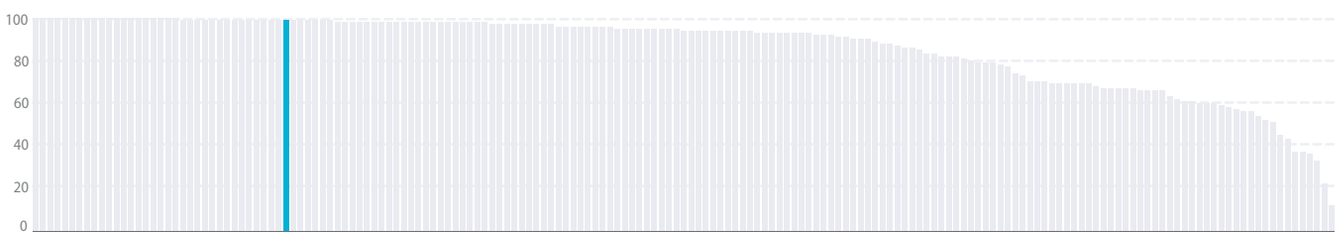
SDG Global rank 151 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		38.9	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		46.5	2013		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		16.3	2013		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		17.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		0.7	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.8	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		164	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		27.0	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		55.0	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		48.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		30.6	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		194	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		21.5	2013		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		65.3	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		60.4	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		44.7	2013		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		64	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		42.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		3.1	2018		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		84.2	2016		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		53.1	2016		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		77.0	2004		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		37.7	2013		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		43.2	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		8.2	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		0.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		63.5	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		59.1	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		168.3	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		1.6	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		79.2	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		64.9	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		2.0	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-15.8	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		6.4	2014		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		12.9	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		26.7	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		6.0	2017		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		2.1	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		49.0	2014		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)		50.5	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		77.0	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		32.9	2018		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.3	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		1.5	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		11.0	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.7	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		9.8	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.4	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		0.8	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		0.1	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2015		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		30.8	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		53.6	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		0.1	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		8.2	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		31.1	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		7.7	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		6.7	2013		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		70.9	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		53.0	2018		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		2.9	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		30.7	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		15	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		22.7	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		61.7	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		6.8	2008		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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ZAMBIA

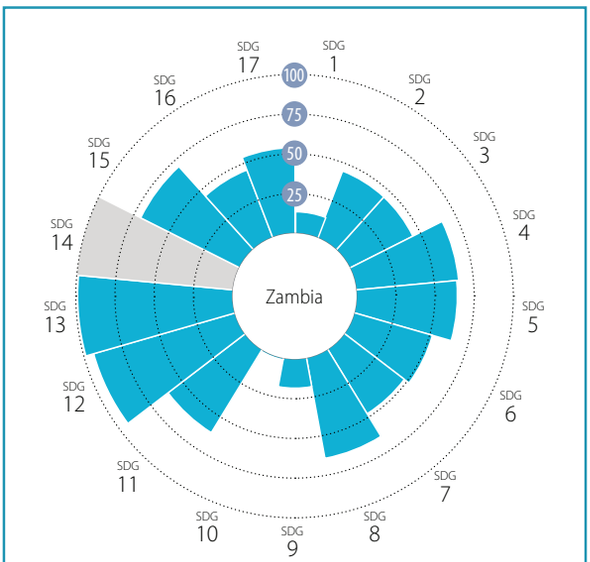
Sub-Saharan Africa

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

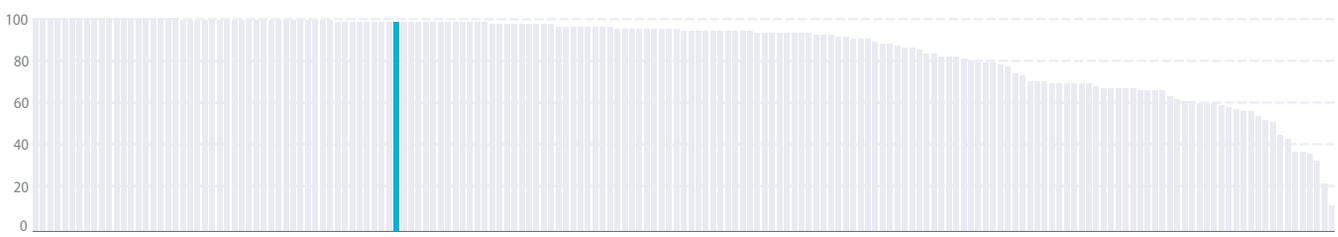
SDG Global rank 148 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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ZAMBIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	53.6	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	72.1	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	46.7	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	40.0	2013		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2013		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.1	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	213	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.5	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	57.8	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	346.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	3.0	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.9	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	127	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.7	2013		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.3	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	120.1	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.3	2014		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.3	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83.2	2017		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	54.8	2013		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.1	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	62.4	2014		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.3	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.8	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.8	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.0	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	26.4	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.8	2000		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.2	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.8	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.3	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	16.4	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	0.4	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.7	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.9	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.4	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	14.3	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	56.6	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2008		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	62.7	2015		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	27.4	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.2	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.0	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2011		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.7	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.5	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.4	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.4	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2015		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	32.4	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.1	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	11.3	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	40.6	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.4	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.5	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.9	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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ZIMBABWE

Sub-Saharan Africa

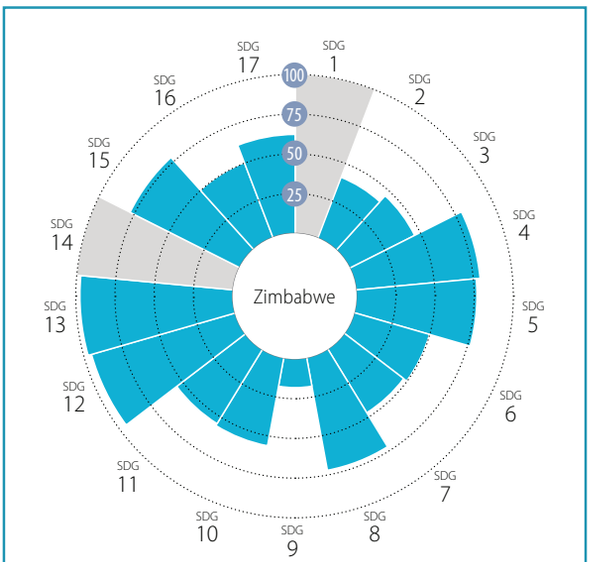
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

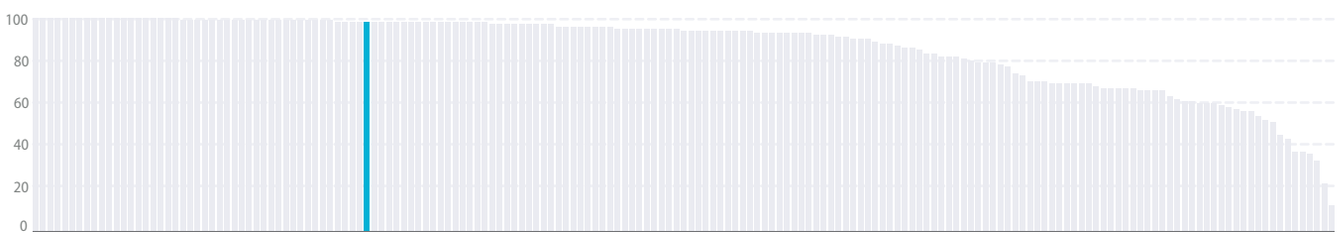
SDG Global rank 125 (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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ZIMBABWE

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		51.3	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		26.8	2015		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		3.2	2015		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		15.5	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		0.6	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.0	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		458	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		20.9	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		46.2	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		210.0	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		2.8	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		19.3	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		133	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		34.7	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		61.4	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		86.1	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		78.1	2015		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		88	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		54.0	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		2.7	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		94.1	2013		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		71.1	2013		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		90.4	2014		
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		84.8	2015		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		84.4	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		88.4	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		31.9	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		64.1	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		36.2	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		33.5	2005		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)		0.9	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Population with access to electricity (%)		40.4	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		29.1	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		1.3	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-3.8	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		6.7	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		55.3	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		5.0	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		27.1	2017		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		51.7	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		1.8	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		43.1	2011		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		22.3	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		74.4	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		27.6	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.7	2002		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		0.9	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		3.9	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		1.5	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		5.7	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.3	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action					
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)		0.9	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)		0.2	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		13.1	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		85.9	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		79.0	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.3	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.3	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		6.7	2012		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		17.1	2015		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		45.1	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		2.8	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		38.2	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		24	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		42.2	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		9.2	2014		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		16.9	2017		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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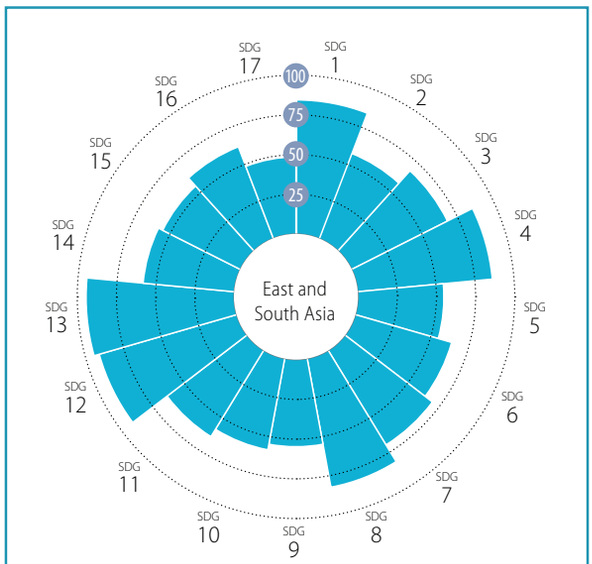
EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

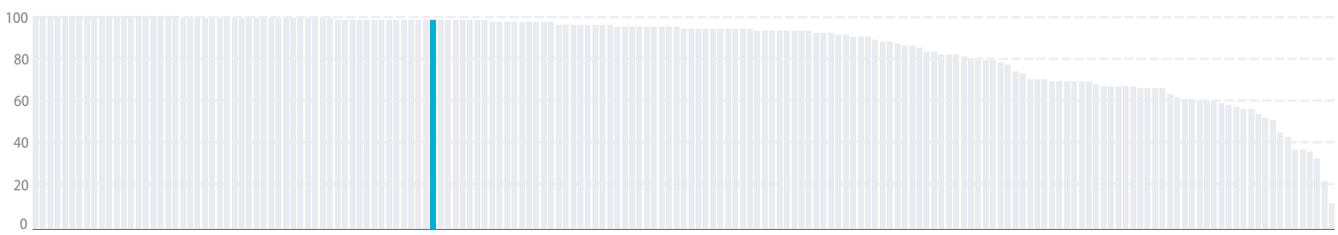
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

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EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	14.7	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.0	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.0	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.0	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	100	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	172.5	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.9	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	20.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.5	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	64.5	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2019	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.9	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.4	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.8	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.9	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	76.9	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.5	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.1	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.6	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	71.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.0	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	2.6	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	94.1	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	49.0	2016	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.0	2017	●	↗
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.5	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	42.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2017	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.6	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	61.4	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	71.7	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	16.7	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	3.4	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	270.0	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.8	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	34.0	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.6	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	59.0	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75.6	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	75.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	58.1	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.5	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.5	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	21.3	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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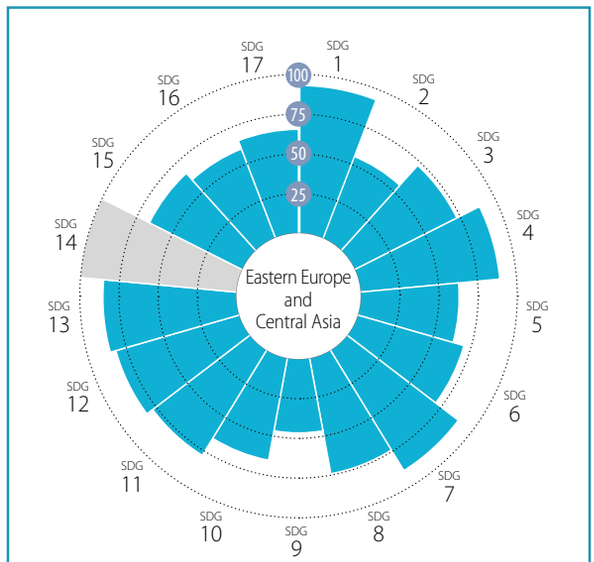
EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

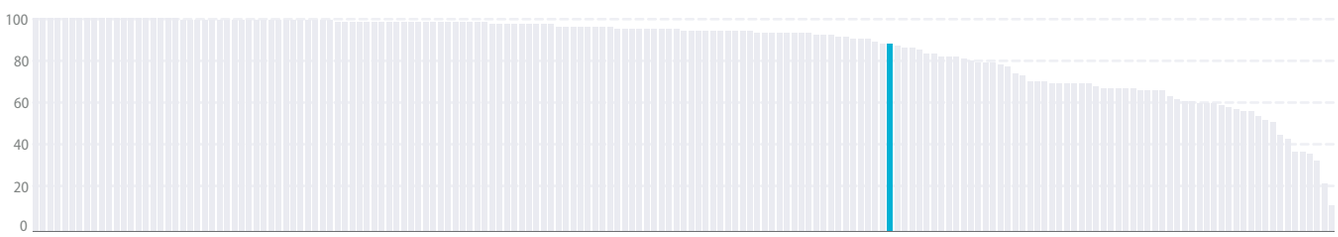
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	4.8	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.5	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	81	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	72.3	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.0	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.6	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	29.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.3	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.3	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2019	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.9	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.6	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.2	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	63.9	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.7	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.0	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.8	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.1	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	20.0	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	87.5	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↗
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.7	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	64.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	68.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.4	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	23.4	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.8	2019	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	34.2	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	6.9	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1795.8	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.5	2018	●	↓
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.2	2018	●	↓
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2017	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	59.4	2019	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.7	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.5	2019	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	4.7	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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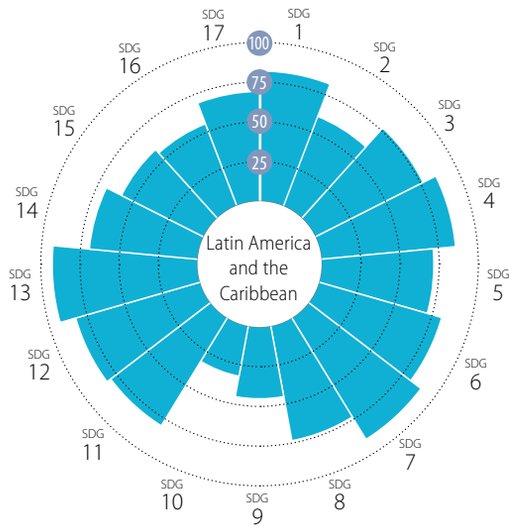
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

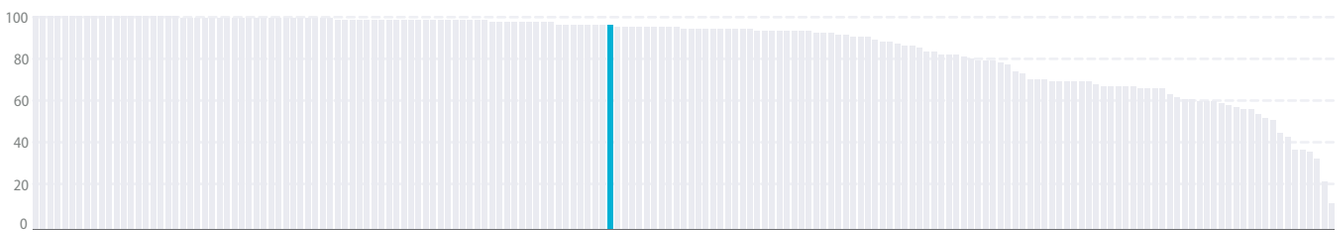
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	6.0	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	14.1	2020	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.7	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	80	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	49.7	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	41	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.0	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	64.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.1	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.4	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.1	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	76.9	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	82.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.7	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	85.5	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.9	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	2.5	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	87.0	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.9	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.1	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	64.6	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	69.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2017	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.0	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	15.6	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.6	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.1	2019	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	22.0	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	38.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	2.4	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	635.5	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.9	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	34.0	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	18.4	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.1	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	42.7	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43.4	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	94.5	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.8	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	34.6	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.5	2018	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.7	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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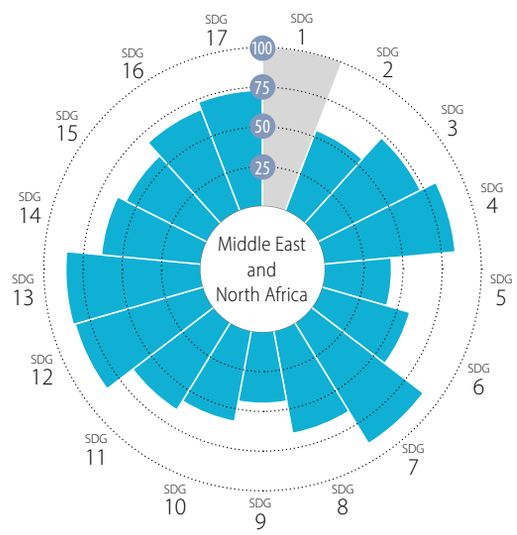
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

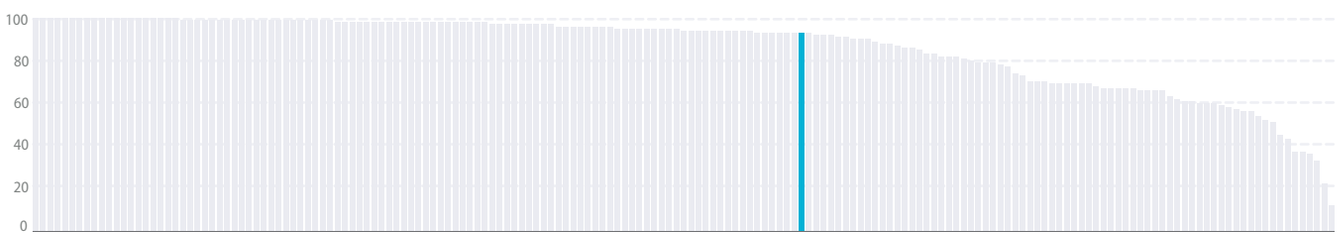
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	NA	NA		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	NA	NA		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.6	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.9	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.8	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.5	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	31.1	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.2	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.9	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	37.5	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.0	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.2	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.3	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.1	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.9	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	64.6	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	85.3	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	26.4	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.2	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.0	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.4	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	233.9	2015		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	23.8	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	15.6	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.8	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.0	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.6	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.8	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.4	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.5	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	60.7	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.3	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.4	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.8	2017		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	56.8	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.0	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.6	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	25.4	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	5.9	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1128.1	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.9	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.9	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	24.7	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.8	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.5	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.7	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.0	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.6	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	33	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.1	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	3.3	2019		

* Imputed data point

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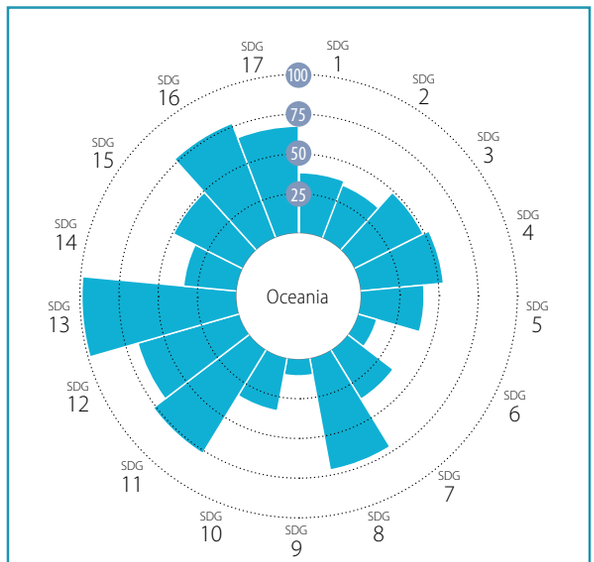
OCEANIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

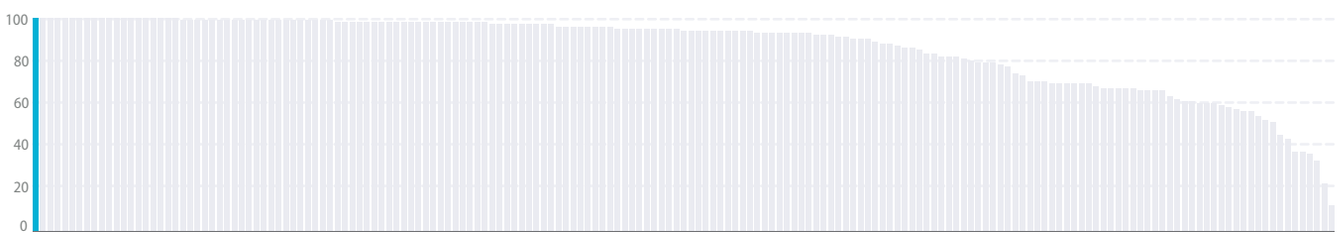
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108992411.010 Published online by Cambridge University Press

OCEANIA

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	24.1	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	45.8	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.1	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.7	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.7	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	128	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.6	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.7	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	354.3	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.2	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.8	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.0	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	52.2	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.8	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	66	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.1	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.1	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	67.2	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.6	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.9	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.9	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.3	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	51.0	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	25.1	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	60.6	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	16.3	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	NA	NA		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.9	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.6	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	15.9	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	23.9	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.3	2017		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	12.1	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	61.2	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.4	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.0	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.2	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.8	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	50.8	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.5	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.5	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	35.9	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	75.4	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.9	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019		

* Imputed data point

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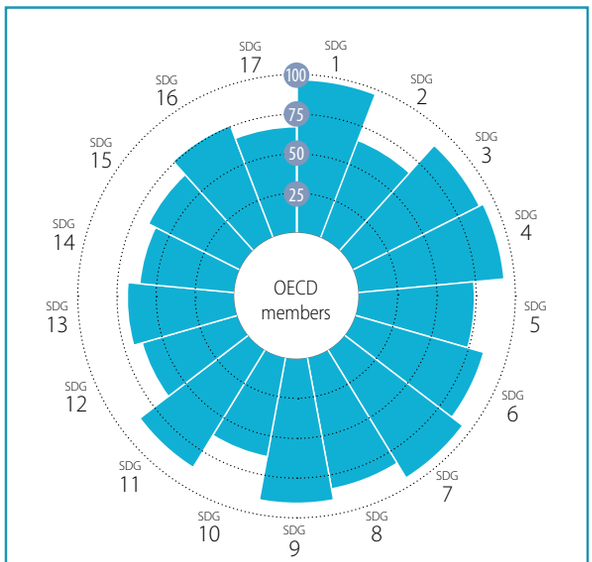
OECD MEMBERS

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

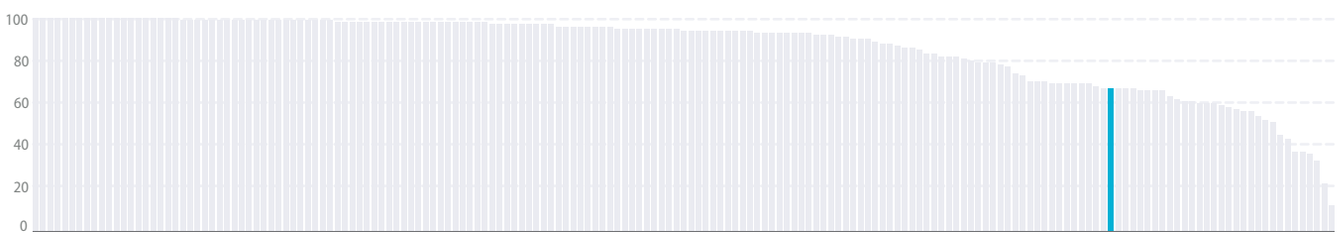
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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OECD MEMBERS

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	1.7	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.1	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	13	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.9	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	19	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.2	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	17.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	81.6	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.6	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.5	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	31.6	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	67.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	22.9	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.1	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↗
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	87.1	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.4	2019	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	84.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	115.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.3	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	14.5	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2019	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	46.4	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.7	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	9.1	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	1.8	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1503.8	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	40.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	41.9	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.0	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.4	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.6	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	63	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.6	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.2	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.1	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	33.6	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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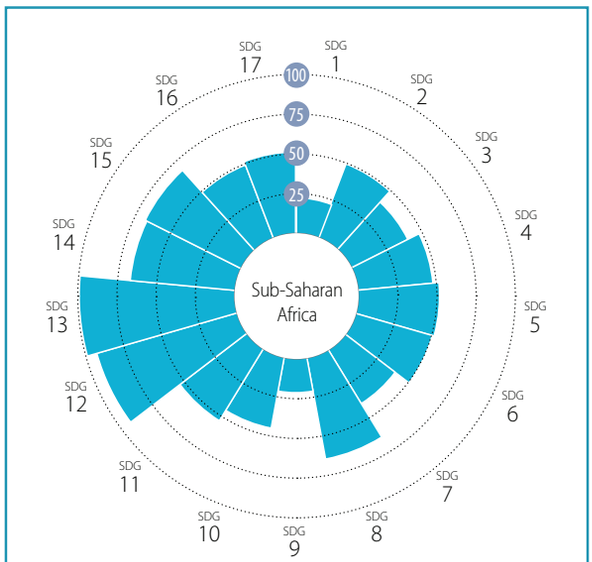
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

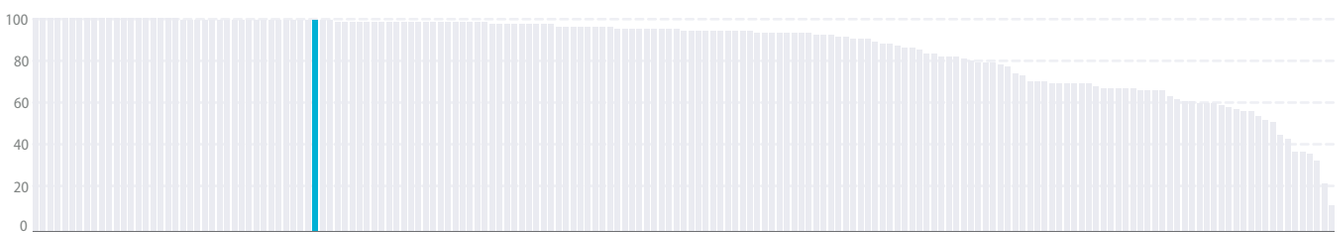
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	40.2	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	65.1	2020	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	21.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	35.9	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	514	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.1	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	74.7	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	230.7	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.8	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	187	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.9	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.1	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	102.8	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	58.1	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	72	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.8	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2019	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	78.8	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.5	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	76.5	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	48.2	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	68.3	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.0	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.7	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	30.7	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.4	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	1.0	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	44.4	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	14.1	2016	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.9	2017	●	↗
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.0	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.6	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	25.1	2018	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	29.4	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	13.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.2	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	44.7	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.2	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.3	2019	●	↗
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	9.7	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.8	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	147.7	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.3	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.2	2014	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.1	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.6	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.1	2017	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	45.1	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.2	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	45.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	29.3	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	37.4	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.7	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.2	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	9.2	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

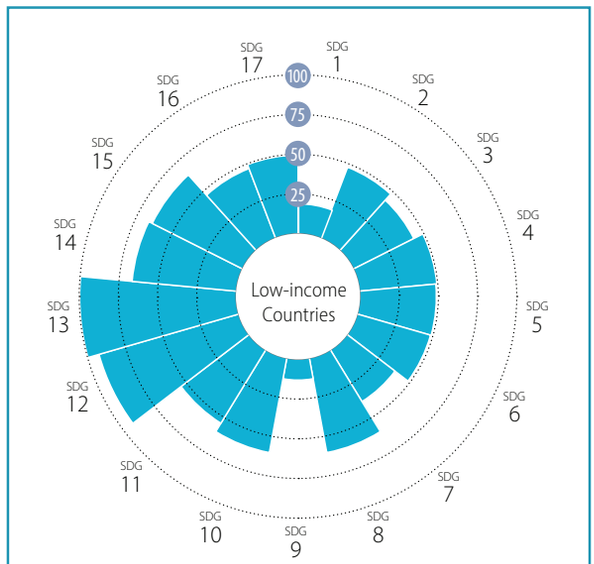
https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108992411.010 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

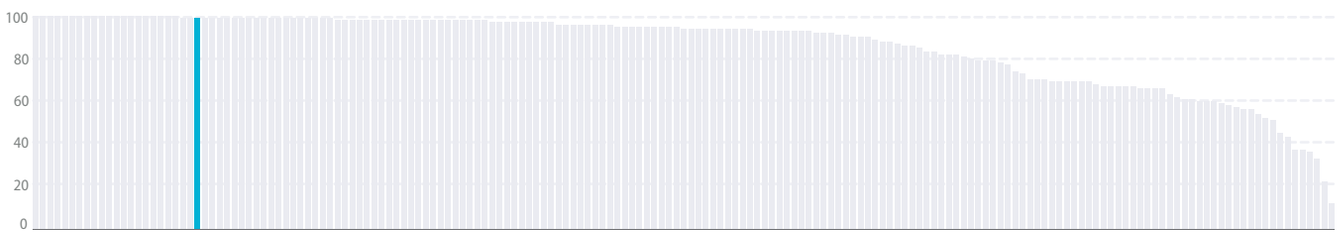
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108992411.010 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	44.6	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	70.7	2020	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	27.7	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.1	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.7	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.6	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	440	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.7	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	64.7	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	205.3	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.5	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	173	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.9	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.0	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	97.2	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	57.5	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	74	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42.1	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.0	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	39.2	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	75.3	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	47.3	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	60.4	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.8	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	57.2	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	30.0	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.1	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	0.7	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.7	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	11.5	2016	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.9	2017	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	13.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.3	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	16.0	2018	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.1	2018	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	3.9	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.9	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	43.2	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	67.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.3	2019	●	↗
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2017	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	41.7	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.9	2018	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.8	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.2	2014	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	12.4	2014	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.1	2018	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.2	2017	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	44.9	2018	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.2	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	27	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	30.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	41.5	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.0	2018	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	4.2	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

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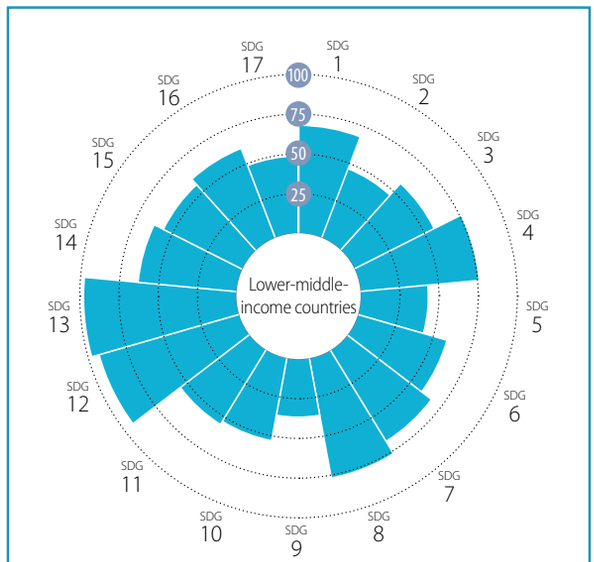
LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

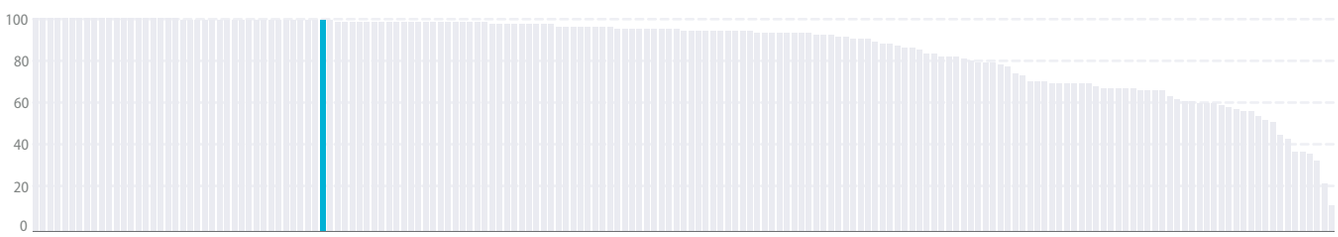
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	7.2	2020		
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	27.5	2020		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.0	2017		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	35.6	2016		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.6	2016		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.4	2016		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	209	2017		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.2	2018		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.9	2018		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	220.7	2018		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.1	2016		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	167	2016		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.8	2016		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.0	2016		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	40.4	2017		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	76.7	2016		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54.8	2017		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2019		
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88.1	2018		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.2	2018		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.7	2018		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	64.2	2017		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	70.3	2018		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	47.5	2019		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.4	2020		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.5	2017		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	60.8	2017		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	52.1	2015		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.0	2018		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	2.1	2013		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	85.9	2017		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	42.6	2016		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.6	2017		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.5	2018		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.4	2017		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.5	2019		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010		

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	35.9	2018		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	46.5	2018		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.6	2020		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.7	2017		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	64.3	2017		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	58.9	2017		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.7	2019		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.1	2016		
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	8.3	2012		
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.7	2010		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010		
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	1.4	2017		
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	2015		
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	332.0	2019		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.6	2018		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	39.1	2019		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.6	2014		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	20.4	2014		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018		
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.1	2018		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.5	2018		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2017		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	55.3	2018		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.5	2019		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	73.3	2018		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	13.2	2016		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.8	2019		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2016		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.3	2018		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	1.4	2019		

* Imputed data point

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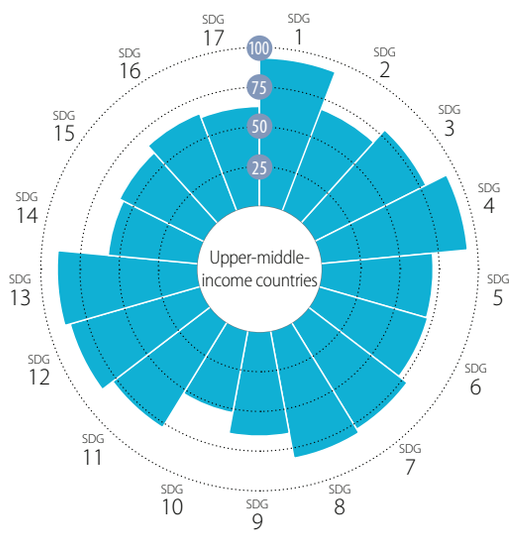
UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

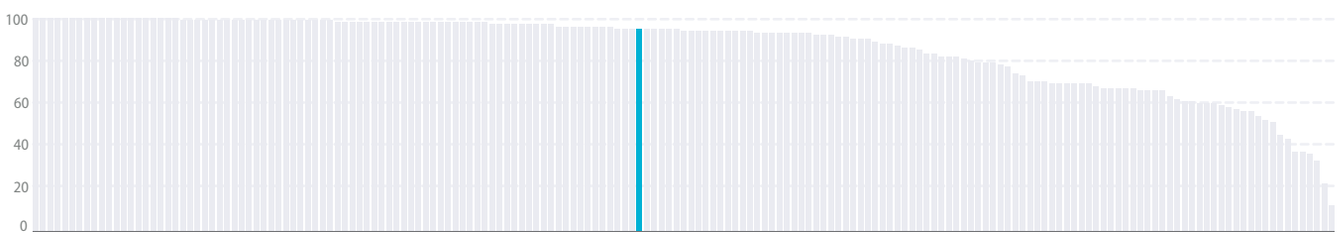
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	1.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	5.2	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.0	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	39	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.2	2018	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	83	2016	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.6	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.4	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	26.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.5	2016	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.7	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.4	2018	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.7	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.2	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.5	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.3	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.7	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	38.3	2015	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	15.9	2018	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	5.8	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	72.8	2016	●	↗
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	2.2	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.4	2018	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	72.1	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.5	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	60.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	85.1	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.7	2020	●	
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.5	2017	●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.7	2017	●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	38.9	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.4	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	69.0	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2016	●	
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	28.5	2012	●	
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.2	2010	●	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2010	●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	5.9	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	460.5	2019	●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.4	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.4	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.8	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.6	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	29.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.4	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.5	2018	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	61.8	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2016	●	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.9	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	32.7	2019	●	

* Imputed data point

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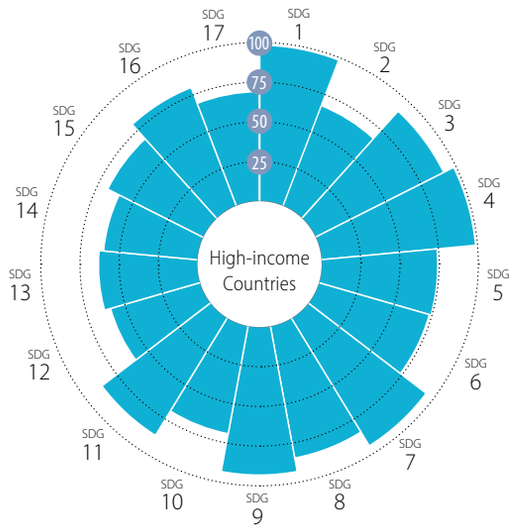
HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

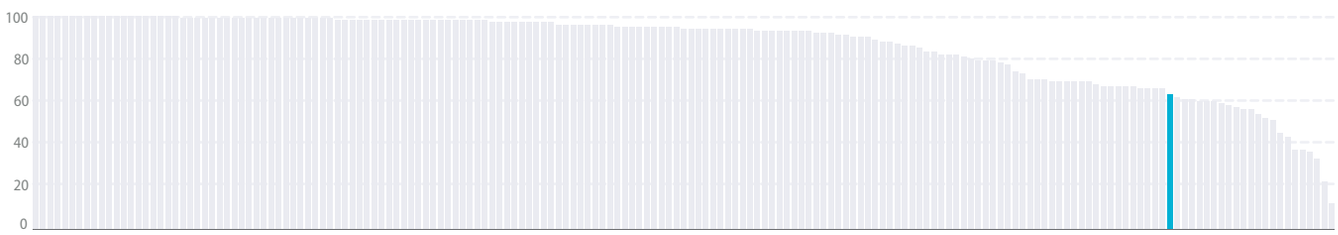
SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

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HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.7	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.7	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	11.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82.3	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.5	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.1	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.9	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.9	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	80.5	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	71.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3/capita)	29.1	2013	●	↗
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.4	2016	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↗
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.9	2019	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	87.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	124.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.3	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.0	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	14.6	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.7	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.1	2019	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	18.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	54.6	2012	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	44.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.4	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO_2/capita)	10.5	2017	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	2.0	2015	●	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1980.3	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.1	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.5	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	38.8	2014	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.3	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.8	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	68	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.2	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.8	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.8	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.6	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.3	2019	●	●

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