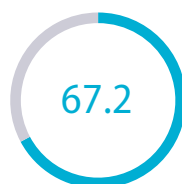


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

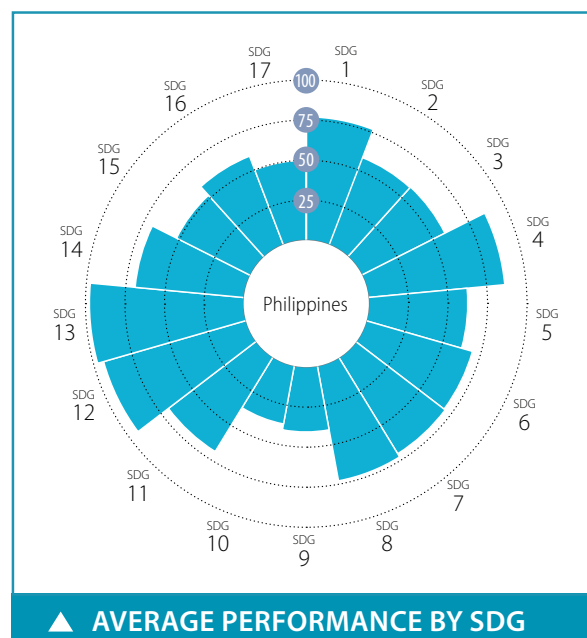
Index score



Regional average score

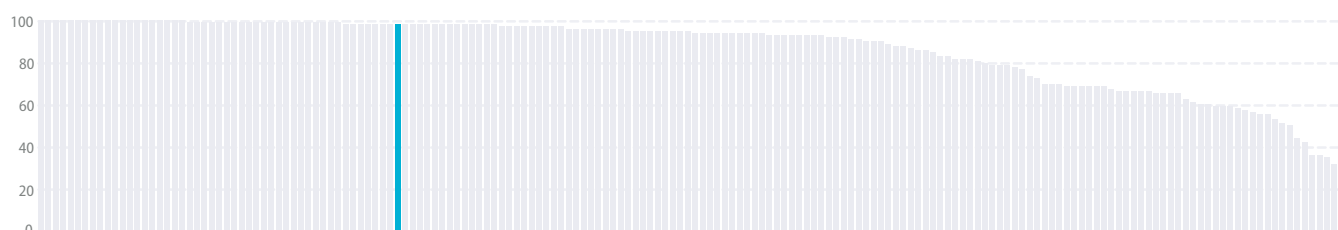


SDG Global rank **99** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

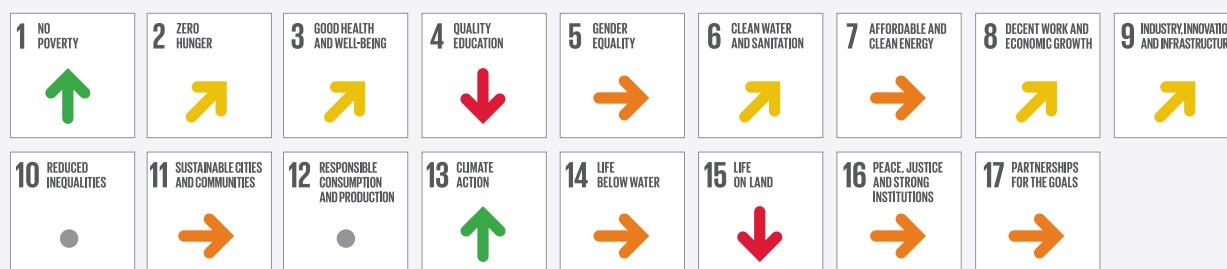


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

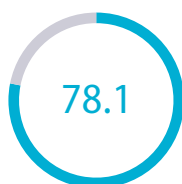
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	60.1	2017	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	22.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	68.4	2017	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.3	2017	● ↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.5	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.4	2015	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2015	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2013	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.4	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.1	2015	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.7	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	18.1	2017	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	46.8	2017	● ↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	121	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.5	2019	● ↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.5	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	28.4	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2016	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	554.0	2018	● ↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.8	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	9.2	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.8	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.0	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.3	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	54.2	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.2	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	84.4	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	65	2018	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	101.1	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.2	2018	● →	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.0	2019	● ↗	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.8	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	30.9	2014	● ↓	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.2	2017	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.5	2014	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2015	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	52.5	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.9	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.5	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.0	2019	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.0	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.6	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	76.5	2017	● ↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2017	● ↗	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.0	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	74.7	2018	● ↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.4	2019	● →	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.9	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.8	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	93.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	43.2	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	11.1	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.9	2019	● →	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.5	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.0	2009	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	34.5	2017	● →	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.2	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.3	2018	● →	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

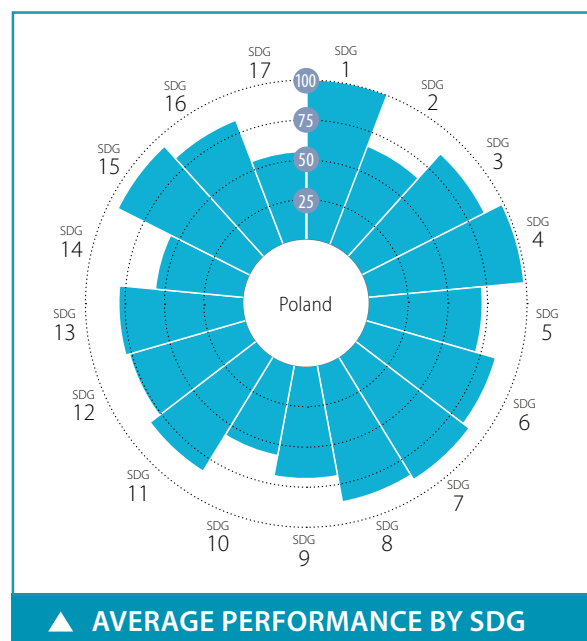
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **23** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

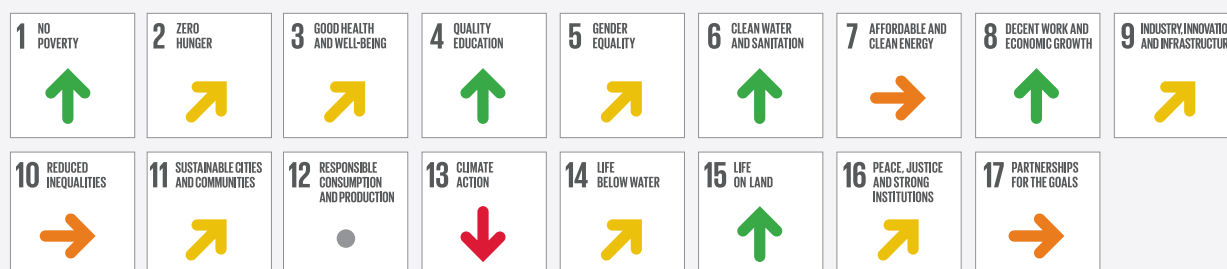


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

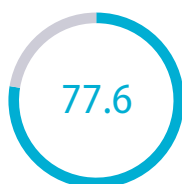
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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	77.5	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	171.7	2018	● ↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.6	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	● ↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.2	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	2.0	2017	● ↗	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	34.9	2019	● ↗	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	41.0	2015	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● ↗	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	44.5	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.9	2016	● ↗	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.0	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.2	2017	● ↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	20.9	2017	● ↗	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.2	2018	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.7	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	6.2	2017	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.9	2016	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	30.7	2012	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	10.5	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.2	2012	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.8	2010	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2010	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2018	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.8	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.0	2017	● ↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	24.2	2017	● ↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2015	● ↗	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.7	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	387.1	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	11.9	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.8	2018	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2008	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.3	2019	● ↗	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.1	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	59.9	2014	● ↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.5	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	56.5	2014	● ↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	513.0	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.6	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	13.8	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.6	2018	● ↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	39.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.8	2018	● ↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	68.2	2017	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.7	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	● ↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2017	● ↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	9.4	2016	● ↑	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2018	● ↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	136.2	2013	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.9	2018	● ↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2019	● ↓	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	36.6	2015	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	60.9	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	9.0	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.9	2019	● ↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.2	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	195.1	2017	● ↗	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.3	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2016	● ↓	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	● ↗	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2017	● ↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	40.4	2019	● ●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.2	2018	● ↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2020	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.2	2016	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.8	2018	● ●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	● ●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	86.7	2017	● ↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	● ↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.2	2019	● ↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	● ↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

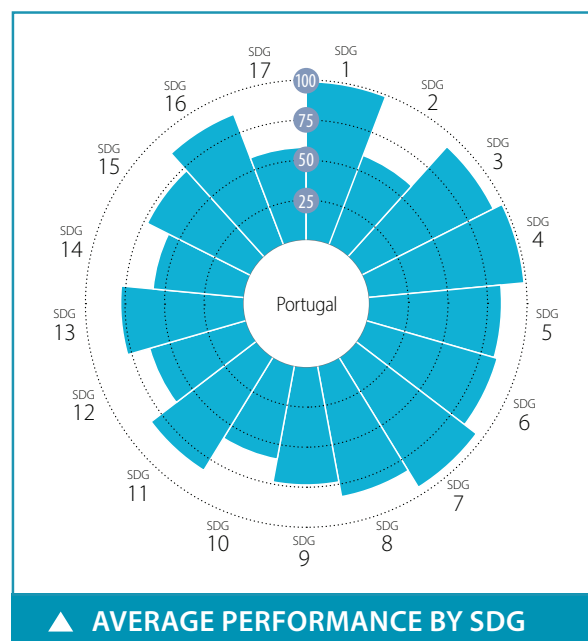
Index score



Regional average score

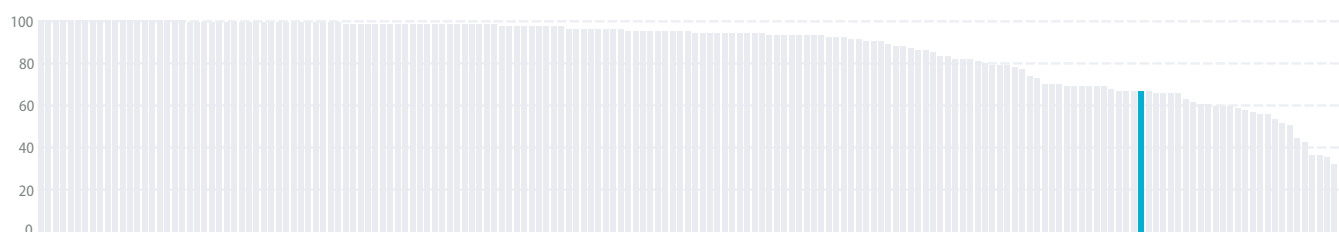


SDG Global rank **25** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

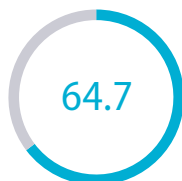
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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	74.7	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	73.8	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.7	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.3	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	● ↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.5	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.8	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.4	2017	● ↗
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↗	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	41.2	2019	● ↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.7	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	38.1	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ↗	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	28.5	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.1	2015	● ↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.2	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.1	2017	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	8.2	2017	● ↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	24.0	2018	● ↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.2	2019	● ↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.1	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.4	2017	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.3	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.5	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	52.9	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.4	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2015	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	35.5	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.9	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.1	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.8	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	22.6	2017	● ↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.6	2015	● ↗
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.8	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	9.0	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.6	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.6	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.7	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.3	2019	● ↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.3	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	67.2	2014	● ↗
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	35.1	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	11.3	2014	● ↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	492.0	2018	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	15.9	2018	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.6	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.1	2018	● ↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	41.1	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.0	2018	● ↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 79.1	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.0	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.0	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.8	2017	● ↑	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	15.9	2018	● ↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	83.3	2019	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.9	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.2	2005	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.4	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	55.0	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.5	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	27.0	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.6	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.3	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	131.5	2017	● ↗
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	84.7	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.8	2015	● ↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	24.7	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.0	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.3	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.3	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	92.3	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	70.5	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.6	2018	● ↑				

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

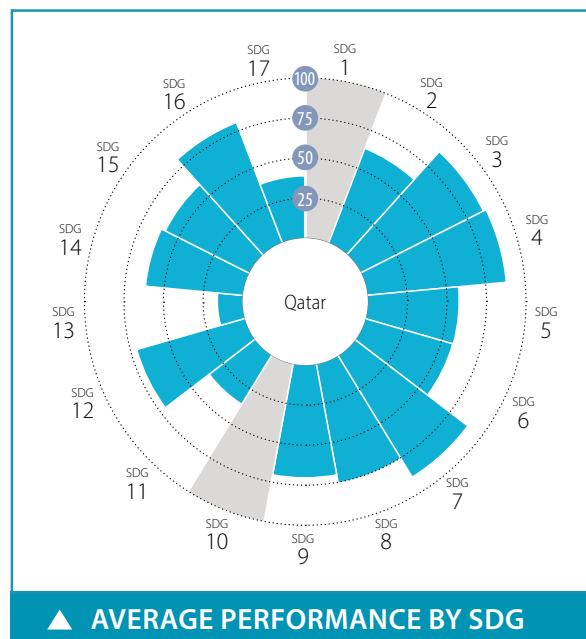
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 103 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

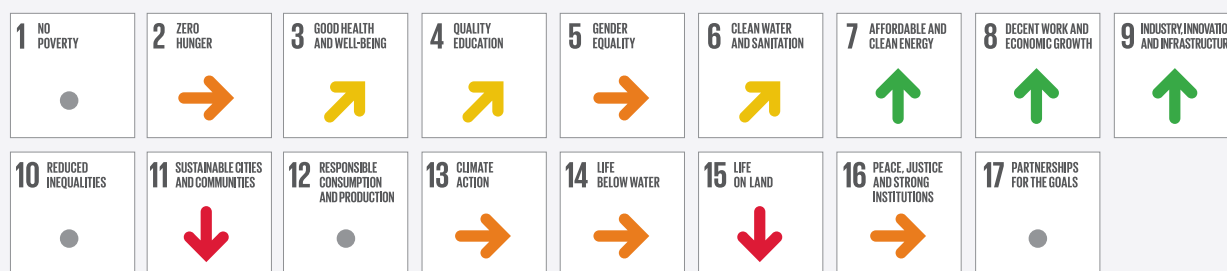


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2017	●	●		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		35.1	2016	●	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		NA	NA	●	●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		5.1	2017	●	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.0	2015	●	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		9	2017	●	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		3.5	2018	●	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		6.8	2018	●	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		31.0	2018	●	●	→	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		15.3	2016	●	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		47	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		9.3	2016	●	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.1	2016	●	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		9.9	2017	●	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		100.0	2015	●	●	↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		98	2018	●	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		68.0	2017	●	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.4	2014	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		94.1	2018	●	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		88.4	2018	●	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		94.6	2017	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		68.9	2012	●	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		119.4	2018	●	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		60.7	2019	●	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		9.8	2020	●	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		99.6	2017	●	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		374.1	2005	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		70.0	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)		83.6	2013	●	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		98.5	2016	●	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		1.9	2017	●	●	↑	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-1.4	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		65.9	2011	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		0.1	2019	●	●	↑	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.7	2010	●	●	↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		99.7	2018	●	●	↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		125.9	2018	●	●	↑	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.4	2018	●	●	↑	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		40.6	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.5	2018	●	●	↑	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.5	2015	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)		91.2	2017	●	●	↓	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		64.7	2012	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.0	2012	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		11.3	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		66.7	2012	●	●		
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		11.1	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		33.2	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		10.7	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)		44.0	2017	●	●	↓	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		1.7	2015	●	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		107901.6	2018	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		40.0	2018	●	●	→	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		62.3	2019	●	●	↑	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.1	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		33.3	2018	●	●	→	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019	●	●	↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.0	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.4	2014	●	●		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		43.5	2015	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		92.1	2012	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.4	2019	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		62	2019	●	●	↑	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.2	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		42.5	2019	●	●	↓	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		5.7	2014	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	NA	NA	●	●		

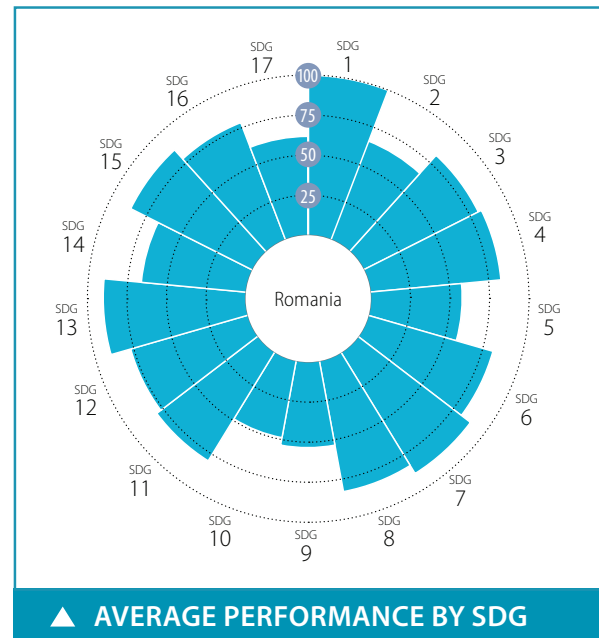
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

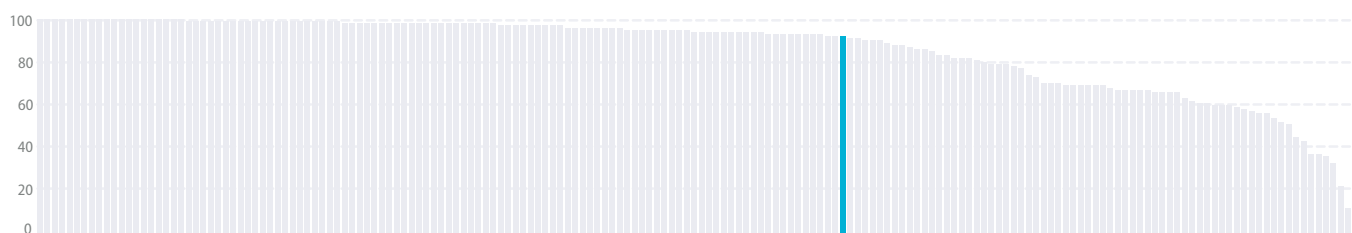


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **38** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

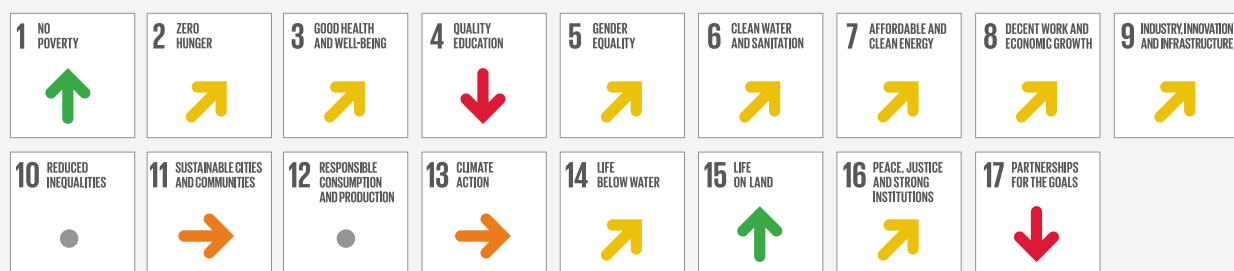


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	70.7	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.8	2016	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.0	2018	● ↑					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	22.3	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.6	2017	● →	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.8	2002	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	● ↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.8	2017	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2002	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.5	2019	● ↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2015	● ●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.6	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.5	2017	● →	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	29.4	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2015	● →	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	7.3	2019	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.3	2010	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.2	2010	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.3	2018	● ↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.1	2019	● →	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	68.0	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.3	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.9	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	70.3	2014	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.4	2016	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	59	2016	● ●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.3	2016	● ↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017	● ↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.2	2016	● →	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	6.1	2018	● ↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	36.2	2017	● →	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	● ↓	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.0	2019	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.2	2015	● ↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.6	2017	● ↓	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	● ↓	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	● ↑					Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.9	2016	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education								Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82.2	2017	● ↓					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	89.0	2016	● ●					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	● ●					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	● ↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	46.5	2004	● ↑					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.6	2017	● ↓	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.8	2018	● ↗					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.8	2019	● ↑									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.9	2020	● ↗									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.3	2017	● ↗									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.0	2015	● ●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	● ●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.6	2013	● ↑									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	85.9	2016	● ↑									
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2017	● →									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	4.4	2018	● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2018	● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.8	2017	● ↓									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.0	2019	● ↑									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑									

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

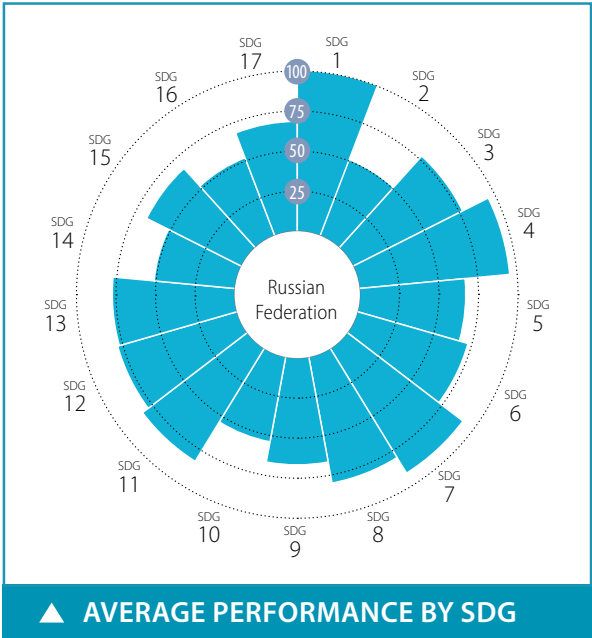
Index score



Regional average score

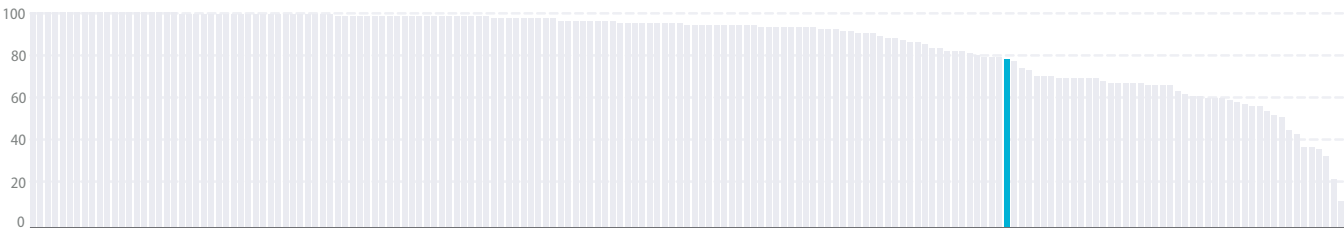


SDG Global rank 57 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	80.9	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.0	2015	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.3	2018	● ↑					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.6	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.2	2017	● →	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.3	2017	● ↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.9	2018	● ↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2012	● ●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● →					Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.7	2016	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2017	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	33.2	2012	● ●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2012	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2012	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.2	2010	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.2	2010	● ●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.0	2010	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	11.3	2017	● →	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2018	● ↑					CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2015	● ↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3625.6	2018	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	54.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.8	2018	● →	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	67.9	2019	● ↗	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●					Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	52.1	2014	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.4	2016	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Fish caught by trawling (%)	60.0	2014	● →	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016	● ●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.4	2018	● →	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2016	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.3	2018	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	2016	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.2	2017	● ↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	20.7	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	9.0	2018	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2014	● ●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.9	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.5	2018	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	● ↑					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018	● ↓	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2016	● ↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	● ↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education				For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.1	2017	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.5	2018	● ↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	4.1	2019	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.9	2016	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	50.3	2019	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	● ●									
SDG5 – Gender Equality												
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	72.4	2011	● ↑									
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.3	2018	● ↑									
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.8	2019	● ↑									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.8	2020	● →									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.1	2017	● ↑									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.5	2017	● ↑									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.4	2015	● ●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	18.5	2018	● ●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	43.1	2013	● →									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.3	2016	● ↑									
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2017	● ↗									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018	● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	75.8	2017	● ↑									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.6	2019	● ↑									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	● ↑									

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

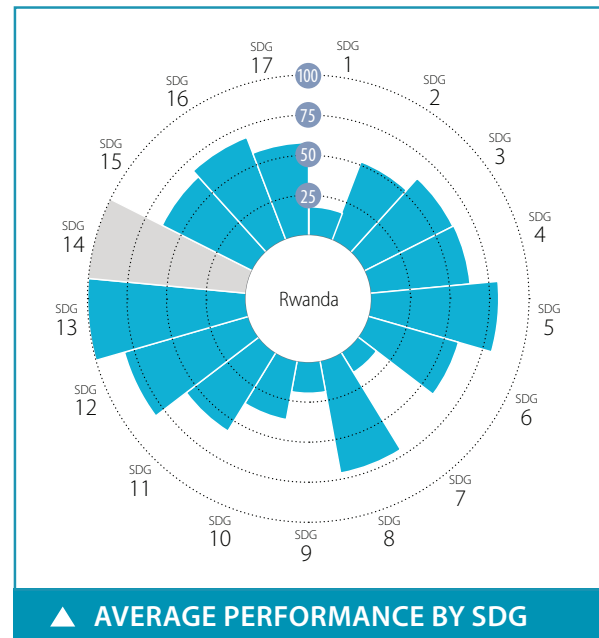
Index score



Regional average score

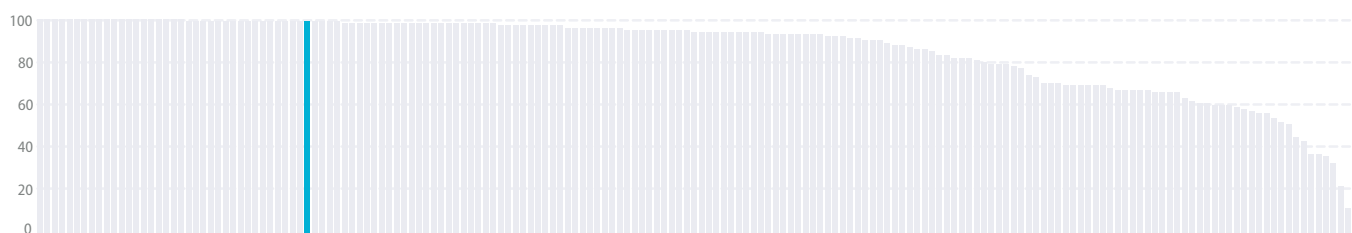


SDG Global rank 132 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

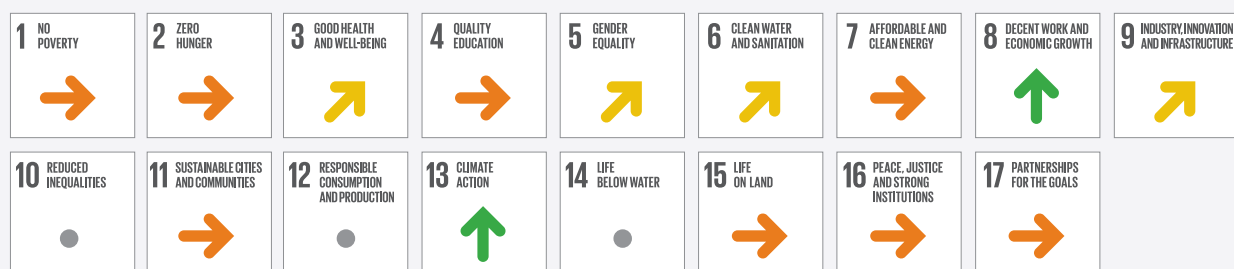


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	45.9	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	21.8	2017	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	72.9	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	39.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	36.8	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.9	2015	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2015	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017 ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.1	2016	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	43.2	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	75.0	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.2	2019	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.9	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	35.3	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	5.6	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	59.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	13.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.2	2016	● ↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	121	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.8	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.7	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.0	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	39.1	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.7	2015	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.3	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.8	2018	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	36.8	2018	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	86.5	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	62.9	2015	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.5	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	79.6	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	100.8	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	61.3	2020	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	57.7	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	66.6	2017	● ↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.4	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	6.8	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80.3	2019	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	34.1	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.6	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	28.5	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.4	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.5	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.6	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2016	● ↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	50.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.0	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.0	2017	● ↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●

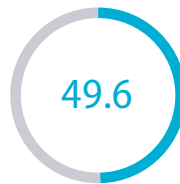
* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

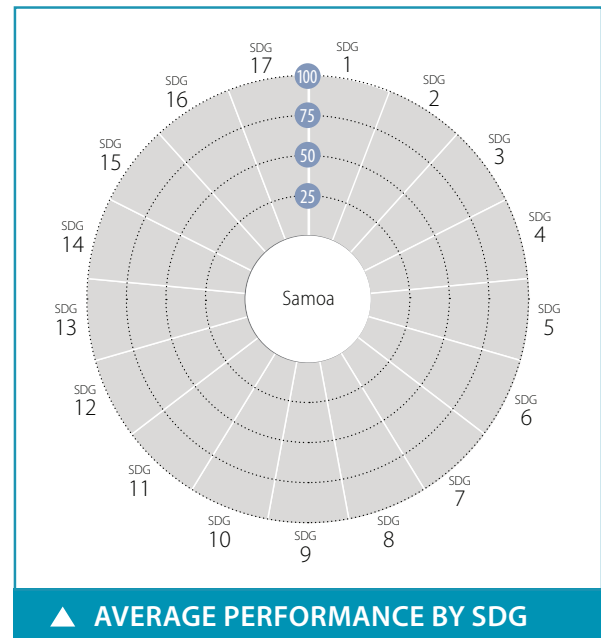
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

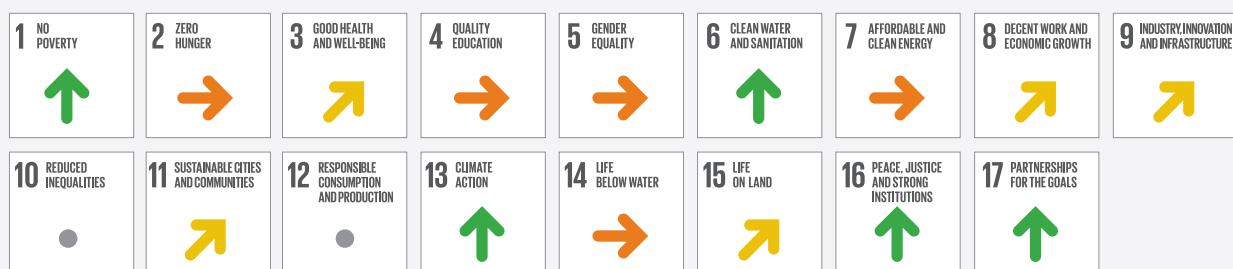


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)				33.6	2017	●	↑								
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				4.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				26.2	2017	●	↑								
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				2.7	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				NA	NA	●	●								
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				4.7	2014	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●								
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				3.7	2014	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.1	2018	●	↓								
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				47.3	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.3	2017	●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities															
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				43.3	2013	●	●								
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.0	2015	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities															
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				43	2017	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				11.5	2017	●	↑								
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				8.3	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				90.1	2017	●	→								
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				15.8	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)				NA	NA	●	●								
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				6.4	2018	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production															
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				NA	NA	●	●	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				2.1	2011	●	●								
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				20.6	2016	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)				2.6	2016	●	●								
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				85	2016	●	●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)				555.1	2012	●	●								
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				11.3	2016	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				6.8	2012	●	●								
Life expectancy at birth (years)				75.1	2016	●	↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				15.8	2010	●	●								
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				23.9	2017	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				2.5	2010	●	●								
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				82.5	2014	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action															
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				31	2018	●	↓	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)				1.4	2017	●	↑								
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				58.0	2017	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)				0.3	2015	●	↑								
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				NA	NA	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				0.0	2018	●	●								
SDG4 – Quality Education																							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				94.4	2018	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water															
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				105.5	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				11.9	2018	●	→								
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				99.1	2018	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				92.2	2019	●	↑								
SDG5 – Gender Equality																							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				39.4	2014	●	→	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				30.6	2014	●	↓								
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught by trawling (%)				NA	NA	●	●								
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				61.3	2019	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●								
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				10.0	2020	●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land															
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				97.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				37.1	2018	●	↑								
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				98.2	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●								
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				NA	NA	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8	2019	●	↓								
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.3	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				NA	NA	●	●								
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				4.7	2013	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.4	2018	●	●								
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																							
Population with access to electricity (%)				96.8	2017	●	→	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions															
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				32.3	2016	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)				3.1	2013	●	●								
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)				NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				6.5	2018	●	●								
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-3.2	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				NA	NA	●	●								
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA	NA	●	●								
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				NA	NA	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				58.6	2018	●	●								
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				8.4	2019	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				NA	NA	●	●								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.3	2010	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				NA	NA	●	●								

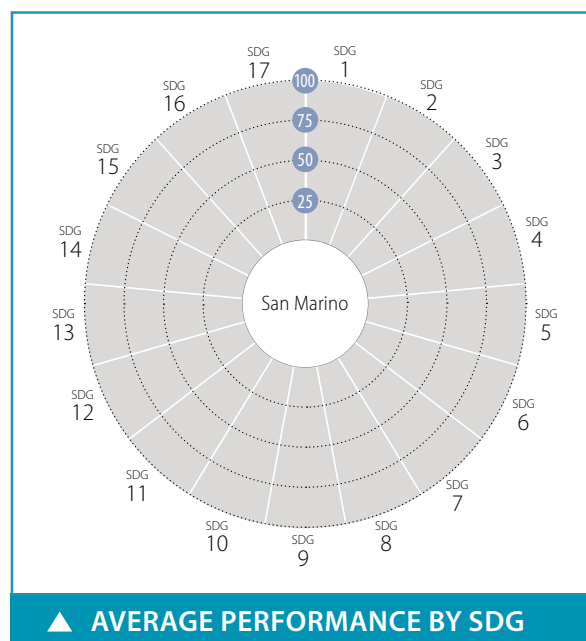
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

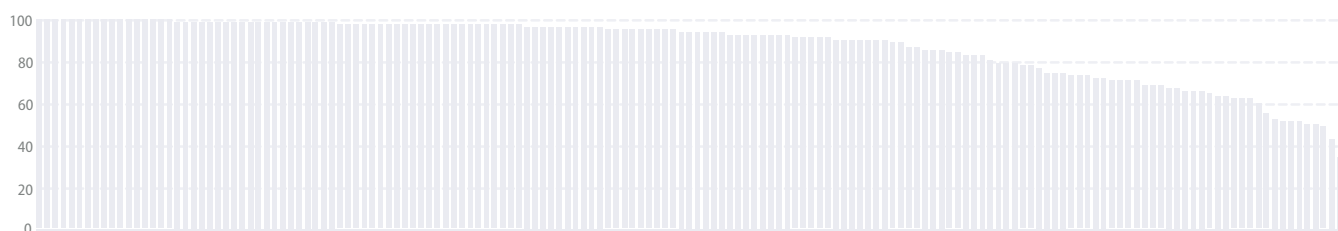


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2017	●	●		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	●		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	●		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		NA	NA	●	●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA	●	●		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		NA	NA	●	●		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		0.9	2018	●	↑		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2.0	2018	●	↑		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2018	●	↑		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2016	●	↑		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		NA	NA	●	●		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		NA	NA	●	●		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		89	2018	●	↑		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		93.9	2004	●	●		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		103.2	2018	●	●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		100.0	2018	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		31.7	2020	●	↑		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		NA	NA	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		6.2	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)		177.3	2013	●	↓		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy							
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		10.0	2010	●	↓		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		60.2	2017	●	●		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		130.7	2017	●	↑		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.3	2018	●	↑		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)		NA	NA	●	●		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.4	2016	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		251.2	2012	●	●		
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		145.6	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		148.1	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		74.6	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action							
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)		5.2	2017	●	→		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		21.3	2015	●	→		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		6.5	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2019	●	↑		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		59.1	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		3.6	2002	●	●		
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)		83.3	2018	●	↑		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		7.9	2011	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		61.5	2019	●	●		

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

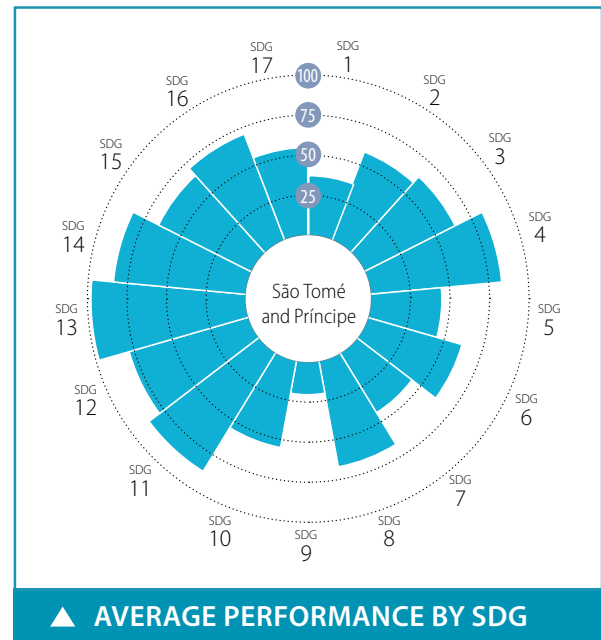
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **115** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

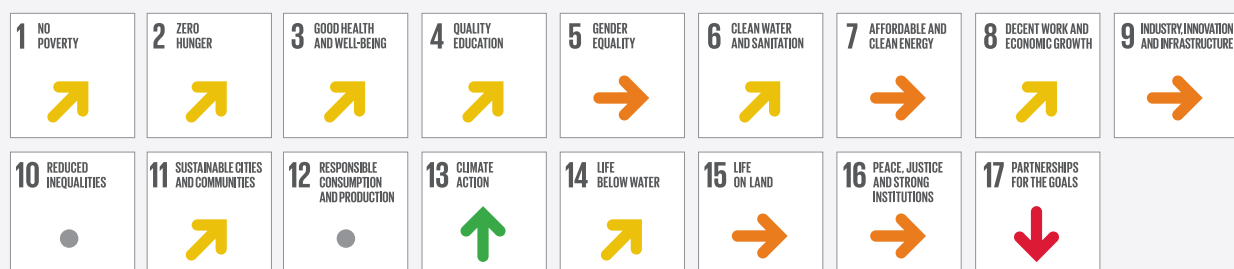


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	18.7	2020	● ↗	Population using the internet (%)	29.9	2017	● ↗	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	50.2	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	33.5	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.0	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.2	2014	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	2014	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	12.4	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.1	2010	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	28.5	2017	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.5	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	130	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.0	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	31.2	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2014	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	124.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	489.3	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.5	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.1	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	162	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.5	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.5	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.7	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	94.6	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.5	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.4	2018	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.8	2019	● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.1	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	8.6	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	73.5	2017	● ↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.1	2014	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.8	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	52.2	2014	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.3	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	79.2	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.8	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.8	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.6	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	84.3	2017	● ↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	43.0	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.4	2011	● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.9	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	33.2	2018	● ↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	4.9	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.2	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	72.5	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	46	2019	● ↗	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	16.8	2016	● ↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.0	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2016	● ↓	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.4	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	14.5	2018	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

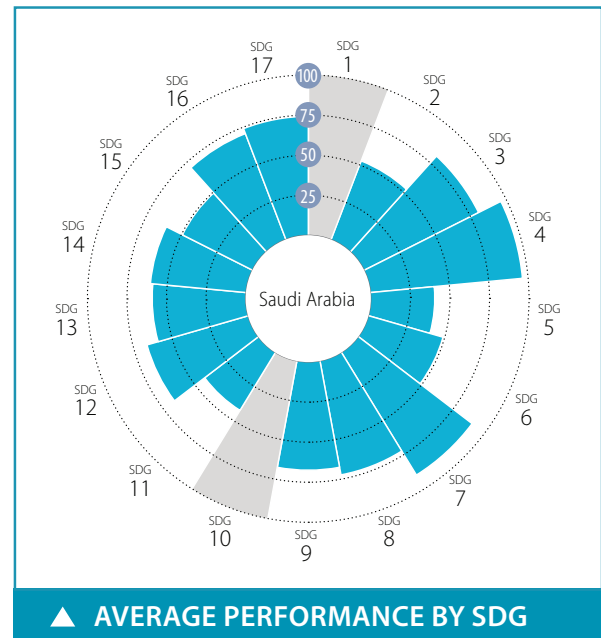
Index score



Regional average score

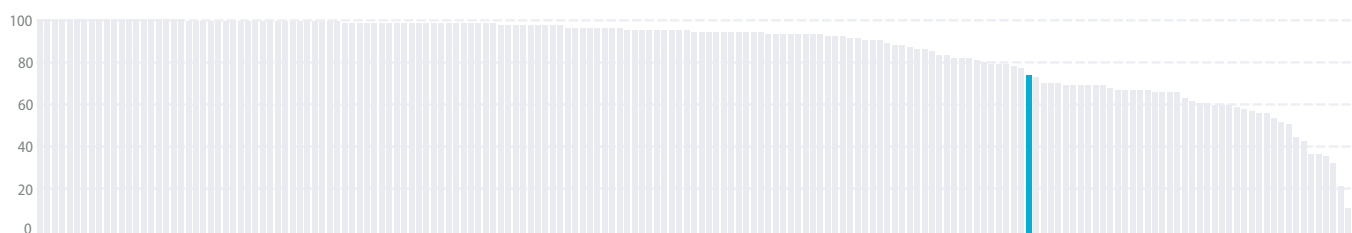


SDG Global rank 97 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

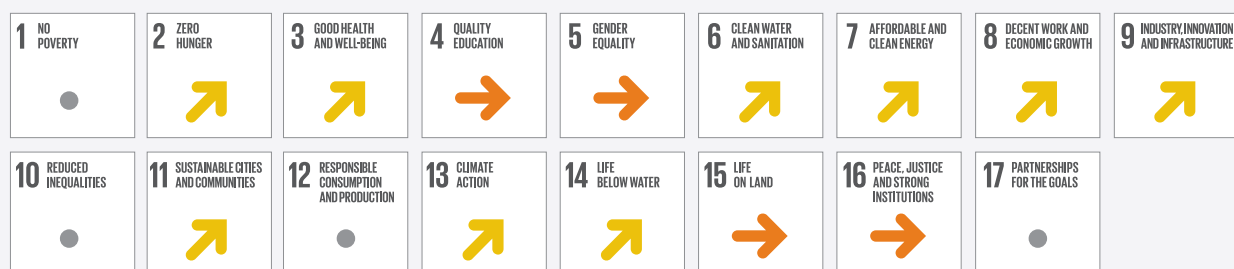


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		7.1	2017	●	●		↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		9.3	2005	●	●		↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		11.8	2005	●	●		↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		35.4	2016	●	●		↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017	●	●		↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		5.6	2017	●	●		↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.6	2015	●	●		↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		17	2017	●	●		↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		3.7	2018	●	●		↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		7.1	2018	●	●		↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		10.0	2018	●	●		↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		16.4	2016	●	●		↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		84	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		28.8	2016	●	●		↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)		74.8	2016	●	●		↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		7.3	2017	●	●		↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		98.0	2013	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96	2018	●	●		↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		74.0	2017	●	●		↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.6	2019	●	●		↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		94.5	2018	●	●		↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		106.5	2017	●	●		↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.3	2017	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	41.5	2017	●	●		↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		89.1	2018	●	●		↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		29.5	2019	●	●		↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		19.9	2020	●	●		↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●		↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●		↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		907.1	2015	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		11.8	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)		70.3	2013	●	●		↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	●		↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		96.0	2016	●	●		↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		1.6	2017	●	●		↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-2.6	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		71.7	2017	●	●		↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		5.9	2019	●	●		↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.3	2010	●	●		↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		93.3	2018	●	●		↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		111.1	2018	●	●		↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.1	2018	●	●		↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		45.8	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.3	2018	●	●		↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.8	2013	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)		87.9	2017	●	●		↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		72.8	2019	●	●		↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.6	2015	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		15.9	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		72.3	2012	●	●		
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		9.1	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		32.9	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		9.3	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)		17.9	2017	●	●		↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		1.5	2015	●	●		↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		214.2	2018	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		20.8	2018	●	●		↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		62.5	2019	●	●		↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		20.4	2014	●	●		↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)		17.9	2014	●	●		↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.5	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		23.1	2018	●	●		↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		17.7	2018	●	●		↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	●		↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.8	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		1.3	2017	●	●		↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		48.3	2018	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		87.9	2019	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.7	2019	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		53	2019	●	●		↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		65.9	2019	●	●		↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		7.0	2008	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

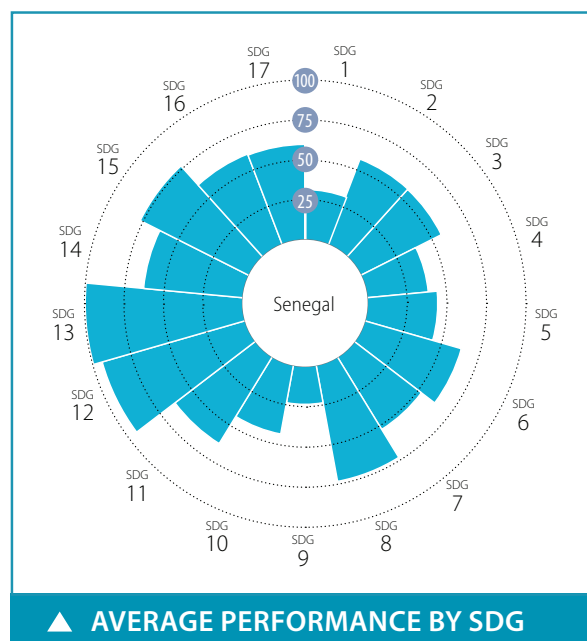
Index score



Regional average score

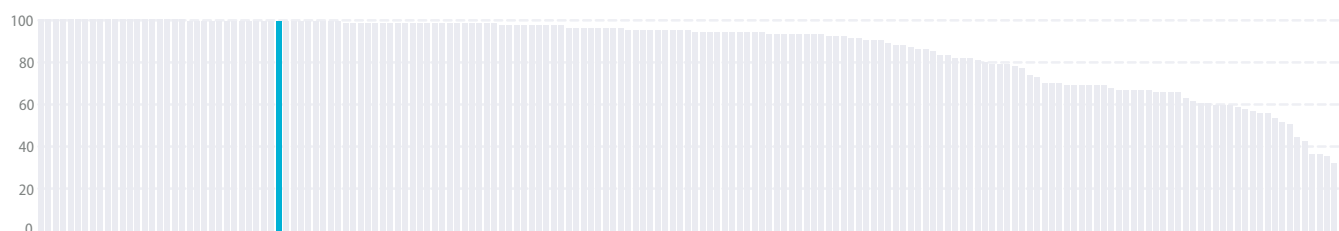


SDG Global rank **127** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

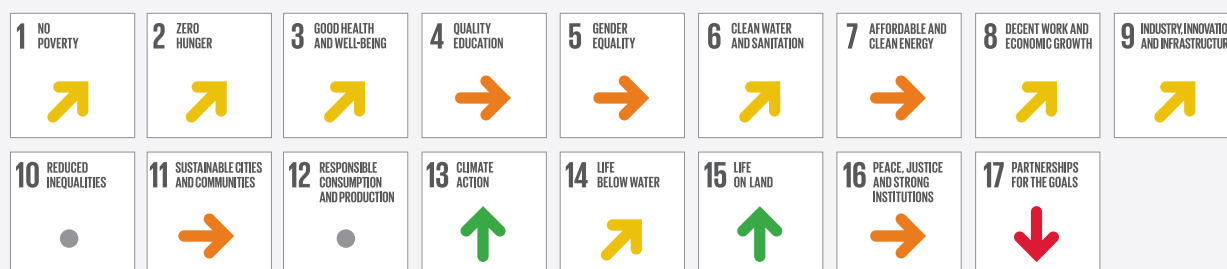


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

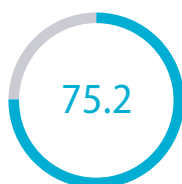
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	27.2	2020	● ↗	Population using the internet (%)	46.0	2017	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	52.9	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.1	2018	● ↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ↘
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	11.3	2017	● ↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.0	2016	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ↘
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2	2016	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2015	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.8	2016	● ↗	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↗	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.8	2011	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2017	● ↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● ↘	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	40.7	2017	● ↘
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.2	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	315	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.8	2019	● ↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.6	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	43.6	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	118.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.1	2016	● ↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	161	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.0	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.4	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.8	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	72.7	2017	● ↗	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2017	● ↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	68.4	2017	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↗
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2019	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.5	2018	● ↗
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.6	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	75.4	2017	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	26.5	2014	● ↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	37.4	2017	● ↘	Fish caught by trawling (%)	15.2	2014	● ↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	69.5	2017	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	50.9	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.0	2018	● ↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	40.9	2018	● ↘	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.3	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	43.0	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	80.7	2017	● ↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	51.5	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 7.4	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.8	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	42.1	2018	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.5	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48.6	2019	● ↘
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.9	2013	● ↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	77.4	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	61.7	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	31.7	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	23.0	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.8	2019	● ↗
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2016	● ↘
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.3	2017	● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.6	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.2	2015	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

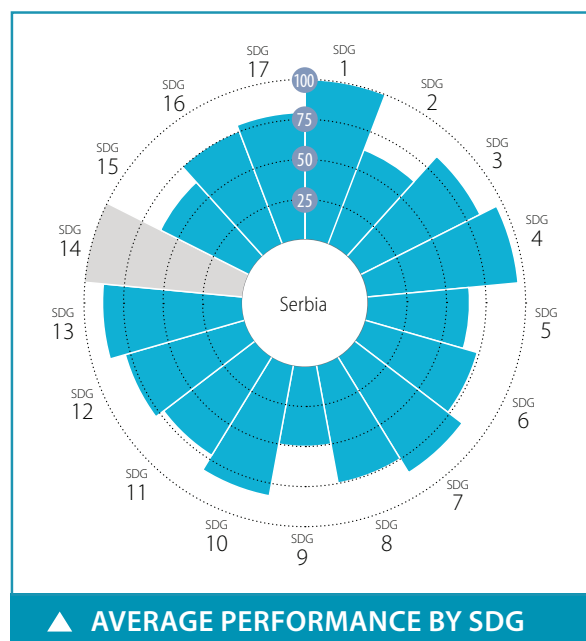
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **33** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	73.4	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.4	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	66.0	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.7	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	22.5	2019	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2014	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.9	2014	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	● ↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.5	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.8	2015	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	24.7	2017	● ↗	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.0	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.4	2018	● ↗	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.5	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	17.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	15.2	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.1	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.9	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	62	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	21.6	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.8	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.7	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.7	2017	● ↓	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.5	2019	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.6	2018	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2016	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	38.7	2014	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.5	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.2	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.5	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.3	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	37.7	2020	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.5	2017	● ↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.6	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.2	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	15.6	2018	● ↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.7	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	77.8	2018	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	9.4	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	76.4	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.5	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.2	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.9	2016	● ↓	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.4	2017	● ↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.7	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.8	2012	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

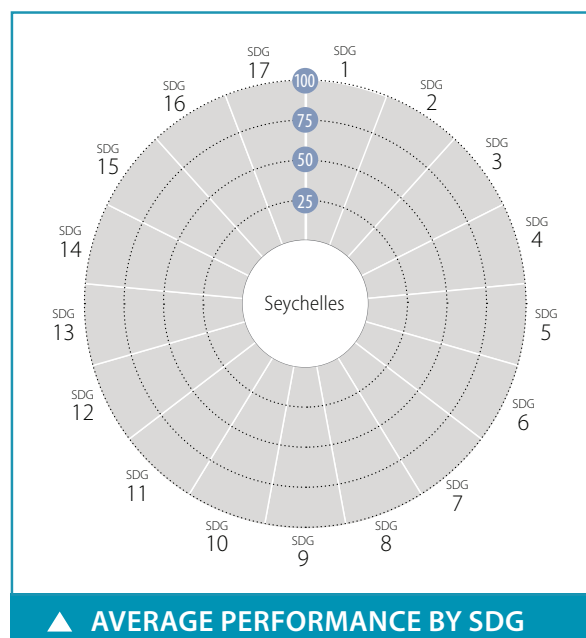
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

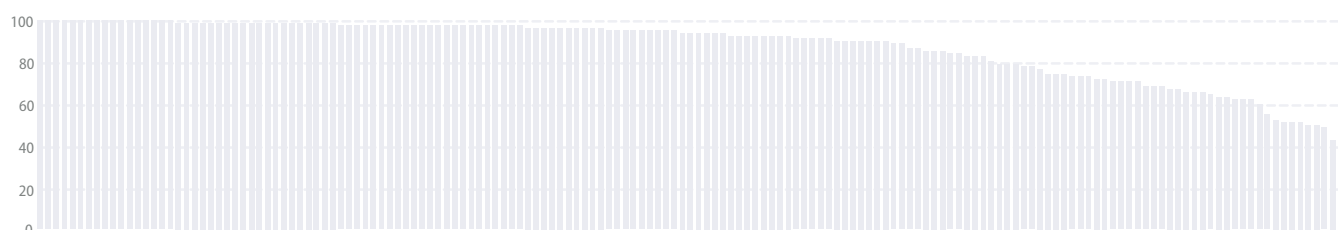


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2017	●	●		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		7.9	2012	●	→		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		4.3	2012	●	↑		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		14.0	2016	●	↓		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2007	●	●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA	NA	●	●		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.2	2015	●	→		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		53	2017	●	↑		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		8.8	2018	●	↑		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		14.5	2018	●	↑		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		18.0	2018	●	↓		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		21.2	2016	●	→		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		49	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		15.9	2016	●	↓		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		73.3	2016	●	→		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		62.1	2017	●	↓		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.0	2012	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96	2018	●	↑		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		71.0	2017	●	↑		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		92.2	2018	●	↓		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		108.4	2018	●	↑		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.1	2018	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		21.2	2020	●	↓		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		96.2	2017	●	→		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		NA	NA	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		1.7	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)		34.6	2013	●	→		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy							
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		90.4	2016	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		0.3	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.8	2010	●	↑		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		58.8	2017	●	↑		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		80.5	2018	●	↑		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.1	2018	●	↓		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.2	2016	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		49.1	2013	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)		20.2	2017	●	→		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		2.4	2012	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		11.5	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		1155.8	2012	●	●		
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		30.1	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		35.8	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		11.5	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action							
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)		4.2	2017	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		2.4	2015	●	→		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2017	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		22.9	2018	●	→		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		78.4	2019	●	↑		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		29.7	2014	●	↑		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		19.2	2018	●	→		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2019	●	↓		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.5	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		12.7	2016	●	↑		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		15.1	2018	●	↑		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.7	2019	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		66	2019	●	↑		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		29.4	2019	●	↑		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		8.2	2016	●	↑		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		68.1	2019	●	●		

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

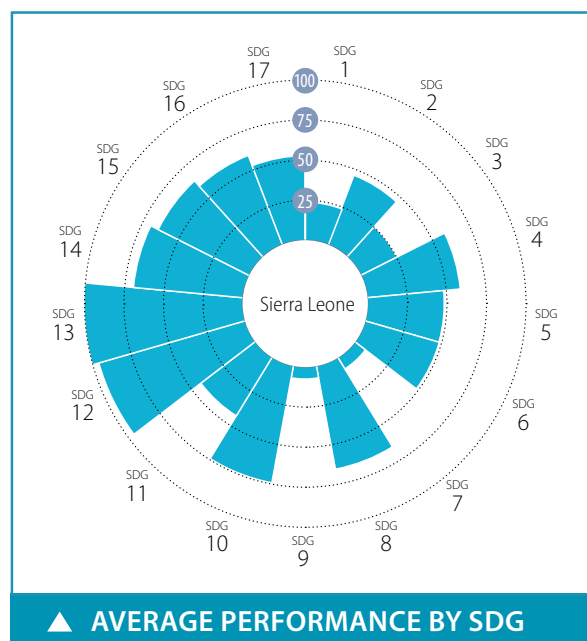
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **153** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

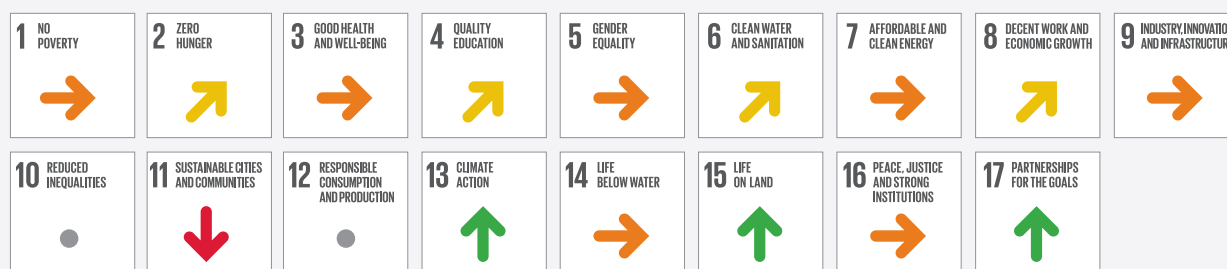


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	37.9	2020	● ↗	Population using the internet (%)	9.0	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.3	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	25.8	2017	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	25.6	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.9	2013	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	2013	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017 ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.7	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	36.9	2011	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	21.6	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	37.8	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1120	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	28.4	2019	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.8	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	105.1	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2004	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	298.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	20.8	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.5	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	324	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.0	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.3	2013	● ●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.1	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	112.8	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	59.7	2013	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2018	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.4	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.6	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	43.2	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.1	2016	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	2.5	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	51.0	2018	● ↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)	29.6	2014	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	66.6	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	44.7	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	68.8	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	63.6	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.5	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	98.7	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.3	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	2.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.8	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	15.7	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	30.1	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49.3	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.5	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.1	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	23.4	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	33	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.0	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	37.4	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.4	2019	● ↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.0	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.9	2016	● ↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	19.8	2017	● →	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	17.1	2018 ● ↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●

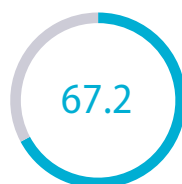
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

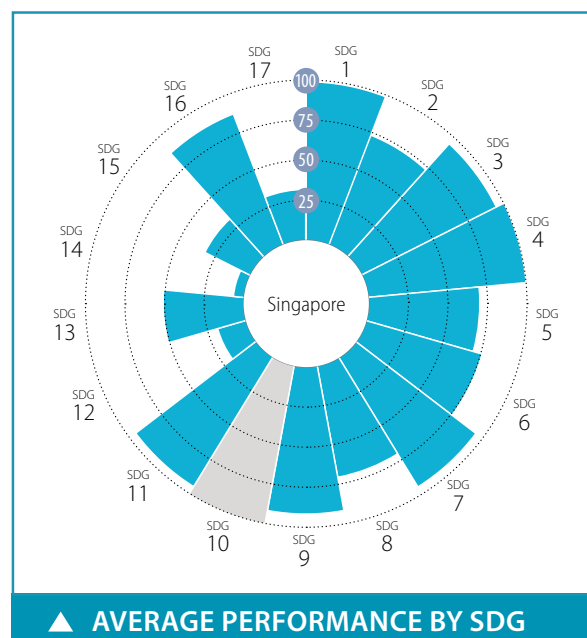
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 93 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

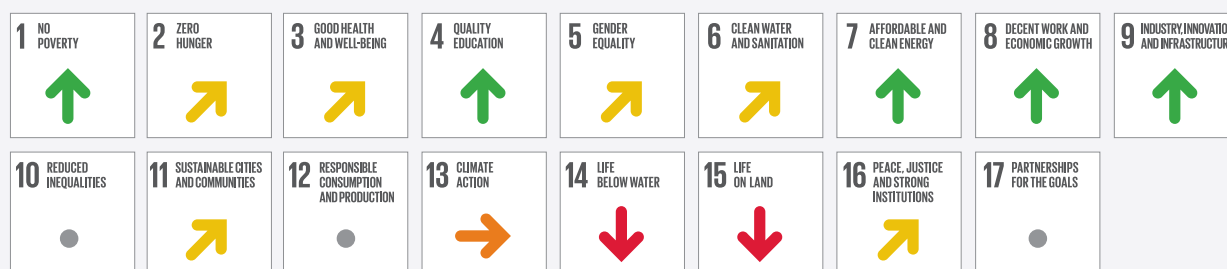


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	88.2	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	148.8	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.1	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2017 ● ●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	77.4	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.4	2000	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	2000	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2016	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.1	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	19.1	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	94.5	2019	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.1	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.8	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.6	2017	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	47.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.9	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	232.6	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.3	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	58.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	26	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	76.7	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	44.3	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.9	2016	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.5	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	11.9	2017	● ↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.6	2016	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	9.3	2015	● →
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.3	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	38.7	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.7	2017	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.6	2017	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.2	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	76.9	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.5	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.3	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.0	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.9	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	12.6	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2017	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	11.5	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	96.5	2019	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	97.3	2013	● →	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.4	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85	2019	● ↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.8	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	51.4	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.8	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2013	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	97.9	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.1	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	7.9	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	81.4	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

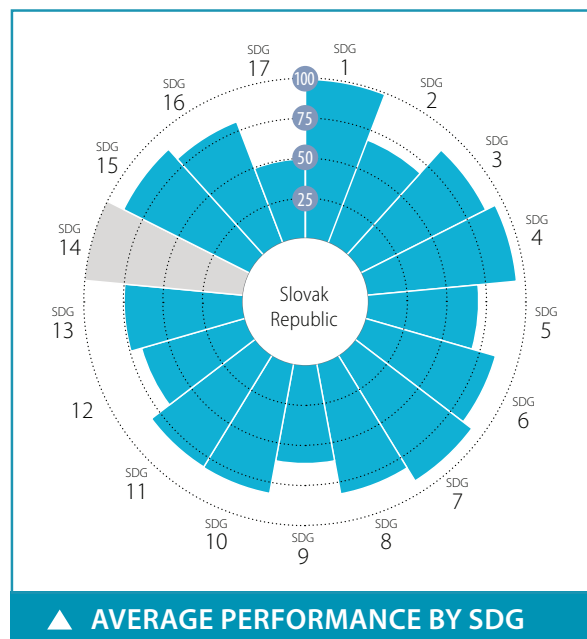
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 27 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

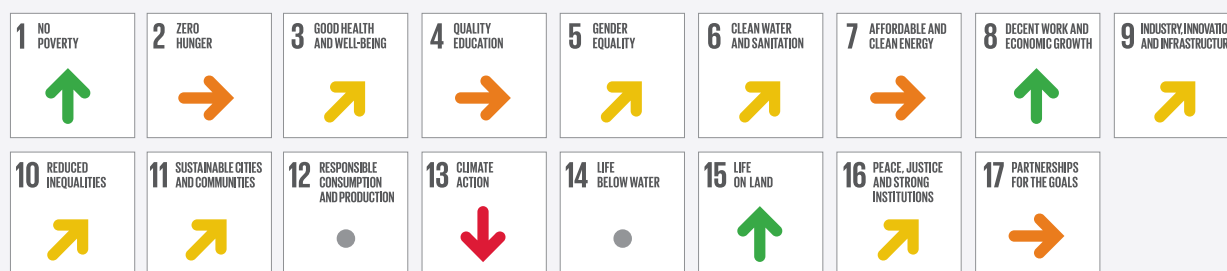


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

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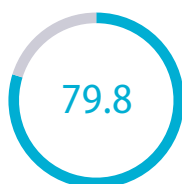
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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	80.7	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	86.0	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.5	2016	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.8	2018	● →
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.5	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.6	2017	● →
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	28.5	2019	● ↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	33.9	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	48.9	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.9	2015	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	0.8	2016	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.4	2016	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.8	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	17.6	2017	● →
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.2	2017	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2018	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.2	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	3.8	2015	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	34	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.3	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	80.1	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	25.7	2017	● ↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.3	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.5	2014	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	39.1	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.4	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2018	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.9	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.9	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	16.9	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2015	● →
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.9	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	64.0	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	18.1	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 94.8	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 94.8	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	82.3	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	37.2	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	469.3	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.5	2018	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	29.3	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.7	2018	● ↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.3	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.5	2018	● ↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 75.1	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.4	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.3	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	15.7	2018	● ↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.9	2018	● ↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.5	2018	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2019	● ↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.3	2015	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.7	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	16.4	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.6	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	192.3	2017	● ↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.5	2017	● ↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.6	2016	● →
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.6	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2017	● →	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	53.0	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.9	2018	● ↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.9	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.9	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.3	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	84.2	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.4	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	15.1	2018	● ↑				

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

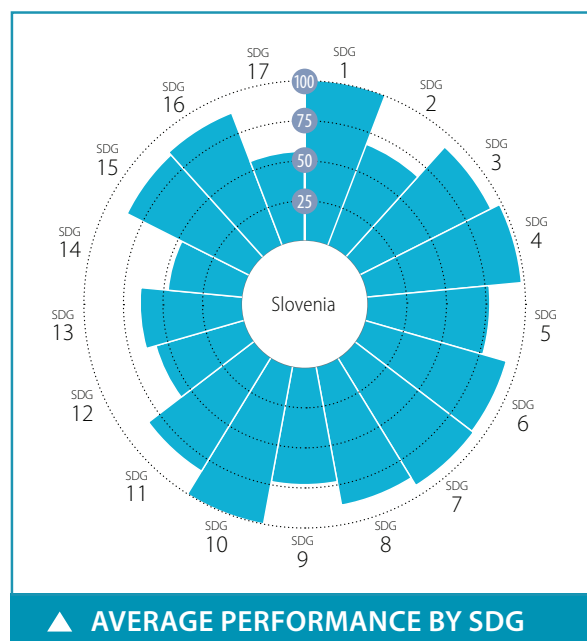
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 12 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

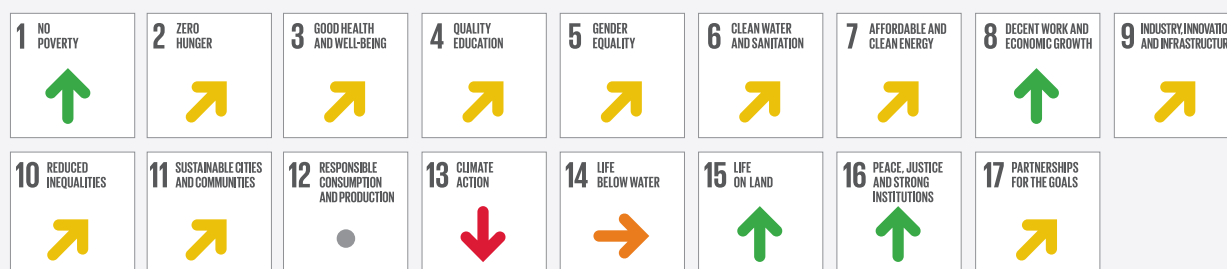


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	79.8	2018	● ↑		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.7	2018	● ↑		
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.5	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	● ↑		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.5	2020	● ●		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	● ↑		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.9	2017	● ↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.9	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.8	2017	● ↓		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	29.3	2019	● ↑		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	31.1	2015	● ●		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● →	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.6	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	27.4	2015	● ↑		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	0.8	2017	● ↑		
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	13.2	2017	● ↓		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.2	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.0	2017	● →		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.7	2019	● ↓		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.7	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	5.2	2017	● ↑		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	23	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	16.1	2016	● ●		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.9	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	126.2	2012	● ●		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.1	2012	● ●		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2012	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	29.2	2010	● ●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2010	● ●		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2018	● ●		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.4	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.4	2017	● ↓		
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	25.7	2017	● ↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.6	2015	● →		
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.9	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	54.8	2018	● ●		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	23.3	2016	● ●		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	98.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	98.0	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.6	2018	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	28.4	2019	● ↓		
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.1	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●		
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	40.7	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	89.7	2012	● ●		
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	503.7	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●		
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.0	2018	● →	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	14.6	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.1	2018	● ↑		
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.7	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.5	2018	● ↑		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑		
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	78.6	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	*	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.2	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.2	2018	● ●		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.3	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.8	2020	● ↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	● ↑		
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.0	2014	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.3	2018	● ↑		
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	119.7	2001	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	90.3	2019	● ↑		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019	● ●		
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2019	● ↑		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.6	2015	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	89.1	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	24.5	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.3	2019	● ↑		
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.1	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	63.3	2017	● ↑		
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	83.0	2017	● →	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2016	● ↑		
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	● →		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.2	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●		
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.6	2019	● ●		
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	16.8	2018	● ↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	37.6	2020	● ●		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.9	2016	● ●		
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.1	2018	● ●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	● ●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	97.5	2017	● ↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	● ↑						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.9	2019	● ↑						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.7	2018	● ↑						

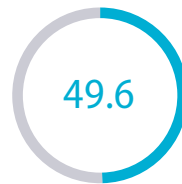
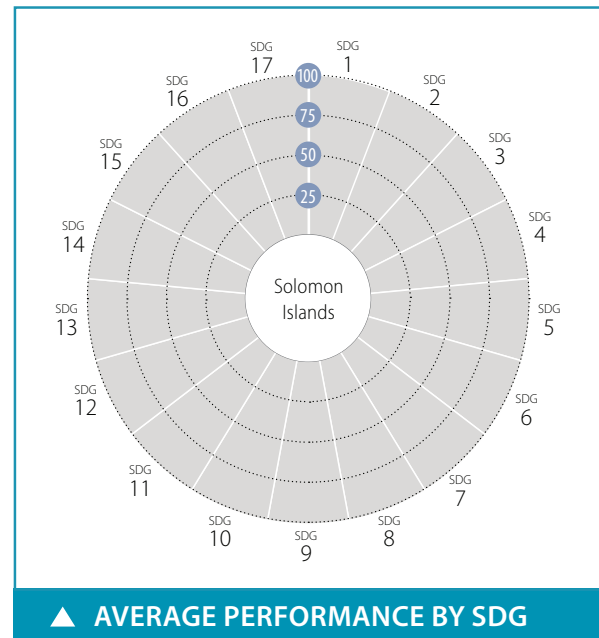
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

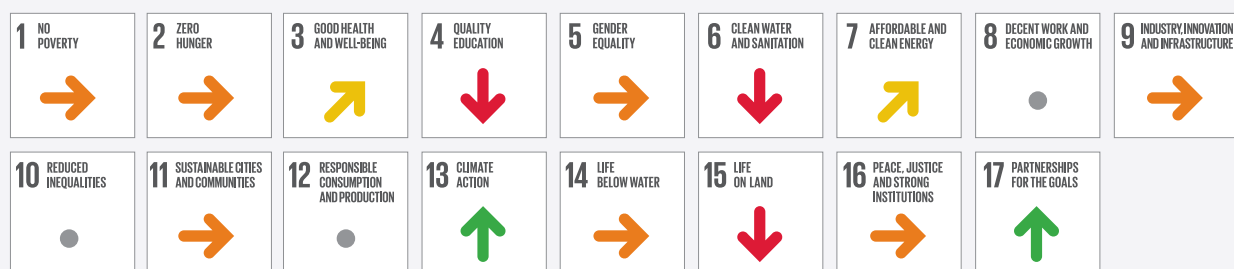


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	23.0	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	11.9	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	52.9	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.5	2018	● ↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.9	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.6	2015	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2015	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.0	2013	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.9	2017	● ↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	70.5	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	104	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.2	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.0	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.3	2013	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	74.0	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.8	2016	● ↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	137	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.4	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	78.0	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.2	2015	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.4	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	● ↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	67.5	2018	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	28.7	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	71.4	2018	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	38.0	2015	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.0	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.7	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.1	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.8	2017	● ↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	33.5	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.8	2008	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	48.2	2018	● →
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	62.9	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	42	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	8.5	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	47.8	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.5	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.1	2010	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.6	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	33.8	2018	● ↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

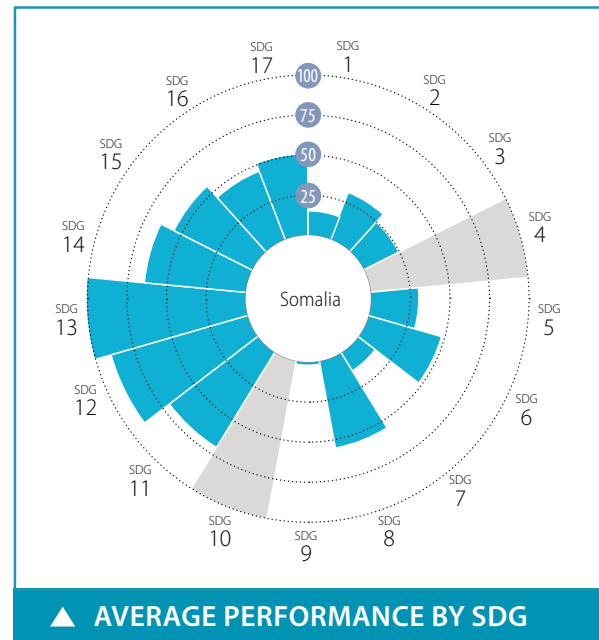
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **163** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

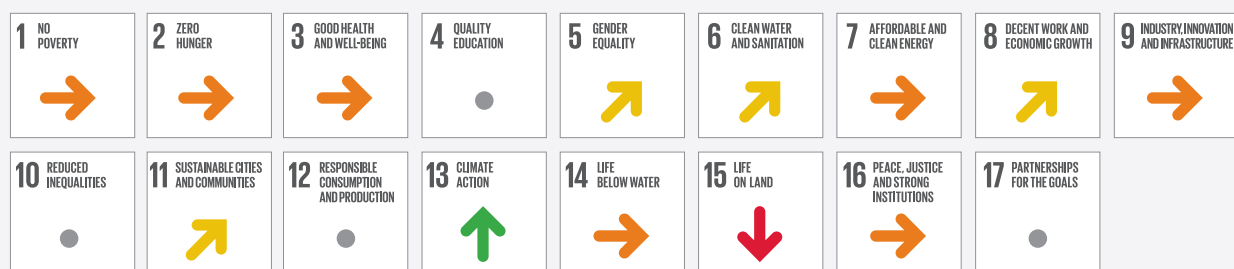


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	50.5	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	2.0	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	78.0	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	2.5	2017	● →
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.3	2009	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.0	2009	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017 ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.3	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.5	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	32.0	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	75.4	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	829	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2016	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37.5	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	121.5	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	262.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	10.2	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.8	2016	● ↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	213	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.8	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.1	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.4	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	100.1	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	9.4	2006	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	42	2018	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018 ● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	25.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2016	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.4	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.4	2014	● →
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	48.3	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	25.8	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.4	2020	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	52.4	2017	● ↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	38.3	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	4.3	2015 ● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.5	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	85.4	2016	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.0	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	3.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	32.9	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	9	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.3	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	49.0	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	57.2	2019	● ↗
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	15.5	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	38.7	2014	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.4	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	0.0	2018	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

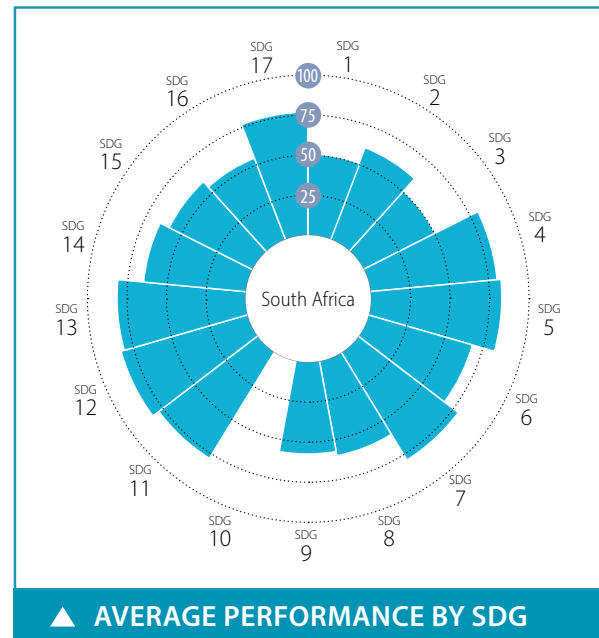
Index score



Regional average score

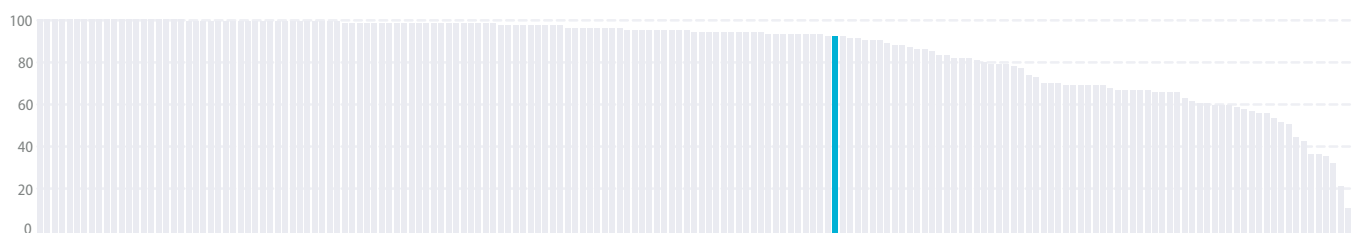


SDG Global rank 110 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

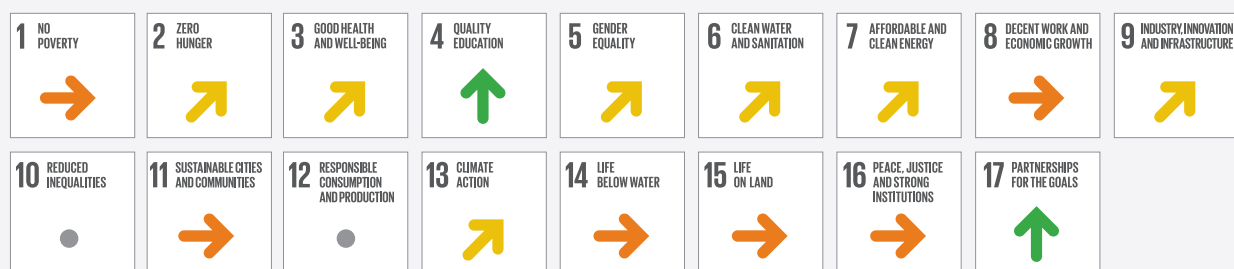


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	24.5	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	56.2	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	34.1	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.5	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.4	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2016	● →
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.3	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	67.3	2014	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.6	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	25.1	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	119	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.1	2018	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	33.8	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2011	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	520.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.7	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.9	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	43.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.2	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	87	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.4	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.9	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.0	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.6	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	67.9	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	9.1	2017	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	70	2018	● ↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1690.1	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.9	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.6	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.0	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	33.6	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.8	2016	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	26.6	2014	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.3	2017	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.9	2016	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.7	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.2	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.8	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.9	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.6	2020	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.7	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	75.7	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	35.9	2017	● ↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	44.4	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	27.0	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	21.7	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	31.5	2018	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.8	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.6	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	84.4	2017	● ↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	84.8	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.8	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016	● ↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.2	2017	● ↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	28.2	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.9	2017	● ↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	47.1	2019	● ●

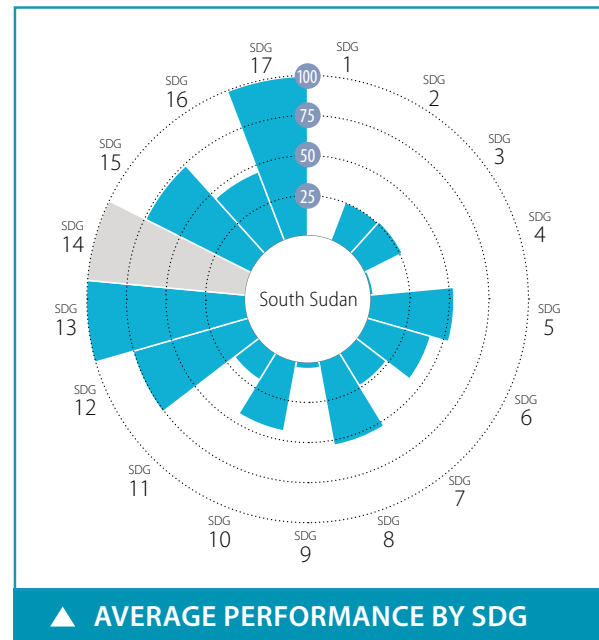
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **165** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

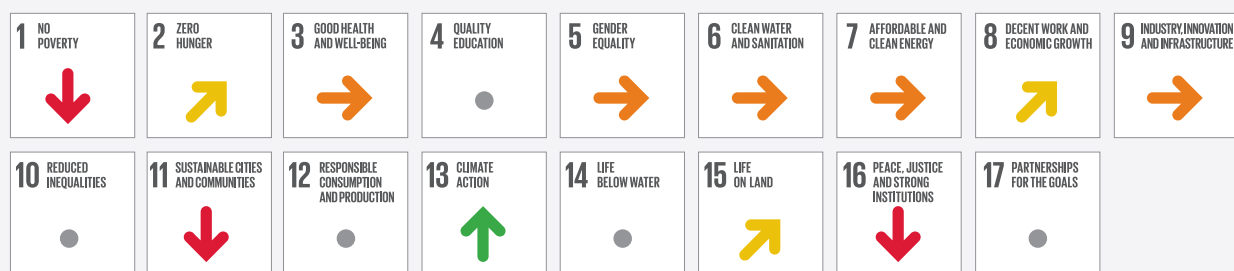


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	78.3	2020	● ↓	Population using the internet (%)	8.0	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	94.0	2020	● ↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.0	2018	● →
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.1	2010	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	2010	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017 ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.0	2009	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	45.6	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	7.8	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1150	2017	● ↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	17.7	2017	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40.0	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	98.6	2018	● →	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.9	2013	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	146.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.6	2018	● →	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.2	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.8	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	165	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	50.0	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.9	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.6	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	62.0	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	19.4	2010	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2018	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	31.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.8	2017	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	35.2	2015	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	18.0	2011	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	47.9	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	5.6	2010	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	75.5	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.6	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.8	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.5	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	40.7	2017	● ↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	11.3	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	13.9	2012	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2010	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.9	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.1	2017	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.1	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	35.4	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	25.4	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	12	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.6	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.0	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2019	● ↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA ● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	8.6	2017	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.2	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019 ● ●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

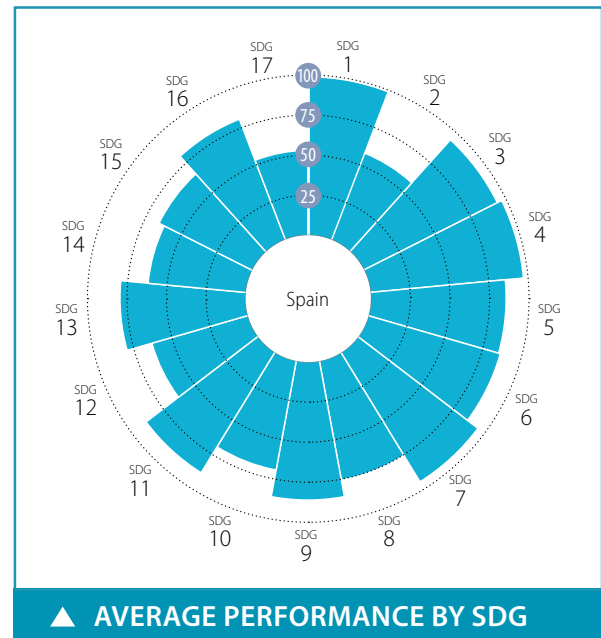
Index score



Regional average score

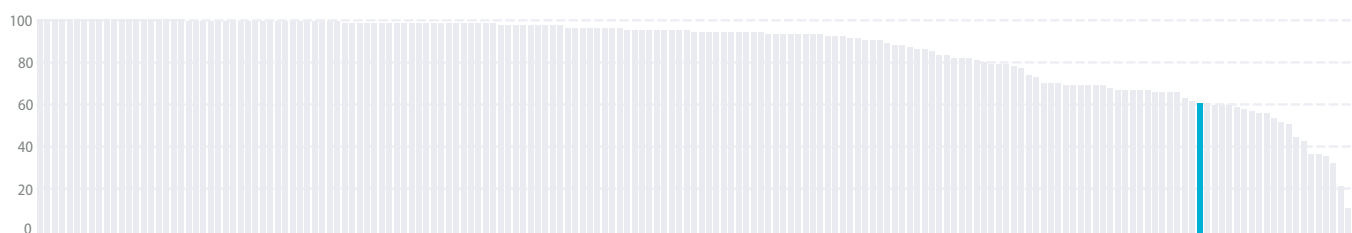


SDG Global rank **22** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

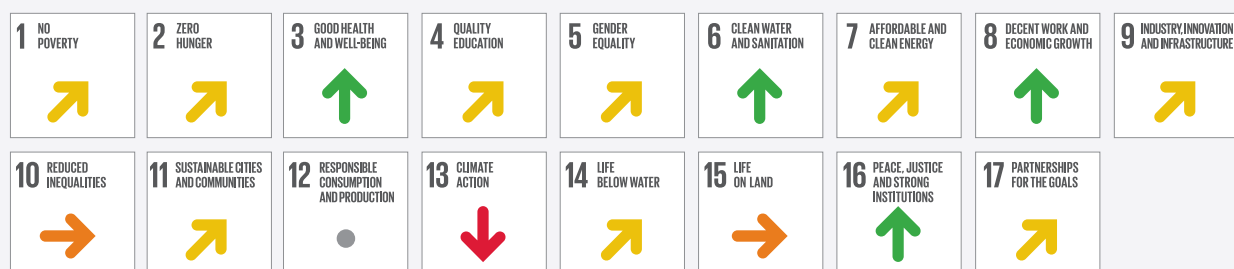


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	86.1	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.3	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.5	2018	● ↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.8	2017	● ↗	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.5	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2017	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.0	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.8	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	5.8	2017	● ↗	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	21.2	2019	● ↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.1	2015	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.7	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.6	2015	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.3	2017	● ↗	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.2	2017	● ↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	9.7	2017	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.4	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.4	2019	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.9	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	12.9	2017	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.1	2016	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	37.2	2012	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.7	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	45.0	2010	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.0	2010	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.0	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.3	2017	● ↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	12.3	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.3	2015	● ↗	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.1	2017	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	22.7	2018	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	12.5	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	97.2	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	97.2	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.6	2019	● ↓	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.5	2014	● ↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	44.3	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.6	2014	● ↑	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)**	486.7	2018	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.3	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.6	2018	● ↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.3	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.1	2018	● ↗	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	84.5	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.0	2018	● ↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.6	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.8	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	44.0	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	● ↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.5	2014	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.4	2018	● ↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	143.2	2010	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	77.5	2019	● ↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2019	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	44.0	2015	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	91.5	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.9	2019	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	24.0	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.0	2019	● ↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.4	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	126.9	2017	● ↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2016	● ↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	● ↗	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	● ●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	14.6	2018	● ↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2020	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	14.7	2016	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.3	2018	● ●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018	● ●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	● ↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	● ↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	63.3	2019	● ↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	19.1	2018	● ↑					

* Imputed data point **For Spain, the reading score for 2015 was carried forward to 2018.

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

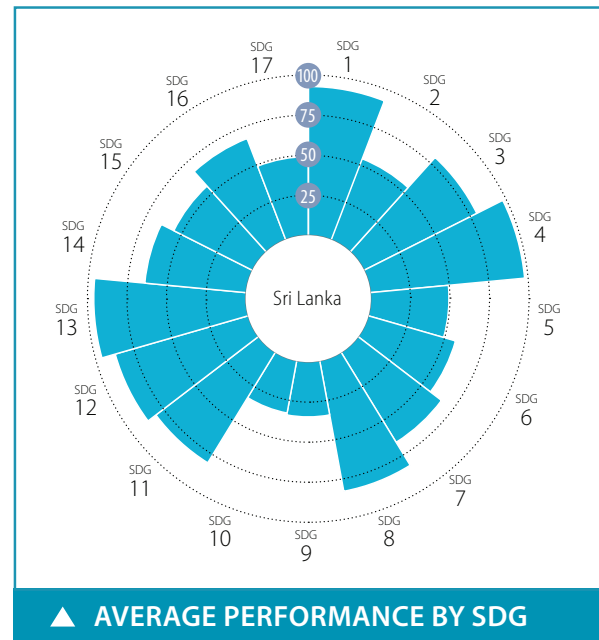
Index score



Regional average score

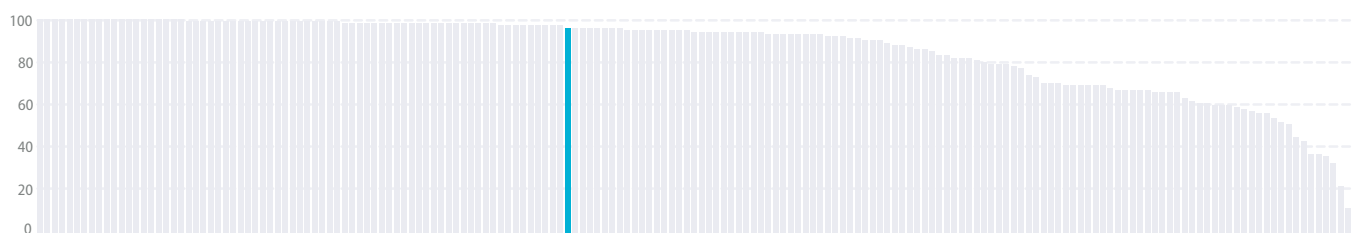


SDG Global rank 94 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

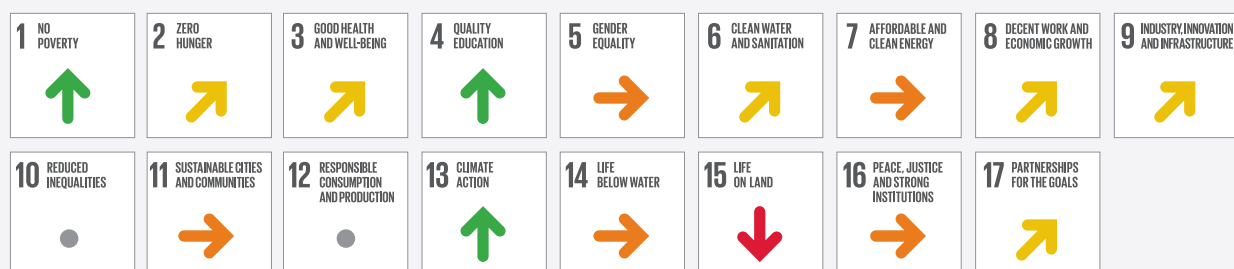


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	34.1	2017	● ↗	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.4	2016	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.0	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.0	2018	● ↑					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.0	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.5	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.1	2017	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2016	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	73.8	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.1	2016	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2015	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.3	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.2	2016	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2016	● ●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	● ↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.5	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.3	2017	● ↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● →	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.5	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2015	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	36	2017	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.3	2010	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2010	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.4	2018	● →	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.4	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.1	2019	● ↗	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	64.0	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.9	2014	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.6	2018	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	35.8	2014	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.4	2016	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2019	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016	● ●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2016	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2017	● ↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.3	2016	● →	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	53.4	2018	● ↓	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	20.9	2017	● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2016	● ↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.8	2018	● ↓	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2014	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.3	2018	● →	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.2	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	● →
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2018	● ↓					Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.0	2016	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education								Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2018	● ↑					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	39.6	2019	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.4	2017	● ↑					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2018	● ●					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2016	● ↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	74.3	2016	● ↗					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.3	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.5	2018	● →					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	48.4	2019	● →									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5.3	2020	● →									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	89.4	2017	● ↗									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.8	2017	● ↑									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	90.8	2005	● ●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.1	2013	● ↑									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.5	2017	● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	26.3	2016	● →									
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2017	● →									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.6	2017	● ↓									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2019	● ↑									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑									

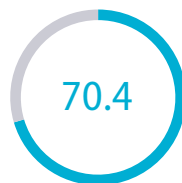
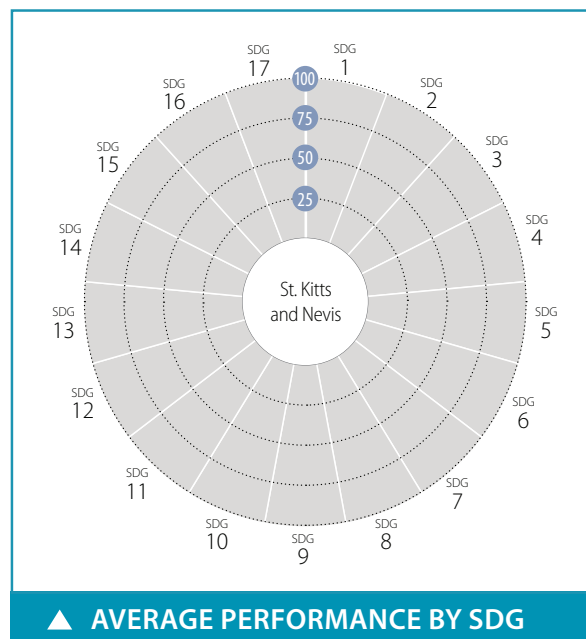
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

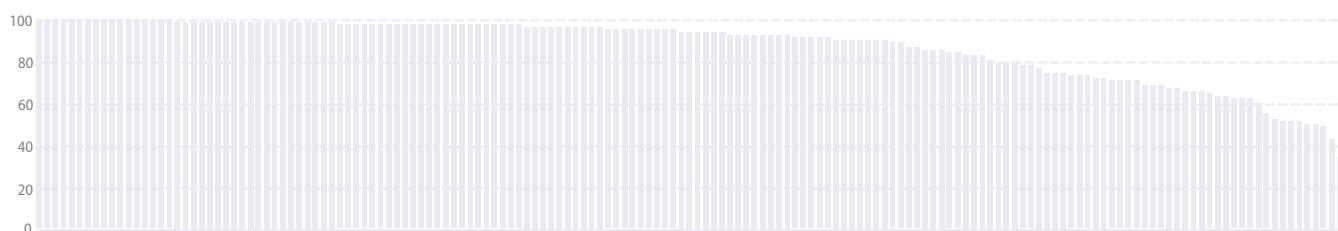


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				*	1.2	2017	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				*	2.6	2016	● ●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				*	0.7	2016	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				22.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.4	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.2	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				7.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				12.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				0.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.3	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)				NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				100.0	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				93.8	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				111.2	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				20.0	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				99.0	2013	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				91.6	2013	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				51.3	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy							
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				100.0	2016	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-2.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)				80.7	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				69.9	2017	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)				NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				5.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				12.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action							
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)				4.6	2017	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				*	0.0	2018	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				19.5	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				56.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				29.2	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				34.2	2012	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)				30.5	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				4.7	2015	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●

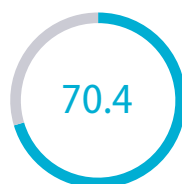
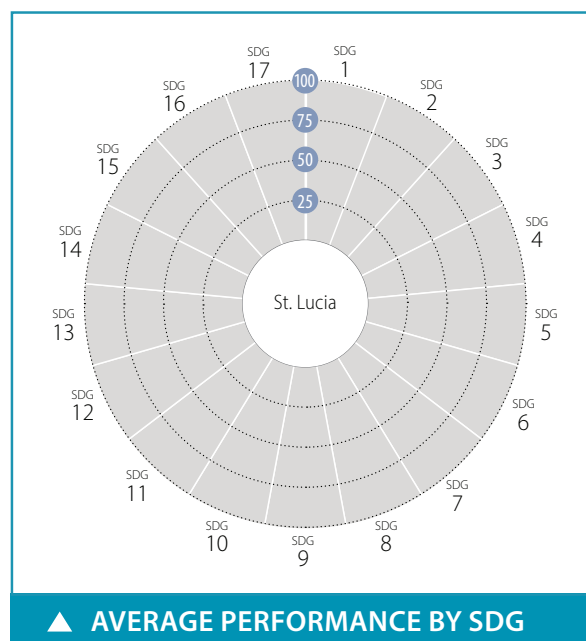
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

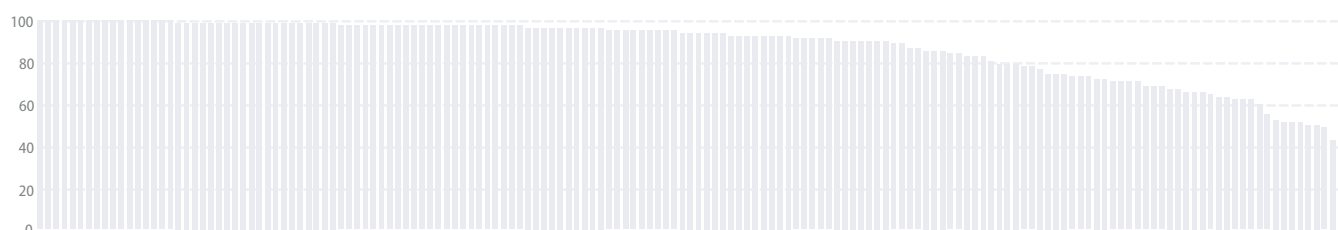


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

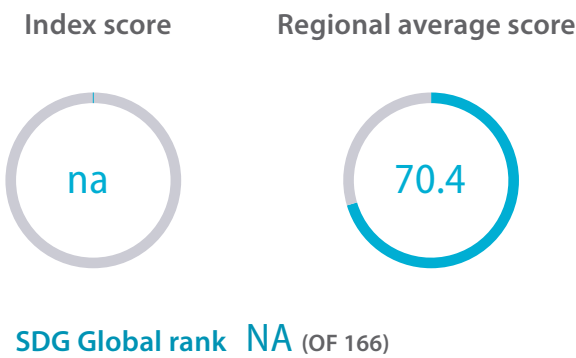
Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				4.8				2020				●				↑							
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				10.4				2020				●				↗							
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				NA				NA				●				●							
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				2.5				2012				●				↑							
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				3.7				2012				●				↑							
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				19.7				2016				●				↓							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.4				2017				●				↗							
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				NA				NA				●				●							
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.3				2015				●				↓							
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				117				2017				●				→							
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				12.4				2018				●				↑							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				16.6				2018				●				↑							
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				3.2				2018				●				↑							
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.3				2018				●				→							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				18.8				2016				●				→							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				30				2016				●				●							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				35.4				2016				●				↓							
Life expectancy at birth (years)				75.6				2016				●				↗							
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				40.5				2017				●				↗							
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				98.7				2012				●				●							
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				86				2018				●				↓							
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				68.0				2017				●				↑							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				NA				NA				●				●							
SDG4 – Quality Education																							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				95.4				2018				●				↑							
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				86.2				2018				●				↓							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				NA				NA				●				●							
SDG5 – Gender Equality																							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				72.4				2012				●				↗							
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				107.3				2018				●				↑							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				80.2				2019				●				↑							
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				16.7				2020				●				↓							
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				98.2				2017				●				↑							
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				88.4				2017				●				→							
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				14.3				2005				●				●							
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.9				2018				●				●							
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				NA				NA				●				●							
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																							
Population with access to electricity (%)				98.8				2017				●				↑							
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				97.2				2016				●				↑							
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				NA				NA				●				●							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-2.2				2018				●				●							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				NA				NA				●				●							
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				NA				NA				●				●							
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				20.7				2019				●				↗							
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				NA				NA				●				●							

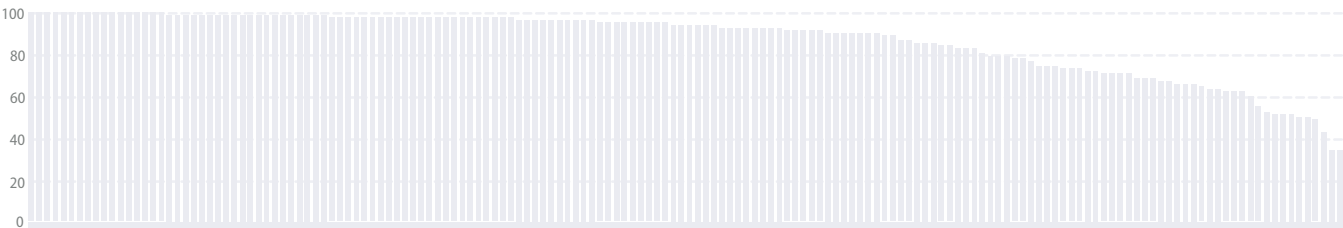
* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



SDG TRENDS



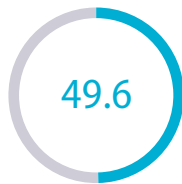
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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		5.7	2017	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		23.7	2016	●	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017	●	●	→	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		26.1	2017	●	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.9	2015	●	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		68	2017	●	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		9.7	2018	●	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		16.4	2018	●	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		6.3	2018	●	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.9	2018	●	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		23.2	2016	●	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		48	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		8.2	2013	●	●		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72.0	2016	●	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		49.0	2017	●	●	→	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.0	2014	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		97	2018	●	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		71.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		93.6	2017	●	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		92.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	81.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		72.6	2019	●	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		13.0	2020	●	●	→	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		95.1	2017	●	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		87.2	2017	●	●	→	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		11.2	2015	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.7	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		96.0	2016	●	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-2.6	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		18.9	2019	●	●	→	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		22.4	2018	●	●	↓	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		53.9	2018	●	●	↑	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018	●	●	→	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.1	2002	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)		22.2	2017	●	●	→	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.5	2015	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		8.3	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)		2.0	2017	●	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		NA	NA	●	●		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2017	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		26.3	2018	●	●	→	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		59.3	2019	●	●	↑	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		80.2	2012	●	●		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		42.8	2018	●	●	→	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019	●	●	↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		36.5	2016	●	●		
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)		24.3	2018	●	●	↑	
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		59	2019	●	●	↓	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		8.5	2016	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		27.2	2017	●	●	→	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

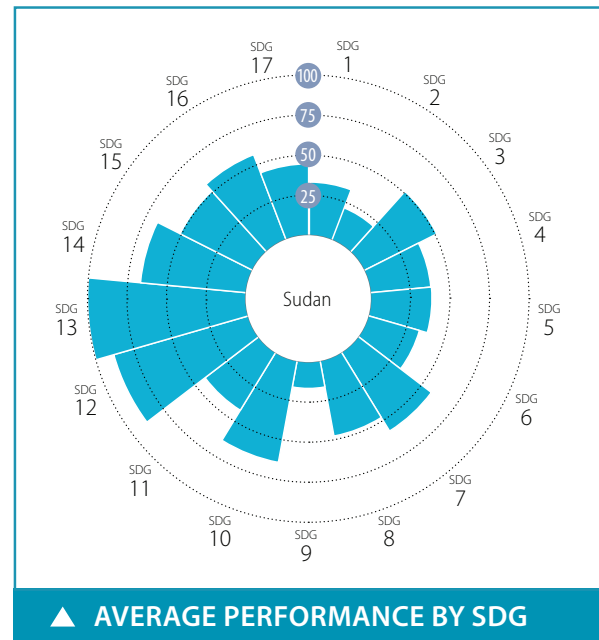
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 159 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

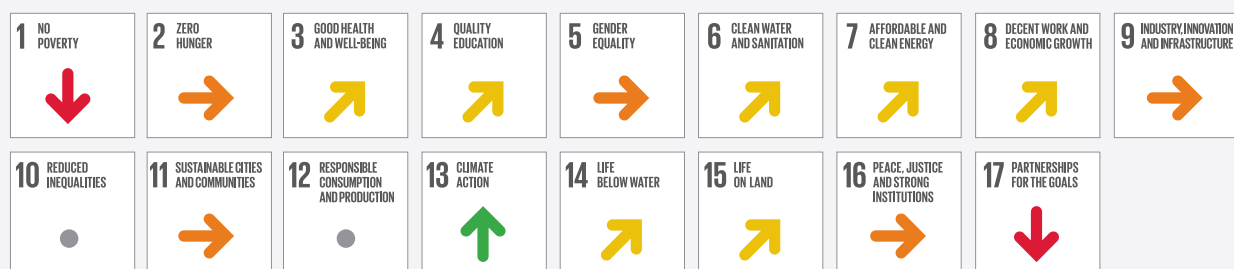


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

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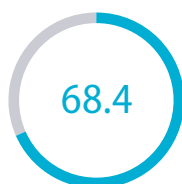
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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	24.6	2020	● ↓	Population using the internet (%)	30.9	2017	● ↗	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	53.1	2020	● ↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	32.4	2018	● →	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.1	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.2	2014	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	2014	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2005	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2011	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.3	2009	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	55.4	2017	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.6	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	295	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	33.3	2014	● ●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.6	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	60.5	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2015	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	71.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.0	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.0	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.0	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.7	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.1	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	64.0	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.5	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2014	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.5	2018	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2019	● ↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	60.0	2017	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.2	2014	● ↗	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	57.5	2017	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.0	2014	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	73.0	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	30.1	2014	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.0	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	76.2	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	34.8	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.5	2018	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.3	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	36.6	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2008	● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	118.7	2010	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.4	2015	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.3	2014	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.0	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	67.3	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	56.5	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2019	● →	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	41.3	2016	● ↗	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.9	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	72.5	2019	● →	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.7	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.0	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2009	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	15.3	2014	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.5	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	9.5	2016	● ↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

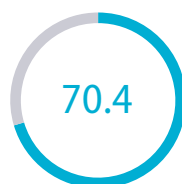
* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

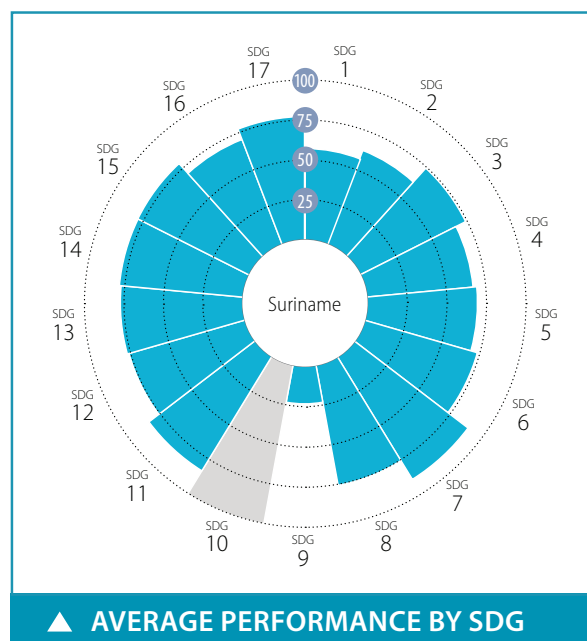
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **86** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

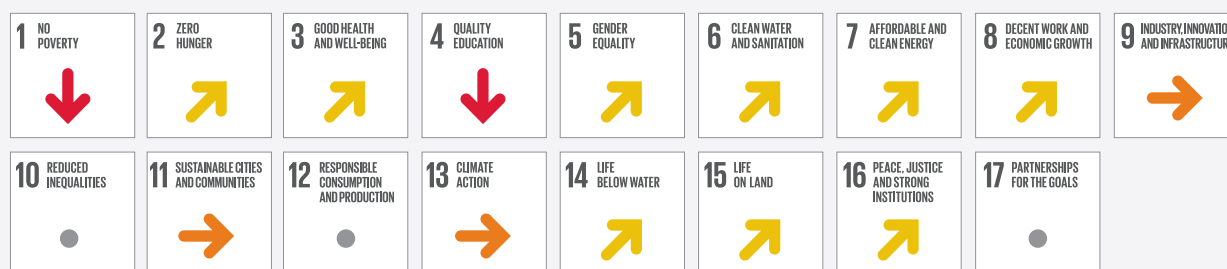


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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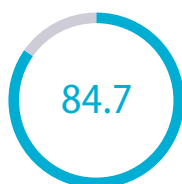
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				20.4				2020				●				↓							
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				30.3				2020				●				↓							
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				8.5				2017				●				→							
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				8.8				2010				●				↑							
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				5.0				2010				●				↑							
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				26.4				2016				●				↓							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.2				2017				●				↑							
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				4.5				2017				●				↑							
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.7				2015				●				→							
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				120				2017				●				→							
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				10.0				2018				●				↑							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				18.9				2018				●				↑							
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				38.0				2018				●				→							
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.5				2018				●				↑							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				21.7				2016				●				↗							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				57				2016				●				●							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				14.5				2016				●				↑							
Life expectancy at birth (years)				71.8				2016				●				→							
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				61.7				2017				●				→							
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				80.0				2015				●				●							
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				95				2018				●				↑							
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				71.0				2017				●				↑							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				6.3				2012				●				●							
SDG4 – Quality Education																							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				86.0				2018				●				↓							
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				45.2				2018				●				↓							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				98.6				2018				●				●							
SDG5 – Gender Equality																							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				73.2				2010				●				↗							
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				97.8				2018				●				↗							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				61.5				2019				●				↓							
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				31.4				2020				●				↑							
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				95.4				2017				●				↑							
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				84.5				2017				●				→							
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				4.0				2005				●				●							
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.0				2018				●				●							
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				8.2				2013				●				↑							
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																							
Population with access to electricity (%)				96.8				2017				●				↑							
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				89.6				2016				●				↑							
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				1.1				2017				●				→							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-5.3				2018				●				●							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				2.3				2018				●				●							
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				NA				NA				●				●							
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				7.3				2019				●				→							
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.5				2010				●				↑							
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure																							
Population using the internet (%)				48.9				2017				●				↑							
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				42.1				2018				●				↓							
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				NA				NA				●				●							
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0				2020				●				●							
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0				2018				●				→							
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				NA				NA				●				●							
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				NA				NA				●				●							
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				24.8				2017				●				→							
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				87.8				2017				●				→							
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				73.3				2012				●				●							
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production																							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				0.6				2010				●				●							
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				9.6				2016				●				●							
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)				206.8				2012				●				●							
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				8.2				2012				●				●							
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				22.7				2010				●				●							
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				3.6				2010				●				●							
SDG13 – Climate Action																							
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)				4.2				2017				●				→							
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)				1.0				2015				●				→							
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				NA				NA				●				●							
SDG14 – Life Below Water																							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				74.2				2018				●				↑							
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				78.8				2019				●				↑							
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				30.0				2014				●				↓							
Fish caught by trawling (%)				22.5				2014				●				↑							
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0				2018				●				●							
SDG15 – Life on Land																							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				51.2				2018				●				↑							
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				49.4				2018				●				→							
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				1.0				2019				●				↑							
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.1				2018				●				●							
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.3				2018				●				●							
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions																							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				5.5				2017				●				→							
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				221.0				2015				●				●							
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				60.2				2012				●				●							
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA				NA				●				●							
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				98.3				2018				●				●							
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				44				2019				●				↑							
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				4.1				2016				●				●							
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				0.0				2019				●				●							
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				16.4				2019				●				↑							
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals																							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				NA				NA				●				●							
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA				NA				●				●							
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				25.7				2012				●				●							
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				0.0				2019				●				●							

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

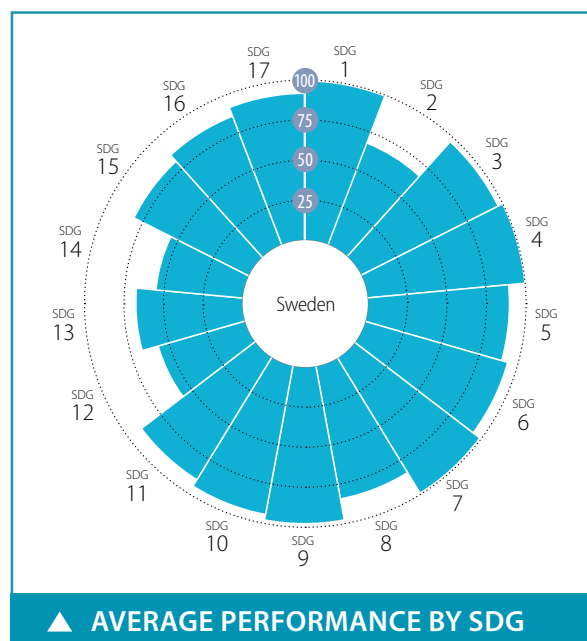
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **1** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

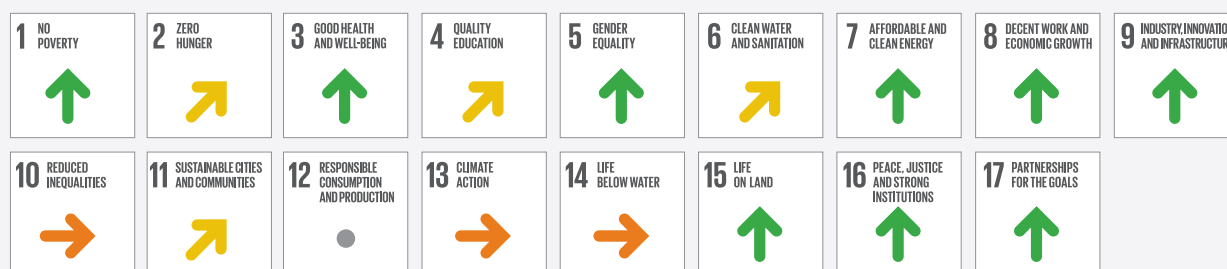


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

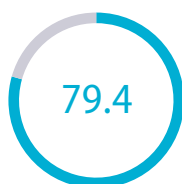
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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	92.1	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	127.0	2018	● ↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.3	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.3	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.3	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	14.8	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.6	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	74.0	2017	● ↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	● →	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	6.3	2019	● ↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	30.0	2015	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	68.6	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.8	2015	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.0	2017	● ↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.3	2017	● ↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.5	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.2	2017	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.5	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.6	2019	● →	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.1	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	9.9	2017	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.5	2016	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	63.3	2012	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.1	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.4	2012	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.1	2010	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.3	2010	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.2	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.3	2017	● →	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	19.9	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.7	2015	● →	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.4	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	43.8	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	100.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	100.0	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.1	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.4	2019	● ↓	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	41.3	2014	● ↓	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.5	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	79.3	2014	● →	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.3	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.7	2018	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.4	2018	● ↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	30.4	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.9	2018	● ↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	80.0	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.6	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.5	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	47.0	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	● ↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.1	2018	● ↑	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	26.9	2018	● ↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	49.2	2010	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76.7	2019	● ↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2019	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.0	2019	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.9	2010	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.8	2019	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	32.3	2013	● →	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	8.3	2019	● ↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.9	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	57.6	2017	● ↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.8	2016	● ↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	● ↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.2	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.0	2019	● ●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	37.8	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2020	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	10.3	2016	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2018	● ●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	● ●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	● ↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	● ↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.1	2019	● ↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.9	2018	● ↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

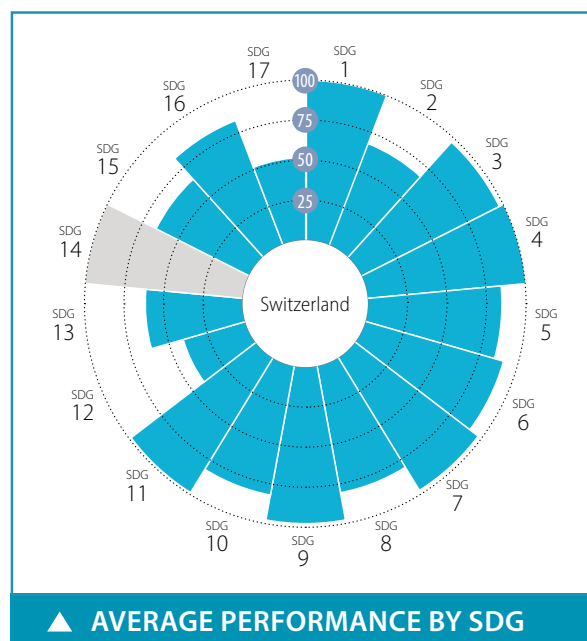
Index score



Regional average score

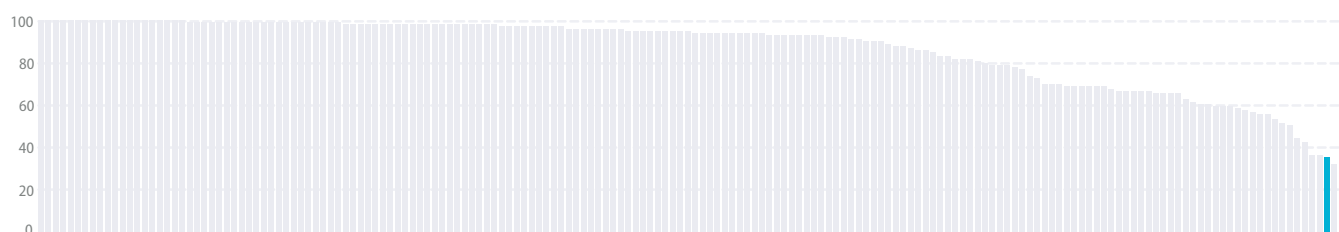


SDG Global rank **15** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

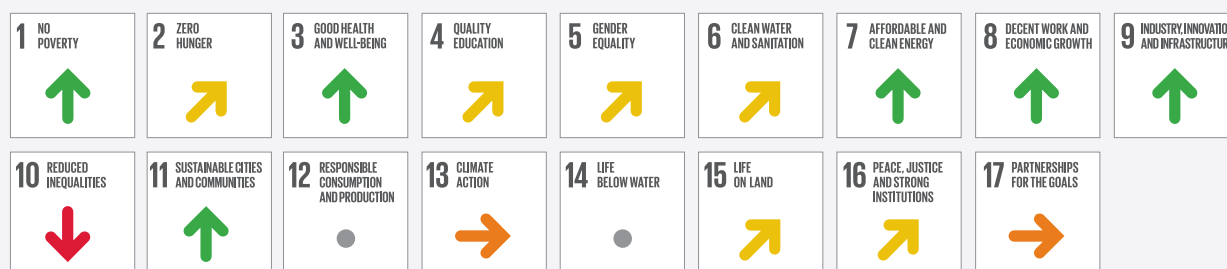


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.7	2017	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	99.4	2018	● ↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.1	2015	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	75.5	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.4	2015	● ●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.5	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	151.9	2017	● ↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	● →	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	26.7	2014	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.8	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	21.6	2015	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	64.2	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.3	2015	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.1	2015	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	19.5	2015	● →	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.9	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.3	2017	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	83.3	2019	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.6	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	6.7	2016	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.2	2016	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.3	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)	58.3	2012	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	2.8	2017	● ↑	SO2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	27.5	2012	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2006	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	43.3	2010	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	21.8	2010	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2018	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.7	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.9	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO2 emissions (tCO2/capita)	3.9	2017	● →	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.4	2017	● ↑	CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)	4.8	2015	● →	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.1	2017	● ●	CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO2)	28.6	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	99.9	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	99.9	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.4	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	51.2	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	498.0	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	● ●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.3	2018	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.2	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.2	2018	● →	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	31.2	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.1	2018	● ↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	86.4	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.4	2018	● →	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.8	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.8	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	41.5	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2017	● ↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.8	2016	● ↑	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	43.2	2018	● ↓	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.6	2019	● ↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.4	2019	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.0	2019	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.6	2010	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	96.7	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.1	2019	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	47.6	2013	● →	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.5	2019	● ↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.5	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	77.4	2017	● ↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.5	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.8	2016	● ↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2017	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	0.6	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	83.3	2019	● ●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	21.5	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	74.1	2020	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-73.2	2016	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	● ●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	● ●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.4	2017	● ↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2010	● ↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	80.5	2019	● ↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.1	2018	● ●					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

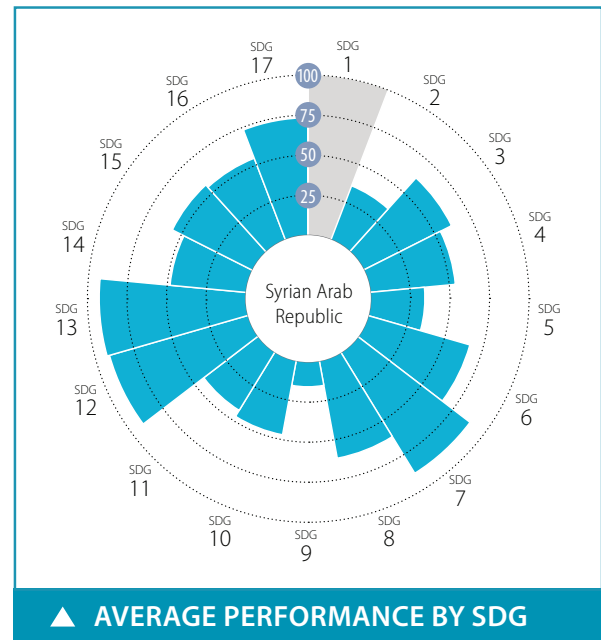
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 126 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

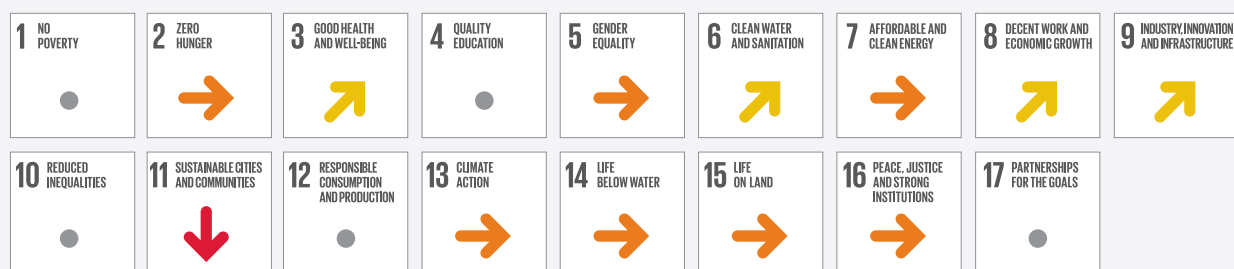


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

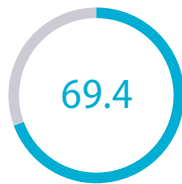
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				27.5	2009	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				11.5	2009	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				27.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.2	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				1.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.7	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				31	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				8.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				16.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				19.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				21.8	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				75	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				26.5	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)				63.8	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				38.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				96.2	2009	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				47	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				60.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				3.5	2015	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				68.0	2013	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				53.8	2013	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				92.5	2004	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				53.3	2009	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				82.1	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				16.8	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				12.4	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				97.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				91.2	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				126.0	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				48.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)				1.9	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)				89.6	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				99.0	2016	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)				1.3	2017	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				*	NA	NA	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				23.3	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				8.4	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.1	2010	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)				34.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				16.5	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.5	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.0	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				46.5	2004	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)				43.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				74.7	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				15.3	2015	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.2	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)				24.9	2012	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				1.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				10.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				0.5	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)				2.6	2017	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)				0.2	2015	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				37.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)				22.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				0.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				3.2	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				2.2	2010	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				50.5	2006	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				32.2	2015	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				96.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				13	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				4.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				71.8	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				6.7	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

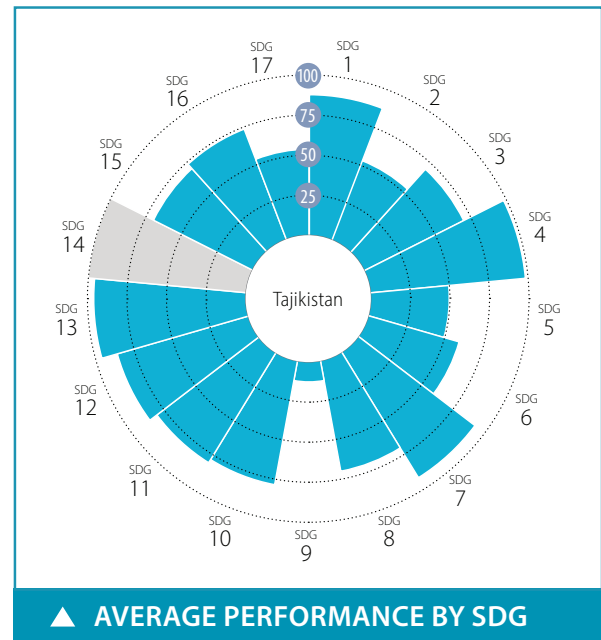
Index score



Regional average score

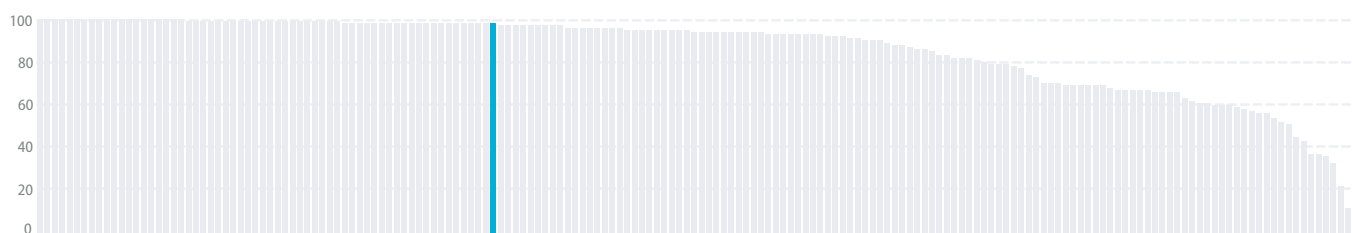


SDG Global rank **78** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

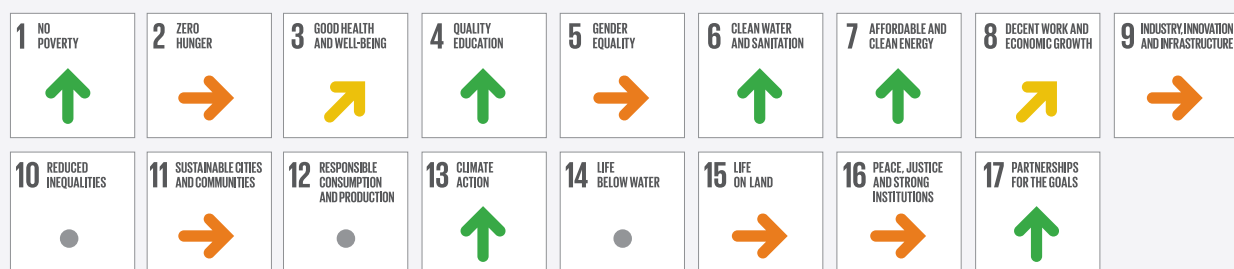


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

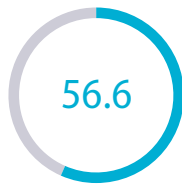
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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	22.0	2017	● →	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.6	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	22.8	2017	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.8	2012	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.9	2012	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	● →	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.2	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.3	2015	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.5	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	46.2	2017	● →	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	90.8	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	84.7	2018	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.0	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	34.8	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.0	2013	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	84.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.3	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	129	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.3	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.1	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.8	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	57.1	2017	● ↓	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.8	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.3	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.2	2017	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2014	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	44.8	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.2	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.2	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.2	2019	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	*	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.2	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.0	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2011	● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	73.9	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	15.0	2009	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.3	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	88.1	2018	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.1	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.8	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.3	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	80.4	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.0	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.3	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	54.0	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.2	2015	● ↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	47.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.0	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.5	2004	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

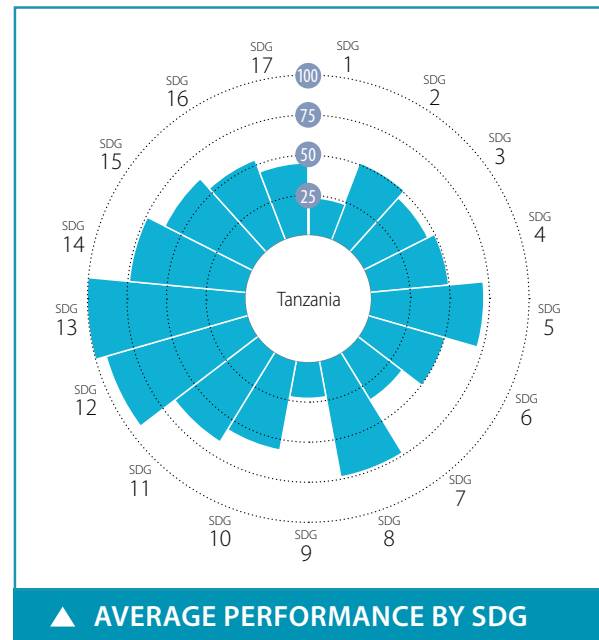
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 131 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

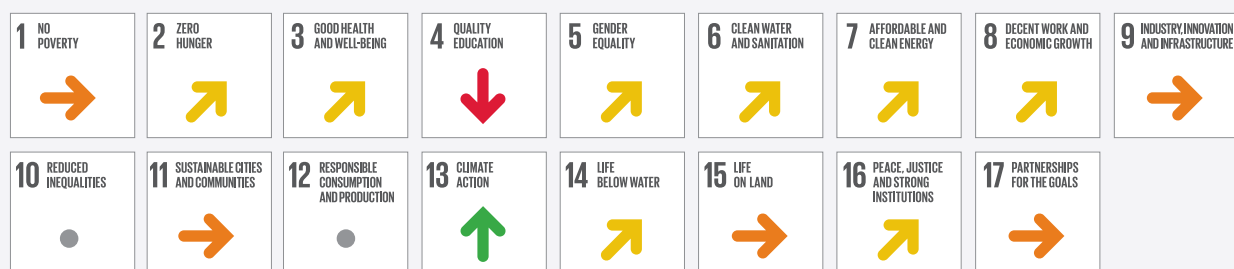


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

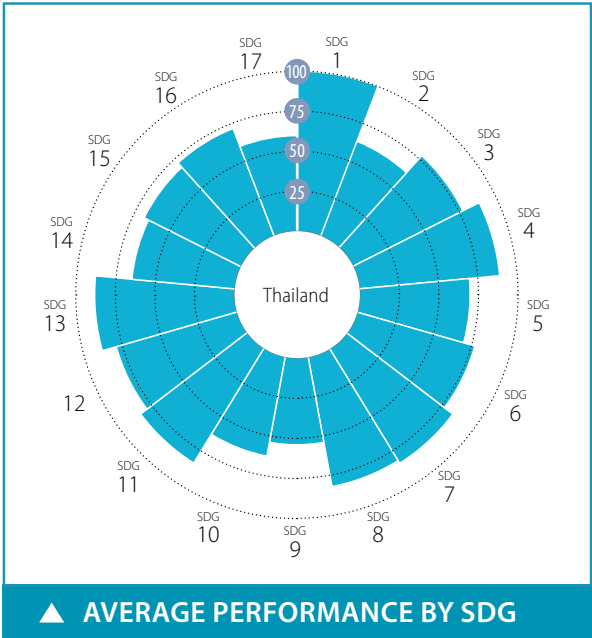
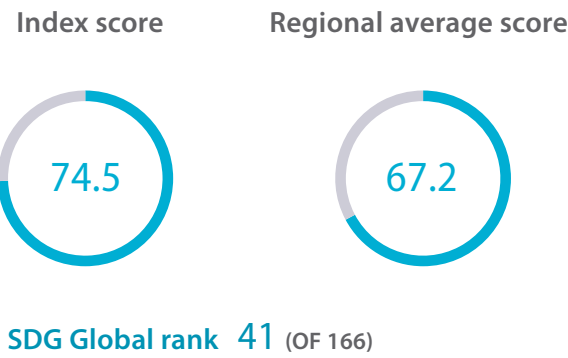
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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				38.6	2020	●	→	Population using the internet (%)				25.0	2017	●	↑								
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				70.6	2020	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				9.1	2018	●	↓								
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				30.7	2017	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.8	2016	●	●								
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				34.4	2015	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				16.4	2020	●	●								
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				4.5	2015	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0	2018	●	→								
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				8.4	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.5	2013	●	●								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities															
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				1.5	2017	●	↓	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				43.0	2011	●	●								
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.8	2015	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities															
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				524	2017	●	↗	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				29.1	2017	●	↓								
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				21.3	2018	●	↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				58.8	2017	●	↓								
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				53.0	2018	●	↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)				62.9	2019	●	↑								
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				253.0	2018	●	↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production															
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				1.4	2018	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.3	2012	●	●								
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				17.9	2016	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)				0.8	2016	●	●								
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				139	2016	●	●	Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)				2.8	2012	●	●								
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				29.2	2016	●	↗	SO2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				0.3	2012	●	●								
Life expectancy at birth (years)				63.9	2016	●	↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				10.6	2010	●	●								
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				118.4	2017	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				0.4	2010	●	●								
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				63.7	2016	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action															
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				98	2018	●	↑	Energy-related CO2 emissions (tCO2/capita)				0.2	2017	●	↑								
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				43.0	2017	●	→	CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)				0.0	2015	●	↑								
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				3.6	2019	●	↓	CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				1.9	2018	●	●								
SDG4 – Quality Education																							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				81.3	2018	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water															
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				29.6	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				55.7	2018	●	↑								
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				85.8	2015	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				50.5	2019	●	→								
SDG5 – Gender Equality																							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				54.0	2016	●	↗	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				17.0	2014	●	↑								
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				87.5	2018	●	↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)				2.8	2014	●	↑								
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				90.9	2019	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●								
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				36.9	2020	●	↗	SDG15 – Life on Land															
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				56.7	2017	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				64.0	2018	●	↑								
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				29.9	2017	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				43.1	2018	●	→								
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				13.0	2000	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.7	2019	●	↓								
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				1.4	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.3	2018	●	●								
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				0.6	2013	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●								
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																							
Population with access to electricity (%)				32.8	2017	●	↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions															
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				2.2	2016	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)				6.2	2016	●	↑								
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)				1.3	2017	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				48.6	2015	●	●								
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-3.0	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				70.7	2019	●	↑								
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				6.2	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				4.2	2019	●	●								
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				46.8	2017	●	↗	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				26.4	2018	●	●								
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				2.0	2019	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				37	2019	●	↗								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.1	2010	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				28.8	2016	●	●								

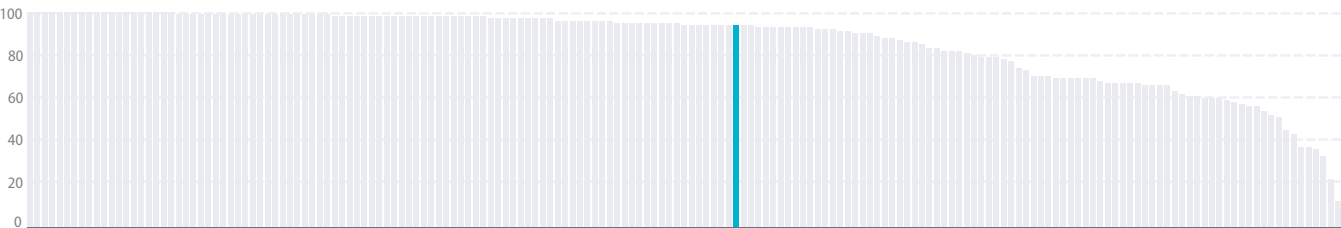
* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



SDG TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	56.8	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	104.7	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.8	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.5	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.4	2016	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2016	● ↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.0	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.9	2017	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	26.3	2017	● ↗	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.8	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	37	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	75.7	2019	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.1	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.1	2015	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	153.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.4	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	28.4	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.5	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.8	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	32.7	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.5	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	44.9	2017	● ↗	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.6	2017	● →	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.4	2018	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.2	2019	● ↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.1	2009	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	55.6	2014	● ↓	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.4	2017	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.7	2014	● ↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.2	2016	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.3	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.8	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.6	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.0	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.8	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2016	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	23.0	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	17.2	2018	● ↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.9	2019	● ↓	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	3.9	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	74.4	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.1	2019	● →	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.1	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.9	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.8	2013	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.6	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.8	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.5	2018	● ↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

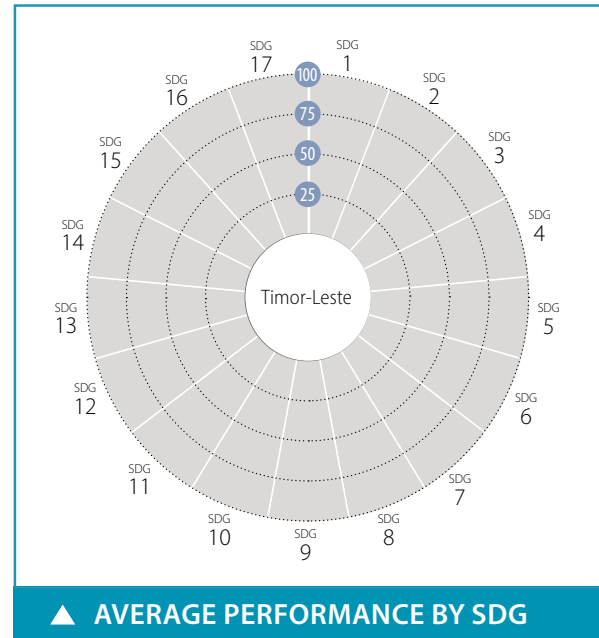
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

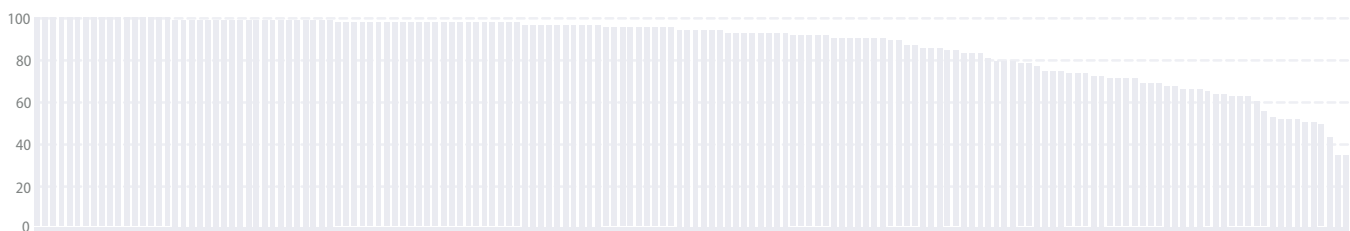


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

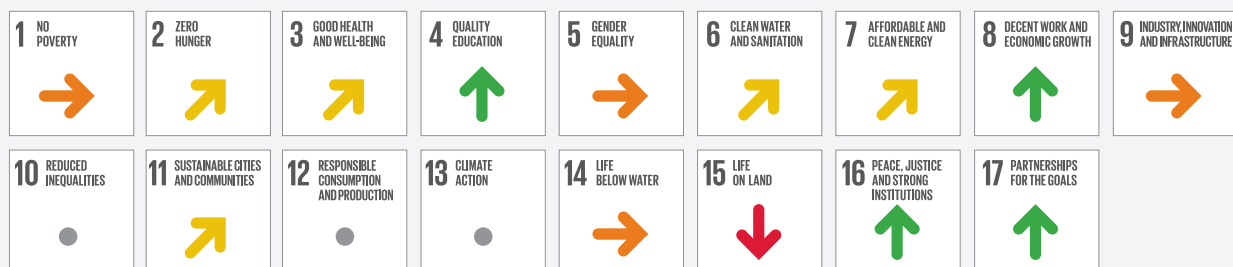


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	28.1	2020	● ↗	Population using the internet (%)	27.5	2017	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	69.2	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	31.6	2018	● ↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	24.9	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	50.2	2013	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.0	2013	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.8	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	30.9	2014	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	19.3	2017	● ↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	82.7	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	142	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.4	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	45.8	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	498.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	140	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.6	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	33.8	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	56.7	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	77	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.8	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.3	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.3	2018	● ↗	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	10.0	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.9	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.5	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	37.4	2016	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.9	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	47.4	2019	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.5	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.3	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	53.5	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.3	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.8	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	60.4	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	80.4	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	● ↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	6.9	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.2	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.9	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-8.5	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2016	● ↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.5	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	38.4	2017	● ↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

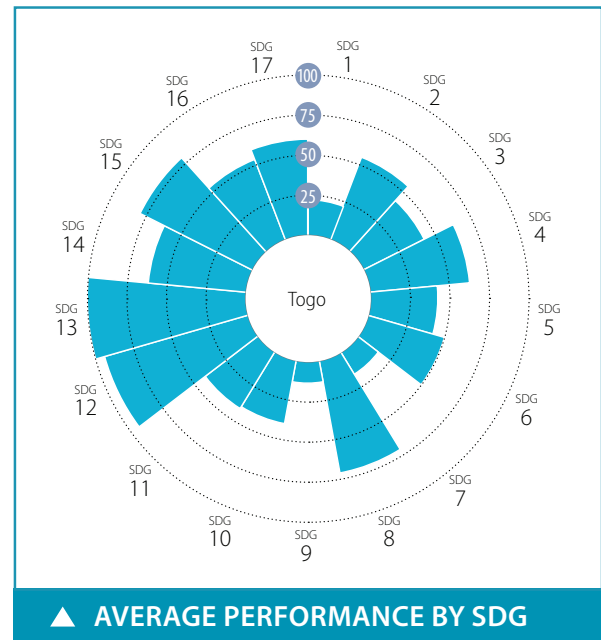
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 147 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	41.0	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	12.4	2017	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	65.5	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	32.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.1	2017	● ↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.5	2014	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.7	2014	● ↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2014	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.9	2015	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	35.7	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	44.7	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	396	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	32.4	2019	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.9	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	69.8	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	36.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	19.0	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.6	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	250	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.9	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.2	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.6	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	89.1	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.6	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2018	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	21.4	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.7	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.9	2018	● ↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)	15.4	2014	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	84.3	2015	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	37.4	2014	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.0	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	50.0	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.6	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.7	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.1	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.1	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 9.0	2015	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.6	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	64.6	2018	● ↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.6	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.4	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	78.1	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	48.0	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	6.7	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	27.9	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	8.9	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.7	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.6	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.8	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.4	2016	● ↗
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.3	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.0	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.3	2018	● →
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

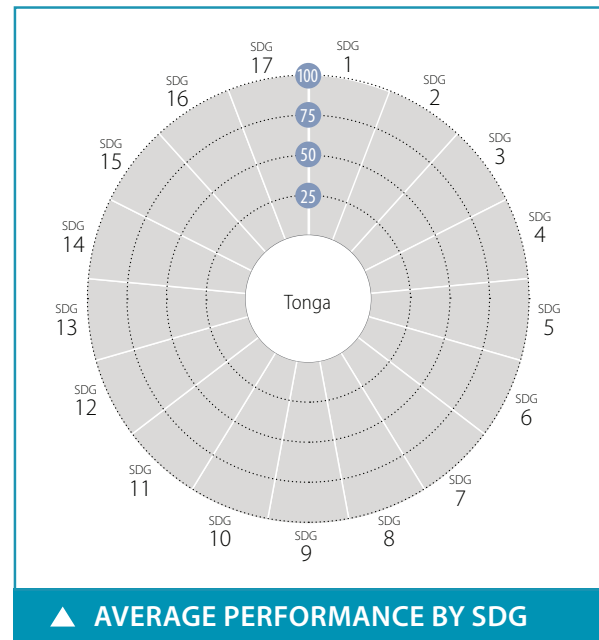
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

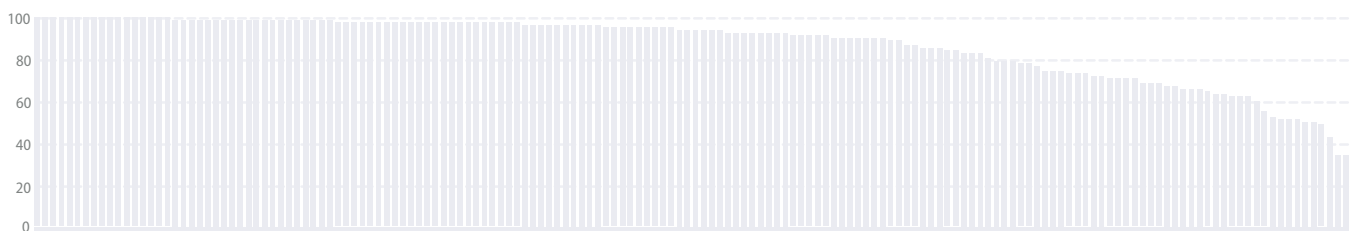


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

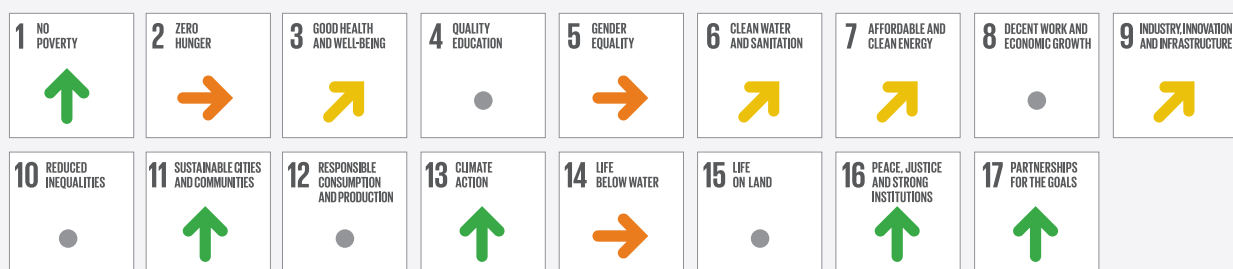


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	41.2	2017	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.1	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2012	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	2012	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	48.2	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.1	2015	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.8	2017	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.6	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2012	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	73	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.8	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.4	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.7	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	* 0.0	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.9	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.9	2019	● ↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.9	2015	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.8	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.7	2004	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	47.9	2012	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.3	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.0	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.4	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2012	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	7.4	2015	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.4	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	59.2	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.4	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.1	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

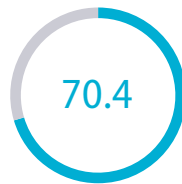
* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

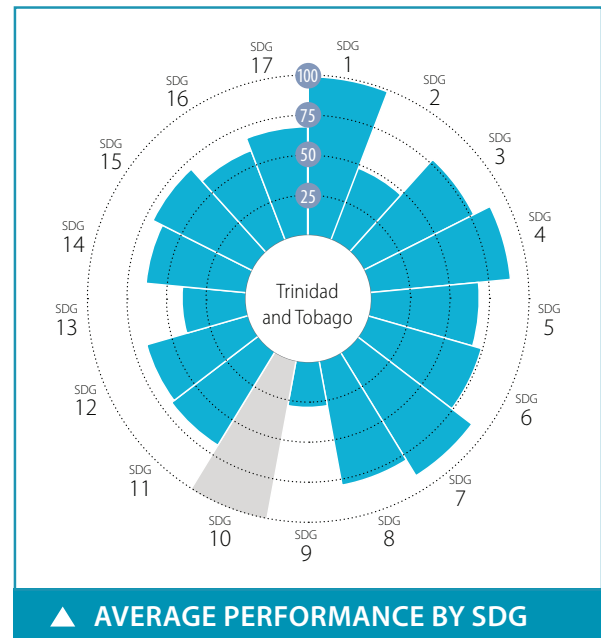
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **98** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

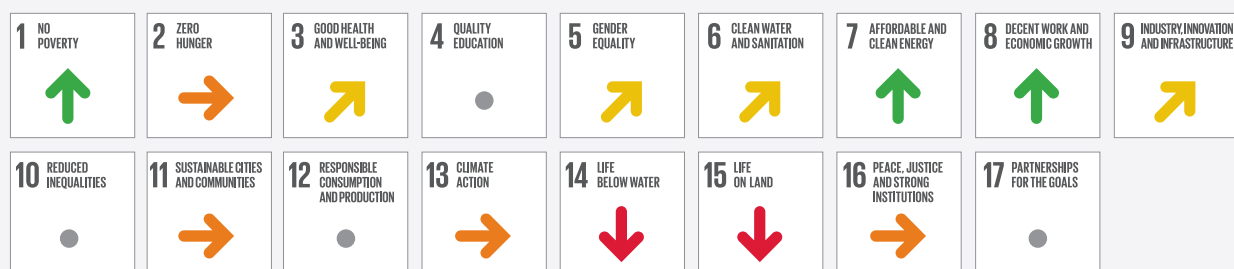


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	77.3	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.3	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	40.7	2018	● ↗					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	24.1	2017	● →	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.0	2011	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2011	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2016	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.2	2017	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.7	2010	● ●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2017	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.8	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	30.4	2017	● ↗	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	● ↓	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	64.7	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.3	2015	● →	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.1	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	17806.5	2015	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	67	2017	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.0	2010	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.7	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.7	2010	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.7	2018	● →	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.3	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.3	2019	● ↓	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	21.0	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.7	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	26.8	2014	● ↓	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.0	2014	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.3	2016	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	39	2016	● ●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.1	2016	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	30.9	2015	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	2016	● →	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	59.7	2018	● ↓	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	30.1	2017	● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2003	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51.7	2017	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.5	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	● →
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2017	● ●					Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.7	2016	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education								Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.3	2010	● ●					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.7	2019	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.9	2010	● ●					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2010	● ●					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2003	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	58.2	2011	● →					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.8	2018	● ↑					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.9	2019	● ↑									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.0	2020	● ↓									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.2	2017	● ↑									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	● →									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	20.3	2010	● ●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.2	2018	● ●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	13.7	2013	● ↑									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.3	2016	● ↑									
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2017	● ↑									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.9	2018	● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.0	2018	● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.8	2017	● ●									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.7	2019	● ↑									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	● ↑									

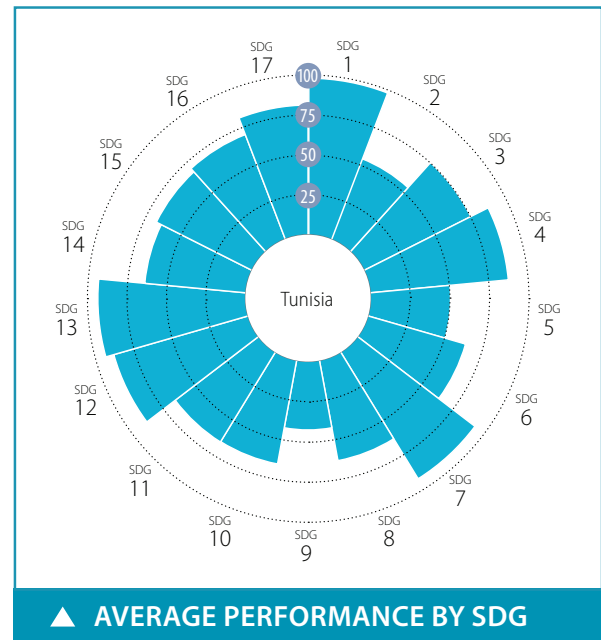
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **63** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

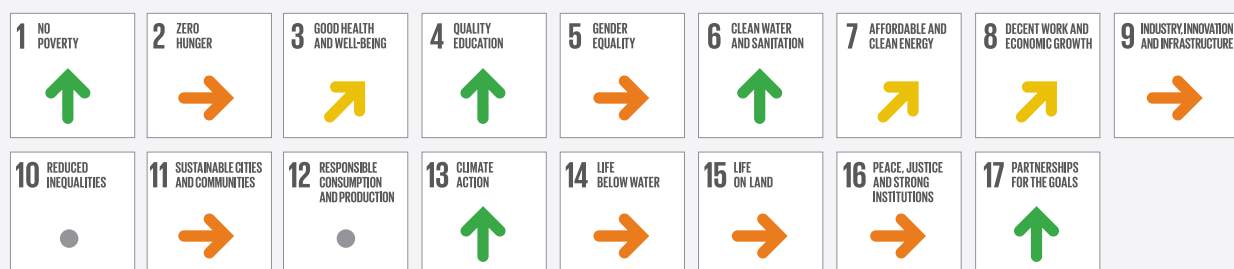


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	64.2	2018	● ● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.2	2020	● ● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	76.1	2018	● ● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	● ● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.3	2017	● ● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	● ● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.1	2012	● ● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	● ● ↗	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2012	● ● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2016	● ● ↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.9	2016	● ● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.0	2015	● ● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	● ● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	37.7	2017	● ● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017	● ● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.6	2019	● ● →	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2018	● ● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.0	2018	● ● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014	● ● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	35.0	2018	● ● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016	● ● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	21.1	2012	● ● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2016	● ● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2012	● ● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	2016	● ● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.7	2010	● ● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.8	2016	● ● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2010	● ● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016	● ● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.8	2017	● ● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2017	● ● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2012	● ● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2015	● ● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	● ● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	● ● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2019	● ● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.1	2018	● ● →	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019	● ● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.8	2013	● ● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.1	2014	● ● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.4	2018	● ● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.1	2014	● ● ↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.2	2014	● ● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.2	2012	● ● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.2	2018	● ● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.0	2018	● ● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.4	2018	● ● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	34.3	2019	● ● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ● ↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020	● ● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2018	● ● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.3	2017	● ● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.9	2017	● ● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2012	● ● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	121.1	2015	● ● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	50.9	2018	● ● →	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.0	2018	● ● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.9	2019	● ● ↓	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	10.1	2013	● ● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	● ● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2018	● ● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2019	● ● ↗	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.1	2016	● ● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.1	2016	● ● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2017	● ● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.6	2019	● ● ↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	● ● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	● ● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2015	● ● ↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017	● ● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.0	2019	● ● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.4	2012	● ● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ● ●

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

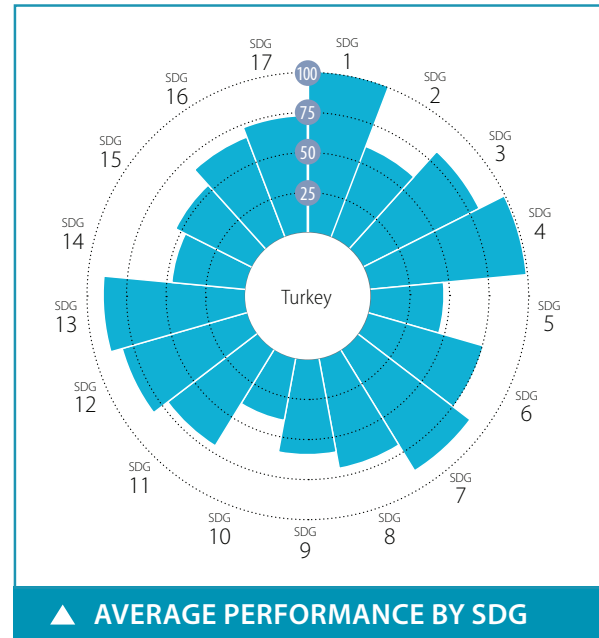
Index score



Regional average score

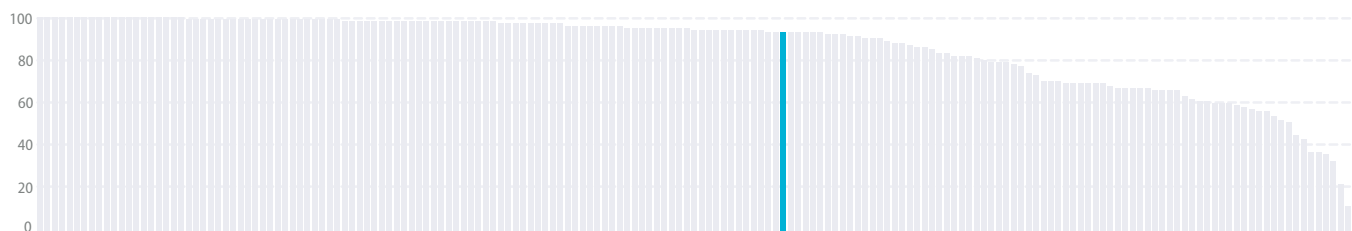


SDG Global rank 70 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	71.0	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	74.2	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.2	2015	● ↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.4	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	2013	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	● ↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2013	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	4.0	2017	● ↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.1	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.7	2017	● ↗
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↗	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	30.7	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● ↗	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.0	2016	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.9	2015	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.0	2015	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.5	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	44.3	2017	● ↓
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.6	2017	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.8	2018	● ↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2016	● ↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.9	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	28.7	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	26.6	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.7	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2014	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	25.5	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2018	● ↓	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.9	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.4	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.1	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2015	● ↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	26.5	2016	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3.0	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	8.1	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 99.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.0	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.1	2018	● ↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2017	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2019	● ↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	67.6	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	61.6	2014	● ↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.3	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.8	2014	● ↗
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	462.7	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.0	2018	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.2	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.5	2018	● ↗
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	48.2	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.4	2018	● ↗
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↗
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	59.7	2013	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	82.1	2018	● ↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.2	2019	● ↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.3	2020	● ↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2012	● ●
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	6.9	2014	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	30.6	2018	● ↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	237.5	2015	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	56.8	2018	● ↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.8	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.3	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2019	● ↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	42.9	2015	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.9	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	13.2	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2019	● ↓
Population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	322.0	2017	● ↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	65.2	2017	● ↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 7.0	2015	● ↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.7	2018	● ↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2017	● ↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.1	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.5	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.9	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.5	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.6	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	50.3	2019	● ↗				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	26.5	2018	● ↗				

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

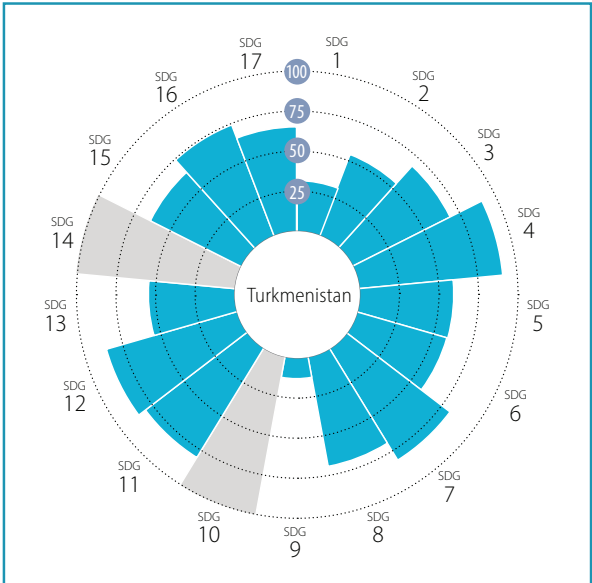
Index score



Regional average score



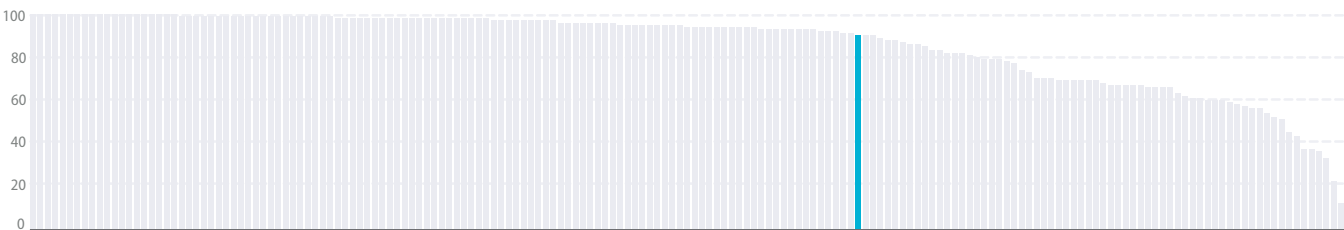
SDG Global rank 114 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	26.6	2020	●	↑			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	54.1	2020	●	↗			
SDG2 – Zero Hunger							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.4	2017	●	↑			
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2015	●	↑			
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2015	●	↑			
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016	●	↓			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→			
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017	●	→			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓			
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑			
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.0	2018	●	↗			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	45.8	2018	●	↗			
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2018	●	→			
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●			
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.5	2016	●	→			
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	79	2016	●	●			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.5	2016	●	↑			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.2	2016	●	→			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	24.4	2017	●	↑			
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2016	●	●			
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑			
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	●	↑			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2019	●	↓			
SDG4 – Quality Education							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●			
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014	●	●			
SDG5 – Gender Equality							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	75.6	2016	●	↗			
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●			
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.4	2019	●	→			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020	●	↓			
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.7	2017	●	↑			
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	143.6	2005	●	●			
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.8	2018	●	●			
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	13.2	2013	●	↑			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy							
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑			
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.3	2016	●	↑			
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	3.3	2017	●	↗			
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.1	2018	●	●			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.2	2018	●	●			
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.6	2017	●	●			
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.9	2019	●	↑			
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑			
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure							
Population using the internet (%)	21.3	2017	●	↗			
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.3	2017	●	↗			
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↗			
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●			
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→			
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●			
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●			
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	21.8	2017	●	→			
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	77.8	2017	●	↓			
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.0	2019	●	↓			
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2013	●	●			
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●			
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	29.6	2012	●	●			
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	●	●			
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.1	2010	●	●			
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2010	●	●			
SDG13 – Climate Action							
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)	14.6	2017	●	↓			
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	1.0	2015	●	↑			
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●			
SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●			
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●			
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●			
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●			
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●			
SDG15 – Life on Land							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.4	2018	●	→			
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.1	2018	●	→			
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑			
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●			
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●			
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2006	●	●			
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.0	2012	●	●			
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92.5	2019	●	↑			
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●			
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	●	●			
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2019	●	→			
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.3	2016	●	●			
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●			
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	85.4	2019	●	↓			
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2012	●	●			
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●			
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●			
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●			

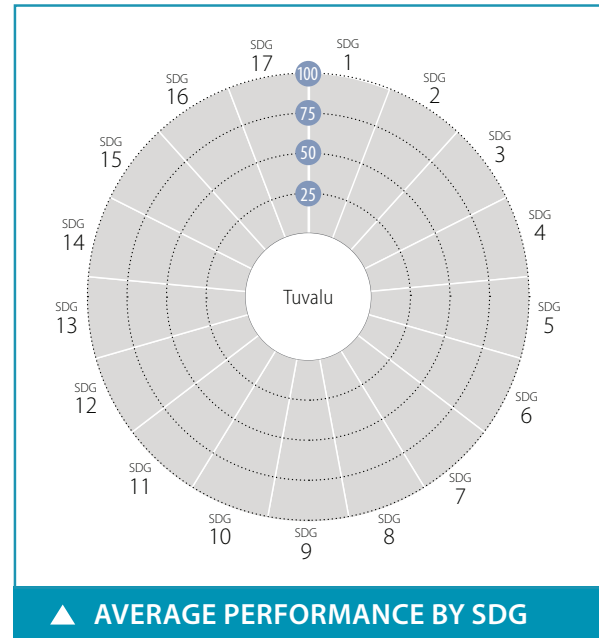
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

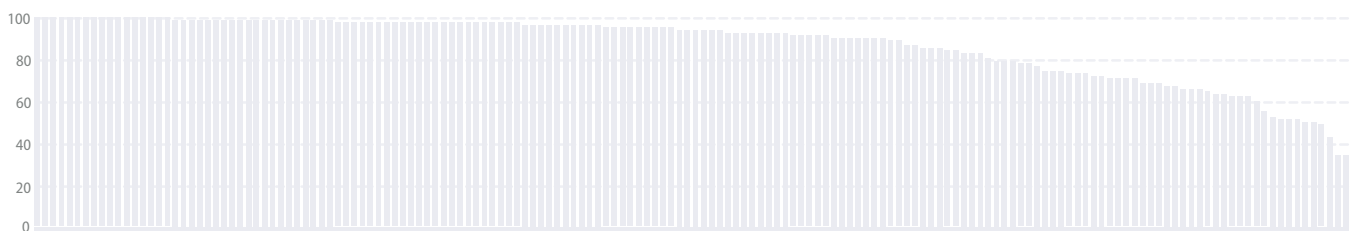


Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

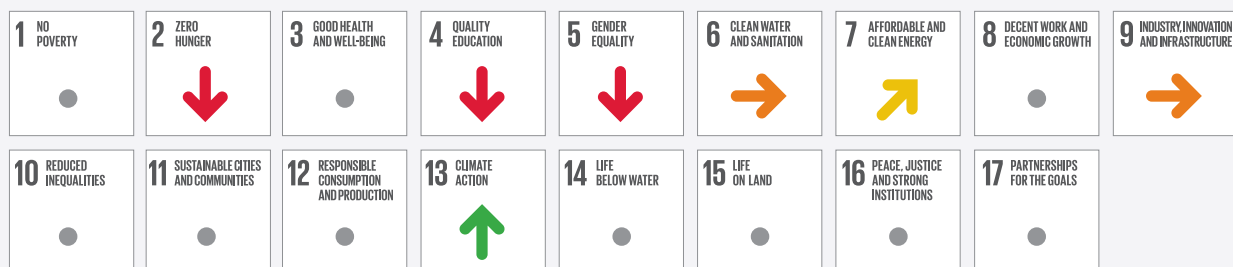


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				10.0	2007	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				3.3	2007	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				51.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.3	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				15.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				24.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				270.0	2018	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)				NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				93.1	2007	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				88	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				76.2	2016	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				61.1	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				41.0	2007	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				6.3	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				99.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				84.1	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				50.4	2016	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-3.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)				49.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				0.0	2017	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				39.4	2010	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)				NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.6	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				1.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)				1.2	2017	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)				NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				*	0.0	2017	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				52.4	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				3.8	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				18.6	2012	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				0.0	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				49.9	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

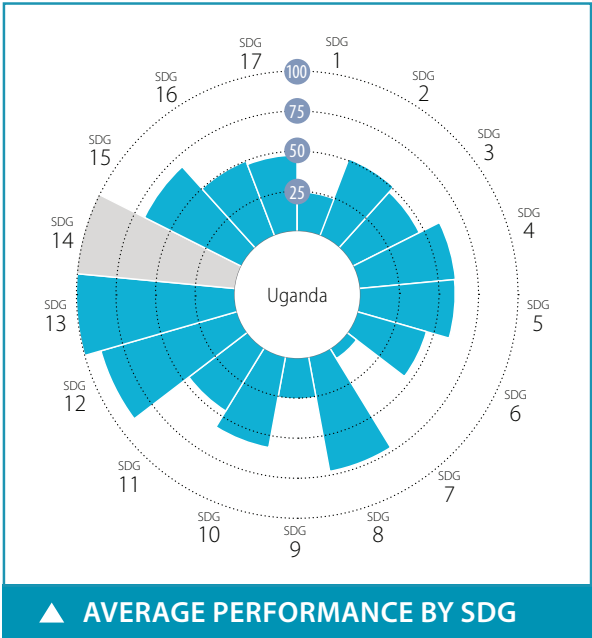
Index score



Regional average score

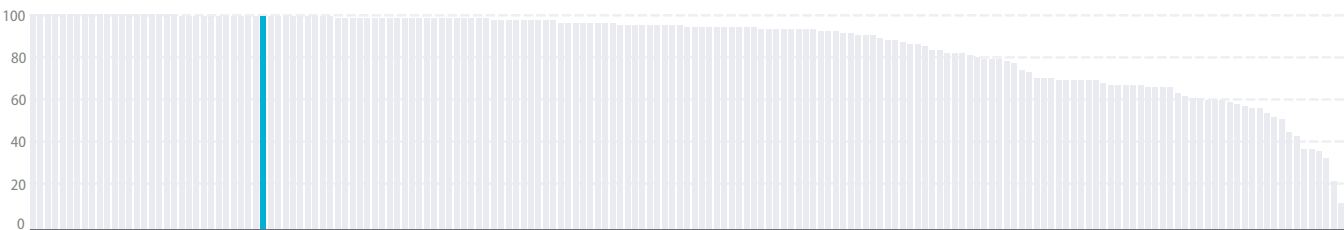


SDG Global rank 142 (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	37.0	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	23.7	2017	● ↗	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	64.3	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	33.6	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	41.0	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2014	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.7	2016	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	50.5	2017	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	53.3	2017	● ↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	375	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.2	2018	● ↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.9	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	46.4	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2011	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	200.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.6	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.9	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.4	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.5	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	118.8	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.2	2016	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.5	2013	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	26.4	2017	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.4	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	53.5	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.7	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	64.9	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.7	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.7	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	34.9	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	49.1	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	18.5	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2017	● →	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2010	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	51.2	2018	● ↗	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.3	2018	● ↓	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	32.2	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	22.0	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	● →	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.8	2016	● ↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.3	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	39.4	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.6	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2016	● →	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	59.2	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.8	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.0	2018	● →	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

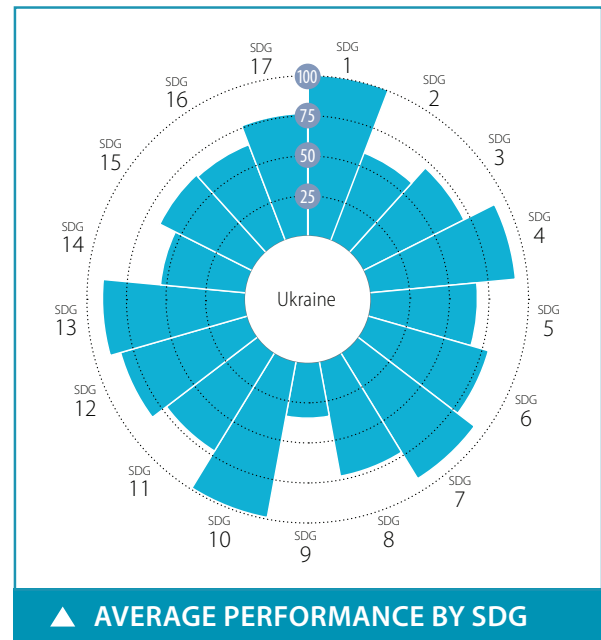
Index score



Regional average score

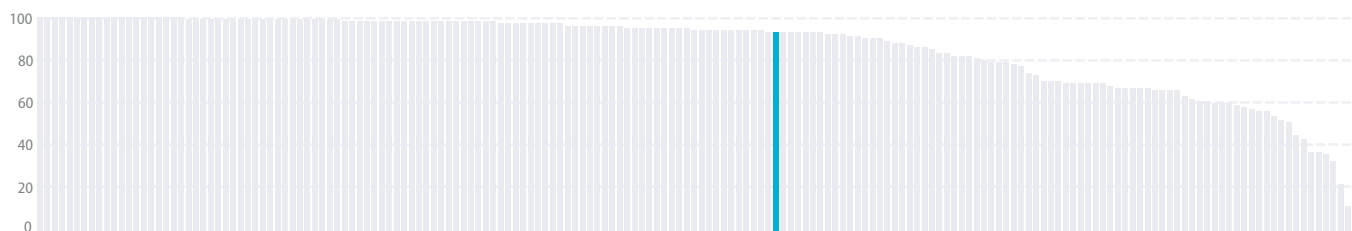


SDG Global rank **47** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

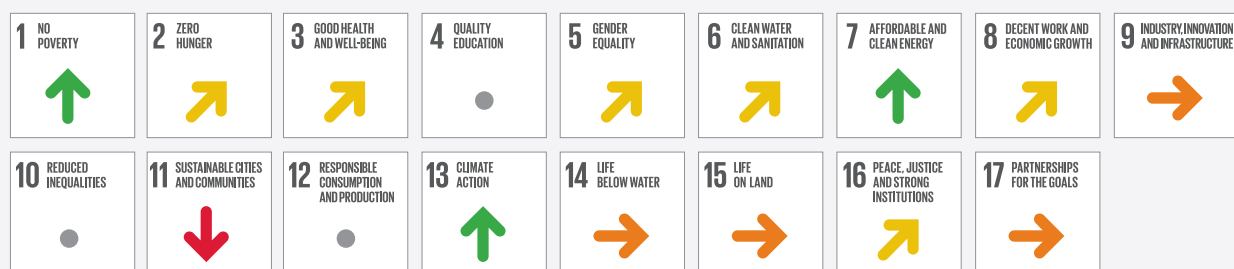


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	62.6	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.0	2016	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	47.2	2018	● ↑					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.3	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	20.3	2017	● →	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.9	2000	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	● ↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.5	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2000	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	● ↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	53.1	2019	● ↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.1	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2016	● ●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.5	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.9	2017	● ↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	32.3	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2015	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	24.7	2018	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.5	2010	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.2	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2010	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.9	2018	● →	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.7	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.9	2019	● ↓	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	80.0	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.8	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.5	2014	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.5	2018	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	90.0	2014	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.7	2016	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	71	2016	● ●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.7	2016	● ↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2017	● →	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.5	2016	● ↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	33.8	2018	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	23.7	2017	● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2016	● ↓	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.6	2019	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2019	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	50	2018	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.1	2018	● ↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.0	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	● →
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2019	● ↑					Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.4	2016	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education								Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2019	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91.7	2014	● ●					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.5	2019	● ↗	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.4	2014	● ●					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2012	● ●					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2016	● ↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.0	2012	● ↗					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.1	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	● ↑					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.2	2019	● ↑									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.8	2020	● ↗									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.8	2017	● →									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.2	2017	● ↑									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	12.8	2015	● ●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	14.1	2018	● ●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	6.2	2013	● ↑									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.7	2016	● ↑									
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2017	● ↑									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.4	2018	● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	62.9	2017	● ↑									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.9	2019	● →									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑									

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

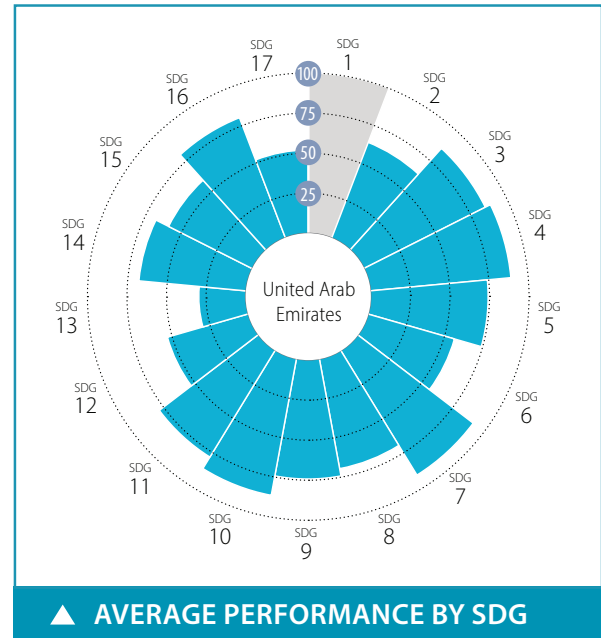
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **71** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.6	2017	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		31.7	2016	●	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017	●	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		23.6	2017	●	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.2	2015	●	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		3	2017	●	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		4.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		7.6	2018	●	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		1.0	2018	●	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		16.8	2016	●	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		55	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		18.1	2016	●	●	↓	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.2	2016	●	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		6.5	2017	●	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.9	2015	●	●	↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2018	●	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		76.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.7	2019	●	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		95.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		81.7	2014	●	●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.4	2015	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	60.9	2017	●	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		122.4	2018	●	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		54.7	2019	●	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		50.0	2020	●	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		98.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		98.6	2017	●	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		1866.7	2005	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		76.8	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)		91.4	2013	●	●	→	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		98.5	2016	●	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		1.6	2017	●	●	→	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.8	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		88.2	2017	●	●	↑	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		2.3	2019	●	●	↑	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		4.5	2010	●	●	↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		98.5	2018	●	●	↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		250.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.0	2018	●	●	↑	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		40.3	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.3	2018	●	●	↑	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		1.3	2018	●	●	↑	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	*	32.5	2017	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)		40.9	2017	●	●	↓	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		81.3	2019	●	●	↑	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.8	2016	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		13.6	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		43.4	2012	●	●		
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		25.2	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		41.4	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		22.5	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)		23.5	2017	●	●	↓	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		4.3	2015	●	●	→	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		6281.1	2018	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		49.7	2018	●	●	↑	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		68.3	2019	●	●	↑	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		17.7	2014	●	●	↑	
Fish caught by trawling (%)	*	0.0	2014	●	●	↑	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.0	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		57.9	2018	●	●	↑	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	●	↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		4.6	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2017	●	●	↑	
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		35.8	2015	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		92.0	2019	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.7	2019	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		71	2019	●	●	↑	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		1.1	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		43.6	2019	●	●	↓	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		1.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		98.3	2019	●	●		

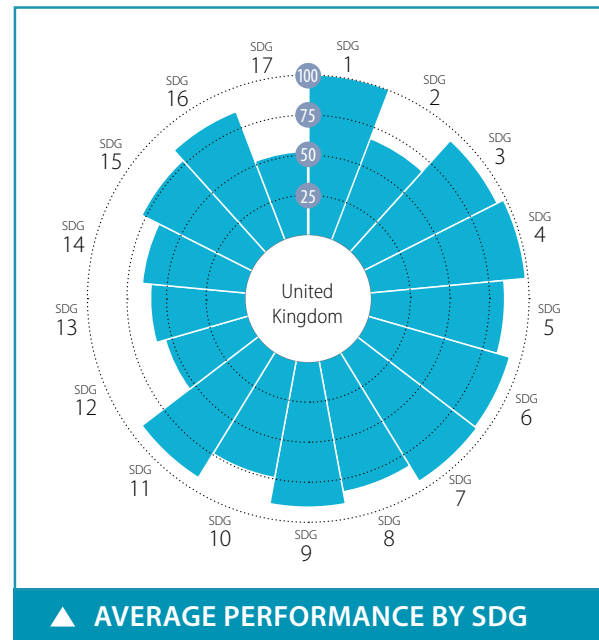
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **13** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

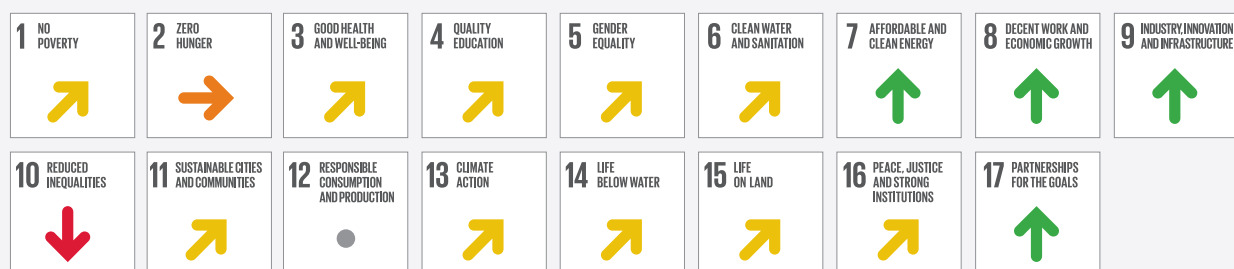


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

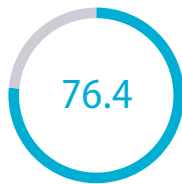
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	94.9	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.5	2018	● ↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	11.9	2017	● ↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	93.2	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.7	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.5	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.8	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	23.5	2017	● ↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● →	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	36.5	2008	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.2	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	35.3	2015	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	67.8	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	37.0	2015	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.5	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	15.3	2017	● ↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.5	2017	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	69.8	2019	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.9	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	10.4	2017	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	14	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	24.9	2016	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	53.9	2012	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.4	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.0	2012	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	38.0	2010	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.2	2010	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.5	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.5	2017	● ↑	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	22.0	2017	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.2	2015	● →	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.2	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	331.4	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	14.6	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	98.4	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	98.4	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.0	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.2	2019	● →	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	18.6	2014	● ↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	50.8	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	71.2	2014	● ↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	503.7	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.7	2018	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	17.4	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.3	2018	● ↑	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.1	2018	● ↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	93.0	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.2	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.2	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.4	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.9	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	● ↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	16.4	2018	● →	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	8.8	2018	● ↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	108.6	2015	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	● ↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2019	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.7	2010	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	98.5	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.6	2019	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	33.9	2013	● →	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	● ↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	141.3	2017	● →	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.3	2016	● ↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2017	● ↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	100.0	2019	● ●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.5	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.8	2020	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	12.8	2016	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	● ●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	● ●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	96.4	2017	● ↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	● ↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.2	2019	● ↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.6	2018	● ↑					

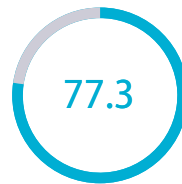
* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

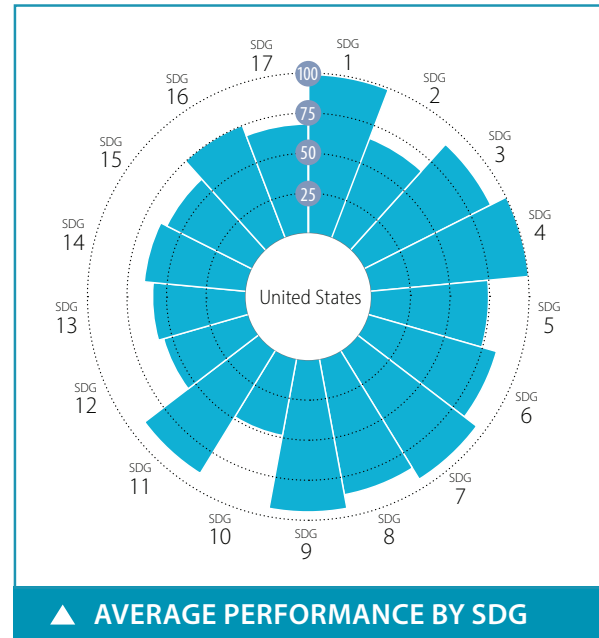
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 31 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	87.3	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	144.8	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.8	2017	● ↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	94.1	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2012	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.5	2012	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	36.2	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	38.3	2017	● ↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	29.1	2017	● ↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.3	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	28.6	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	● →	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.6	2015	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.1	2013	● ●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.8	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.1	2017	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	7.4	2017	● ↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2016	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.0	2019	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.6	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	11.9	2016	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.4	2016	● ↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.4	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5	2016	● →	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	51.0	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.9	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.3	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2015	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	54.0	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2017	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	6.3	2010	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	15.3	2017	● →
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.7	2017	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.9	2015	● →
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.5	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	869.0	2019	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	0.8	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.4	2018	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	● ↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	* 91.2	2016	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.8	2014	● ↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	49.4	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.4	2014	● ↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.0	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.3	2018	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.3	2018	● →
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	38.6	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.3	2018	● →
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.2	2015	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.7	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.7	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.1	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2017	● ↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	18.9	2018	● ↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.4	2018	● ↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	96.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.6	2010	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.9	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	18.3	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.0	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	671.1	2016	● →
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.0	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	* 15.3	2018	● ↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.2	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.8	2018	● →	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.0	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	113.7	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.1	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.4	2019	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	● ↑				

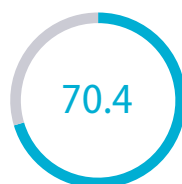
* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

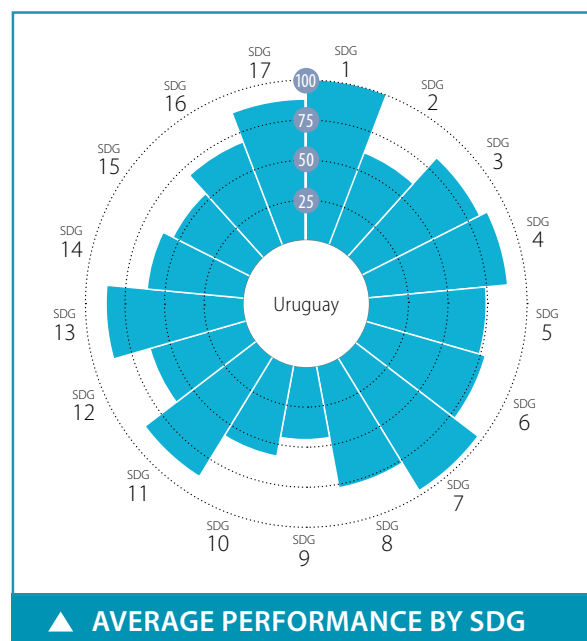
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 45 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

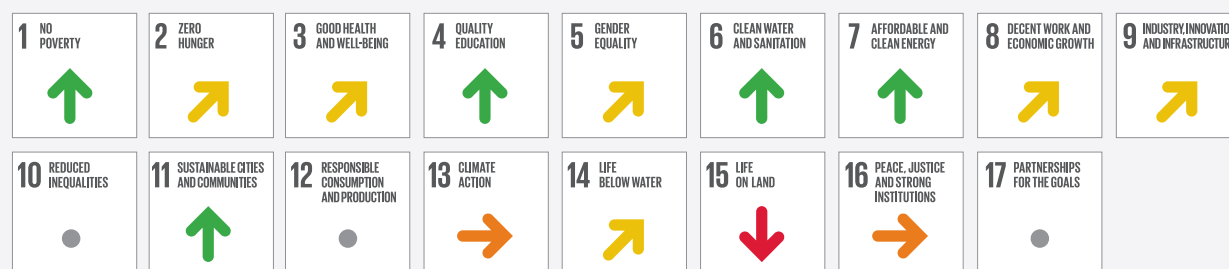


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	74.8	2018	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	123.9	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	12.0	2019	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.7	2011	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2011	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2016	● →	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.9	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↗	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.9	2017	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	9.3	2017	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.7	2018	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.6	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.8	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	● →	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	124.5	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.7	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	101.2	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.4	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.6	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	58.7	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2017	● ↓	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.1	2015	● ↗	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.5	2018	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.3	2019	● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	36.3	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	74.3	2010	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	46.8	2014	● ↗	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	89.5	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.1	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.3	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.8	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.2	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2017	● →	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.8	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	69.7	2018	● ↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.2	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	39.5	2018	● ↓	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.8	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	● ↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.0	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.9	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.4	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.1	2019	● ↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.4	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.3	2016	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	63.9	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.7	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

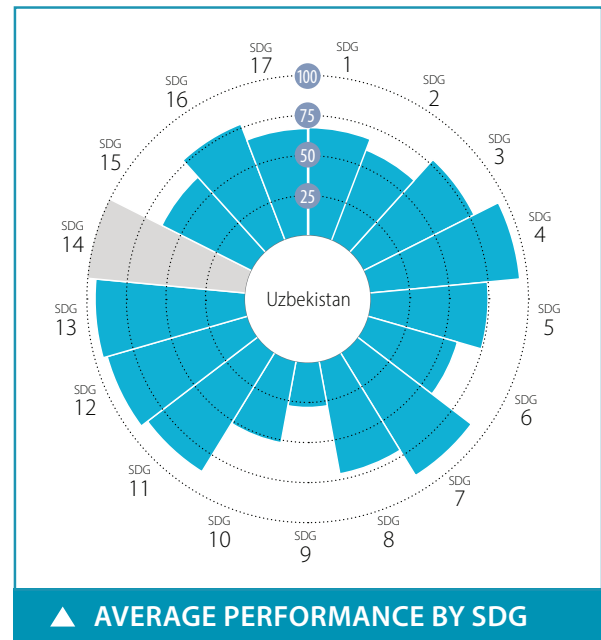
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **66** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

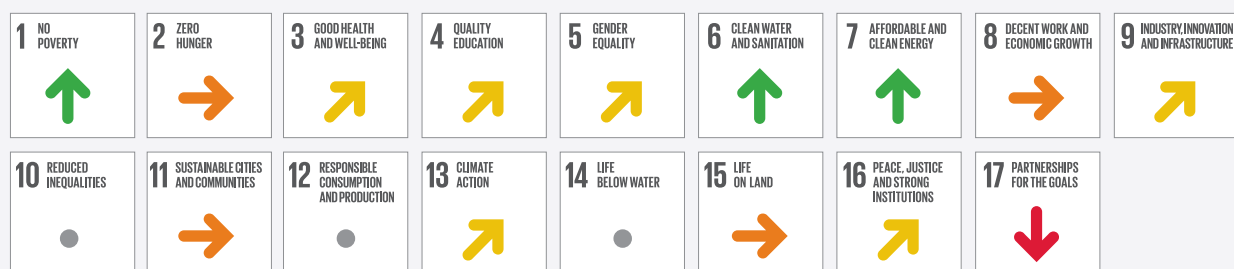


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.8	2020	🟡📈	Population using the internet (%)	55.2	2018	🟡📈
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	28.7	2020	🔴📈	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	62.4	2018	🟡📈
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	🟡📈
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.3	2017	🟢📈	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	🟡🟡
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.6	2006	🔴📈	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	🔴📈
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2006	🟢📈	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	🔴📈
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016	🟡📉	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	🟡📈	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.8	2003	🔴🟡
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	🟢📈	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	🔴📉	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	28.5	2017	🔴📈
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.1	2017	🟡📉
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	🟢📈	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	85.2	2019	🟢📈
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	2018	🟢📈	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	21.4	2018	🟢📈	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2012	🟢🟡
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	70.0	2018	🟡📈	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	🟡🟡
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	🟢📈	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	23.6	2012	🟢🟡
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.5	2016	🟡📈	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2012	🟢🟡
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	81	2016	🟡🟡	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.3	2010	🟡🟡
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.5	2016	🟡📈	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	🟢🟡
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.3	2016	🟡📈	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	23.8	2017	🟢📈	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.3	2017	🟡📈
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	🟢📈	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	🟢📈
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	🟢📈	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	468.2	2018	🟡🟡
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2017	🟡📈	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2019	🟢📈	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	🟡🟡
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	🟡🟡
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.6	2018	🟡📈	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	🟡🟡
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.9	2018	🟢📈	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	🟡🟡
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2018	🟢🟡	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	🟢🟡
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	83.5	2017	🟢📈	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.5	2018	🟡📈
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.8	2018	🟡📈	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.4	2018	🟡📈
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.4	2019	🟡📈	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	🟢📈
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.0	2020	🟡📈	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) *	0.0	2018	🟢🟡
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	🟢🟡
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.8	2017	🟡📈	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	🟢📈	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	🟢📈
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	136.9	2015	🔴🟡	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	10.0	2009	🟢🟡
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	🔴🟡	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.1	2019	🟢📈
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	4.6	2013	🟢📈	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	🟡🟡
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2018	🟢🟡
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	🟢📈	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2019	🔴📈
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.1	2016	🟢📈	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	🟡🟡
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2017	🟡📈	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	🟢🟡
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	53.5	2019	🔴📈
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	🟡🟡	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.2	2018	🟡🟡	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.6	2016	🟡📉
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	37.1	2017	🔴📉	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	🟡🟡
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.9	2019	🟡📉	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.3	2018	🟡📈
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	🟢📈	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	🟢🟡

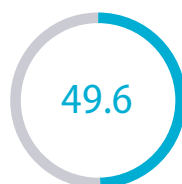
* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

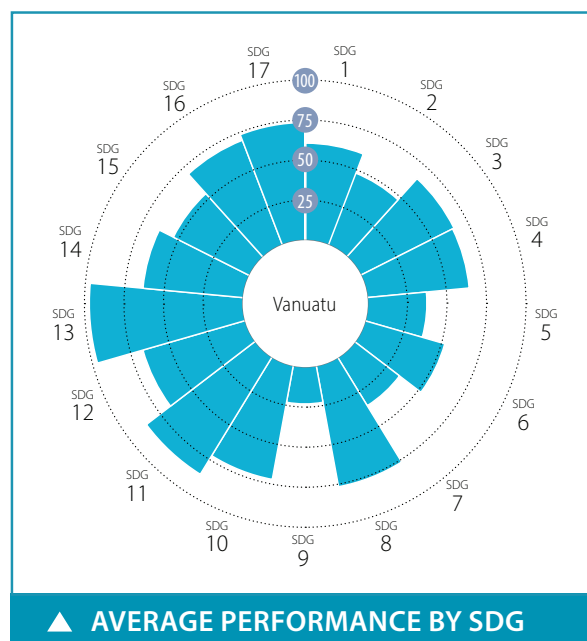
Index score



Regional average score

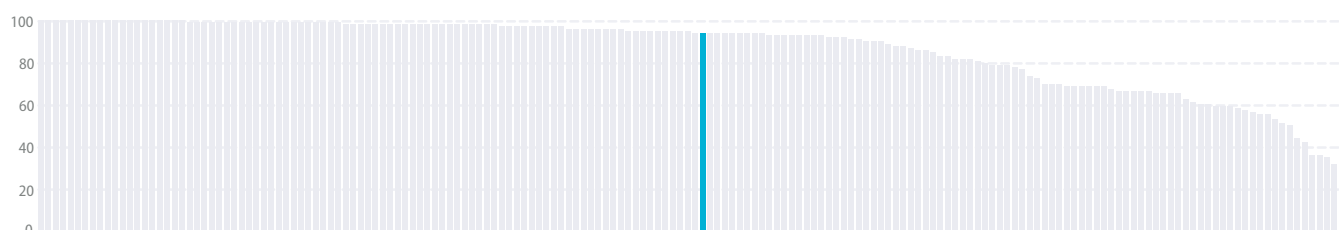


SDG Global rank **122** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

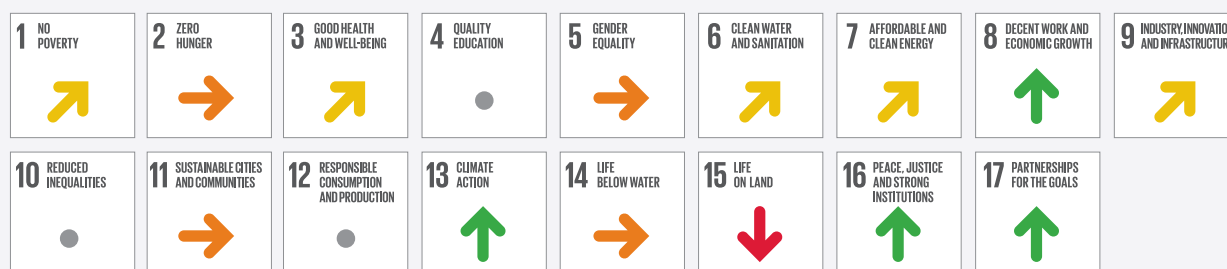


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend																							
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				10.6				2020				●				↗				Population using the internet (%)				25.7				2017				●				↗							
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				33.6				2020				●				→				Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				65.1				2018				●				↗							
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																																											
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				7.2				2017				●				↗				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				NA				NA				●				●							
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				28.5				2013				●				→				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0				2020				●				●							
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				4.4				2013				●				↗				Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0				2018				●				↓							
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				25.2				2016				●				↓				Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				NA				NA				●				●							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.2				2017				●				↗				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																							
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				0.6				2017				●				↓				Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				37.6				2010				●				●							
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.9				2015				●				→				SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																							
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																																											
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				72				2017				●				↗				Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				11.7				2017				●				↗							
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				11.5				2018				●				↗				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				78.5				2017				●				↓							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				26.4				2018				●				↗				Satisfaction with public transport (%)				NA				NA				●				●							
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				46.0				2018				●				↗				SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production																							
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				NA				NA				●				●				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				2.7				2016				●				●							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				23.3				2016				●				↗				Electronic waste (kg/capita)				1.0				2016				●				●							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				136				2016				●				●				Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)				407.7				2012				●				●							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				15.9				2016				●				→				SO2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				6.5				2012				●				●							
Life expectancy at birth (years)				72.0				2016				●				→				Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				23.9				2010				●				●							
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				49.4				2017				●				→				Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				2.6				2010				●				●							
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				89.4				2013				●				●				SDG13 – Climate Action																							
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				75				2018				●				↓				Energy-related CO2 emissions (tCO2/capita)				0.7				2017				●				↗							
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				48.0				2017				●				↗				CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)				0.3				2015				●				↗							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				NA				NA				●				●				CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				*				0.0				2018				●				●			
SDG4 – Quality Education																																											
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				79.8				2015				●				●				SDG14 – Life Below Water																							
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				53.3				2013				●				●				Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				4.7				2018				●				→							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				96.3				2018				●				●				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				61.9				2019				●				↓							
SDG5 – Gender Equality																																											
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				50.7				2013				●				→				Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				34.4				2014				●				↓							
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				NA				NA				●				●				Fish caught by trawling (%)				1.0				2014				●				↗							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				77.2				2019				●				↗				Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0				2018				●				●							
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				0.0				2020				●				→				SDG15 – Life on Land																							
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																																											
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				91.3				2017				●				↗				Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				6.4				2018				●				→							
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				34.1				2017				●				↓				Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA				NA				●				●							
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				NA				NA				●				●				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.7				2019				●				↓							
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.0				2018				●				●				Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.0				2018				●				●							
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				5.1				2013				●				↗				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.3				2018				●				●							
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																																											
Population with access to electricity (%)				62.8				2017				●				↗				SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions																							
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				12.6				2016				●				↓				Homicides (per 100,000 population)				*				2.1				2015				●				●			
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)				NA				NA				●				●				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				22.4				2018				●				↗							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																																											
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-4.9				2018				●				●				Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				NA				NA				●				●							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				NA				NA				●				●				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA				NA				●				●							
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				NA				NA				●				●				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				43.4				2018				●				●							
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				4.4				2019				●				↗				Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				46				2019				●				●							
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.4				2010				●				↗				Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				15.2				2016				●				●							

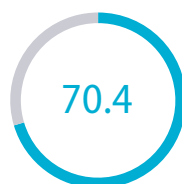
* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

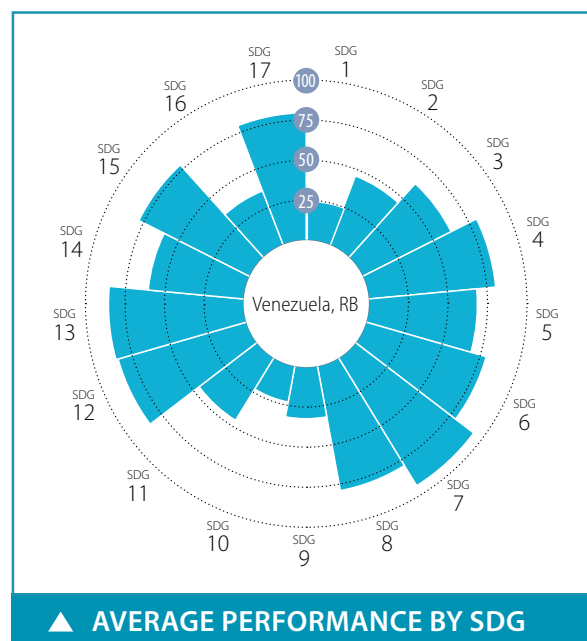
Index score



Regional average score

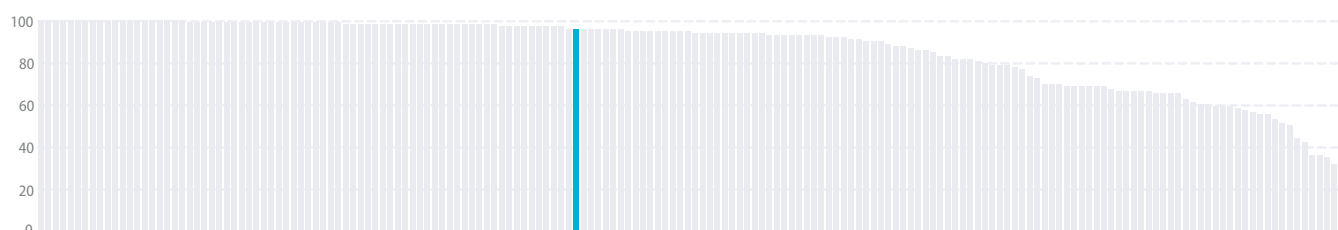


SDG Global rank **118** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

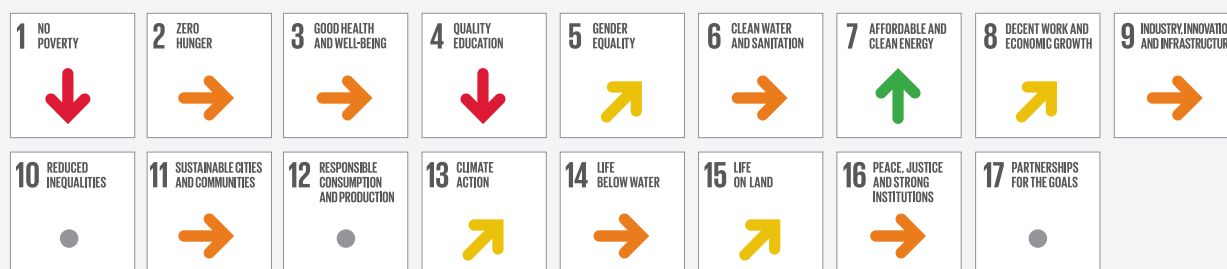


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

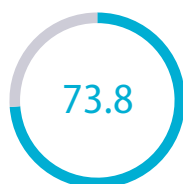
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	36.6	2020	● ↓	Population using the internet (%)	72.0	2017	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	59.7	2020	● ↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.5	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	21.2	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.4	2009	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2009	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2016	● ↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.6	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.3	2006	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.1	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	17.0	2017	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	125	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	22.6	2019	● ↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.1	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.5	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	48.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	32.8	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.1	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	35	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.6	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.7	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	85.3	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.3	2017	● ↗	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.2	2016	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	60	2018	● ↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.7	2018	● →	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.4	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	80.1	2014	● ↓	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.2	2017	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	5.1	2014	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	81.4	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.5	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.8	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.1	2019	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.2	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.7	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.9	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	56.3	2016	● ↗	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.5	2005	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	63.0	2018	● →	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.4	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	29.4	2019	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.9	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	1.6	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.3	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.2	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.7	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.1	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.6	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.9	2009	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.5	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.8	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

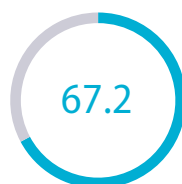
* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

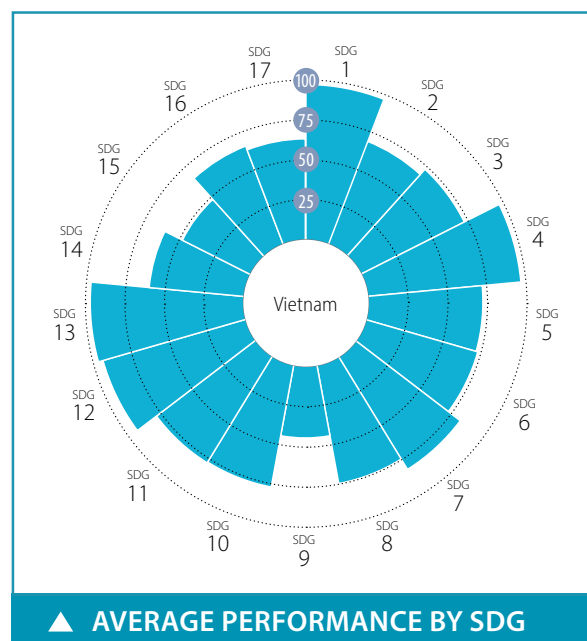
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 49 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

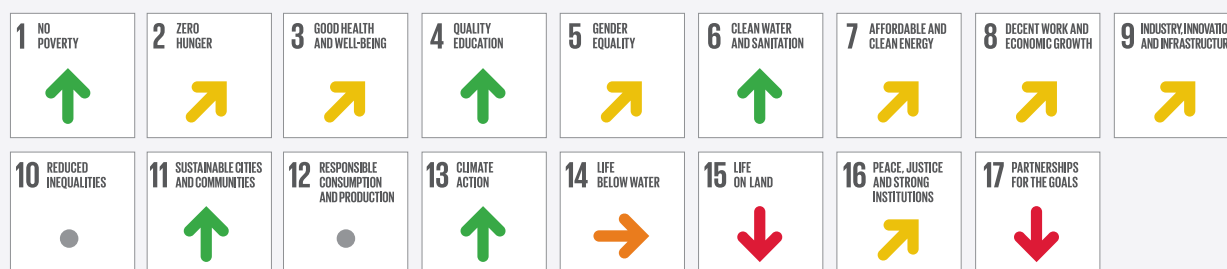


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				0.6				2020				●				↑							
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				3.5				2020				●				↑							
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				9.3				2017				●				↑							
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				24.6				2015				●				↑							
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				6.4				2015				●				↑							
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				2.1				2016				●				↑							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.2				2017				●				→							
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				5.4				2017				●				↑							
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.6				2015				●				→							
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				43				2017				●				↑							
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				10.6				2018				●				↑							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				20.7				2018				●				↑							
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				182.0				2018				●				→							
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.1				2018				●				↑							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				17.1				2016				●				↑							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				64				2016				●				●							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				26.4				2016				●				↓							
Life expectancy at birth (years)				76.3				2016				●				↗							
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				30.9				2017				●				↑							
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				93.8				2014				●				●							
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				75				2018				●				↓							
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				75.0				2017				●				↑							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				5.5				2019				●				↑							
SDG4 – Quality Education																							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				98.0				2013				●				●							
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				97.7				2018				●				↑							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				98.4				2018				●				●							
SDG5 – Gender Equality																							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				69.6				2014				●				↑							
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				92.9				2018				●				↓							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				88.1				2019				●				↑							
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				26.7				2020				●				→							
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				94.7				2017				●				↑							
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				83.5				2017				●				↑							
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				18.1				2005				●				●							
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				0.3				2018				●				●							
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				1.2				2013				●				↑							
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																							
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0				2017				●				↑							
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				66.9				2016				●				↑							
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				1.1				2017				●				→							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				0.8				2018				●				●							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				4.5				2018				●				●							
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				30.8				2017				●				↓							
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				2.0				2019				●				↑							
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.1				2010				●				↑							
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure																							
Population using the internet (%)				70.4				2018				●				↑							
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				71.9				2018				●				↑							
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				3.0				2018				●				↑							
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				22.3				2020				●				●							
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0				2018				●				→							
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.5				2017				●				↗							
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				35.6				2016				●				●							
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				29.6				2017				●				↑							
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				81.0				2017				●				↑							
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				71.7				2019				●				↑							
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production																							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				0.8				2010				●				●							
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				1.5				2016				●				●							
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)				11.7				2012				●				●							
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				1.1				2012				●				●							
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				14.2				2010				●				●							
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				0.6				2010				●				●							
SDG13 – Climate Action																							
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)				1.8				2017				●				↑							
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)				0.2				2015				●				↑							
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				45.7				2018				●				●							
SDG14 – Life Below Water																							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				44.2				2018				●				→							
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				45.2				2019				●				→							
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				1.6				2014				●				↑							
Fish caught by trawling (%)				64.0				2014				●				↓							
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0				2018				●				●							
SDG15 – Life on Land																							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				41.1				2018				●				→							
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				37.7				2018				●				→							
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.7				2019				●				↓							
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				1.1				2018				●				●							
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.1				2018				●				●							
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions																							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				1.5				2011				●				●							
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				12.5				2018				●				↑							
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				66.1				2019				●				↑							
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				4.0				2019				●				●							
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				96.1				2018				●				●							
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				37				2019				●				↗							
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				16.4				2016				●				●							
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*				0.0				2019				●				●			
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				74.9				2019				●				↓							
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals																							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				7.0				2016				●				↓							
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA				NA				●				●							
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				*				21.5				2013				●				●			
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*				0.0				2019				●				●			

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

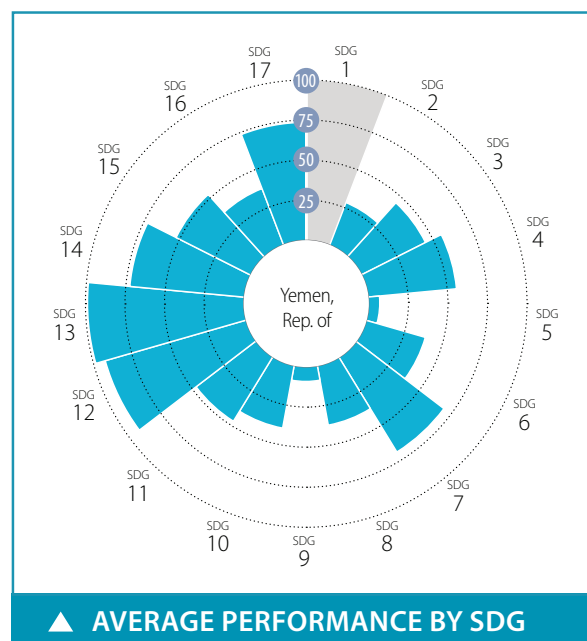
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **151** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

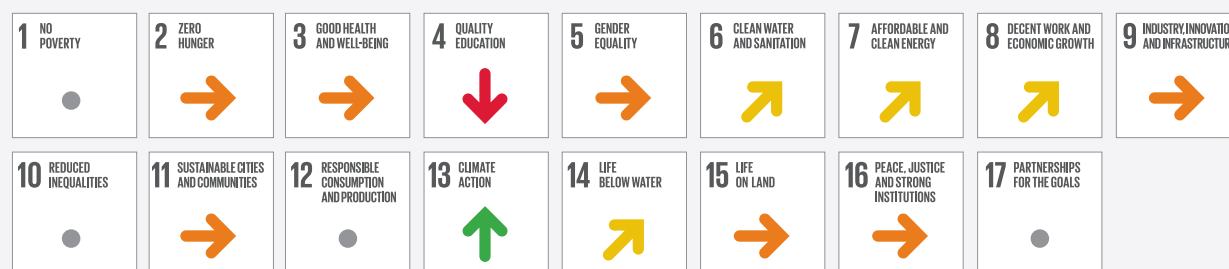


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		38.9	2017	●	↓		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		46.5	2013	●	↑		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		16.3	2013	●	↓		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		17.1	2016	●	↓		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.1	2017	●	↑		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		0.7	2017	●	↓		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.8	2015	●	↓		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		164	2017	●	↑		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		27.0	2018	●	→		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		55.0	2018	●	→		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		48.0	2018	●	→		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2018	●	↑		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		30.6	2016	●	→		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		194	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		21.5	2013	●	●		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		65.3	2016	●	→		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		60.4	2017	●	↑		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		44.7	2013	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		64	2018	●	↓		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		42.0	2017	●	→		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		3.1	2018	●	→		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		84.2	2016	●	↓		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		53.1	2016	●	●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		77.0	2004	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		37.7	2013	●	↑		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		43.2	2018	●	→		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		8.2	2019	●	↓		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		0.3	2020	●	→		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		63.5	2017	●	→		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		59.1	2017	●	→		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		168.3	2005	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.0	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)		1.6	2013	●	↑		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		79.2	2017	●	↑		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		64.9	2016	●	→		
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		2.0	2017	●	↑		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-15.8	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		6.4	2014	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		12.9	2019	●	→		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.1	2010	●	↑		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		26.7	2017	●	→		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		6.0	2017	●	→		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		2.1	2018	●	↑		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018	●	→		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		49.0	2014	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)		50.5	2017	●	↓		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		77.0	2017	●	→		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		32.9	2018	●	↑		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.3	2016	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		1.5	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		11.0	2012	●	●		
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.7	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		9.8	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.4	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)		0.8	2017	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		0.1	2015	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2015	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		30.8	2018	●	→		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		53.6	2019	●	↓		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		0.1	2014	●	↑		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		8.2	2014	●	↑		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		31.1	2018	●	→		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		7.7	2018	●	→		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	→		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		6.7	2013	●	●		
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)		70.9	2015	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		53.0	2018	●	↓		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		2.9	2019	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		30.7	2018	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		15	2019	●	↓		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		22.7	2016	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		61.7	2019	●	↑		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		6.8	2008	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

* Imputed data point

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

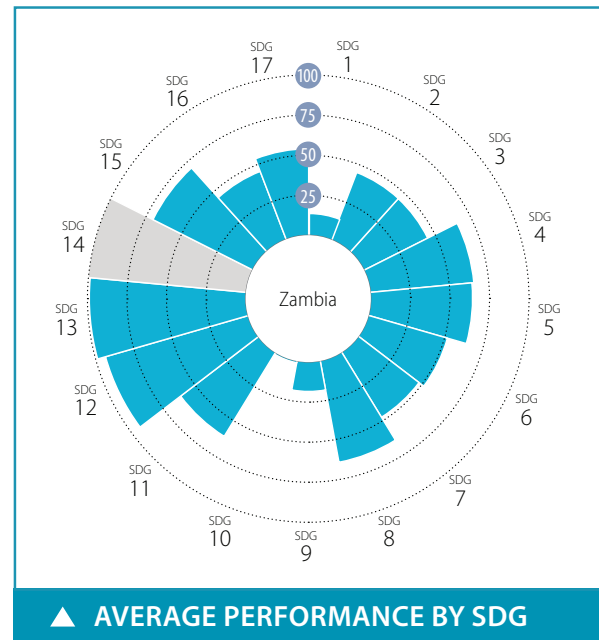
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 148 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

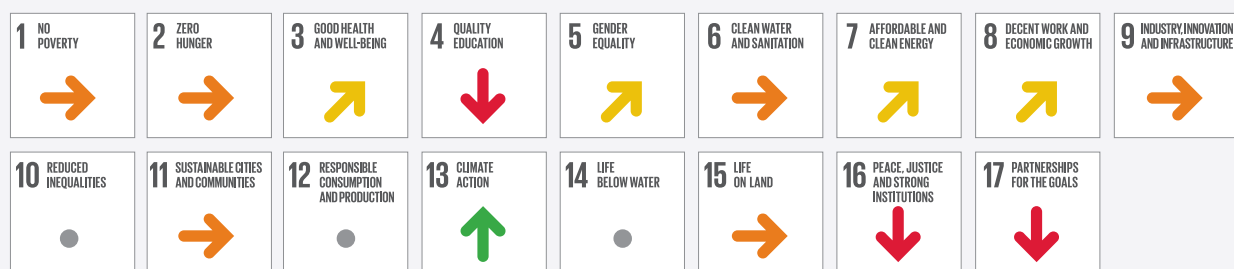


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	53.6	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	14.3	2018	● ↓	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	72.1	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	56.6	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	● ↓	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	46.7	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	40.0	2013	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2013	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2008	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.1	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	62.7	2015	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	27.4	2017	● →	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.2	2017	● ↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	213	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.0	2019	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.5	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	57.8	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2011	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	346.0	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	3.0	2018	● ↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.9	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	127	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.7	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.7	2013	● ●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.3	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	120.1	2017	● ↗	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.3	2014	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.5	2019	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.3	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83.2	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	54.8	2013	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.1	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	62.4	2014	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.4	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.4	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.8	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.8	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.0	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	26.4	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2015	● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.8	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.4	2018	● ↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.2	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.1	2019	● ↓	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.8	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	11.3	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.3	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2019	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	16.4	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	40.6	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.4	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.4	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.5	2016	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.9	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.4	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.9	2017	● ↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ↓

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

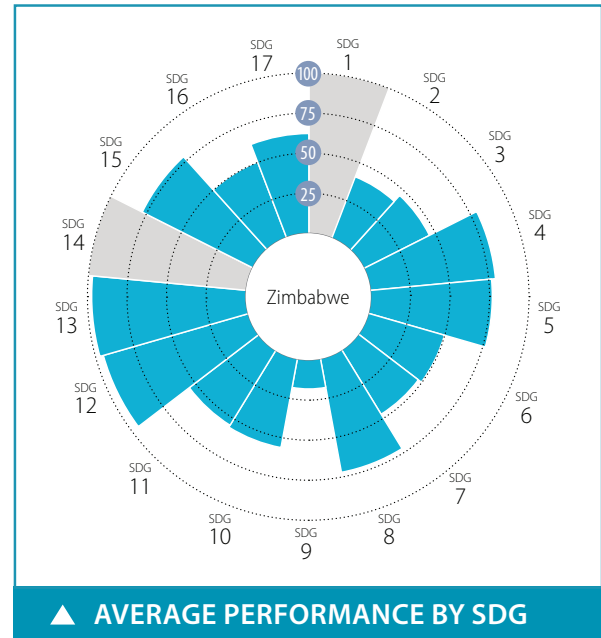
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **125** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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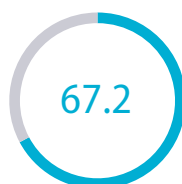
SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		51.3	2017	●	↓		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		26.8	2015	●	↑		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		3.2	2015	●	↑		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		15.5	2016	●	↓		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.2	2017	●	↑		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		0.6	2017	●	↓		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.0	2015	●	→		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		458	2017	●	→		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		20.9	2018	●	↑		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		46.2	2018	●	↑		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		210.0	2018	●	↑		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		2.8	2018	●	↑		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		19.3	2016	●	↑		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		133	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		34.7	2016	●	↓		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		61.4	2016	●	↑		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		86.1	2017	●	↑		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		78.1	2015	●	↑		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		88	2018	●	↑		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		54.0	2017	●	↑		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		2.7	2019	●	↓		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		94.1	2013	●	●		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		71.1	2013	●	●		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		90.4	2014	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		84.8	2015	●	↑		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		84.4	2018	●	→		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		88.4	2019	●	↑		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		31.9	2020	●	→		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		64.1	2017	●	↓		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		36.2	2017	●	↓		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		33.5	2005	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		0.0	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)		0.9	2013	●	↑		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		40.4	2017	●	↑		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		29.1	2016	●	↓		
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		1.3	2017	●	→		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-3.8	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		6.7	2018	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		55.3	2017	●	↑		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		5.0	2019	●	↑		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.0	2010	●	↑		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		27.1	2017	●	↑		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		51.7	2018	●	↑		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		1.8	2018	●	↓		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.0	2018	●	→		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		43.1	2011	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)		22.3	2017	●	→		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		74.4	2017	●	↓		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		27.6	2019	●	↓		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.7	2002	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		0.9	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		3.9	2012	●	●		
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		1.5	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		5.7	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		0.3	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)		0.9	2017	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		0.2	2015	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		13.1	2019	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		85.9	2018	●	↑		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		79.0	2018	●	↑		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019	●	↓		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.3	2018	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.3	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		6.7	2012	●	●		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		17.1	2015	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		45.1	2019	●	↓		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		2.8	2019	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		38.2	2018	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		24	2019	●	→		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		42.2	2019	●	↓		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		9.2	2014	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		16.9	2017	●	↓		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

* Imputed data point

EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

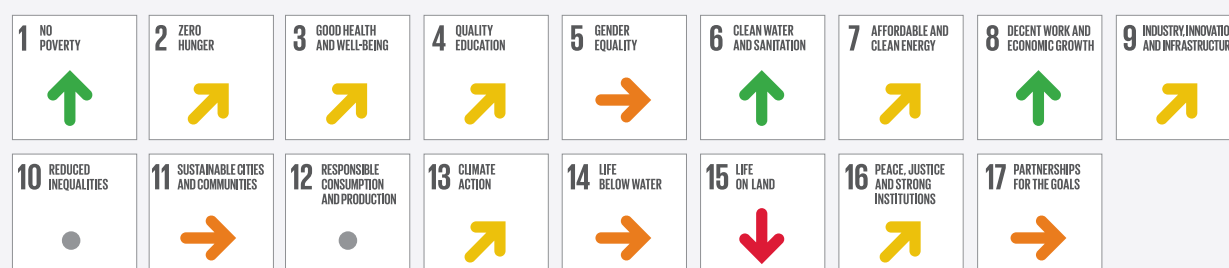


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.6	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	42.4	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	14.7	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.8	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.0	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.0	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.0	2016	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2017	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.6	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	61.4	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	71.7	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	100	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	74.5	2019	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.9	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.6	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	172.5	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.3	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	16.7	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.9	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.9	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.3	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.1	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	20.8	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.4	2017	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.5	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	270.0	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	64.5	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.8	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.2	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.9	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.1	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.4	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	34.0	2014	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.8	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.9	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	76.9	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.6	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.5	2019	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.1	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.6	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	71.8	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2017	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.0	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	59.0	2018	● ↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.5	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75.6	2019	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	75.8	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	94.1	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	49.0	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.9	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	58.1	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.5	2016	● →
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.5	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.5	2018	● →
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	21.3	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

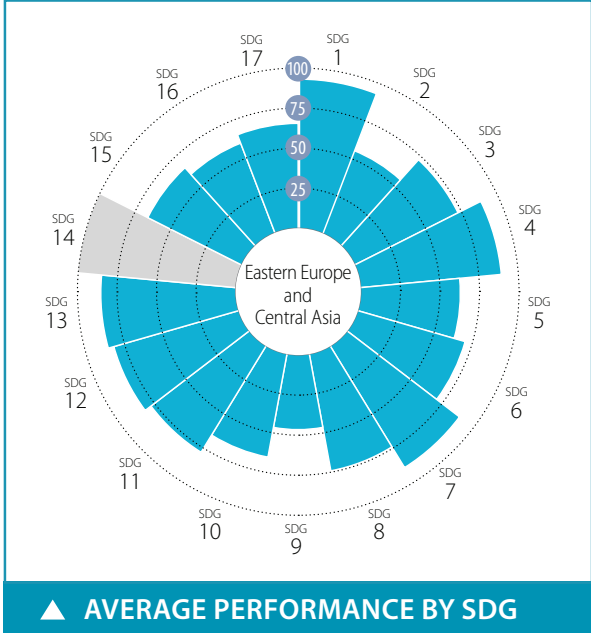
EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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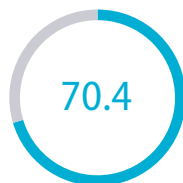
SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	64.8	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.8	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	68.3	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	● →
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.8	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.5	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	● ↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.1	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.4	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	23.4	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.0	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	81	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.8	2019	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.2	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	72.3	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.7	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	34.2	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.0	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.5	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.6	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	29.6	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.9	2017	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.3	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1795.8	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.3	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.9	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.6	2018	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.2	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	63.9	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.5	2018	● ↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.7	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.2	2018	● ↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.7	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.0	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.8	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.1	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2017	● →
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.9	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	15.8	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.9	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	59.4	2019	● →
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	20.0	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.4	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.7	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	87.5	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.0	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.7	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.5	2019	● ↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.2	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	● ↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.9	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.7	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2018	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	4.7	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

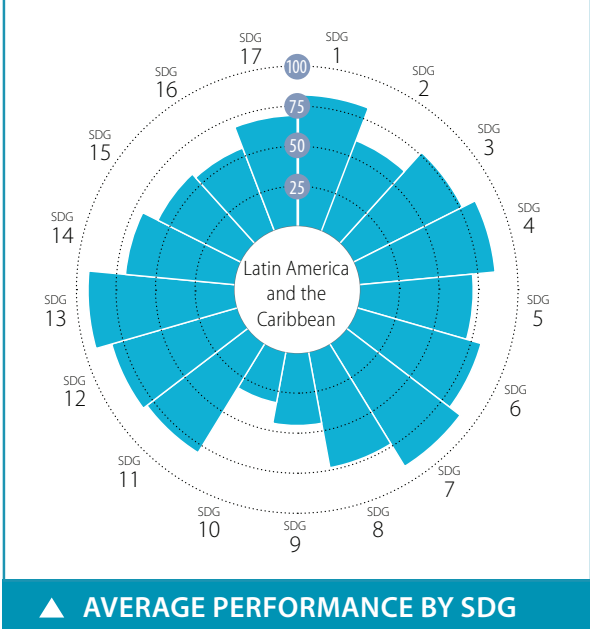
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

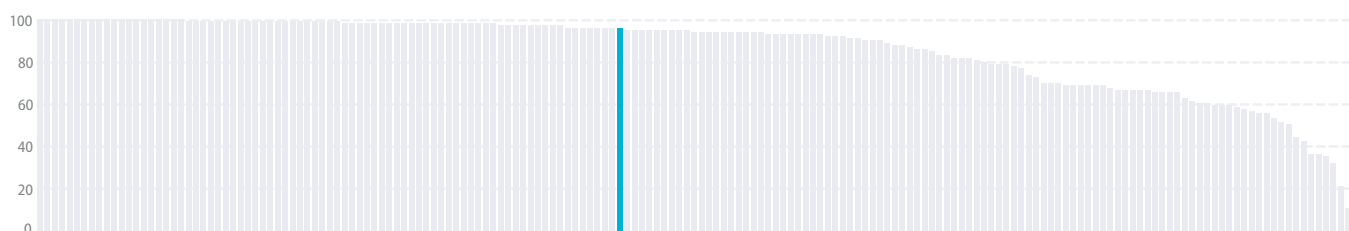


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

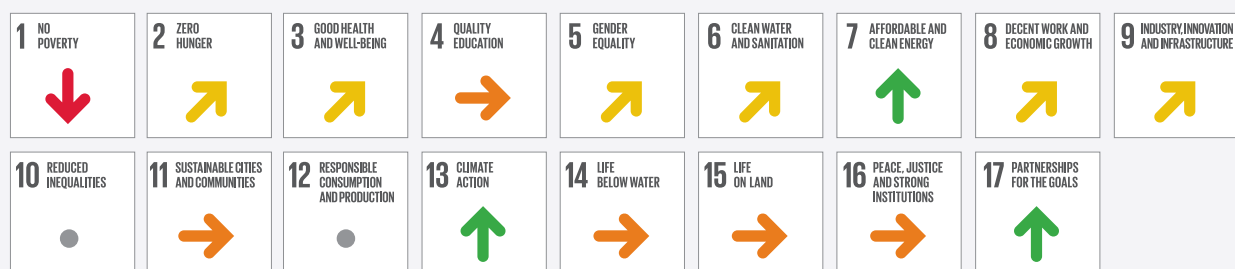


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.0	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	64.6	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	14.1	2020	● ↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	69.7	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.4	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.5	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.7	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2017	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.9	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.0	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.6	2017	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.6	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	80	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.1	2019	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.1	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	49.7	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.8	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● →	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	22.0	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.2	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	41	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	38.7	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.0	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	64.1	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.4	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.1	2016	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	● ↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	635.5	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.4	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.7	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.9	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.1	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	34.0	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	76.9	2018	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	18.4	2014	● →
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	82.0	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.9	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.2	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.8	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.1	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.7	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.0	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	85.5	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.1	2017	● →
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.9	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	42.7	2018	● →
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.4	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43.4	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.5	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	94.5	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.5	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	87.0	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.8	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	34.6	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.9	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2016	● ↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.6	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.1	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.5	2018	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.7	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

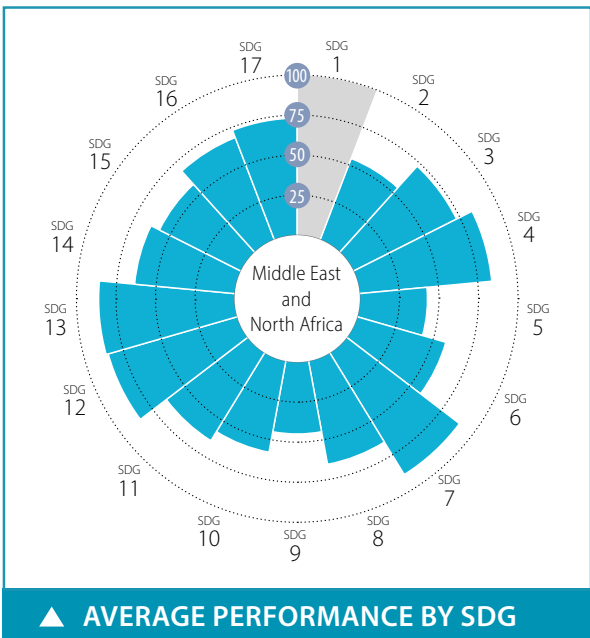
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

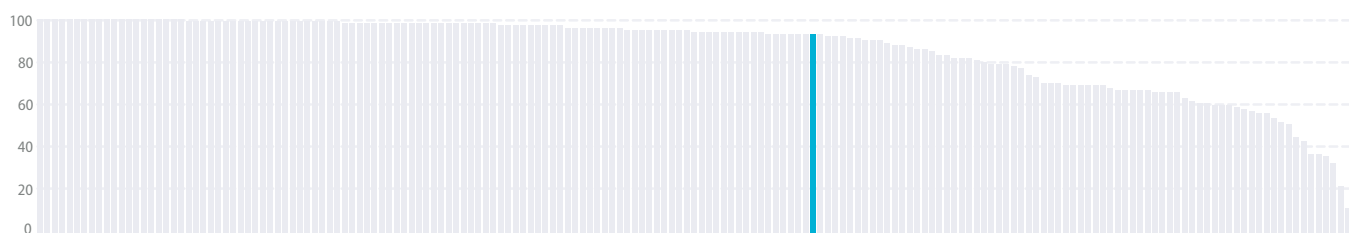


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

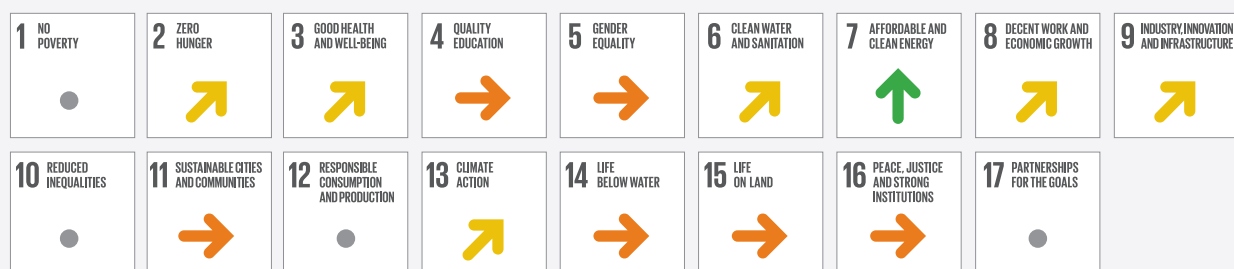


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Population using the internet (%)	60.7	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.3	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.6	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.4	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.9	2016	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.8	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.8	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	56.8	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.0	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.6	2019	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.5	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	31.1	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	25.4	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.2	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.9	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	37.5	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.9	2017	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.0	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1128.1	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.2	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.9	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.3	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.9	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.1	2018	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	24.7	2014	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.9	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	64.6	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.8	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	85.3	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.5	2018	● ↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	26.4	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.2	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.0	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.4	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2017	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	233.9	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.7	2018	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	23.8	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.0	2019	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	15.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.6	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.8	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	33	2019	● ↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.0	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.6	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.1	2019	● ↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.8	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2016	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.4	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.5	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	3.3	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

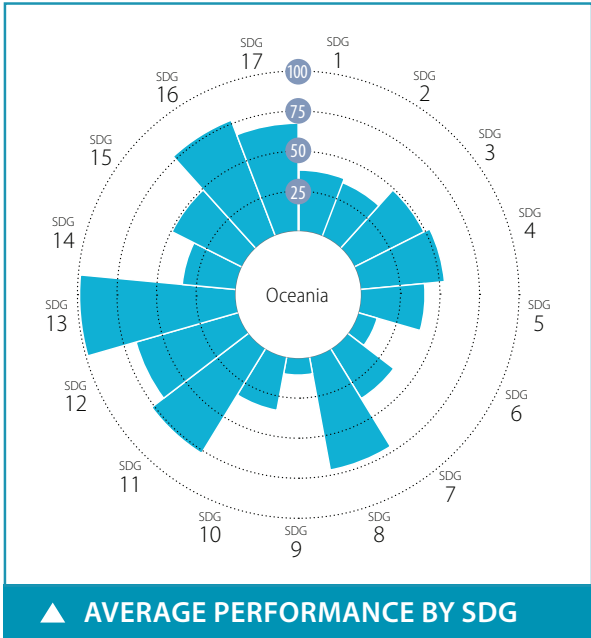
OCEANIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

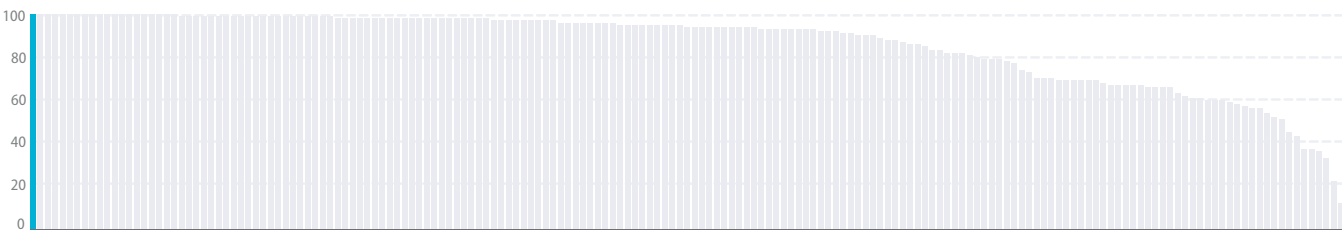


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	24.1	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	15.9	2018	● →
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	45.8	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	23.9	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2017	● ●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.1	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.7	2016	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.7	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.3	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	12.1	2017	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	61.2	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	128	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.6	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.7	2018	● →	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.4	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	354.3	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.2	2016	● ↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.8	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.0	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	52.2	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.8	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	66	2018	● ↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.1	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.2	2018	● ↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.8	2019	● ↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.1	2018	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	50.8	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	67.2	2018	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.6	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.9	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.5	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.9	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.3	2020	● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	51.0	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	25.1	2017	● ↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.5	2017	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.9	2018	● →
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	75.4	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	60.6	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	16.3	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.9	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.6	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.9	2018	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

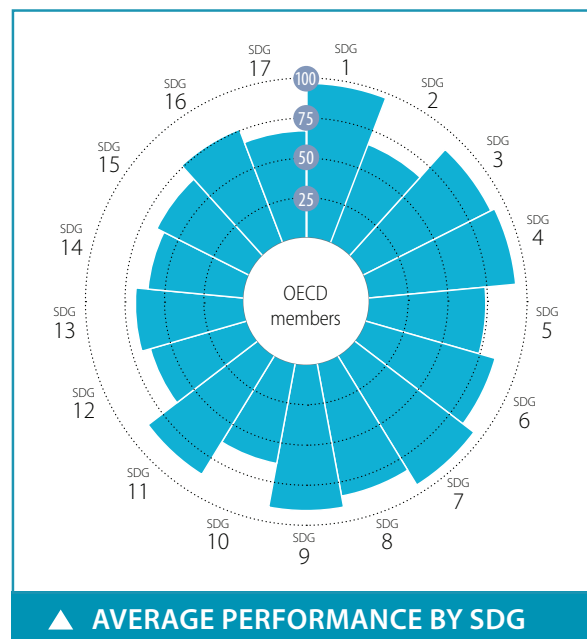
OECD MEMBERS

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

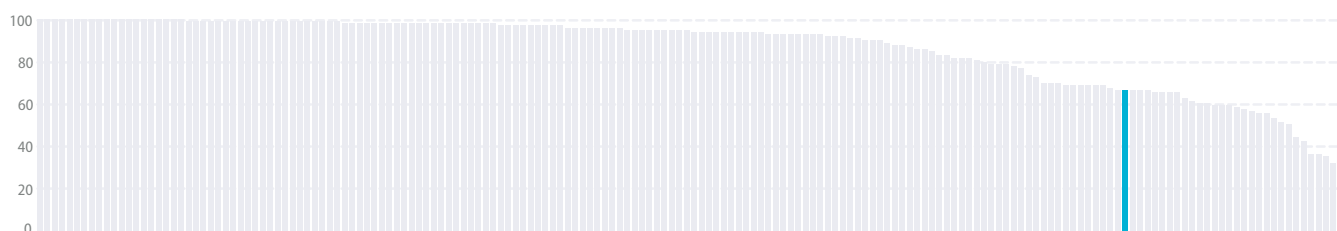


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.1	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.7	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	115.6	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.6	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.3	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2016	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.3	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.3	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.1	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.5	2017	● ↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.6	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	13	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2019	● ↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.9	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.4	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	46.4	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.6	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	19	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.9	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.7	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.2	2016	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	17.4	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	9.1	2017	● ↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2016	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2015	● ↗
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1503.8	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	81.6	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.7	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	● ↗
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	40.9	2014	● ↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.2	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	41.9	2014	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.6	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.0	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.4	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.1	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.5	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.4	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.5	2017	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.6	2017	● ↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	31.6	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.6	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	67.2	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69.4	2019	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	22.9	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	63	2019	● ↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.1	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.7	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2017	● ↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.6	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.2	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.1	2016	● ↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	87.1	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	● ↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.4	2019	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	33.6	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

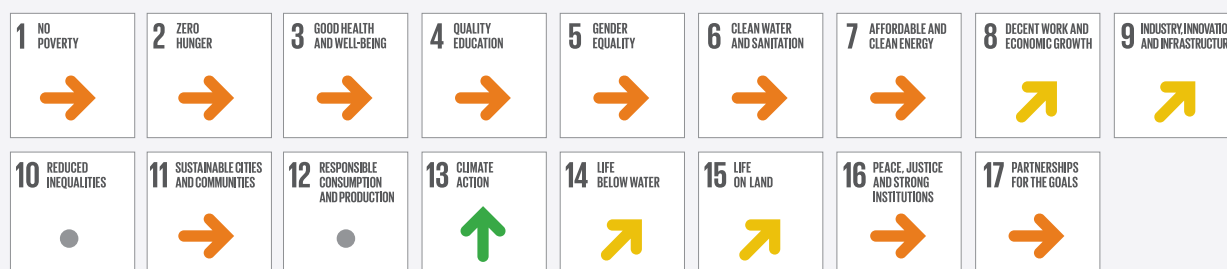


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	40.2	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	25.1	2018	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	65.1	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	29.4	2018	● ↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● →
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	21.4	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	13.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	35.9	2016	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2016	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.9	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.2	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	44.7	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.2	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	514	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.3	2019	● ↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.1	2018	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	74.7	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	230.7	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	9.7	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.8	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	187	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.9	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.9	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.1	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	102.8	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	58.1	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	72	2018	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	147.7	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.8	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2019	● →	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.7	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.3	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	78.8	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.6	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.5	2018	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.2	2014	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	76.5	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	48.2	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.1	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	68.3	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.6	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.9	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.0	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.7	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	30.7	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.1	2017	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.4	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	45.1	2018	● →
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.2	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.0	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	45.9	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	44.4	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	14.1	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	29.3	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2017	● ↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	37.4	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.3	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.7	2016	● →
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.0	2017	● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.6	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.2	2018	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	9.2	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

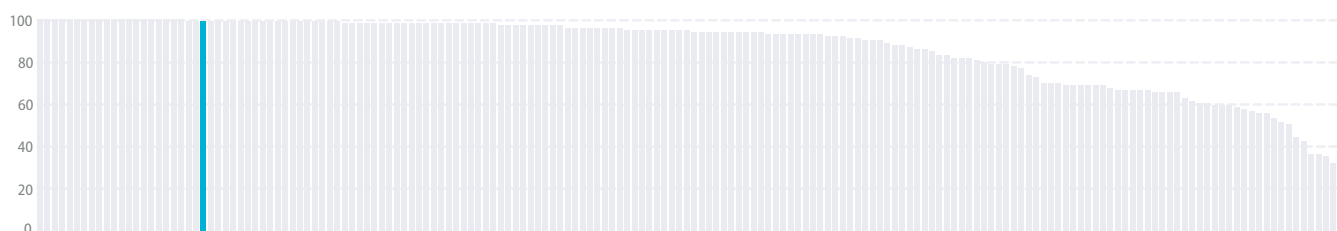


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

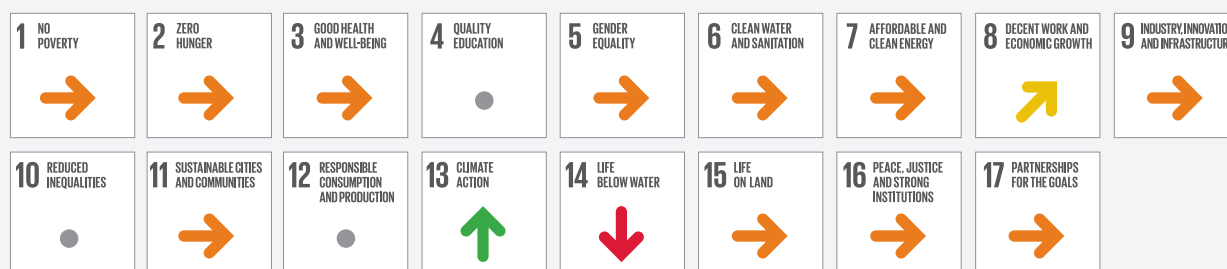


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	44.6	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	16.0	2018	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.7	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.1	2018	● ↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● →
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	27.7	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	3.9	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.1	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.7	2016	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.6	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.9	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2017	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	43.2	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	67.0	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	440	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.3	2019	● ↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.7	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	64.7	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	205.3	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	● ↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.5	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	173	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.3	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.9	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.0	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	97.2	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	57.5	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	74	2018	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	41.7	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42.1	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	● →	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.9	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.8	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.0	2018	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.2	2014	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	39.2	2018	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	12.4	2014	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	75.3	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	47.3	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.4	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	60.4	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.1	2018	● ↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.9	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.8	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	57.2	2017	● →	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	30.0	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.2	2017	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.1	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	44.9	2018	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.2	2019	● ↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.7	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.7	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	27	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	11.5	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	30.5	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2017	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	41.5	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.2	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	13.4	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2016	● →
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.3	2017	● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.0	2018	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	4.2	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

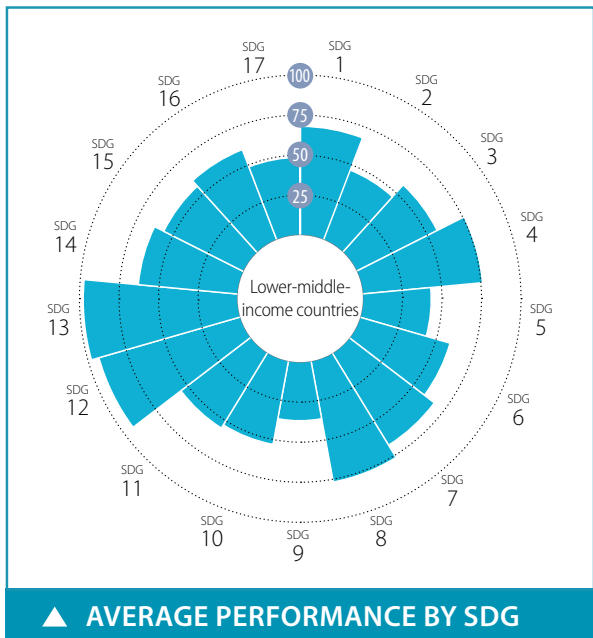
LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

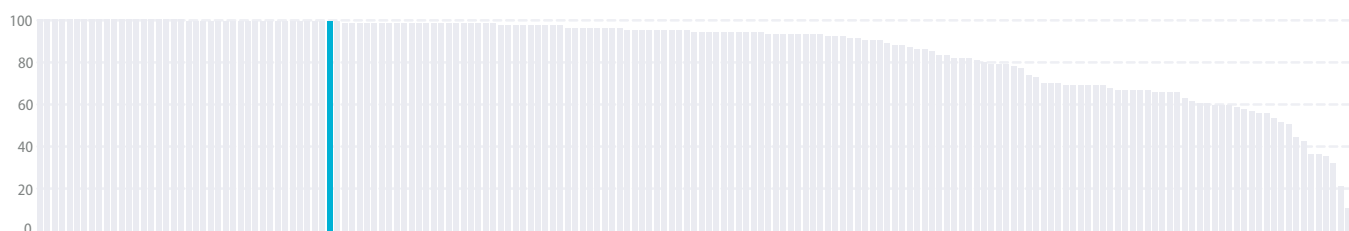


SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

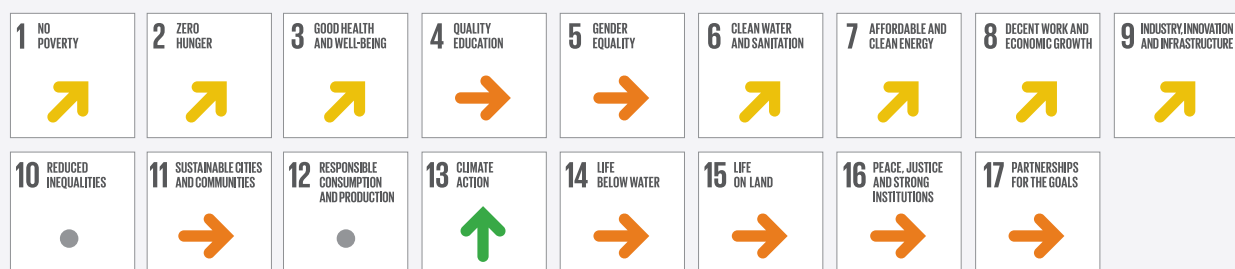


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

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LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	7.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	35.9	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	27.5	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	46.5	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.0	2017	● ↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.6	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	35.6	2016	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.6	2016	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.4	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.7	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	64.3	2017	● ↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	58.9	2017	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	209	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.7	2019	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.2	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.9	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	220.7	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.1	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.1	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	167	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.7	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.8	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.0	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	40.4	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.4	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	76.7	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	332.0	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54.8	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.6	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	39.1	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88.1	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.6	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.2	2018	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	20.4	2014	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.7	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	64.2	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.1	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	70.3	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.5	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	47.5	2019	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.4	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.5	2017	● ↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	60.8	2017	● ↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2017	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	52.1	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	55.3	2018	● ↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67.5	2019	● →
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.1	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	73.3	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	85.9	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	42.6	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	13.2	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.6	2017	● ↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.8	2019	● ↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.5	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2016	● ↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.4	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.5	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.3	2018	● →
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	1.4	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

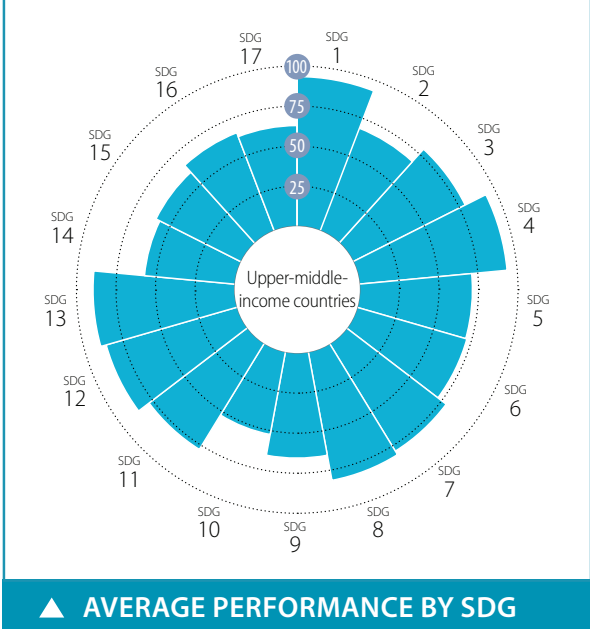
UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.8	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	60.5	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	85.1	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.2	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.7	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.0	2016	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.5	2017	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.5	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↗	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.7	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● ↗	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	38.9	2017	● ↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.4	2017	● ↗
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	39	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	69.0	2019	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.4	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.2	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	28.5	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.5	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	83	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.2	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.6	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.4	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	26.1	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.9	2017	● ↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.5	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	460.5	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.7	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.4	2018	● ↗
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.4	2019	● ↗
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.4	2018	● ↗	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.5	2014	● ↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.7	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.8	2014	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.2	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.9	2018	● ↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.5	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.6	2018	● ↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.6	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.3	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.7	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.3	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2017	● ↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	38.3	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	29.6	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	15.9	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.4	2019	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.8	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.5	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.4	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	● ↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	72.8	2016	● ↗	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	61.8	2019	● ↗
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.4	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2016	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	72.1	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.5	2019	● ↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.9	2018	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	32.7	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

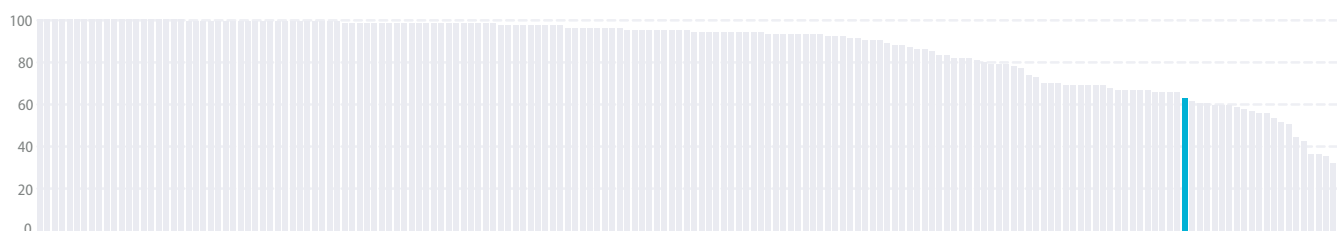


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

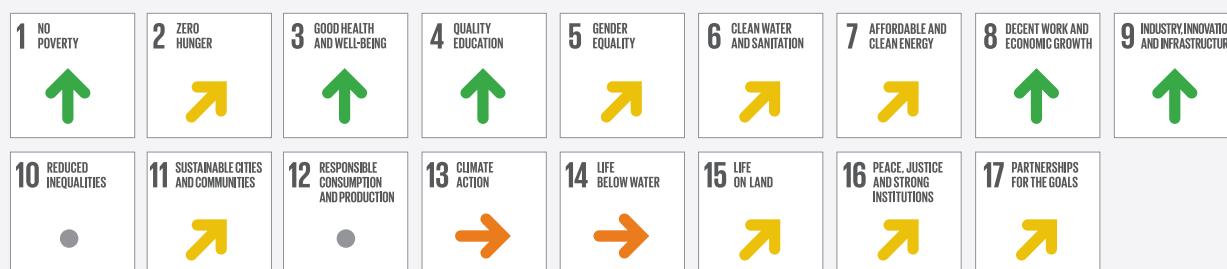


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	87.4	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	124.2	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	2016	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.3	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.8	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.0	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.7	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.6	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.7	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.1	2019	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.7	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2016	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.7	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	18.9	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	54.6	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.2	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.0	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	44.4	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.4	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2016	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	11.8	2017	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	10.5	2017	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.0	2015	● →
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1980.3	2019	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82.3	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.1	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.5	2019	● ↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.7	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	38.8	2014	● →
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.0	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.3	2014	● ↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.5	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.1	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.8	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.9	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.5	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.0	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.9	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2017	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2017	● →
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	80.5	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.0	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	71.5	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.1	2019	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	29.1	2013	● →	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	68	2019	● ↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.4	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.2	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2017	● →	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.8	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.8	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.6	2016	● ↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.2	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	● →
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.9	2019	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.3	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point

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